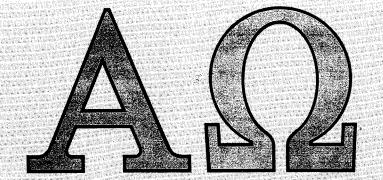
Brendan O Hehir & John Dillon

A Classical Lexicon for FINIEGANS WAKE

A Glossary of the Greek and Latin in the Major Works of Joyce

including Finnegans Wake, the Poems, Dubliners, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, Exiles, and Ulysses



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The language of James Joyce's Finnegans Wake is a complex tissue or fusion of a host of natural languages. Helmut Bonheim's A Lexicon of the German in Finnegans Wake (California, 1967) pioneered the process of disentangling a single major strand, to be followed by Mr. O Hehir's A Gaelic Lexicon for Finnegans Wake (California, 1967). Now this much-needed Classical Lexicon takes its place beside its earlier companion volumes. It follows the same tri-columnar format, listing the words and phrases to be glossed in the first column, in the order of their occurrence in the text: the middle column rectifies the textual appearance into a normalized Latin or Greek spelling; and the third column provides the gloss in the form of a translation or explanatory note.

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This book is dedicated to the whisky distillers of Ireland, without whose spiritual comfort it could never have been brought to completion.



PREFACE

This book is designed to be a companion to O Hehir's A Gaelic Lexicon for Finnegans Wake and Bonheim's A Lexicon of the German in Finnegans Wake (both Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1967). It follows the same tricolumnar format as those earlier works, listing the words or phrases to be glossed not alphabetically but in the order of their occurrence in the text, by page number and line number on the page. The first column lists the item to be glossed, the middle column rectifies the textual appearance into orthodox Greek or Latin, and the third column provides the gloss in the form of a translation or explanatory note. We request purists to forgive us that we have not taken what seems to us the needlessly circuitous course of rendering Greek words in the Greek alphabet. Since perhaps a majority of users of this work will not be conversant with Greek, use of the Greek letters would be a pedantic luxury that would still require transliteration for the sake of intelligibility. Besides, the Greek or Greek-derived words that Joyce uses all appear in roman transliteration in the first place; in the entire corpus of his published books only one three-word phrase occurs in Greek characters (Finnegans Wake 269.L3). In transliterating Greek we have followed the established conventions: η and ω we represent respectively by \hat{e} and \hat{o} ; υ we represent variously by u or y, as seems more appropriate or revealing.

Aberrations from the format described above, when they are compelled by the vagaries of Joyce's practice, should occasion no difficulty. Unlike the situation in the Gaelic Lexicon, we have felt no necessity to provide a guide to the pronunciation of Latin and Greek. Like the Gaelic Lexicon, however, the present work, in order to avoid overloading the glosses, has had recourse to a series of longer notes gathered together at the back of the book. Appendix A and Appendix B, listing respectively proper names and recurrent phrases, are arranged alphabetically; Appendix C, essentially an extended gloss to pages 306–308 of Finnegans Wake, treats its materials in the order of their occurrence; the final alphabetic series of Supplementary Notes is a sequence of expanded glosses directly comparable to their counterparts in the Gaelic Lexicon.

That the present book is somewhat bulkier than its precursors should occasion no surprise, inasmuch as it deals with two languages, not one, and

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those two are languages that have contributed immensely to the vocabulary of modern English. This latter fact poses, of course, a very crucial problem for the compilers of a Latin and Greek lexicon to Finnegans Wake: manifestly, to gloss every word in the text that derives from a Latin or Greek root could entail glossing every second word. But at what point is the line to be drawn? One potential criterion would be to gloss no word that appears in a standard English dictionary. This, however, we discarded early as too restrictive. Such Latin terms as nisi prius and de facto, such Greek locutions as hoi polloi and *eureka, appear in every standard English dictionary, but it would be ludicrous for a purported glossary of Latin and Greek on that account to exclude them. On the other hand, many thousands of words in Finnegans Wake are not to be found in the standard dictionary of any language, at least verbatim and literatim, so such a rule would admit more than it could exclude. But although many words in Joyce's nightmare are distortions of readily identifiable English words of Latin or Greek derivation that can be easily reconstituted, the very distortion itself is usually significant. When the distortion is in some way a reflex of the etymology of the word in question we have usually felt required to provide a gloss sufficient to illuminate Joyce's apparent intention, or at least the mechanism of his deformation. Nevertheless on occasion an English word of Latin or Greek origin will appear in undistorted dictionary form. In such cases we have examined the word in context to attempt to determine if its resonance is fully perceptible in English alone, or if, as so often, Joyce is etymologizing. Whenever we have suspected that etymologizing is afoot we have conceived it our responsibility to provide a gloss.

This procedure, therefore, must have led us on occasion to redundant glossing. Likewise our glossing of the etymologies of proper names, so far as determinable, may be redundant: we have no persuasive evidence that Joyce knew, cared about, or made use of the possible etymologies of the names of Plato or Aristotle or Caesar. But he did know and make use of the fact that the name Leonidas has something to do with lions. This general topic is touched upon in the Preface to A Gaelic Lexicon (p. viii) in words more pregnant than their author knew when he wrote them: "Sometimes etymologizing names in Finnegans Wake reveals a surprising applicability in the context, often enough it reveals nothing at all that I, at any rate, can see. But perseverance has its rewards. . . . Sometimes a sudden flash will illuminate the use Joyce is making of an underlying meaning; sometimes no flash comes and the etymologizing of names remains a dry pedantic exer-

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cise." In the Gaelic Lexicon the names Kettle, Griffith, and Moynihan (306.09) are dutifully glossed and etymologized in a dry pedantic exercise from which no flash then came. But in the present work, when those names came together in a classical context, the Irish etymologies of the latter two set off a blinding flash: the curious reader is referred to the glosses on 306.09 and to Appendix C. But again to quote that former Preface, "a lexicographer is not called upon to decide the relevance of what he records," and we offer no apology for the possibility that we have overglossed. A comment is in order on a certain class of words which classicists may find unfamiliar, and which our classicist member frequently balked at. This consists of glosses derived from Hesychius' lexicon. These words are frequently bizarre, and often, perhaps, not even Greek, but we are persuaded that Joyce in fact thumbed through his Liddell and Scott, and so that it is hard to exclude anything to be found therein.

It is in the matter of underglossing that we feel somewhat meek and humble; we cannot escape the apprehension that we must have failed to notice or gloss properly material that unquestionably belongs to our province. At the same time we must assert that our province is coterminous with the classical languages and classical culture only, a point we shall return to below. That we should at some point have failed adequately to gloss the classical references in Finnegans Wake at least, strikes us as inevitable and condonable in that we have had to deal with a text wherein Eggs squawfish lean yoe nun feed marecurious (384.36) can be quite unexceptionable Latin, and "Men, teacan a tea simmering, hamo mavrone kerry o? Teapotty. Teapotty" (247.14-15) can be an intelligible conversation in Greek. We have spotted these two instances; what have we missed? For the captious reader we offer the following instances of what echo like Latin or Greek in our ears, but out of which we have been unable to construe sense:

Tez thelon langlo, walking weary! (202.22)—is this Greek?

Oglores, the virtuoser prays, olorum! (286.31-287.01)—is this a sequential piece of Latin?

Whet the bee as to deflowret greendy grassies yellowhorse. (360.26-30)—is this Latin [Ut tibi . . .]?

Still let stultitiam done in veino condone ineptias made of veritues. (510.05-06)—is this an entire Latin sentence?

Lacaus esant taratara. (Ulysses p. 370)—is our explanation of this utterance correct?

As to the exclusion or inclusion of words of undoubted classical prove-

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nance, perhaps the somewhat subjective principle we have tried to adhere to may be made clearer to the reader by a recapitulation of the approach we took to glossing one word— rhumanasant (084.05). The word is used in the course of describing some kind of a weapon: "their humoral hurlbat or other uncertain weapon of lignum vitae, but so evermore rhumanasant of a toboggan poop . . ." As we read this we hear an underlying straightforward English phrase, "reminiscent of a tobacco pipe," as we assume most English-speaking readers will also. And we take instant note that "reminiscent" derives from Latin reminiscens, present participle of the verb reminiscor. Shall we therefore gloss "rhumanasant" by reference to reminiscor? Lewis and Short tell us that reminiscor means "to recall to mind, recollect, remember; to call to mind, imagine, conceive," so that reminiscens means "calling to mind, recollecting, remembering, having the power to call to mind, etc." An American college dictionary tells us that the word reminiscent means "having the nature of or characterized by reminiscence; remembering; recalling the past; bringing to mind ..." and defines the noun reminiscence invoked in the foregoing definition as "a remembering; recollecting; recalling to mind." So far as we can see, there is (a) no significant difference in meaning between Latin reminiscens and English reminiscent, and (b) no indication that Joyce is attempting to exploit in any way the microscopic shades of difference. So we avoid wasting space and patronizing the reader by refraining from telling him what "reminiscent" means. Yet the fact still remains that "rhumanasant" is something more than "reminiscent." Our ears also suggest to us the presence of "ruminative" or the verb "ruminate," and this too is a word of Latin derivation. Ruminatio means "a chewing over again, chewing the cud, rumination [!]; a thinking over, revolving in the mind." The verb ruminor means "to chew over again, chew the cud, to ruminate; to think over, to muse or ruminate upon." Our American dictionary gives us: ruminate, "to chew (the cud) as a cow does: to turn (something) over in the mind; meditate or reflect (on)," and rumination, "the act of chewing the cud; meditation; reflective consideration." It is not our task or purpose to tell the reader what English words are contained or reflected in Finnegans Wake. He will see (or hear) for himself that "rhumanasant" probably contains both "reminiscent" and "ruminant"; the fact that we have introduced neither of the Latin words reminiscens or ruminans into our gloss reflects our judgment that to do so would add not an iota of illumination to the reader's understanding of the English words. But it is also evident that both "reminiscent" and "ruminant"

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together cannot account fully for the word "rhumanasant." "Ruminant" would account for both the -u- of the first syllable and the -a- of the last, as against the -e- and -e- of "reminiscent." But the -h- after the initial r—a distinctively Greek-indicating feature—and the -a- of the second syllable (as against the -i- of both "reminiscent" and "ruminant") both need to be accounted for. Our ventures with Greek *rheuma* and Latin *mano*—which seem to us to yield adequate sense— will be found in the appropriate place (p. 55).

And just as it is not our task or purpose to tell the reader what English words are contained or reflected in Finnegans Wake, neither is it our purpose to gloss words or allusions in foreign languages other than Latin or Greek, even when those allusions predominate over classical material at the same locus. Although it seems to us that this restriction should be clear without stating it, our experience with various readers who have seen this work in manuscript requires us to insist upon the point. How can we gloss "Alphos, Burkos and Caramis" (064.23) with a frigid "alpha, beta, gamma," a reader will protest, ignoring the patent allusion to the noms de guerre of the Three Musketeers? The response is obvious: neither Dumas nor his characters have any bearing on our classical province. At 071.16-17 we gloss "Tummer the Lame the Tyrannous" as a probable allusion to Oedipus, wholly overlooking the reference to Tamerlane (Timur-i-Leng, "Lame Timur"!) because both the Central Asian scene and the dates of his career (1336-1405) are far removed from the classical world. He is just none of our present business. If it pleases the reader to condemn our blindness at overlooking some recondite German allusion or fascinating French word-play we are glad of his pleasure but still ask him to consider if it is well-placed. On this particular border of our province, in fact, we feel we might more justifiably be rebuked for our occasional incursions into the romance languages (and in a very few instances even wider afield—as far as Russian at 518.31!) than reprimanded for the timidity of our aggressions against exposed targets. But for our final defense both as to commissions and omissions we invoke Aristotle, who has stated our case better than we can express it ourselves: "In studying this subject we must be content if we attain as high a degree of certainty as the matter of it admits" (Ethics I.iii).

At this point it may be in order to speak about what this Lexicon reveals concerning Joyce as a classicist. In sum, the picture conforms to that already discernible in, for example, Ellmann's biography. Joyce's education, while not profound, was heavily Latinate. He knew Latin quite well and

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could compose in that language with fair fluency and sense of stylistic effect. He saw the classical world, as did most products of the Medieval and Humanist literary tradition, through Latin spectacles. He knew the Olvmpian pantheon and Greek mythology through the interpretatio Romana typically he invokes Mercurius rather than Hermes and produces such linguistic hybrids as Venus (instead of Aphrodite) Pandemos. He quotes snatches from Latin authors—Vergil, Ovid, Horace, medieval Schoolmen not from Greek authors. He probably normally pronounced Latin in the medieval Italianate manner formerly used for the Roman liturgy, but he was aware of the reconstructed "classical" pronunciation. In his days at University College Dog-Latin was in fashion; Stephen Hero and A Portrait of the Artist abound in examples, and sometimes the Latin in Finnegans Wake is of the same quality—e.g., petroperfractus (041.06) for "stony broke." Joyce's mind was also well furnished with fragments of Church Latin-echoes of the liturgy, devotional works, the writings of the Fathers and better-known scriptural passages. Sometimes his quotation of Latin Scripture is inaccurate, as if he were retranslating into Latin from the English text with the aid of a somewhat faulty memory. An occasional esotericism in vocabulary may derive from these extra-classical sources, though we are also persuaded he must have done a good deal of brute dictionary-browsing in both Latin and Greek. A case in point is Joyce's assurance to Harriet Weaver on 15 November 1926 that "rory" in the first paragraph of Finnegans Wake (now the second paragraph: 003.13) " = Latin, roridus = dewy." Had it not been for this gloss explicitly provided by Joyce himself, we should not have noted "rory" as Latin at all. Without his express authority we should never have presumed to promote the stem rori- into the full adjective roridus (we have not so proceeded in any other instance), and besides it would not have spontaneously occurred to us to see the Latin word for "dewy" even in that stem, for roridus is by no means the usual or common Latin word for "dewy." Vergil and the chief classical writers use rather the word roscidus; Lewis and Short cite only two instances of the form Joyce uses.

One aspect of Joyce's Latinity piques us, so far in vain. At several places in *Finnegans Wake* occur little mnemonic rhymes enshrining particular cruxes of Latin grammar, a device at one time frequent in Latin texts designed for schools. These rhymes at once struck a nostalgic chord in the mind of the classicist member of our team who, like Joyce, had received his Latin grounding in Dublin. We have been unable to ascertain, however,

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precisely which primer was used by Joyce in school. Kennedy's Latin Primer (in a multiplicity of editions) seemed the most probable, but we have been unable to find an exemplar containing precisely the rhymes quoted in Finnegans Wake. To our sorrow, Kevin Sullivan's Joyce Among the Jesuits has been of no service in this regard.

On the subject of Greek Joyce was far less masterful than he was with Latin. In effect he knew little or no classical Greek, though he picked up some fluency in Modern Greek from Greek residents of Trieste. The Stephen Daedalus of Stephen Hero affects contempt for Greek literature perhaps as a reflex of his cultural inferiority complex—and readers of Ulysses will recall Buck Mulligan's expressed desire to teach Stephen Dedalus Greek (005.07-08). But invidious deduction is needless in the light of Joyce's clear assertion to Miss Weaver in a letter of 24 June 1921: "I don't even know Greek though I am spoken of as erudite. . . . I spoke or used to speak modern Greek not too badly ... and have spent a great deal of time with Greeks of all kinds ... "His approach to classical Greek was as it were through the medium of Latin-the Greek surname of his youthful selfprojection is Daedalus or Dedalus, not Daidalos. Otherwise, as in Finnegans Wake, when he attempts to reproduce the phonetics of Greek, he ascribes modern Greek phonetic values—farther removed from those of the classical age than those of Italian from Cicero's Latin—to the letters of the Greek alphabet. A curious anomaly, arising out of modern phonetic values, occurs in his representation of Greek in A Portrait of the Artist. In Chapter IV of that book, Stephen, walking on the Bull Wall, is greeted by his schoolfellows as "Bous Stephaneforos" (168.04-05, etc.). We have rendered the latter word, conventionally, stephanêphoros. But Joyce has apparently chosen to render the Greek consonant φ ("phi") as f, which of course accurately represents its modern phonetic value, rather than as the traditional and historically valid ph. In Modern Greek the letter φ is certainly used to render the f of western languages, and Joyce may have considered the ph alternative musty antiquarianism. If so, he reveals his unawareness that the Latin digraph ph was first used to transliterate Greek φ because ϕ genuinely represented the sound of p + h (see Supplementary Note, Labials). And Joyce compounds the anomaly by retaining the -ph- of "Stephan-," transliterating precisely the same Greek letter, where his rather cranky rationalization—if that is what it is—would seem to call for *Stefaneforos. But we have worried some of these matters in the Appendixes and Supplementary Notes (see especially Appendix A, Daedalus, and

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Supplementary Notes Digamma, Greek-to-Latin and Labials). Nevertheless, if we correctly ascribe to Joyce's conscious intent a considerable number of the Greek words we find in Finnegans Wake, he must have made many lucky dips into Liddell and Scott.

Because of the extensive use of Latin particularly (including Dog-Latin) in Joyce's earlier works, this Lexicon should be of considerable service to the general, unclassical reader of Joyce's entire corpus, even to one who cares not to venture into the wilder torrent of Finnegans Wake. Unlike the Gaelic Lexicon, the present work has had to gloss Stephen Hero as well as the other early works, and so can fairly claim to be a classical vade mecum to all of Joyce, even though glosses to Finnegans Wake outnumber those to the entire additional bulk of Joyce's works in the proportion of something like seven to one.

The principal works consulted in compiling this Lexicon are listed separately in the Bibliography, but again it is necessary to acknowledge the indispensable help afforded by Clive Hart's pioneering Concordance to Finnegans Wake. We have picked up some valuable hints and insights from, in addition to those works listed below, Robert M. Adams' James Joyce: Common Sense and Beyond (New York, 1966).

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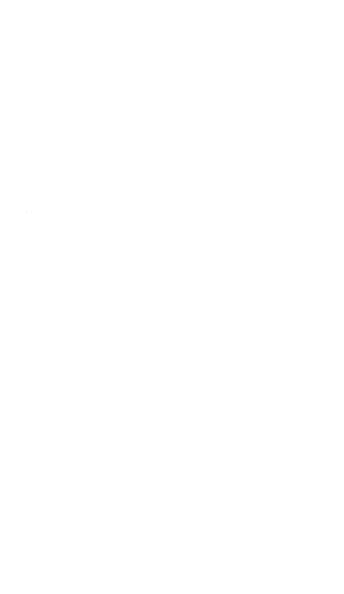
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We have also browsed ad libitum in the vast field of Joycean scholarship, and have no doubt picked up many an unintentionally unacknowledged gem.



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KEY TO THE GLOSSARIES

All the Glossaries are arranged in three principal columns. On the left, preceded by page and line numbers of Joyce's respective works, occurs verbatim et literatim the word or phrase to be glossed. The central column prints in Latin or Greek as the case may be (designated respectively L or G) the original of the word or phrase Joyce has used. The third or right-hand column translates the word or phrase into English, or provides an explanatory comment, or on occasion does both.

Because the contents of the Glossary for Finnegans Wake are to be incorporated into a computer-readable "polyglossary" of all the foreign languages in Finnegans Wake, a new system of enumeration for entries in that Glossary has been adopted, going beyond the convention established by Clive Hart's Concordance. Each word or phrase is now designated not only by page and line, but also by an alphabetical letter indicating the position of the word in the line. Therefore the word "Trinitatis" on page 240, for example, is labeled 240.10 G, indicating it is the seventh word of the tenth line on that page. Words divided at the end of a line are counted only as the last word in that line, and do not enter at all into the word-count of the succeeding line upon which they are concluded—the first complete following word on the next line counts as word "A" of that line. Typographical peculiarities of Finnegans Wake produce certain problems in enumeration, which are resolved as follows:

- 1) The hundred-letter thunderword: Occurrences of this word extend over from two to three lines of text. Each such word has been arbitrarily divided into segments of five letters each, regardless of syllabification, and each such group of five letters counted as a separate word. Thus the Greek word "-bronnton-," composed of letters 35-43 of the first occurrence of the thunderword, is cited as 003.15 I-K. Two words precede the thunderword on line 15, so that the first five letters of the latter constitute 003.15 C; the "-b-" of "-bronnton-" is the last letter of group I, "-ronnt-" is group J, and "-on-" uses the first two letters of group K.
- 2) The Triv-and-Quad chapter: This chapter presents two kinds of problems, as follows: (a) Right and left marginal, or shoulder, notes: after the page-number each note is first marked L or R to designate Left or Right margin, then by an arabic numeral to indicate the number of the note in

column on its page. Where notes are printed closely in succession, a period (full-stop) is taken to mark the end of any given note. Within each shouldernote, each word is labeled alphabetically according to its position in the text of the note. Thus "VIRGINIANAE" is captioned 281.R3 B, it being the second word of the third note in the righthand margin of page 281.

- (b) Footnotes: (i) words occurring in footnotes no longer than one line are denoted by page-number, footnote-number, and alphabetical position, F signifying "footnote." So the word "lucreasious" occurs as 277.F2 H, being the eighth word in footnote 2 on page 277. (ii) Words occurring in footnotes longer than one line are additionally identified by line-number within the footnote. So "amare" is designated 279.F1.9 G, because it is the seventh complete word in line 9 of footnote 1 on page 279.
- 3) Hyphenated strings of words: At first it was decided to count each complete hyphenated string as a single word, but this decision was later revoked in favor of counting each component word in a hyphenated string as a separate word.

Because of an editorial decision not to print in column the alphabetical letters indicating the position of each word in its line, much of the foregoing information may appear otiose. The letter-indicators are, however, retained in the computer's memory, and cross-references in the printed text generally cite the letter as well as the page and line number. The value and necessity of the new system will become manifest only when *all* foreign words and phrases come to be glossed in a single "polyglossary."

ABBREVIATIONS AND **SYMBOLS**

#ASee captioned item alphabetically listed in Appendix A Acc.

the form of the word denoting the Accusative Case

adj. adjective adv. adverb

#BSee captioned phrase alphabetically listed in Appendix B

#CSee captioned item in Appendix C

 \mathbf{C} century

Celt. Celtic: the language of the continental Celts, e.g., the

Gauls

the form of the word denoting the Dative Case Dat.

ecclesiastical Latin: the form of Latin used in the Roman eccl. L

Church

Eng. English: the English language

Etr. Etruscan or Etrurian: the language of the ancient Etrus-

cans

fem. feminine: the feminine form of a noun or adjective

Fr. French: the French language

fut. future: the form of a verb denoting the future tense

G Greek; the Greek language

G + Lthe captioned word is a compound of Greek and Latin

elements

Gaelic: the Irish language Gael.

Gen. the form of the word denoting the Genitive Case

GLthe word belongs to both the Greek and the Latin lan-

> guages, either because it occurs spontaneously in identical form in both languages, or because it has been adopted

unchanged by Latin from Greek

Heb. Hebrew: the Hebrew language L Latin: the Latin language

LL Late or Low Latin: the form of Latin spoken from about

a.d. 100 to 500.

masc. masculine: the masculine form of a noun or adjective

MG Modern Greek: the form of the Greek language spoken in

recent times including the present

ML Middle or Medieval Latin: the form of Latin spoken and

written in the Middle Ages, from about a.d. 500 to 1500.

Mod.L Modern Latin: the artificial form of Latin that is used at

the present day usually to coin scientific terms

n noun

neut. neuter: the neuter form of a noun or adjective

Nom. the form of the word denoting the Nominative Case

OG Old Greek: Greek of the pre-classical period, as witnessed in archaic inscriptions, in the Minoan B tablets, and as

deductively reconstructed

OL Old Latin: Latin of the pre-classical period, as witnessed in archaic texts and inscriptions, and as deductively

reconstructed

Osc. Oscan: the Oscan language, an extinct language of Italy

related to Latin

part trans. partly translates, is a partial translation of

pl. plural: the form of the word that denotes the plural pp. past participle, the past-participial form of a verb pron. pronounced: the word is pronounced as indicated

Sab. Sabine: the Sabine language, an extinct language of Italy

related to Latin

sing. singular: the form of the word that denotes the singular

translates, is a translation of; translation

vb. verb

trans.

Voc. the form of the word denoting the Vocative Case

(preceding a word) indicates the word is not actually attested in the surviving corpus of Greek and Latin. We have used this symbol indifferently in the conventional manner, i.e., to mark words hypothetically reconstructed by scholarship, and to mark words which appear to be Joyce's idiosyncratic constructions out of Greek or Latin elements

elements

see indicated Supplementary Note



Glossary for Finnegans Wake

003.02	commodius	Commodus L (161–192)	"Convenient": bad Roman emperor
.02	vicus	vicus L	row of houses, street, village
.05	Armorica	Armorica L	"at the sea" (ar mor Celt., ar mare OL): northern provinces of Gaul; modern Brittany; # A
.06	penisolate	paene L paeninsula L	almost almost-island: peninsula
.07	exaggerated	exaggero L	to raise a mound, to heap up ["to mound up"—Joyce to Harriet Weaver, 15 November 1926]
.08	gorgios	Gorgias (483–376 BC) G	"Lively[?]": sophist, eponym of Platonic dialogue: taught that nothing knowable exists, language cannot communicate knowledge: advocated development of prose style as pure art

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.13	rory	roridus L	dewy [Joyce to Weaver,
.15	h	brontaô G	15 Nov. 1926]
	-bronnto-		to thunder
.15	-bronnton-	Brontôn G	"Thunderer": epithet of
		Bronton L	Zeus,#A
.15	-ton-	tono L	to thunder
.24	livvy	Titus Livius L	Roman historian: "Livy"; # A
004.02	Brékkek Kékkek	Brekekekex,	croaking of
	Kékkek Kékkek!	ko-ax, ko-ax,	Aristophanes' Frogs
	Kóax Kóax Kóax!	Brekekekex	(405 b.c.)
	Roan Roan Roan:	ko-ax, ko-ax, G	(403 8.6.)
.03	Quauoauh		
.03	Quauoaun	qua L	on which side? where? how?
.04	mathmaster	mathê or	learning, education
		mathêsis G	<i>g</i> ,
.05	camibalistics	ballistra G	war-machine for
		balista L	throwing heavy masses
		oundtu D	of stone
.07	appalling	appallens L	growing pale
.15	Phall	phallos G	image of erect penis
.13	1 11411	pilatios O	carried in Dionysiac
			carried in Dionysiac
.17	secular	saecularis L	processions
.17	seculai	saecularis L	pertaining to a
		1 T	saeculum
		saeculum L	generation, century,
17	1 . 1	1	age; the world
.17	phoenish	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia;
	···	phoinix G	see 130.11
.21	Helviticus	Helveticus L	pertaining to the
			Helvetii; mod. Swiss
		Leviticus L	pertaining to Levi or
			the Levites
.21	deuteronomy	Deuteronomion	"Second Law" (5th
		G	book of bible)
.24	eviparated	aevi (Gen.) L	of eternity
		pario L	to give birth to, to
			beget
		*aevipario L	to give birth to
		_	eternities
.24	guenneses	Genesis G	Origin, Creation (1st
	_		book of bible)
.24	exodos	Exodos G	Going Out (2nd book
			of bible)
.25	pentschanjeuchy	Pentateuchos G	Five Volumes (first 5
	1 - 3		books of bible)
			occine of orone)

3

.27 .28	supra liddle	supra L Henry George Liddell G	above; previously; more lexicographer; # A
.28	phifie balbulous	#Labials *balbulus L *Balbulus L Balbus L	wifie somewhat stuttering Little Balbus "Stuttering": Roman cognomen: "Balbus was building a wall" in Stephen Dedalus's Latin primer, see Portrait 043.18
.31	habitacularly	habitaculum L	dwelling-place; little [monk's] habit
.32	caligulate	Caligula L	"Little Boots": insane Roman emperor
.36	erigenating	[Joannes Scotus] Erigena L êrigeneia G	[John the] Îrishborn [Scot]; medieval schoolman; #A "early-born": epithet of Dawn
		erigo L	to erect
005.01	celescalating	caeli L	the heavens
		escalis L	pertaining to food
.01	hierarchitectitiptitoplo- ftical	scalae L hierax G	staircase, ladder a hawk
		hierarchês G arch- G architekteô G tektainô G	high-priest first-, chief- to be chief builder to frame, design
.05	arms and a name	echoes arma virumque L	Arms and the man: first words of Vergil's Aeneid
.07	ancillars	ancilla L	maid servant, female slave
		ancillaris L	relating to maid servants; servile
.08	helio	hêlios G	the sun
.13	tragoady	tragôdia G from	tragedy; perhaps
	•	tragos G and	"goat-song" goat
		ôdê, aoidê G	song
.25	ansars	ansa L	handle
		anser L	goose

.27	collupsus	collapsus L [h]upsos G	fallen in, fallen together height, grandeur
.32	autokinotons	*autokinêton G	self-moving [thing] (G-L hybrid automobile is here pure G)
.32	hippohobbilies	hippos G	horse
.32	tournintaxes	taxis G	arrangement, order
		tachys G	swift, rapid
.32	megaphoggs	megaphthongos G (- gg - G = - ng - L)	great voice
.33	circuses	circus L	circle; race-course
.33	basilikerks	basilikê [stoa] G,	royal [porch], whence
		whence basilica L	public building with courtroom and commodity exchange,
		whence basilica	whence metropolitan
		LL	church, cathedral
.33	aeropagods	aero- LG	air-
		aero L	wicker basket
		ho Areios pagos	the hill of Ares
		G	("Areopagus") at
006.01	noobibusses		Athens
000.01	Hoodibusses	nubibus (<i>Dat.</i> , <i>Abl. pl.</i>) L	to, for, by clouds
.05	domecreepers	domus L	havea hama
.15	chrissormiss	chrisimos G	house, home used for anointing
		chrisis G	smearing, anointing
		chrisma G	anointing, unction;
			grace; plaster
.23	Priam	Priamos G	"Patron": king of Troy
			at its fall
.23	Olim	olim L	at that time; once upon
.25	deepbrow fundigs	de profundis L	a time "from the depths":
25 2	MAL 4 . 04		opening of Ps. 130
.23–.2	26 the dusty fidelios	adeste fideles L	"be present, faithful
			ones," i.e., "Come all
.26	a bockalips	anakalumia C	ye faithful" (carol)
.20	a oockanps	apokalypsis G	uncovering, revelation;
			Revelation (last book
.27	guenesis	Genesis G	of bible) Creation (1st book of
	0	Genesis U	bible)
			oloie)

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.30	tautaulogically	tau G t'auta G tautologeô G	letter T the same to repeat what has been said
007.01	livvy–	Titus Livius L	see 003.24
.03	trochees	trochaios G	running, spinning; metrical foot of one long plus one short syllable
.03	carina carina	carina L	keel of a ship
.08	Grampupus	pupus L	boy, child; puppet; pupil of the eye
.16	rubicund	rubicundus L Rubico <i>or</i> Rubicon L	red, ruddy "Red-colored": river separating Italy from Cisalpine Gaul, crossed by Caesar (49 b.c.) to start civil war against Pompey
.16	Salmosalar	salmo L salar L sal L salarium L	salmon trout salt; salt sea; wit salt-money; soldiers' pay
.16	Agapemonides	salio L agapê G *agapêmon G *agapêmonidês G	to leap love, charity loved one sons of a loved one
.18	summan	Summanus L	"Dweller on high": Roman god of nocturnal lightnings
.20	brontoichthyan	brontê G ichthys G *brontoichthys G	thunder fish thunderfish
.22	Bronto	brontê G Bronton G L	thunder Thunderer: see 003.15
.2223	Hic cubat edilis. Apud libertinam parvulam.	Hic cubat aedilis apud libertinam parvulam L	Here sleeps the magistrate with [chez] the little freedgirl
.26 .28	unda Brontolone	unda L brontê; Brontôn G	wave, billow see 007.22

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.29	cranic	kranion G	skull
.29	Claine	cranium L	SKUII
		kranos G	helmet
.29	caster	kastôr G castor	beaver
20	. 1	L	
.30	verdigrass	ver L viriditas L	springtime
.31	fellonem	fello L	greenness, verdure to suck
.31	mund	mundus L	the universe, the world;
		—	also, clean, nice; an
			elegant person;
			ornaments; feminine
008.04	minxt	minxit L	finery
.08	Kathe	kathê G	[he, she] urinated you sit
		kathairô G	to cleanse
.14	Saloos	salus L	good health
.16	Lipoleum	lipos G	animal fat, lard
		lippus L	blear-eyed
.19	dux	oleum L dux L	olive-oil leader
.20	pulluponeasyan	ho	the Peloponnesian War
	wartrews	Peloponnêsiakos	(431–404 B.C.)
		polemos G	between Athens and
		1. ^ D -1	Sparta
		hê Pelopos nêsos G	"the isle of Pelops": major peninsula of
		110505 ()	south Greece
		Pelops G	son of Tantalus,
			Poseidon's lover,
.22	linoloum	000 16 4 G	ancestor of Atreus
.23	lipoleum inimyskilling	see 008.16 A, C inimicus L	enemy, foe
.24	lipoleum	see 008.16 A, C	chemy, foe
.25	lipoleum	see 008.16 A, C	
.28	arminus-varminus	armi- L	weapon-
		Arminius L	[Herman]: German
			prince who defeated a Roman army under
			Varus in the Teutoburg
			forest, A.D. 9
		varus L	bent, stretched
		P. Quintilius	defeated by Arminius
.28	Delian	Varus Dêlios G Delius	of the island of Dele-
.20	~ viiuli	L Denos G Denus	of the island of Delos, birthplace of Apollo
		_	and Diana
	7		

		Delia L Delian League	Diana confederacy of G states organized 478 B.C for naval war against Persia
.30	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	1 01514
.32	undisides	unda L undique L	wave, billow from all parts, on all
			sides
.35	mormorial	mormoros G	baneful, fearful
		Mormô G	bugbear to frighten
			children
		mormolykeion	hobgoblin
		G	3
		marmor L	marble
.35	obscides	ob, obs L	towards; in front of
		occido, obcido	1. to strike down, beat,
		(*obscido) L	smash; destroy; kill. 2.
			to fall down; to go
			down; to perish
.36	Sexcaliber	sex L	six
009.01	phillippy	Philippi L	site of Antony's defeat
			of Brutus and Cassius
		DI III C	(42 B.C.)
		Philippos G	"Horse-lover": Philip II
			of Macedon, founded
.05	Leaper	Liber L	Philippi Old Italian god of fruit
.03	Leaper	LIUCI L	and wine
		liber L	1. free; 2. child; 3.
		1.001 2	book
.05	Leaper Orthor	liberatur L	[he, she, it] is freed
.05	Orthor	orthos G	straight
		orthros G	daybreak, dawn
.08	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	•
.22	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.25	their mobbily	Thermopylai G	"Hot Gates": pass
		Thermopylae L	where Persians
			outflanked Greeks 480
		_	B.C.
.26	Brum! Brum!	bruma L	midwinter
	Cumbrum	cum L	with; while
.33	marathon	Marathôn G	"Overgrown with
			Fennel": site of G
			defeat of Persians 490
			B.C.

8		GLOSSARY FO	OR FINNEGANS WAKE
.34	marmoria!	marmor L	marble
.34	Sophy-	sophia G	cleverness, skill;
		sopmu G	wisdom
010.01	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.03	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.08	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.10	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	
.13	Culpenhelp	culpa L	fault, crime
.14	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	-wais, crime
.14	insoult	insulto L	to leap, bound, jump,
.20	lipoleums	see 008.16 A, C	opinig
.26	annaone	annona L	yearly produce; grain;
			income; prices
011.02	triboos	tribus L	tribe
.04	Nixy	[di] Nixi L	goddesses of childbirth
		nix L	snow
.05	nubo	nubo L	to cover, to veil; to
			marry
0.5		nubes L	cloud
.05	Neblas	nebula L	mist, vapor, fog
.09	peri	peri G	about, around
.09	potmother	potmos G	lot, destiny, fate;
			Homer: evil destiny,
.09	mant 4 15		death
	peri potmother	peri potmon G	concerning fate; about death
.12	pacts	pax L	peace
.12	huemeramybows	euhêmerêma G	success, good luck
		euhêmeria G	fine weather
		eumêros G	with beautiful thighs
		-bôs G	adverb ending
.13	*** *	-ibus L	Dat. & Abl. pl. ending
.13	armitides	*Armitidês G	sons of *Arme
.14	militopucos	milito L	to be a soldier
		paucus L	few, a little
		puknos G	close, compact
.16	0110.0	puka G	closely
.20	suso clavicures	susurro L	to whisper
.20	Clavicules	clavicula L	small key
		claviger L	club-bearer (Hercules);
		alassis Y	key-bearer (Janus)
		clavis L	key
		cura L *clavicura L	care, concern, trouble
		Clavicura L	care of the key, charge
			of the keys

.20	scampulars	scapula LL scapulae L	the shoulder shoulders, back
.25 .30	pleures historic presents	pleura G historic present [tense]	rib grammarians' term for L historians' use of present tense to vivify narrative of past actions
.30	past postpropheticals	parody of names of	g pass assess
		certain L tenses, e.g., "plusquam perfectus" L	"more than finished"
.33 012.05	plores Luntum	ploro L lentum (neut.) L	to cry aloud, to lament flexible, viscous; heavy, durable, calm, phlegmatic; at ease; slow
.08	glaubrous	glubo L	to peel off, to strip, to skin (used in obscene sense by Catullus)
.09	phace	phasis G	denunciation; utterance, expression; judgment
.09	vesta	Vesta L	goddess of the household; holy fire burned perpetually in her temple
.12	frumpty	frumentum L	corn, grain
.28	bergincellies	caeli LL	the heavens
.34	robolous	*robulus L	*little oaktree, *pole
		robur L	oak or other sturdy tree
		Romulus L	founder and first king
			of Rome; #A
.34	rebus	rebus L	by things
		remus L	oar
		Remus L	brother of Romulus,
.35	maarahara	makra G	slain by him; #A
.36	macroborg Microbirg	makro- G mikro-G	long- small-
013.09	Miry	mirus L	marvelous
.10	gravemure	murus L	wall
.11	Ptollmens	Ptolemaios	"Warlike": name of all
		1 001011111100	kings of the
		[Macedonian] G	Macedonian dynasty of Egypt; # A Alexandrian
		Claudius Ptolemaeus (a.d. 121–151)	astronomer and mapmaker, first to mark Dublin (Eblana) on a world map

.11	jubalee	Juba	name of two kings of Numidia, subjected by the Romans; Newman character; #A
.16	optophone	juba L opto L optos G phonê G optophone (modern coinage) G	mane to hope visible; also, roasted sound, voice "Visible Sound": patented device to convert printed letters to musical tones,
.16	ontophanes	onta Gr phainô G	enabling blind to read reality, things that actually exist bring to light, cause to appear
.20	Lujius	phanê G Lucius L	a torch "Of the day": Roman praenomen
.21	historiorum	lucius L historiarum (Gen. pl.) L	the pike (fish) of histories
.21	Boriorum	*boriorum, correctly	of the north winds
.24 .24	T. Totities	borearum L Boarium L T[itus] L totidem L toties L titius L	the Cattle Market in Rome Roman praenomen just as many as many times name of a dance [cf.
.24 .25 .26 .27 .29	Unum Duum Triom Quodlibus innocens	unum (neut.) L duum L trium L quodlibet L innocens L Innocens L Anacletus L	Titus] one of two of three as many as one pleases harmless Innocent: name of 13 popes "Renowned": third
.50		Anakleitos G	pope (76-88); also an anti-pope (died 1138) opposed to Innocent III

.34	Ublanium	Eblana G	Dublin; on Ptolemy's
		uber L lana L lanius L *Ublanium L	map udder; full, plentiful wool butcher, executioner place abounding in wool or butchers
014.09	Puropeus Pious	*Puropeus L from *Pyrops G	Fire-eye
		*Puropeus Pius L	Fire-eye the Dutiful
		Pius L	pious, conscientious, honest; epithet used of Aeneas by Vergil; title affected by the emperors from Antoninus (a.d. 86-161) onward; name of 12 popes
.12	Primas	primus L	the first
.13	Primas	see 014.12 J	
.16	parently	parens L	appearing
.17	annadominant	anno Domini L	in the year of the Lord (a.d.)
		domina L dominans L	lady, mistress ruling, bearing sway; absolute ruler
.19 .19	excelsissimost empyrean	excelsissimus L empyreus LL	the very highest highest part of heaven, abode of pure fire
		from empyrios	fiery
.21	scribicide	*scribicida L	slayer of a scribe
.25	gynecure	gynê G	woman
		cura L	care, concern
	•	gynecura G + L	woman-care
		modeled on sinecura L	without-care
.28	peragrine	per L	through
		ager L	field, countryside
		peregrinus L	foreign, exotic; foreigner, alien
.29	Liber Lividus	Liber Lividus L	Blue Book; or Livian (i.e., by Livy) Book
.30	eirenical	eirênikos G	peaceful peaceful

.32	pastor	pastor L	shepherd
.33	viridities	viriditas L	greenness, verdure
015.05	chiliad	chilias G	a thousand
.05	perihelygangs	*perihêlios G	around-the-sun
.09	paxsealing	pax L	peace
.12	confusium	confusum L	disorderly
		confusim L	confusedly
.15	surssurhummed	susurro L	to hum, buzz, murmur
***		sursum L	upwards
.20	floras	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.20	110140	flores L	flowers
.21	shyfaun	Faunus L	god of agriculture and
.21	Silyiauli	1 dunus D	shepherds
.29	Anem	anemos G	wind
.27	7 Michi	onoma G	name
.32	pectoral	pectoralis L	of or belonging to the
.52	pectoral	pectorans E	breast
.32	mammamuscles	mamma G L	the breast, esp. female
016.03	Cave!	cave L	beware!
.03		posterus L	following, next, future
.03	prapsposterus	•	back to front
0.4	Hirculos	praeposterus L hirculus L	
.04	Hirculos		a little goat
		Hercules L	legendary hero and
2.4	*** 1	Hêraklês G	demigod
.04	Hirculos pillar	Herculis	promontories between
		Columnae L	which lies the Strait of
			Gibraltar
.07	phonio	phôneô G	to speak, utter
.07	saxo	Saxo L	a Saxon
		Saxo	"The Learned Saxon":
		Grammaticus L	Danish historian whose
		(1150–1206)	Gesta Danorum is the
			source of the Hamlet
		_	story
		saxum L	rock, large stone
.08	verbs	verba L	words
.18	hauhauhaudibble	hau L	oh! ah!
		hau OL	haud before consonants
		haud L	not at all, by no means,
			hardly at all
.20	Aput	apud, aput L	with, at, near, by, amid,
			among
.20	surd	surdus L	deaf, stone-deaf
017.01	Monomark	monomachos G	fighter in single
			combat; gladiator
			- -

_				
			Constantine IX Monomachos G	Byzantine Emperor (1042–1055), an elderly debauchee, lazy and corrupt
			monarchos G	sole ruler
	.03	Taciturn	Tacitus L	"silent"; Roman proper name
			Cornelius Tacitus (a.d. 50-?)	Roman historian
			M. Ćlaudius Tacitus	emperor a.d. 275-276
	.0910	Rooks roarum rex	schoolboy's	thing, king, dew,
		roome	attempt to decline a L noun through Nom., Gen., Dat., & Acc., mixing res, rex, rôs and rûs:	countryside (see below)
			res, rei, rei,	a thing, of a thing, to a
			rem; rerum (Gen. pl.)	thing, thing; of things (in general), of the world
			rex, regis, regi, regem rôs, rôris, rôri, rôrem; rôrium (Gen. pl.)	king, of a king, to a king, king dew, of dew, to dew, dew; of dews
			rûs, rûris, rûri, rûs	countryside, of countryside, to countryside, countryside [N.B. rûs is cognate with English "room"]
	.10	rex roome	rex Romae L	king of Rome
	.17	agreem	-mi G (1st person sing. ending of certain old verbs)	*I agree
	.18	albutisle	albus L trans.	white "almost-island":
	.21	isthmon	paeninsula L isthmos, Acc. isthmon G	peninsula neck, narrow passage; isthmus

Punct

punctum L

			period; point
.25	surgence	surgens L	rising, growing up
		*surgentia L	a rising
.26	requiesce	requiescens L	reposing, resting (esp.
			the dead)
.32	Fiatfuit	fiat L	let there be
		fuit L	it was
.35	anequal	a- G	not-, un-
		an- G	down-
018.03	thanacestross	thanasimos G	deadly, fatal
		thanatêphoros	death-bringing
		G	
0.5	1	thanatos G	death
.05	humus	humus L	earth, soil, the earth
.05	roturns	roto L	to turn round like a
.11	Forficules	££1- T	wheel, to revolve
.11	Forneules	forficula L	a small scissors; small
			claw of a beetle (e.g.)
.11	Amni	amnis L	earwig stream, river
.22	Porsons	Richard Porson	English classical
.22	TOISOIIS	(1759–1808)	scholar
.29	terricolous	terricola L	dweller upon earth
.27	terricolous	terricula L	fright, scarecrow,
		terricula L	bugbear
.29	vivelyonview	vivlion viou	book of life
,		MG for biblion	ook of me
		biou G	
.32	yoxen at the turnpaht	boustrophêdon	turning like oxen in
	•	G	ploughing (of writing
			from left to right and
			right to left in alternate
			lines)
.3334	Here say figurines	boustrophêdon	2nd sentence is 1st
	figurines see here		sentence read
			backwards
.34	effingee	# D igamma	an F that is a G
		_	[gamma]
.36	ਸace	san G	old letter SS
		numerical	900
010.01		symbol	
019.01	ptee	pt-OG = p-G,	city
		e.g. ptolis OG,	
	.3	polis G	

•	000111	1 TORTHUMBOLLUS		
	.01	holos	holos G *holFos G = salvus L # Digamma,	whole, entire entire, healthy, whole
	.02	cued peteet peas	# G -to- L qu- L = p-, t- G, e.g. quinque L ,	five
			pente G quattuor L,	four
	.03	pecuniar	tettara G pecunia L from	property, riches, wealth
	.0708	Smnice mness	pecus L $mn-G = m-L$,	cattle m-
		mnakes	e.g.	
			mnemosynê G, memoria L	memory
			mn- G, e.g.	pron. n-
			mnêmonikos G	mnemonic, pron. ni-mon'ik
	00	alfrida haattiga	alaha hâta	letters A, B D
	.09	alfrids, beatties daltons	alpha, bêta delta G	iettels A, B D
	.11	epsilene	e psilon G	"short e": letter E
		-	epicoenus L	"in common": G or L
			from epikoinos	noun of common
			G	gender or having fixed gender regardless of sex
				of denoted being
	.11–.13	oldwolldy wobblewers	play with san	obsolete G letters
		Sss! See the snake	and #Digamma	
		wurrums sworming		
	.15	in sneaks	*kargôn fake-G	cargo
	.13	cargon	# G-to-L argon	shining; lazy
			(neut.) G	······-,
			k'argon G	and shining; and lazy
	.15.	pomefructs	pomum L	fruit, esp. apple
			pomus L fructus L	fruit-tree fruits, produce; use of
	.21	nursus	nurus L	daughter-in-law
			versus L	against
	.22	idim	idem L	the same
	.22	boaboa	boaô G	cry aloud, shout
	.24	liberorumqueue	[mulierum]	of [women] and
			liberorumque L	children

squattor

*squattor fake-L I squat or I am (as if deponent squatted

			or passive verb)	1
			quattuor,	four
				loui
	26		quattor L	1 0
•	26	anntisquattor	ante- L	before
			anti- L	against, counter
	27	postproneauntisquat-	post L	behind, after
		tor		
			pro L	before, in front of
			prone L	bending forward (adv.)
			pronus L	prone (adj.)
	31	in nillohs dieybos	in illis diebus L	in those days
•	J1	in initials dicybos		
			in nullis diebus	in no days
			L	
			in nihilo L	in nothing
			bos L	cow, ox, bull
	32–33	mightmountain	parturiunt	the mountains are in
		flee	montes,	labor, a laughable little
			nascetur	mouse is born (when
			ridiculus mus	much is promised, little
			(see Horace, Ars	performed)
			Poetica, 139) L	perger mean,
	32	micies	mico L	to move quickly; to
•	· 2	inicios	inico E	quiver, tremble
	34	quizzed	ania I	who
	34	quid	quis L	
	3 4 35		quid L	what
		quod	quod L	that, because, though
020.	06	terracook	terra cocta L	baked earth (Ital.
				terracotta)
	08	primer	primus L	first
			prime L	especially
	08	omniboss	omnibus (Dat.,	to or for all; for
			Abl. pl.) L	everyone
	08	rubrickredd	rubrica L	red earth, red chalk
	10	papyr	papyros G	papyrus
	-	1-17-	papyrikos G	"made of papyrus":
			papyrikos G	paper
	13	Typus	tunos C	
•	13	Typus	typos G	print, impression;
	1.2	T		image, model
•	13	Tope	topos G	place, passage in a
				book, occasion
	13	typtopies	typos, topos G	see previous entries
	15	toptypsical	see 020.13H	_

.19 .29	Nondum noarch	nondum L Noa L noa G *noarchos G nauarchos G	not yet Noah stream, fountain fountain-leader (see Genesis 7:11) naval commander,
.29–	.30 pomme full grave fammy of levity	pomus gravide [or gravis] fama levitatis [or levis] L pseudo-aphorism modeled on e.g.	admiral a heavy-laden fruit-tree a reputation of lightness [or a light reputation]
		[*] gravida ventris, famae levis L	laden of belly, light of repute
.32	pyrrhique	pyrriche G	war-dance
.34	expectungpelick	expectoro L	to expel, banish
		pelex L	concubine, kept
.34	Veil	vel L	mistress take your choice; or; or
.54	V CII	VÇI L	else
.34	volantine	volans L	flying
		volens L	wishing, willing
.34	valentine	valens L	being strong
021.01	weenybeenyveeny- teeny	veni L	I came
	Joon y	bineô G	to have illicit
			intercourse
		tenui L	I held
.03	corne	cornu L	horn
.11	jiminies	gemini L	twins
.12	Tristopher	Christophoros G	Christ-bearer
		tristis L	sad
		triste L	a sad thing
		pherô G	to carry
		*Tristophoros	"Sadness-bearer"
.12	Uilogy	L+G hilaris L	aha-mful aas
.12	Hilary	"In tristitia	cheerful, gay "In sadness cheerful,
		hilaris hilaritate	[in] gaiety sad"—motto
		tristis" L	of Giordano Bruno
		"oderunt	"the sad hate the
		hilarem tristes	cheerful man, the
		tristemque	joyous the
		jocosi" L	sad"-Horace, Epistle
			I. 18, 89

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE possum, posse L to be able see 021.11 J .17 perusienne poss jiminy .18

.2.1	Jy	500 021.11 0	
.21	Tristopher	see 021.12 C	
.28	jiminy	see 021.11 J	
.29	convorted	convorto L	to turn around, change
			direction
.30	luderman	ludus L	a play, game, diversion
.31	redtom	reddo L	to give back, return
		redeo L	to come back
.32	jiminy	see 021.11 J	to come back
.33	pinafrond	pinea frons L	pine branch
.36	jimminy	see 021.11 J	pine branen
.36	Hilary	see 021.11 5	
022.02	histher	*histher fake-G	sister
022.02	mstrici	for *sister	Sister
.05	***************************************	fake-L #G-to-L	. 1 11
.03	poss monitrix	possum, posse L	
.10	momunx	monitrix L	monitress, female
1.0			assistant, instructress
.16	provorted	provorto L	to turn forwards
.17	tristian	tris L	three
4.0		also see 021.12	
.18	ter	ter L	thrice
.28	arkway of trihump	arcus	triumphal arch
		triumphalis L	
.28	trihump	triumpus OL	solemn entrance of a
			general into Rome after
			an important victory
		tri- L	three-
.29	Tris	tres, tris L	three
		also see 021.12	
.29	poss	possum, posse L	to be able
.34	cholar	cholas L	species of emerald
		cholas G	guts
		cholera G	nausea
		cholê G	gall, bile
		cholos G	anger, wrath
023.01	panuncular	panuncula L	thread wound upon a
020.01	parianealai	panuncula L	bobbin
		*nonun outorio T	
		*panuncularis L	of a little swelling or
.07	-fait	fot I	tumor
.07	-illi-	fiat L	let there be
.07	-1111	illi L	in that place, yonder;
			therein

	.13 .14–.15	jimminies the hearsomeness of the burger felicitates the whole of the polis	gemini L obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	twins the obedience of the citizens [is] the city's happiness—motto of Dublin
	.15 .16	polis o foenix culprit	polis G O felix culpa [quae talem ac tantum meruit habere Redemptorem] L	city O happy sin [that merited such and so great a Redeemer]: hymn on Adam's fall that elicited the Incarnation
	.16	Ex nickylow malo comes mickelmassed bonum	ex nihilo malo venit nihilum [or multum] bonum L	out of nothing evil comes nothing [or much] good
			ex nihilo nihil fit L ex malo venit multum bonum L	nothing is made out of nothing out of evil comes much good
	.19	Norronesen	nêsos G	island
	.19	Irenean	eirênê G	peace
	.19–.20	Quarry silex	quare siles? L	wherefore art thou silent?
	.20	silex	silex L	flintstone
	.20	Undy gentian	unde gentium	whence in the world
		festyknees	festines? L	are you hurrying?
	.20	Livia	Livia L	"Bluish"; name of Augustus's wife
	.21	audiurient	audio L uro L uriens L urina L *audiuriens L	to hear to burn; to fret desiring urine burning to hear
	.25	Impalpabunt	*impalpabunt L impalpabilis L	they shall untouch untouchable
	.26	abhears	ab L	away from
	.30	perpetrified	*perpetrifactus L	thoroughly made of
	.32–.33	loab, libe	allusion to Loeb Classical Library	well-known series of bilingual editions of G and L authors
	.33	pudor	pudor L	shame
024	.01	Novo	novo (Abl.) L	[from, by] new

.06

volant

louse for us

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE flying willing "light-bringer": the morning star volans L volens L

.14	Usqueadbaugham	usque ad bacam L instead of usque ad mala L	all the way to the berry, all the way to the olive all the way to the apples; i.e., all the way to the end [of a Roman meal] see 184.28 [see Brendan O Hehir, "Whines, Whiskey, Life, Death, in Polyglutteral," AWN V (1968), 74, responding to Godfrey Tanner,
.18	Healiopolis	Hêliopolis G	"Classical Commentary on Finnegans Wake," AWN III (1966), 129) Sun-city: religious
			center in Syria; mod. Baalbek; Egyptian city; # A
.34	Homin	homin- L	oblique stem of homo:
025.04	Mielodories	mel L meli G melos G mêlon G	man, human being honey song apple, fruit
.07	nectar	dory G dôron G nektar G	plank, oar, spear. a gift drink or food of the gods
.09	Basilico's	basilikos G	royal, kingly
.16	manument	manu- L monumentum L	hand-, by hand that which preserves the memory (of something)
.17	Eirenesians	eirênê G nêsos G eirênonêsiôtai G	peace island peace-islanders
.19	oner	onero L	to lade, to burden
.24	apter	# Labials	after
.27	Erinnes	Erinys G erinyes G	an avenging deity avenging deities, upholders of moral order

lucifer[us] L

		Erinna G	poetess of Têlos, 4th
.36	Magnus	magnus L	century b.c. great, large
.30	Arssia	ars L	art, skill
.04	Arssia Manor	Asia Minor L	"Lesser Asia"
.12	Copricapron	coprea L =	dung
.12	Copricapion	koprias G	dulig
		capronae L	forelocks
		capronac L	he-goat
		kapron (Acc.) G	wild boar
.13	Virgo	virgo L	maiden, virgin
.17	Isid	is L	he
,	1014	id L	it
		Isid- G	oblique stem of Isis
			(Egyptian goddess)
.18	Totumcalmum	totum L	all
.18	metherjar	methê G	strong drink
.36	Allfor	alpha G	letter A
027.02	pathoricks	see 019.02	catholicks (see O
	•		Hehir, Gaelic Lexicon,
			#P/K Split,#L/R
	•		Interchange)
		pathos- G	suffering, experience
		pathicus L from	sodomite
		pathikos G	
.0203	3 doublejoynted janitor	Janus geminus	double Janus or
		or Janus anceps	two-headed Janus; old
			Italian deity, god of
0.0	• 1	T 1 T	beginnings and passages
.08	ide	Idus L	the Ides: 15th or 13th
00	1	1 T	day of month
.08 .10	laus encostive inkum	laus L encaustum L	praise, glory, fame purple-red ink used by
.10	encostive inkum	from enkauston	later Roman emperors
		G CIKAUSTOII	[etymon of "ink"]
		costa L	rib
.13	Felix	felix L	fruitful; lucky, happy
.15	Luna's	luna L	the moon
.16	Pia de Purebelle	pia et pura bella	pious and pure wars
.10	The de l'alcoolie	I.	(Vico; #B)
.25	Dimitrius	Dêmêtrios G	"belonging to Dêmêtêr
			(goddess of corn; also
			of the dead)": common
			name
.25	O'Flagonan	flagr- L	root meaning burn,
	· ·	-	flame

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE 128 lumbos lumbus L loin; genitals

.28 .31 .33	lumbos Kate murial	lumbus L Kathairô G muria L muralis L	loin; genitals to cleanse salt liquor, brine, pickle of <i>or</i> belonging to a wall
028.05	lex's salig	lex salica L	Salic law: 5th-century compilation of Germanic laws; law excluding females from the rule of France and Spain
.050	06 cat's hours	Castor L Kastôr G	"Beaver": son of Leda, brother of Helen and Pollux
.06	Pollockses'	Pollux L Polydeukês G	son of Leda, brother of Helen and Castor
.09	nesters	Nestôr G	aged king of Pylos in Homeric epics
.23	Stilla	stella L stillare L	star to drip
.27	Viv	viv- L	stem meaning life, live
029.04	ivoeh!	euoi G evoe L	shout of joy at Bacchic festivals
.15	monothoid	monos G monothen G eidos G *monoeidês G	alone, solitary singly that which is seen; shape appearing to be alone;
			of unique type
.15	theatrocrat	theatrokratia G	rule exercised by the spectators in a theater
		*theatrokratôr G	theater-ruler
.19	Esc	esca L	food
.30	humile	humilis L	("on the ground"): lowly, small
.30	commune	communis L	common to all, universal
030.01	Iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow
.03	agnomen	agnomen L	surname of an individual recognizing a feat or service, as Scipio Africanus, from his victories in Africa
.04	prodromarith	prodromê G	sally, sudden attack

		prodromos G	running headlong forward; advance guard;
			precursor
		arithmos G	number; unit of troops
		*progromarithm- ios G	before numbers, pre-numerical
.07	Ankers	Ancus	"Servant (of Mars)":
107		(Marcius)	fourth king of Rome
.13	Cincinnatus	Cincinnatus L	"Curly-haired":
			cognomen of Lucius
			Quinctus, dictator 458
			b.c., who resigned and returned to his farm
			after defeating the
			Aequi
.20	ethnarch	ethnarchês G	ruler of a tribe or
0.0	1 0		nation
.23 031.07	solascarf	sol L	the sun
	paternoster	pater noster L	our father; the "Our Father"
.19	protosyndic	prôtos G	foremost, first
		syndikos G	advocate, helper in law
		*prôtosyndikos	court foremost advocate
		G	ioremost advocate
.21	scholarch	scholarchês G	head of a school
.22	triptychal	triptychos G	consisting of three
22		ta T	layers, threefold
.23	puritas	puritas L	1. cleanness, purity; 2.
.23	doctrina	doctrina L	purulency teaching, instruction,
.20	doorma	documa E	science, learning
.24	dilsydulsily	dulce L	sweetly, pleasantly
		dulcis L	sweet, agreeable
.33	ide	Idus L	Ides; see 027.08
.33	nominigentilisation	nomen gentile L	clan (gens) name: second of the three
			names borne by
			freeborn Romans
.34	accolated		neighbor
.35	andrewpaulmurphyc	anthrôpomorphi-	having to do with the
			human form
			Andrew
			Manly, Masculine Little: Paul
		by the apostle	Little: Faul
			Mincing, Effeminate
		,	

.36	sibylline	rata L sibyllinus L	pertaining to the Sibyl whose prophecies were preserved in the Capitol, to be consulted in national emergencies
		Sibylla G L	a female soothsayer
.36	fas	fas L	divine law; lawful; possible
.36	nefas	nefas L	impious deed; sinful, criminal thing; impossible
032.03	cumsceptres	cum sceptris L concepta (fem. pp.) L	with staves conceived
.06	punical as finikin	Punicus L Phoinikos G # Labials	Punic, Phoenician
.12	Miliodorus	milio L miliarius L	the kite (bird) having to do with thousands or miles
.12	Galathee	dôron G gala G thea G Galateia G Galatea L	a gift; see 025.04 milk goddess "Milk-white": a sea-nymph
.14	sigla	Galatai G sigla L	Celts signs of abbreviation, abbreviations
.29	Semperkelly's	semper L	always, forever
.31	homedromed	homodromos G	running the same course with
033.03	cecelticommediant	Keltikoi G Celticae L Keltikos G Celticus L	Celts Celtic, Gallic
		coco L comedo L	clucking of a hen to eat up, to waste; a glutton
		commeditor L # Reduplication	to practise, to imitate
.27 .27	Hay, hay, hay! Hoq, hoq, hoq!	hae L hoc L	these, they (fem.) this, it

.28	Faun	Faunus L	god of wild animals
.28	Flora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.34	quondam	quondam L	at a certain time,
.51	quondum	quondam E	
.34	pfuit! pfuit!	fuit L	formerly
.35			[he, she, it] was
	interdum	interdum L	sometimes, occasionally
.35	quidam	quidam L	a certain, somebody,
			something
.36	quoniam	quoniam L	since now, because,
			whereas
.36	abhout	ab L	from, away from, since,
			after
.36	stambuling	eis tên polin G	into the city: phrase
	· ·		misunderstood by
			Turks as name of
			Constantinople, whence
			"Istanbul," "Stambouli"
034.02	topantically	to pan G	
.02			the whole; all things
	anonymos	anônymos G	nameless
.05	Ibid	ibidem L	in the same place, just
0.5			there
.07	pfiat! pfiat!	fiat L	let there be
.08	alicubi	alicubi L	somewhere, anywhere,
			wherever
.14	homogenius	homo L	man, human being
		genius L	spirit, wit
		genus L	birth, descent; class,
		•	sort
		homos G	one and the same,
			common
		homogenês G	of the same race or
		nomogenes C	family
.18	immodus	*immodus L	*immeasure, unend,
	mmocub	mmodus E	illimit
.24	wapt wept	# Labials	waft weft
.31	villa-	# Labiais villa L	
035.02			country-house, farm
	calzium	calcium (Acc.) L	shoe
.02	chloereydes	chloê G	green shoot, young
			grass
		*chloeidês G	grass-like
		chlôros G	green
.02	hydrophobe	hydrophobos G	water-fearing;
		-	water-fearer
.03	Ides-of-April	Idus Aprilis L	April 13th
.11	luciferant	luciferens L	light-carrying

		rnoralatus L	nour-borne
.20	bradys	bradys G	slow
.22	nexally	nex L	murder, slaughter
***		nexus L	fastening; obligation
		nexilis L	bound together
22	11		
.23	noxally	nox L	night
		noxa L	harm, injury
		noxalis L	relating to an injury
.28	communionism	communio L	1. to fortify, to
			barricade vb. 2. mutual
			participation n.
.29	usucapture	usucaptum L	having ownership
.49	usucapture	usucaptum L	
			acquired by long use
			and possession
		usucapio L	acquisition of
			ownership by long use
			or possession
.31	tonuant	tonans L	thundering (epithet of
			Jupiter)
		*tonuans L	stretching, toning
.35	pondus	pondus L	weight
.36	cumfusium	cum L	with
.30	Cumustum		
006.00		confusio L	mixture
036.02	compompounded	componderans	weighing
		L	
		pompo L	to do a thing with
			pomp
		pompê G	solemn procession
		# Reduplication	•
.03	vimvital	vim (Acc.), vis	force, energy
		I.	ioroc, chicagy
		vitalis L	of life
.07	triplehydrad	tripleheaded	Cerberus,
.07	triplerryttat	tripleneaded	
			underworld-monster,
		**	had three heads
		Hydra G	sevenheaded
			waterserpent
.10	quiritary	Quirites L	Roman citizens
		quiritare L	to shriek, lament (lit.,
		* · · · · · · · · ·	call to the citizens)
.13	Gygas	gigas G L	giant, titan
.15	~ J 8449	Gygês G L	Lydian king who had
		Cyges O L	
1.4	-1	1	ring of invisibility
.14	chronometrum	chronometron	time-measure
		G; # G-to-L	

.15 .20	ambijacent Shsh shake,	*ambijacens L # Reduplication	lying around
.22	co-comeraid nonation	nunation;	G grammar: adding
.23		# Reduplication	letter <i>nu</i> to 3rd person pl. vb. ending
	mewmew mutual 24 woowoo willing ruru	# Reduplication # Reduplication ruro L	to live in the country
.25	ruru redemption fibfib fabrications	# Reduplication # Reduplication	to live in the country
037.01	postpuberal hypertituitary	*postpuber L hyper G	after being adult over, above
	, po	titeuô G tittheuô G	to pay a fine to be a wetnurse
		titthos G *hypertittheuô	woman's breast to be superlatively a
		G	wetnurse; to be supermammalian
.11 .13	monticulus verbigracious	monticulus L verbi gratia L	a small mountain for instance
.15 .16	verbaten balbly	verba L balbus L	words stuttering
.22 .33	aquiassent senaffed	aqui- L sinapi G	water- mustard
038.05	Cur Bareniece	cur L Berenikê,	wherefore, why "Victoria": "carrying
		Macedonian form of Pherenikê G	off victory." Name of several queens of Ptolemaic dynasty
.11	persicks	persicum prunum L	peach (lit. "persian plum")
.11	armelians	armeniacum prunum L	apricot (lit. "armenian plum")
.11	Pomeranzia	pomum L pomus L	apple; tree fruit appletree; fruit tree
.12	clav	clava L clavis L	cudgel, club key
.14	vhespers	clavus L vesper; vespera L	nail, spike evening
		hesperos; hespera G	evening
.16	Hegesippus	# Digamma Hêgesippos G	"Horse-commander";
			4th C. Athenian orator; name also of at least 3 writers

intra

.20

on the inside, within

.20	IIILIa	mua L	on the morae, within
.23	epistolear	epistola L from	written communication,
.23	opiotorea:		letter
			=
			state secretary
.25	in vinars venitas	in vino veritas	in wine, truth
	_	L	
		_	wine-dealer;
			wine-bibber
		vanitas L	emptiness, nullity;
			falsehood, untruth
			art, skill, craft
		ars L	
		venustas L	loveliness
.25	volatiles	volatilis L	flying, winged; swift,
.23	Volutiles		fleeting, transitory
		т. 1 аЧ . Т	
		*volatiles L	fowls
.25	valetotum	vale L	farewell
		totum L	all
20	1	paulus L	small; #A Paul
.28	poul		
.28	soul	saulos G	mincing, effeminate
.29	Ecclectiastes	Ekklêsiastês G	member of an
			assembly, synagogue or
			church
		eklektos G	picked out, chosen,
			elect
.30	Hippo	Hippo Regius	North African city, St.
.50	Прро	Imppo Regius	Augustine's home
			. •
		hippos G	horse
.34	rubiend	rubens L	reddish; blushing
.35	aurellum	Aurelium L	"Golden"? belonging to
.55	aurenum	Turenam 2	an Aurelius (Roman
			family name)
		*aurilla L	little ear
		*aurellum L	little-ear-thing [earwig?]
26		orthos G	correct, proper
.36	orthophonethics		
		phônos G	sound, noise, voice
		ethika G	customs, habits
		*orthophônethik-	correct voice habits
			0011000
		a G	44 1
039.02	hippic runfields	part trans.	"horse-running-places":
		hippodromoi G	racecourses
.06	ek	equus L	horse
	-	Piso L	"Mortar": Roman
.14	pisononse	L120 T	
			surname
		Pisonianus L	of or belonging to a
			Piso

intra L

15		Epistola ad Pisones L	Letter to the Pisos, title of Horace's Ars Poetica voice
.15 .32	voax meth	vox L methê G	strong drink; drunkenness
040.06	nom	nomê GL nomen L	ulcer name
.06	num	num L	interrogative particle: whether?
		Numa L numen L	second king of Rome nod; command; divine will
.07	rusinurbean	rus in urbe L	country in the city
.10	eyots of martas	Idus Martiae L	March 15th (Caesar's assassination)
.11	katya	kathairô G	to cleanse
.11	lavinias	Lavinia L	daughter of Latinus; wife of Aeneas
.11	mens	mens L	mind, disposition, intellect
		mensis L	month
.14	metagonistic	*metagônistikos G	fit to be translated, fit to be conveyed from one place to another
.14	epickthalamorous	epikos G	epic, poetic
,11	epiektilaiaiioi ous	thalamos G	bride chamber
		epithalamios G	bridal song, sung before bride chamber
		amor L	love, lust
.21	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d century b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	licentious voyeur; #A
.27	ifidalicence	fida L	trustworthy, faithful (fem.)
		bona fides L	good faith; #B
.28	parabellum	para G bellum L	beside war
.31	sibicidal	*sibicidalis (sibi Dat. instead of	to-the-self killing (instead of of-the-self)
		sui Gen.) L	
.32	quitybus	*quietibus (for quitis) L	to the dead
		*quitibus (for queuntibus) L	to those who can

vis L

force, strength

	05	i1: 1:11	VIS L	force, strength
	03	epipsychidically	epi G	upon
			psychidion G	a little soul
			*epipsychidioni-	upon having a little
			kos dog-G	spirits?
)۔	05–.06	hostis et odor insuper	dog-L	an enemy [Hosty? see
		petroperfractus	_	040.21] and a stink
				besides stony broke
	08	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
	19	superficies	superficies L	surface
	19	linea	linea L	lines
	19	puncta	puncta L	points
	20	maniplumbs	manus L	hand
-	-		plumbo L	to solder with lead,
			prumoo L	make of lead
			*maniplumbo L	
			mampiumoo L	to make by hand out of
•	30	prothetic		lead
••	30	prometic	prothetikos G	setting before itself,
	32	Cuina		prefixing; prepositional
••	32	Cujas	cujas L	whence? from what
,		C 1	a	place? of what family?
	33	Cecily	Caecilia L	martyr, patroness of
0.40	2.4			music
042.0		phewit	fuit L	he [she, it] was
	15	melomap	melos G	limb; musical phrase;
				song
			mappa L	napkin, towel
.2	20	Eleutheriodendron	eleutherios G	free-spirited, liberal
			dendron G	tree
.3	32	weedulicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
				clearly, evidently
043.0)6	braxy	branchos G	anthrax or
		•		foot-and-mouth disease
			brachys G	short
.1	11	dianas	Diana L	goddess of the chase,
			Diana E	etc.
.2	20	curiolater	curio L	priest of a curia (ward
		0411014101	Cuito L	in Rome)
			latreia G latria	
			I.	worship, service
_	22	felibrine	_	
• - 2	22	lenorme	felis L	cat
			felix L	fortunate, happy
_	10		febris L	fever
.2	22	trancoped	trans L	across, beyond

		kopê G *trankopê L+G modeled on synkopê G	a cutting, blow a cutting across "with-cutting": cutting up into small pieces, cutting short; stoppage; sudden weakness, swoon
.30	Scotia Picta	Scotia Picta L	Painted Scotia (Ireland, later Scotland)
		Scotia Pictorum L	Scotia of the Picts (Scotland)
.34	rapsods	rhapsôdos G	reciter of epic poems
.36	sputabout	sputa L	spit, spittle, spits
044.02	Ductor	ductor L	leader, commander,
*			general
.03	signum	signum L	token, sign; banner; password; image
.04	silentium in curia	silentium in curia L	silence in the court
.06	Annona's	annona L	yearly produce; annual income; corn
		Annona L	goddess: personified yearly produce
.08	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.12	Lex	lex L	law
.15	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
.20	-kak-kak-kak-	kak G	letter K
.20	-kak-kak-kak-	kakos G	bad
20	11		stolen, fraudulent
.20	-klop-	klopaios G	
.22	Ardite	ardite L	be on fire! blaze!
045.25	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
046.14	Eblana	Eblana G	Ptolemy's name for Dublin
.20	Onesine	onêsimos G	useful
.25	Hosty	hostis; Hostius	see 040.21
047.03	crux	crux L	tree, gibbet, cross; rascal; trouble
.08	rotorious	roto L	to turn a thing wheel-wise; to whirl
.09	omnibus	omnibus (Dat. pl.) L	for everybody
.19	Suffoclose	Sophoklês	Athenian tragedian 496-406 b.c.
.19	Seudodanto	pseudo- G danta G (Hesychius)	false- [yoked] pair

.29 048.04	bis liddled	bis L Henry George Liddell (1811–1898)	works, etc.) twice, in two ways compiler of Liddell and Scott's Greek-English Lexicon (father)
.05	Humidia	Numidia L	Lewis Carroll's Alice) "country of the nomads": ancient North African kingdom and Roman province, in modern Algeria
.07	Vergobretas	Vergobretus L from Bergobretos G	title of the chief magistrate among the Aedui, a tribe of Celtic Gaul
.07	Caraculacticors	#Labials Cara[c]tacus L	king of the Silures in Britain who fought the Roman invasion
		caracalla L	hooded great-coat worn by Gauls
.18	antilibellous	*antelibellos L *antilibellos G + L	before books against books
.19	whole wholume	holos G volumen L (pron. wol-) # Labials	whole, entire roll of writing; book; roll; revolution
.19	Osti–Fosti	ostium L fostis, form of hostis L # Digamma	door, entrance, mouth stranger, enemy
.23	Tuonisonian	tuor L	sight, vision
.24	Animandovites	sonus L anima L ovis L	noise, sound air, breath, breath of life, life, soul sheep
049.10	Columbarium	ovum L vita L columbarium L	egg life dove-cot, pigeon-house; sepulchre with niches for urns of ashes

.13	Vasileff's	Vasilefs MG pron. of Basileus G	king
.13	Cornix	cornix L	crow
.13	inauspiciously	inauspicato L	without consulting the auspices; without observing the flight of birds; of ill omen
.24	ebbrous	ebrius L	full of drink, drunk
.26	atlas	Atlas G	"Very Enduring": Titan who holds the sky up
.33	centuple	centuplex L	hundred-fold
.34	egourge	*egôourgos G modeled on dêmiourgos G	worker for the self worker for the people, craftsman
.34	Micholas de Cusack	Nicolaus Cusanus	theologian, wrote De Docta Ignorantia; see 163.16,17
050.11	transmaried	*transmareo for mare transeo L	to cross over the sea
.12	tabularasing	tabula rasa L	a clean [erased] writing-tablet
.13	involucrum	involucrum L	wrapper, envelope
.15	redivivus	redivivus L	alive again; renewed, renovated
.17	transtuled	transtulit L	[he] has brought over, transported, transferred
.17	latitat	latitat L *latitat Eng. modeled on habitat Eng.	[he] lies hidden hiding-place dwelling-place
		from habitat L	[he] dwells
.17	finsterest	finis terrae L	end of the earth
.17	interrimost	in terra L *interrimus recte intimus L	on earth inmost, farthest in, farthest inland
.22	rarevalent	rare L valens L	seldom, rarely powerful
.23	Fratomistor	frater L *mistor L	brother a mixer
.24	presspassim	passim L	here and there
.25	enthusiastically	enthousiastikôs	in a manner inspired by
.32	jovesday	G trans. dies Jovis LL	a god Thursday

snow

.55		IIIA L	3110 W
.36	nebuless	nebula L	fog, mist
.36	autodidact	autodidaktos G	self-taught
051.02	l altered its ego	alter ego L	another self, a second
		. 0	self; Pythagorean
			definition of a friend
.02	2 possing	posse L	to be able [to]
	506 sword of certainty	possible allusion	the courtier Damocles
.03	never falls	to sword of	praised the happiness
	never rans	Damocles	of Dionysius I
		Damocics	(430–367 b.c.), who
			symbolically feasted
			him with a sword hung
			by a hair over his head
.05	indentifide	denti- oblique	tooth
.03	maentinae	stem L	tooth
		fide (Abl.) L	by faith
10	B halfsinster	sinister L	on the left
.18 .20		mu G	letter M
.23		•-	beside the sea
.29		juxta mare L Silures L	
.25	Shurian	Siluits L	a people of ancient Britain
.29	Ordovices	Ordovices L	a people of ancient
.23	9 Oldovices	Oldovices L	Britain
		ordo L	order, arrangement
.31	l regifugium	regifugium L	"of the king's flight":
.31	ı regijugium	regirugium L	Roman holiday
			(February 24)
			celebrating expulsion of
			the kings
.31	1 maifrainm	refugium	refuge of the
.5.	6.0	persecutorum L	persecuted
.35	persecutorum	*pantomanteia	divination by all things
.5.	5 panomancy	G	divination by an things
		*panimantia LL	divination by broad
052.1	1	*curolens L	divination by bread
052.11			smelling of care
.14	4 precoxious	praecox L	ripe before time,
.15	5 Via	via L	premature
			way, road
.18	8 television	têle- G	far off, at a distance
1 (9 talambany	visio L	sight, vision
.13	8 telephony	têle- G	far off, at a distance
3	1 1	phônê G	sound, voice
.3	l legomena	legomena G	sayings

.36	solence	solent L	they are accustomed to; they have intercourse with
053.04	odable	*solentia L odibilis L audibilis L	opposite of insolence hateful, odious hearable, audible
.04	os	os L	1. mouth, face; 2. bone
.04	wineless Ere	allusion to [epi] oinopa ponton G	[upon] the winey sea: Homeric tag ["wineless air"?]
.04	œdor	oideô G; # G-to-L	to swell, become swollen
.15	augustan peace	part trans. pax Augustana L	the empire of Augustus
.16	fortitudinous ajaxious	*fortitudines Ajacis L	the brave deeds of Ajax
.16–.17	fortitudinous ajaxious rowdinoisy tenuacity	fortitudo ejus Rhodum tenuit L	his strength has held Rhodes: motto of the knights of St. John of Jerusalem; #B
.18	doerehmoose	adoremus L	let us adore
.19	genuane	[flectamus] genuane? L	shall we kneel?
.20	letate!	laetate L	gladden!
.1820	doerehmoose genuane	Adoremus. Flectamus	Let us adore. Let us kneel.
	letate	genua. L Levate. L (liturgical directions)	Rise.
.23	soide	oideô G	swell, become swollen
.23	quoite	quoi OL	to whom
	-	quo L	where
.26	Sorer	soror L	sister
.34	floruerunts	floruerunt L pl. of	they flourished
		floruit L	"he flourished": formula of ancient historians when birth and death dates are unknown
	turrified	turris L	tower
054.03	Farseeingetherich	Vercingetorix	Gallic king who fought against Caesar

.04 .05–.06	Charachthercuss Favour with your tongues	Cara[c]tacus Favete linguis L	British king; see 047.07 "Be well-disposed with tongues!" i.e. be silent: command to citizens at
.06	Intendite!	Intendite L	religious ceremonies Direct your attention! Attention!
.10	Casaconcordia	casa concordiae L casa concordis L	house of harmony or agreement harmonious or concordant house
.12	triginto	triginta L	thirty
.12	-triginta-		-
.12	Tippoty, kyrie,	ti pote, kyriê, ti	what on earth, lord,
10 10	tippoty	pote G	what? Why, lord, why?
	kai kai	kai G	and, even
.13	makkar	makar G	blessed, happy
.15	Epi alo	epi allo G	upon another thing
.32	ancestralolosis	lousis G	washing, bathing
.34	conciliabulite	conciliabulum L	a place of assembly,
055.01	lobe	allusion to Loeb	public place
055.01	1006		
		Classical	
	•	Library?	
.03	Atreox	Atreos G atrox L	Atreus, son of Pelops, served the flesh of his brother's children to him, at which the sun recoiled in horror. Hermes cursed the house of Atreus. gloomy, hideous,
			savage, fierce,
			atrocious, harsh
.03	Ilyam	*Iliam for	The Trojan Woman:
.03	Ilyum	Iliadem (Acc.) Ilium L for	Helen Troy (poetic)
		Ilion G	
.03	Maeromor	maeror L	mourning, sadness
.04	mundibanks	mundi (Gen.) L	of the world, world's
.07	livit	lividus L	bluish, leaden
.09	pretinately	praetenuis L	very thin
.11	the hen	to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.11	everintermutuomerg- ent	inter L	between, among
		mutuo L	to borrow

		mergens L	plunging into, sinking,
.16	quopriquos	quid pro quo L	drowning something for
.19	mastic	mastichê G	something odoriferous gum
.22	Cycloptically	masticatio L kyklôps G Cyclops L	a chewing "Round-eyed": one-eyed cannibal
			encountered by Odysseus
.27	gigantig's	Gigantes G L	earth-giants buried under Aetna
.28	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia
.29	cacuminal	*cacuminalis L	pointed, sharpened, acute
.29	erubescent	erubescens L	blushing; feeling ashamed
.30	Archicadenus	archi- G	chief-
		cadenus (Swift's anagram)	decanus
		decanus L	one in charge of ten;
			dean
		Archidecanus LL	chief dean, archdean
.34	Dvas	dyas G	the number two
.34	Dyas in his machina	deus ex	"god from a machine";
	_,	machina L	melodramatic method of plot resolution
.35	hypostasised	hypostasis G	foundation; substance
.36	orerotundity	ore rotundo L	with rounded mouth
056.03	pro tem locums	pro tem[pore] locum tenens L	holding the place for a time
.06	nonot	necnon L	and also, likewise
.06	plangorpound	plangor L	beating the breast in grief
.13	Molyvdokondylon	MG pron. molybdokondyl- on G	lead-knuckle
.16	sillonise	sillos G	"squint-eyed": satirical poem
.23	zooteac	zôdiakos [kyklos] G zôon G	animaled [circle]: zodiac animal
.29	Nous	nous G	mind, intelligence

.31	pragma	pragma G	deed, act, matter, affair
.31	formal cause	causa formalis	one of Aristotle's four
		LL trans. aitia	metaphysical "causes";
		[paradeigmati-	the others being
		kê] G	"material" "efficient"
			and "final"
.36	regnans	regnans L	reigning
057.02	melos	melos G	musical passage, song
.07	hantitat	*hantitat fake-L	he haunts: Eng,
		modeled on	"haunting-place"
		habitat L	he dwells: Eng,
	_		"dwelling-place"
.07	Zoans	zô G	to live
		zôon G	animal, living being
.12	thermites	thermos G	hot
.18	irreperible	irrepertus L	not found,
		41 11 T	undiscovered
		*irreperibilis L	undiscoverable,
10	. 41	т т	unlearnable
.18	adjugers	adjugo L	to yoke, fasten together
.19	his judicandoss	*adjugor L	one who yokes
.19	his judicandees	his judicandis L	for the purpose of
.21	kudos	landon G	judging these things
.21	exegious monument,	kydos G exegi	glory
.22	aerily perennious	monumentum	I have completed a monument more
	werny pereninous	aere perennius	enduring than
		(Horat. Carm.	bronze—opening of last
		III.30.1) L	poem in Horace's 3rd
		11110011) 2	book of Odes
.26	bland sol	sol blandus L	the pleasant sun
.27	corrugitate	corrugo L	to wrinkle
	· ·	corrugis L	wrinkled, folded
.32	Dablena Tertia	Eblana G Tertia	Dublin the Third, the
		L	Third Dublin
.32	maladik	maladictus L	accursed
.32	multvult	multi vultus L	many faces, many
			expressions
		*nult-vult for	he will not-he will,
		non vult-vult L	willy-nilly
		multum vult L	he wills much
.33	magnoperous	magnopere L	very much,
		_	exceedingly, earnestly
.33	rota	rota L	wheel
.36	pro	pro L	for, in front of

.36	contestimony	con- L	with-, together-
058.04	bisaacles	con[tra] L bis saeculo L	against twice in a generation,
0.5		1 7	twice an age
.05	ulvy	ulva L	sedge
.05	06 ulvy came, envy saw, ivy conquered	veni, vidi, vici L	conquered; #B
.08	uxpiration	uxor L	wife
.08	annuhulation	annullo L	to annihilate
.09	deprofound	de profundis L	"out of the depths": Ps. 130
.09	souspirs	suspiritus, suspirium L	sigh
.11	Ahdostay,	Adeste, fideles	Be present, faithful
	feedailyones	L	ones (Come, all ye faithful)
.14	boviality	*bovialitas L	cowlikeness, oxlikeness
.18	Eheu, for gassies	Eheu, fugaces	Alas, the fleeting [
***		[labuntur	years glide
		anni]—Horat.	away]—opening of
		Carm. II.14.1-2	Horace's 14th Ode of
		L	the Second book
.32	retro	retro L	backwards
.32	santoys	san G	ancient letter S
059.03	emptors	emptor L	buyer, purchaser
.11	viridable	vireo L	to be green, to bloom
		*viridibilis L	greenable
.13	climatitis	clima L	clime, region, part
		*climatitis	inflammation of a part
		Mod.L	
		klêma G	twig, branch
		*clematitis	inflammation of a
		Mod.L	branch
.15	obitered to his dictaphone	obiter dicta L	things said in passing
.15	entychologist	entychia G	conversation; meeting
,	,	tychê G	chance; fortune
		*entychalogistos	specialist in
		G	conversation
.15	propenomen	*prope-nomen L	almost-name
.16	properismenon	properispômen-	word circumflexed on
		on G	the penultima
.22	propogandering	propaganda L	things which are to be
	•		propagated
.30	ave	aves L	birds

.34 060.06 .07 .14–.1 .16 .21	infamatios merrytricks revulverher 5 caveman canem! sanit Asitas torrifried	ave L infamatio L meretrix L vulva L cave canem L sanitas L torris L torreo L	hail! (greeting), hello! calumny, defamation prostitute, harlot seed-covering; womb beware the dog health, sanity brand, firebrand to roast, scorch
.21	indradiction	*intradictio L	inward speech
.26	Caligula	Caligula L	"Little Boots": Gaius Julius Caesar Germanicus, emperor 37–41; mad; assassinated
.27	Eastralian	australis L [Austria latinized from Oesterreich looks as if] from austrina L	southern "Eastern land"
.31	turridur's	turris dura L	the southern regions a hard tower
.32	probiverbal	proba verba L	good words, honorable
.33	upsiduxit mutatus mutandus	*probeverbalis L ipse dixit L mutatis mutandis L	language excellently worded he himself said the required changes having been made; the things to be changed being changed
061.01	scenities	scaenitae L	actresses
.01	una	ûnâ L	in one and the same place
.01	mona	una (fem.) L monê, mona (fem.) G	one alone, solitary
.01	Meminerva	mona (neut. pl.) G Mona L memini L Minerva (same root as memini) L	unique things Isle of Man; Anglesea to remember goddess of wisdom, identified with G Pallas Athena
.16	Questa	questa (fem. pp.	complained, lamented,
•••	× ~~~~	of queror) L	bewailed
.16	Puella	puella L	girl

.24 .25	piscman Puellywally	piscis L puella L vale L	fish girl farewell
.27	Keysars	# Labials Caesaris (Gen.) L	Caesar's
.27	Trite	tritos G	third, the third
.29	rex	rex L	king
.30	leaden age	pun [invented by Alexander Pope?] on Saturnia regna L	"the reign of Saturn," i.e., the golden age. But Saturn in alchemy = lead (whence "Saturnian days of Lead and Gold" Dunciad IV.16)
.36	Urovivla	MG pron. *Ourobybla G	Urine-papyroi; sacred urine-writing on papyrus
062.02	Atreeatic	[mare] Hadriaticus L	[the sea] belonging to Hadria (a city, now Adria, in N.E.Italy): the Adriatic
		Atreus	in G mythology, founder of accursed dynasty, father of Agamemnon and Menelaus
.11	lottuse	lôtos G lotus L	food (flower?) eaten by a people encountered by Odysseus; makes the eater forget his own country
.11	luctuous	luctuosus L luctuose L	sorrowful, lamentable dolefully, mournfully
.12	-illuim	Ilium L illim L	poetical name for Troy from that place, thence
.16	inhabitands	*inhabitanda L	places requiring to be inhabited, inhabitable places
.16	astea	astea (pl. of astu, asty) G asteia G	of the town, polite,
.16	agora	agora G	assembly, marketplace
.16	helotsphilots	heilôtês G	Spartan serfs (word may mean "captives")

42		GLOSSARY FO	OR FINNEGANS WA
.21	Humpheres	philotês G pheres G *Hump-pheres	friendship, love -bearing, -carrying Hump-bearing

exarchos G leader; chorus-leader; commander from the beginning hump-bearing leader Exarchas Exarchos G *Hump-pheres beginning hump-bearing from the beginning hump-bearing leader Exarchas Exarchos G *Hump-pheres beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me false-jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] G+L labrys G two-headed axe supposed etymon of labyrinth in Crete built by Daidalos (2-headed axe a common Minoan symbol) .3031 pseudojocax axplanation labyrinthine lams Joyce (Sham Shem), Stephen Dedalus .33 magnum bonum magnum bonum the great good L			Eng. + G	Hump-beaming
commander from the beginning hump-bearing leader *Hump-pheres Exarchos G *Hump-pheres ex archas G *Hump-pheres ex archas G *Hump-pheres hump-bearing from the beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me speudo- G false- jocax L *jocax C *joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax G+L *labrys G *two-headed axe *ax a common Minoan *symbol) *James Joyce (Sham *symbol) *James Joyce (Sham *shem), Stephen Dedalus *the great good *L	21	Everebee		leader: chorus-leader:
ex archôs G from the beginning hump-bearing leader *Hump-pheres Exarchos G *Hump-pheres beginning hump-bearing from the beginning hump-bearing leader *Hump-pheres ex archas G beginning *Hump-pheres beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me *Jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] *Jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *Jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of	.21	Exarcilas	Charcilos G	
*Hump-pheres Exarchas Exarchas Exarchas Exarchas Exarchos G *Hump-pheres ex archas G Pomona L Beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me false- pseudo- G power pseudo- godess power pseudo- etymon of Joyce pseudo- etymon of Joyce pseudo- godess power pseudo- godess			ev archôs G	
Exarchas Exarchos G *Hump-pheres ex archas G Pomona L Beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me false- pseudo- G pseudojocax pseudojocax false- pseudo- G power pseudo- G power pseudo- G power pseudo- G power pseudo- galse- pseudo- galse- pseudo- galse- pseudo- galse- power pseudo- galse- pseud	21	Humphoroe		
*Hump-pheres ex archas G beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees 063.12 Myramy mira me L admire me 30 pseudojocax pseudo-G false- *jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] G+L labrys G two-headed axe supposed etymon of labyrinthos G labyrinth in Crete built by Daidalos (2-headed axe a common Minoan symbol) .3031 pseudojocax axplanation allusion to Shem), Stephen Dedalus magnum bonum L				nump-bearing leader
ex archas G beginning goddess of fruit and fruit-trees 063.12 Myramy mira me L admire me .30 pseudojocax pseudo-G false- *jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] G+L labrys G two-headed axe supposed etymon of labyrinthos G labyrinth in Crete built by Daidalos (2-headed axe a common Minoan symbol) .3031 pseudojocax axplanation allusion to Shem), Stephen Dedalus .33 magnum bonum magnum bonum the great good L		Exarchas		hump-bearing from the
.34 Pomona Pomona L goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me admire me pseudo- G joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax ax-[planation] .3031 [pseudo joc]ax ax-[planation] ax-[planation] .3031 pseudojocax axplanation allusion to labyrinthine allusion to Shem), Stephen Dedalus magnum bonum L goddess of fruit and fruit-trees admire me pseudo-etymon of false- joker; pseudo-etymon of false- joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] two-headed axe axe a common Minoan symbol) James Joyce (Sham Shem), Stephen Dedalus the great good				
063.12 Myramy mira me L admire me 30 pseudojocax pseudo- G *jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] G+L labrys G two-headed axe supposed etymon of labyrinthos G labyrinth in Crete built by Daidalos (2-headed axe a common Minoan symbol) 3031 pseudojocax axplanation allusion to Shem), Stephen Dedalus magnum bonum L	3.4	Pomona		
063.12 Myramy mira me L admire me 30 pseudojocax pseudo- G false- *jocax L joker; pseudo-etymon of Joyce *pseudojocax false-Joyce[?] G+L 1.3031 [pseudo joc]ax ax-[planation] supposed etymon of labyrinthos G labyrinth in Crete built by Daidalos (2-headed axe a common Minoan symbol) 1.3031 pseudojocax axplanation allusion to Shem), Stephen Dedalus 1.33 magnum bonum magnum bonum the great good L	.54	1 Olilona	1 Olliona L	
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.33 magnum bonum magnum bonum the great good L		axplanation	allusion to	
L				
<u>-</u>	.33	magnum bonum		the great good
			_	
	064.03	Delandy is cartager	delenda est	Carthage must be
Carthago L destroyed: Cato's			Carthago L	
slogan	0.4			
.04 mormon mormô G bugbear who destroys	.04	mormon	mormo G	
children marmor L marble			marmar I	
	12	martiallawaar		
.13 martiallawsey martialis L of or belonging to Mars .13 marses Mars L Roman god of war; #A		•		
.15 Pompery Pompeius L name of a Roman gens				
Pompeii L "belonging to the gens	.13	Tompery		
Pompeius": town			1 ompen 2	Pompeius": town
buried by Vesuvius a.d.				
79				
Cn. Pompeius Pompey the Great			Cn. Pompeius	· •
Magnus (106–48 b.c.); # C				
				` "

.17 .17 .19	liffopotamus ploring Rejaneyjailey	potamos G ploro L Regina Coeli LL	river to cry aloud, to wail Queen of Heaven (name of a prison in modern Rome)
.23	Alphos, Burkos and Caramis	Alpha, Bêta, Gamma G	letters A, B, G—first letters of G alphabet
.23	Astrelea	astralis L australis L Astraea L Astraia G	pertaining to the stars southern goddess of justice, lived on earth in the golden age
.23	astrolajerries	astrologia GL astrologus L	knowledge of the stars astronomer
.30	nonobli	nono L non oblitus L	ninthly not forgotten
.31	Scapolopolos	scapus L	shaft; cylinder; sheet of paper; newel post; beam of a balance
		Scapula L scapula LL	Roman surname shoulder
.32	machelar's mutton	# Labials	bachelor's button
.34	hen	[to] hen G	[the] One (philosophy)
065.02	auctumed	auctumno L auctus L	to cause autumn increase
.03	orgibald	orgia G	nocturnal festival in honor of Bacchus; orgies
.04	Colley	chôlê (fem.) G cholê G	lame, limping bile
.04	Macairs	machaira G	knife, dagger, sword
.05	Simper	semper L	always, ever
066.0506	in reeboos	in rebus publicis	in states, in
	publikiss	L	commonwealths, in republics; in public affairs
.05	reeboos	reboo L	to bellow back, to resound
.0607	secular sequence	saeculorum sequentia L	the sequence or continuity of the centuries
.12	Fierceendgiddyex	Vercingetorix	Gallic king who fought Caesar
.1819 .19	lappish language semposed	lapsus linguae L sym- G for com- L	a slip of the tongue with-

.26	halpbrother	# Labials	halfbrother
.26	herm	hermês G	head carved on top of a square pillar, stood in
			front of private houses
.29	tristinguish	tris- L	thrice-, in three
	· ·	for dis- L	twice-, in two
.30	jubabe	Juba L	see 013.12; #A
2.1		juba L	mane
.31	invened	invenio L	to come upon, find out, learn
067.01	Nivynubies'	nivalis L	snowy
30,732	111. 3.1	nivens L	winking
		nubis L	a cloud
		nubilis L	marriageable
.08	analectralyse	analecta L from	one that picks up
		analektês G	crumbs after a meal; a
		1.1. (.1)	word-gatherer
		analektra (pl.)	shoulder-pads
		lysis G	loosing, releasing
		*analektralysis	loosening of
		G	shoulder-pads
.08	chymerical	Chimaera L	mythological
		from	fire-breathing monster
		chimaira G	she-goat
.10	heliose	chymeia G hêlios G	art of alloying metals
.16	epening	#Labials	the sun evening
	hickicked hick	hic L	this, this here; here
.22	appop pie oath	apeipon G	declare, deny, forbid,
			renounce
.33	Lupita	lupula L	little she-wolf
	_	lupa L	she-wolf; prostitute
.36	Luperca	Luperca L	goddess: she-wolf that suckled Romulus
068.06	ad huck	adhuc L	to this place, hitherto, just now
		ad hoc L	"to this": for a
			particular purpose
.12	lacessive	lacesso L	to provoke, arouse,
			excite, stimulate,
1.7			irritate
.17	tease fido, eh tease	*disfido L	to distrust
	fido, eh eh tease fido	fido L	to touch
		nuo L	to trust

.18	Angealousmei	Angelus mei L for	Angel of me
		Angelus Dei L angelus L from aggelos = angelos G	The Angel of God messenger
.19	Arcoforty	Arcus-fortis L	Strong-bow: Earl of Pembroke, led Anglo-Norman invasion of Ireland
.19	farfar	farfarus L far L	colt's-foot (plant) grain, corn
.29	stele	stêlê G	pillar, column
.29	Phenicia	Phenicia LL for Phoenica L for Phoinikê G	sea-coast country of the Levant, including mod. Israel, Lebanon, Syria
.29	Little Asia	trans. Asia Minor L	lesser Asia
.29	obelise	obelizô G obelos G	to mark with an obelos "skewer": horizontal line used as a critical mark to indicate a passage in a text is
			spurious
.34	Tatcho	taceo L	I am silent
069.09	orts	ortus L	a rising, beginning, origin
.09	oriorts	orior L	to rise, appear; to spring from, to originate
.11	aves	aves L ave L Eva (ave backwards) L	birds hail Eve, first woman
.12	lousaforitch	lucifer L	light-bringer: the morning star
.13	shoodov	ovum L	egg
.14	Asterr	astêr G	a star
.14	drema	*drêma (hyper- Ionic) G	drama
.17	prime	primus L	first
070.06	consstated	constat L	it is settled, it is agreed
.12	obuses	*obusus L modeled on abusus L	a proper use, a use for a purpose a wasting, consuming, misuse

.14	Titus	Titus L	a Roman praenomen
.28	taxis	taxis G	order, arrangement
.31	atillarery	at illa L	moreover she, but on
	•		the other hand she
		Attila	king of the Huns;
		(406–453)	overran eastern Europe
			and also Italy
.36	ear of Dionysius	Ous Dionysiou	Dionysios's Ear: a cave
	•	G	in which the slightest
			whisper could be heard
.36	Dionysius	Dionysios G	"Belonging to Dionysos
	•	•	[the god]": very
			common G name
		Dionysos I	tyrant of Syracuse;
		(430-367 b.c.)	deported Plato; wrote
			bad plays but won first
			prize in Athenian
			contest by political
			influence; see 307.L25,
			307.20-21
071.03	ripidian	rhipidion G	a small bellows
		rhipis G	a fan
.03	flabel	flabellum L	a fan, fly-whisk
.15	Hoary Hairy	horum (masc.)	of these
17	TT 1 1 1	harum (fem.) L	_
.16	Hebdromadary	hebdomatos G	seventh
		hebdomados	week's, of a week
		(Gen.) G	
		dromadarios G	runner
		*hebdomadroma-	
		darios G	seven-day-runner
		*hebdomadromi-	week-swift, swift as a
16 17	Tummer the Lame the	kos G	week
.10-17	Tyrannous	pseudo-trans.	"Swollen-footed" the
	Lyrannous	Oidipous ho	Monarch: Oedipus Rex
.18	Pantojoke	Tyrannos G panto- G	all avanuthing
.31	Facktotem	factotum LL	all-, everything- "do all": handyman,
.51	Tucktotem	ractotum LL	man of all work
.32	Lycanthrope	lykanthrôpos G	werewolf, man-wolf
072.11	Sickfish Bellyup	sic fit belua [?]	thus is made a monster.
U. D.II	Sterigian Denyup	L L	mus is made a monster.
.14	Phallusaphist	phallos G	processional image of
·- ·		primitos O	erect penis
		philos G	lover, friend
		P00 O	ioroi, iiiolia

.16 .33 073.01	Polis grumus paleologic	saphês G sophistês G polis G grumus L palaios G logos G Palaiologoi G	plain, distinct sage, wise man city little heap, hillock ancient word, account Paleologues: last dynasty of Byzantine emperors (1261-1453). "Traditional"[?]: pertaining to the
			Palaeologue dynasty
.05 .09	cocoa come nobodyatall	# Reduplication trans. Outis G	"Nobody": name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops
.09	Wholyphamous	trans.	"Much spoken of"[?]:
.05	// 1100) F	Polyphêmos G	Cyclops encountered by
		(Polyphamos, <i>Doric</i>)	Odysseus
.18	falladelphian	phallos G	see 072.14
	•	philos G	see 072.14
		adelphê G	sister
		adelphos G	brother
		delphys G	womb
.19	Et cur Heli!	et cur *Heli L modeled	and why *Heli [Healy?]
		on et tu Brute?	and even you, Brutus?
.23	exetur	*exetur for	there is an exiting, a
		exitur L	going out takes place
.24	archicitadel	arx L	citadel
		archi- G	chief-
.25	Nestor	Nestôr G	aged king of Pylos in Homeric poems
.25	Alexis	Alexis G	"Help": name of a shepherd in Vergil's 2nd Eclogue
.30	eolithostroton	êôs G lithos G strôsis G *strôton G *êôlithostrôton G	dawn stone paving piece of pavement[?] piece of dawn-stone-paving
.33	Olivers lambs	Alpha Lambda G	letters A, L

			OK THINDOMIS WAKE
.35	nubilettes	nubilis L	marriageable
		nubila L	clouds
.35	cumule	cumulo L	to form a heap
		cumulus L	a heap, a pile
074.04	Wulverulverlord	ulva L	sedge
.06	deyes	dies L	day
.06	Deyus	Deus L	God
.06	Allprohome	pro L	for
.07	Allprohome	see 074 .06 J	_
.07	Add some	Adsum L	I am here (in
			classics-centered schools
			[e.g., Clongowes Wood],
			schoolboy's response at
			rollcall: "Present!")
.08	Animadiabolum, mene	Anima ad	Soul to the devil did
	credidisti mortuum?	diabolum mene	you believe me dead?
		credidisti	,
		mortuum? L	
.09	faustive	faustus L	favorable, lucky
.09	Truiga	Troja L	Troy
.11	pantriarch	pan-, panto- G	all-
		archos G	chief, leader
		archôn G	ruler, commander
		*pantarchos,	all-ruler
_		*pantarchôn G	
.11	Comestowntonobble	Constantinopol-	Constantine's city:
		is L for	Byzantium from 4th to
		Konstantinou	15th C; mod. Istanbul
055.00		polis G	-,
075.02	Ariuz	Arios G	Mede, Aryan
.02	Arioun	Arion (Acc.) G	Mede, Aryan
.04	sigilposted	sigilla (pl.) L	little figures; a seal
.05	undeveiled	unde L	whence? from whom?
.07	Fooi, fooi	fui L	I have been, I was
.18	ex profundis malorum	ex profundis	out of the depths of
20		malorum L	evils
.20	nomened	nomen L	name
076.02	pace	pace L	with [someone's] leave
.07–.08	Ssigarius vindicat	sicarius vindicat	the assassin sets free
	urbes terrorum	urbes terrorum	the cities of terrors
		[ex terroribus] L	[from terrors]
		securus iudicat	untroubled, the world
07	•	orbis terrarum L	judges; #B
.07	sic	sic L	thus [i.e., misspelling
			sigarius is correctly
			transcribed]
			•

OLOBB	TIKI TOK THUIDOIH	S ********	
.08	sicker	*sic-er fake-L	*thuser [i.e., improbable reading terrorum is even more correctly transcribed]
.08	09 the obedience of the citizens elp the ealth of the ole	trans. obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the citizens' obedience is the city's happiness: Dublin's motto; #B
.13	porpus	# P/K Split: corpus L	body
.21	protem	pro tem[pore] L	for the time
.22		misos G	hatred
.22	misonesans	nêsos G	island
		*misonêsiôtai G	island-haters,
		imsonesiotai G	hate-islanders
.23	limniphobes	limnê G	lake
.23	mmphoces	phobos G	fear
		*limnêphobos G	
.30	somnolulutent	somnolentus L	sleepy, drowsy
.50	50111101414	somnolenter L	sleepily
		lutensis L	mud-living, living in mud
		*somnoleluten- sis L	sleepily living in mud
.34	phallopharos	phallos G	image of a penis
	rr	pharos G	1. piece of cloth; 2. plough; 3. lighthouse
		phallopheros G	bearer of the <i>phallos</i> at a Dionysiac festival
		*phallopharos G	phallos-cloth; phallos-plough;
			phallos-lighthouse (phallos the size of a
			lighthouse; lighthouse that is a phallos;
.36	obcaecated	*obcaecatus for	phallos to plow with) made blind; rendered
		occaecatus L	senseless
077.01	petrifake	*petrifacio L	to make stone, to petrify
.04	hydromine	hydro- G	water-
.06	circiter	circiter L	round about, near
.07	Auton Dynamon	auto dynamikon	self powerful
	•	(neut.) G *autôn dynamikôn G	of self powerful things

.18	heptarchy	heptarcheia G	magistracy of a seventh part (of a country, or the like)
.23	et	et L	and, even
.23	a.u.c.	a[nno] u[rbis] c[onditae] L, or a[b] u[rbe] c[ondita] L	in the year of the founded city since the city was founded (designation of Roman-era years [reckoned from 753]
.25	velediction	vel L	b.c.]) if you will; or else; or; at least; whatever you like; either
		velum L valedictio L *veledictio L	a sail a saying farewell a saying of "take your choice," a saying of "either way"; or, a saying farewell at sailing
.34	honophreum	*Honophreum modeled on Mausoleum L	the tomb of *Honophreus the tomb of King Mausolus
078.0304	4 hypnos chilia eonion	hypnos chilia aiônôn G	a sleep for thousands of ages
.04	lethelulled	Lêthê G	"Forgetfulness": river from which dead drink to forget past
.05	megapod	megapous, megapodos G	big foot
.11	Sideria	siderea L	starry, pertaining to constellations iron-mines
.11	Utilitarios	utilitas L	usefulness, profit
.12	propaguting	pro- L	for-
		pagus L	village
.12	plutorpopular	Pluto L Ploutôn G	god of the underworld
		Plutus L Ploutos G	"Wealth": god of riches
.12	progeniem	progeniem (Acc.) L	descent, posterity, offspring
.18	septuply	septuplex L	sevenfold

.19 .21	monads portrifaction	monas G porterium facio	unit to make the fare [for
.25	Celtiberian	L Celtiber L Keltibêr G	Charon] member of a mixed Celtic-Iberian people of Middle Spain
.27	Vetera Uladh	Vetera [Uladh] L [+ Gael.]	Old Ulster, Ancient Ulster
.29	cons	con- L	with-
.29	dives	dives L	rich
.31	Bellona's	Bellona L	goddess of war
079.03	whigissimus	[whig]issimus L	whiggest, most whig, superlatively whig
.05	hibernating	hiberno L	to winter, to pass the winter
		Hibernia L	Ireland
.18	Venuses	Venus L	goddess of love; #A
.18	temptatrix	*temptatrix for	[female] assailant,
		tentatrix L	attempter, tempter; eccl. L: temptress
.18	vulcans	Volcanus L	the fire-god; for story of Venus and Volcanus, #A
.19	frockful of fickles	forficula L	pincers [of an earwig]
.28	vidual	vidua L	widow
.32	salmofarious	salmo L	salmon
.02		fario L	salmon-trout
080.01	nekropolitan	nekros G	corpse
000.01	nekropontan	nekropolis G	city of the dead:
		nemopons c	cemetery
		*nekropolitikos	of, for or about dead
		G	citizens or citizens of a
		· ·	nekropolis
.06	Phornix	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
.00	THOTHIA	porneion G	brothel
		porneia G	fornication
.07	toutouhonntossad	tau G	letter T
.07	tautaubapptossed	t'auta G	the same things
		tauta G	these things
		tautologeô G	to repeat what has been said
1.2		anatro I	
.13	castrament	castra L	military camp
		castrametor L	to pitch camp
		castratio L	pruning; castration
		atramentum L	ink

.202	1 propagana fidies	propaganda fide L	things of the faith to be propagated (name of a
.22	morphyl	Morpheys, Morpheus G morphê G	Vatican agency) "Shaper": god of dreams
.22	pome by pome	pomum L pomus L	form, shape fruit fruit-tree
.23	terrine	terrenus L	consisting of earth, earthy
.24	Agni	terrens L agna L agni (Gen.) L ignis L	frightening ewe lamb lamb's fire
.24	araflammed	ara L flamen L	altar priest of one particular deity
		aurea flamma L	golden flame: oriflamme, ancient royal standard of France
.24	Mithra	Mithras	Indo-Iranian god, associated with sun; his cult rivaled early Christianity in Rome and Italy
.24	monished	moneo L	to remind, to advise, to
.25	obluvial	*obluvius L modeled on	"washed-for"
		alluvius L	"washed-to": land washed to the shore by flowing of water
.25	noarchic	nauarchos G *Noa	admiral Admiral Noah
.262	7 torchpriest, flamenfan	Nauarchos G flamen L	"he who burns": priest
.27 .28	flamenfan Jove	fanum L Jovis (Gen.) L	of one particular deity shrine, temple Jupiter, Roman sky-god; # A
.28	Posidonius	Posidonius L (135-51 b.c.) Poseidôn G	historian, philosopher, teacher of Cicero god of the sea, equated with Neptune

.29	O'Fluctuary	fluctuor L	to move in the manner of waves, to undulate, be driven hither and thither, to fluctuate
.29	Lave	lave L	wash!
.30	minx	minxit L	[he, she] has urinated
.36	lucans	Marcus	Lucan: Spanish-born
		Annaeus	Roman poet, forced by
		Lucanus (a.d. 39-65) L	Nero to commit suicide
081.01	vicinals	vicinalis L	neighboring
		vicinus L	neighbor
.03	Fluminian	flumineus L	of, in, or belonging to a river
		[Circus]	Flaminian Circus;
		Flaminius L;	
		[Via] Flaminia	Flaminian Way; both
		L	built by Gaius
			Flaminius, consul 223
			b.c.
.05	mausoleum	Mausoleum L	tomb of King
		Mausôleion G	Mausolus; see 077.34
.05	O Adgigasta,	*O Adgigasta,	O Adgigastes, many-peoples'-father
	multipopulipater	multipopulipater	many-peoples -rather
0.5	Adainanta	L ad, ad- L	to, towards; to-,
.05	Adgigasta	au, au- L	towards-
		gigas G	a giant
.07	Hermes	Hermês G	1. son of Zeus and
.07	110111100		Maia, equated with
			Mercury 2. wooden
			pillar surmounted by a
			bust; see 066.26
.0708	Per omnibus secular	per omnia	for all ages of ages
	seekalarum	saecula	
		saeculorum L	
		in saecula	in ages of ages phrases
		saeculorum eccl.	signifying forever, to all
		L	eternity
.07	omnibus	omnibus L	for all, for everyone
.09	rhedarhoad	r[h]aeda L	four-wheeled carriage
			(spelling with -h-, though to be found, is
			false)
		r[h]aeda-r[h]oad	carriage-road (spelling
		L, Eng.	with -h- is false) #B
		L, Lile.	min it is juise, The

		rhêdios G rhodon, pl. rhoda G	easy to do; easygoing rose, roses
.10	rhinohide	rhino- G	nose-, nasal-
.12	disoluded	rhinos G dissolutus L	hide (animal skin) unloosed, disconnected, lax
.13	rupestric	ludus L rupes L rupester L	game, play, sport rock rocky
.25	hemosphores	haimo- G haemo-, hemo- LL	blood-
		spora G	sowing; origin, birth; procreation, begetting; seed, offspring
		*haimosporai G	blood-births; blood-begettings; blood-seeds
		*haimophoros G	blood-bearing, bearing
.28 082.03	patrecknocksters	Pater noster L	blood Our Father
082.03	Servious	Servius L Marius Servius Honoratus	Roman proper name: 4th C commentator on Vergil
		Servius Sulpicius Rufus Servius Tullius	jurist, contemporary with Cicero sixth king of Rome
.12	vermicular	servus L vermiculus L vermiculor L	slave, servant worm, grub, maggot to be wormy, full of worms
.15	collidabanter	collidabantur L	they were brought into collision, they used to be brought into collision, they were being rubbed together
.17 .25	illortemporate tenitorial	illo tempore L teneo L	at that time to hold, keep, grasp
.31	excelcism	excelsus L Excelsus L	elevated, lofty the Highest, the Most
		excelsitas L	High loftiness

083.0708	Blards porsenal	Lars Porsena	Etruscan figure associated in conflicting legends with the traditional kings of Rome. Both words may be titles rather than
00	1	lux L	names. light
.09	lux	apud L	with, at, near
.09	apointlex	lex L	law
.11	aprioric	a priori L	from the previous, from the former
.11	aposteriorious	a posteriori L	from the latter; subsequent
.15	coctable	*coctabilis L coctivus L	cookable cookable
.25	lexinction	lex L	law
.31	portlifowlium	porto L folium L	to carry, bring along a leaf
.32	pax	pax L	peace
.33	poghue	[osculum] pacis L	[the kiss] of peace [etymon of Gael. póg, "kiss"]
084.04	humoral	[h]umerale L	military cape, shoulder-cover
.05	lignum vitae	lignum vitae L	wood of life
.05	rhumanasant	rheuma G	stream
		mano L	to flow
.11	contusiums	contusio L as if *contusium from *kontusion G	contusion, bruise # G-to-L
.11	соссух	coccyx L kokkyx G	cuckoo "cuckoo": 1. a stammerer; 2. a bone at the base of the spine; 3. the arse-hole
.14	exilicy	exilis L	thin, lank, lean
.15	sitisfactuary	*sitisfactura L	a making thirsty
.15	conclusium	conclusio L as	a shutting-up, closing;
•••	<u></u>	if *conclusium from *konklusion G	conclusion see 084.11 # G-to-L
.16	agripment	Agrippa L	Roman family name; name of two native rulers of Roman Judaea

deinderivative

thereafter, next

deinde L

27	2000	l	thereafter, next
.27	corso	korsos G	trunk of a tree
.31	olympiading	Olympias G	the Olympic games;
		• -	space of four years
			between Olympic
005 00		# T 1 1 1	games
085.09	umphrobited	# Labials	unprohibited[?]
		umbo L	protuberance, boss,
			nipple
		omphalos G	navel, umbilical cord
.09	semitary	semita L	path, lane
.13	acta		
.13	acia	acta L	register of public acts,
			records; journal
.13	legitim a	legitima L	usages prescribed by
		·	law
.13	plebeia	plebeius, -a, -um	belonging to the
•••	picocia	picocius, -a, -uiii	
.13	makin Tandada iii. T. T. S.	L	common people
.13	acta legitima plebeia	Acta legitima	Daily record of the
		plebeia L	lawful public acts of the
			common people. Acta
			at Rome included Acta
			publica, Acta Senatus,
			Acta Diurna, Acta
			Triumphorum, but no
			known Acta L. P.
.20	Phenitia	Phenicia LL for	country of the coastal
		Phoenicia L	Levant in modern
		Phoinikê G	
.27	calends of Mars		Israel, Lebanon, Syria
.21	calcilus of Mars	Kalendae	March 1, first day of
		Martiae L	Roman year, feast of
			married women,
			Matronalia, whence
			called femineae
			Kalendae, "the feminine
20		.	calends"
.28	equinoxious	*equinoxius L	equally harmful
.30	fesses	fessus L	wearied, feeble
		faeces L	dregs, sediments
.32	ambrosiaurealised	ambrosia GL	food of the gods
	amor oblati carised		
		aureolus L	golden
		Ambrosius	British leader,
		Aurelianus	organized successful
			resistance against
			Saxons 470–480 a.d.;
			called "last of the
			Romans" by Gildas
			·

		Ambrosius L	[St.] Ambrose; church-father, 4th C
		Aurelius [Augustinus] L	bishop of Milan [St.] Augustine; disciple and friend of St. Ambrose
.34	fight	# Digamma	white
.36	mamertime	Mamers mamertinus L	Oscan name for Mars of or belonging to the Mamertini ("Sons of Mars"), Umbrian mercenaries
086.01	exution	exutio L [a venia] exutio eccl.L	an exclusion they who are excluded from divine forgivenness, the utterly reprobate [St. Ambrose]
.01	fluors	fluor L	a flowing, flow; flux, diarrhoea
.07	elois	alias L eleêson G	otherwise have mercy
.09	pixes	pix L	pitch, tar
.09	luvial	*luvio L	a washing
.19	matrmatron	mater L	mother
		matri- L	mother-
		matrona L	married woman
.20	Angricultural	angaria L	service to a lord, villanage
		angario L	to compel, constrain (service)
.21	Prepostoral	prae- L	before-
		post L	after
		oralis L	pertaining to the mouth
.29	Qui Sta Troia	trans. Hic Stat Troia	Here Stands Troy
.29	hiss or lick	Hissarlik	site in Turkey identified by Schliemann as Troy
.34	Nullnull	nullus L	not any, none
087.03	bonafides	bona fides L	good faith; #B
.05	Juno	Juno L	goddess, daughter of
.00			Saturn, wife of Jupiter, deity of women
.06	the Rainmaker	trans. Pluvius L	epithet of Jupiter
.07	decembs	decem L	ten

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE December L tenth month of the

		December L	tenth month of the
07		10 11 0	Roman year
.07	ephemerides	ephêmerides G	diaries, journals,
1.1		*	daybooks
.11	patrified	*patrifactus	made a father
1.2	TT2-41-	(pp.) L	T a i - m 4
.12	Hyacinth	Hyacinthus L Hyakinthos G	Laconian youth beloved
		nyakiiililos G	by Apollo who accidentally killed him;
			the flower sprang from
			his blood
.14	sivispacem	si vis pacem L	if you want peace
	8 betterwomen with	The women of	n you want peace
.2120	bowstring hair of	Carthage, at the	
	Carrothagenuine	final siege by	
	ruddiness	the Romans,	
		146 b.c., cut off	
		their hair to	
		make	
	-	bowstrings	
.34	crossexanimation	exanimatio L	suffocation; terror
.34	testis	testis L	1. a witness; 2. a
			testicle
.35	treepartied	[Vita] Tripartita	The Three-Part Life [of
		L	St. Patrick]: L source
			for much of Patrick
			legend; possible allusion
		F. A. 111	here also to shamrock
		[Gallia est	[Gaul as a whole is
		omnis divisa in]	divided into] three
		partes tres L	parts opening of
			Caesar's Gallic War; we
			are not persuaded of the reality of this
			allusion here
088.02	evervirens	virens L	1. being green; 2. a
000.02	ever virens	VII CIIS L	green plant
		part trans.	green plant
		sempervirens	evergreen
.02	abfalltree	ab L	away from
.06	gnosible	gnôsis G	knowledge
.07	conatively	conatum L	undertaking, attempt,
	•		venture, hazard
		*conativus L	grammar: of
			"attempting" verbs or
			tenses

	.07 .09	cogitabundantly morphomelosophopan- creates	cogitabundus L morphoô G melos G sophos G pan G kreas G pankreas G *morphomeloso- phopankreas G	thoughtful to shape, form music; limb skilled all, everything flesh, meat "all-meat": pancreas flesh-all-shaped- skillfully-by-music
	.13 .14	pediculously Morbus	pediculus L Morbus L	louse "Disease": a deity
	.1314	pediculously Morbus	morbus pediculosus L	(personification) "lousy disease": ancient disease, in which the body swarmed with lice
	.17	ares	Arês G	god of war, identified with Mars; # A
	.17	inquiline	inquilinus L	of foreign birth
	.18	nase	nasus L	nose
	.22	Maximus	Maximus L	"Greatest": surname of
	.22	Vercingetorix	Vercingetorix	many persons of antiquity Gallic leader against Caesar
	.23	Bentley	Richard Bentley	classical scholar (1662–1742)
	.24	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia; see 130.11
	.28	Cumbilum	cumbalum L kumbalon G	cymbal
			cum-L = syn-G	with-
			*cumbolum L for symbolon G; # G-to-L	tally, token, contract, treaty, mark of identity
	.28	comes	comes L; LL; ML	1. (L) companion; teacher 2. (LL) occupant of a state office 3. (ML) earl, count
	.33–.34	Wirrgeling and maries	P. Vergilius Maro L	Roman epic poet
	.35	Tem	tem[pus] L	time
89	9.03	dromium	Dromios G	god of the racecourse

.05 coram populo

10 ajaciulations Ajacis (Gen.) L 11 in cursu 16 portavorous 17	.05	corain populo	coram populo L	in the presence of the
.11 in cursu in cursu L .16 portavorous *portavorax L *portovorax L *portovoration *port[wine?]-swallowing sun-dial mistress *you (sing,) get back, retain, receive *Whythe goat? *Whence on earth are you hurrying? # B *leader of the *Argonauts; see 123.26 *on, upon detailed explanation an explaining-away winged horse of the *Mrythe goat? *Whence on earth are you hurrying? # B *leader of the *Argonauts; see 123.26 *on, upon detailed explanation an explaining-away winged horse of the *portoving *port	10			people
11 in cursu 16 portavorous 16 portavorous 17 portavorax L 18 portavorax L 19 Harlyadrope 19 Magistra 10 Magistra 10 Magistra 11 in cursu 11 proprovorax L 12 portovorax L 13 portavorax L 14 portovorax L 15 portovorax L 16 portavorous 19 Harlyadrope 10 Magistra 10 Magistra 11 magistra 12 recipis 12 recipis 13 portlivine?]-swallowing 15 sun-dial 16 mistress 17 you (sing.) get back, retain, receive 18 Why the goat? 19 Whence on earth are you hurrying? # B letters I, A leader of the 10 Argonauts; see 123.26 11 in in L 11 in Description of magistra L 12 post-lason 13 pigeegeeses 14 pigeegeeses 15 pontiff's 16 pontiff's 17 portovorax L 18 portavorous 18 portavorous 18 portavorous L 18 portavorous L 18 portavorax L 19 portavorax L 19 portavorax L 18 port [wine]-swallowing 18 sun-dial 18 mistress 19 you (sing.) get back, retain, receive Why the goat? 18 pletters I, A leader of the 19 pontifex L 19 pontifex L 19 pontifex L 19 pontifex L 10 solaris L 19 pontifex L 10 solaris L 19 pontifex L 19 pontife	.10	ajaciulations	Ajacis (Gen.) L	
**portavorax L **portovorax **portovorax **portovorax **portovorax **portovorax *				306.L13
*portavorax L *portavorax L hêliotropion G magistra L recipis L why the goat? Whence on earth are you hurrying? # B leader of the Argonauts; see 123.26 on, upon detailed explanation an explaining-away winged horse of the Pêgasos G pontiff's pontifex L recipis L reci	.11	in cursu	in cursu L	in progress, underway
*portovorax L hêliotropion G magistra L mistress .22 recipis recipis L you (sing.) get back, retain, receive .27 Quare hircum? .27 Unde gentium fe	.16	portavorous	*portayorax L	
19 Harlyadrope 20 Magistra magistra L mistress 21 recipis recipis L 22 recipis recipis L 23 Quare hircum? 24 Unde gentium fe 25 Unde gentium fe 26 Quare hircum? 27 Unde gentium fe 28 jotalpheson iota, alpha G 39 Jason L Iasôn leader of the G 30 Argonauts; see 123.26 30 in L 31 a pigeegeeses epexêgêsis G 32 pontiff's pontifex L 33 pigeegeeses Pegasus L 34 pigeegeeses Pegasus L 35 pontiff's pontifex L 36 (pl.) 37 Saturn's Physical Relation of the work fond of fighting fondness of fighting of Latium; afterwards good of agriculture and civilization, identified with Kronos father of		•		
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fe[stines] L iota, alpha G letters I, A leader of the G Argonauts; see 123.26 on, upon detailed explanation an explaining-away winged horse of the Pêgasos G Muses 34 pigeegeeses Pegasus L Pêgasos G Muses 35 pontiff's pontifex L "bridgemaker": Roman high-priest alone pertaining to the sun metallic rattles used in worship of Isis praise 30 laud laus L sistra G (pl.) 31 Labouriter laboriose L laus laborises L laus laborises L laus laboriose I laus laboriose L laus laboriose I praise of the work fond of fighting fondness of fighting before after deaf there was "The Sower": in myth, the most ancient king of Latium; afterwards god of agriculture and civilization, identified with Kronos father of	.27	Unde gentium fe	Unde gentium	Whence on earth are
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sistra L seistra G (pl.) 103				
O3 laud laus L praise 1.03 laud from Labouriter 1.06 pugnaxities 1.07 antepost 1.08 soords 1.19 Foght 1.10 Saturn's 1.10 Saturn's 1.10 Saturn's 1.10 Saturn's 1.11 Saturn's 1.12 Saturn's 1.13 Foght 1.14 Saturnus L 1.15 Saturn's 1.16 Soords 1.17 Saturn's 1.18 Saturnus L 1.19 Saturn's 1.10 Saturn's 1.10 Saturn's 1.11 Saturn's 1.12 Saturn's 1.13 Foght 1.14 Saturnus L 1.15 Saturn's 1.16 Soords 1.17 Saturn's 1.18 Saturnus L 1.19 Saturn's 1.10				
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*pugnacitas L fondness of fighting before after *antepost L after *antepost L beforeafter *antepost L deaf .10 soords surdus L deaf .13 Foght fuit L there was .17 Saturn's Saturnus L "The Sower": in myth, the most ancient king of Latium; afterwards god of agriculture and civilization, identified with Kronos father of	.06	pugnaxities	pugnax L	fond of fighting
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of Latium; afterwards god of agriculture and civilization, identified with Kronos father of	.17	Saturns	Saturnus L	
god of agriculture and civilization, identified with Kronos father of				
god of agriculture and civilization, identified with Kronos father of				
civilization, identified with Kronos father of				
with Kronos father of				
2.Cus				
		5 ia		2000

.181	9 Camellus	camelus L kamêlos G Camillus L M. Furius	camel Roman cognomen general, conguered Veii
		Camillus	and saved Rome from the Galls
.18 .19	Gemellus	gemellus L Gemellus L	a twin "Twin": Roman agnomen
.20	Obsolutely	absolute L obsolete L	completely, perfectly poorly, meanly
.26	Thos Thoris, Thomar's Thom	garbled paradigm of a 3rd declension masc. noun [e.g., flos, floris, flori, florem, flore]: *Thos, Thoris, Thori, Thorem, Thore, mixed with a 2nd declension paradigm in which Acc. of *Thos would be *Thom	Nom., Gen., Dat., Acc., Abl. cases
.26	rudacist	# rhotacism [from tho G]	the process by which in oblique cases of nouns, the -s of the stem passes over, between vowels, into -r- [e.g., flos, floris; *Thos, *Thoris]
.29	tertianly	tertianus L	of or belonging to the third, thirdly
.32	-scorta-	scortum, pl. scorta L	harlot, strumpet
.32	-porna-	porneia G pornê G	prostitution prostitute
.32	-stippata-	styppeion, pl. styppeia, stippeia G stipata L	coarse fiber of flax or hemp, tow, oakum
.36	punic	Punicus L	together Carthaginian

091.06	Chopatrick	Cho L from Kleiô G	Muse of History
		patricius L	belonging to the
		Partician D	nobility
.13	Markarthy	Mars L	god of war; see 091.14
	,	Marcus	Roman triumvir; lover
		Antonius	of Cleopatra, with
			whom he was defeated
			by Octavian (Augustus)
.14	Baalastartey		goddess of love, beauty
		tê G	and fertility partly
			derived from Semitic
			goddess Astarte. Arês
			(Mars) appears in myth
			as both her paramour and her husband. See
			091.13
.25	Tyre-	Tyrus	important Phoenician
	•	-)	coastal city
.36	helic	helice L from	winding; constellation
		•	Great Bear
		helikê G	convolution of a shell
092.01	exthro	echthro- G	hated-, hostile-
.06	hilariohoot	hilaris L	cheerful, gay, jovial
.06	cumjustled	cum- L	with-, together with
.07 .07	tristitone isce et ille	tristis L isce et ille L	sad, grieved, depressed
.09	iste	iste L	this (emphatic) and that
.10	symphysis	symphysis G	that of yours growing together; joint;
.10	Symphysis	symphysis O	structure; organic union
.11	duasdestinies	duas, dyas G	the number two
.12	lunarised	lunaris L	lunar, of the moon
.13	eranthus	êranthos G	spring flower
.13	myrrmyrred	myrris G	sweet cicely; myrtle
.16	thyacinths	thyaktas G	sacrificing priest
		hyakinthos G	see 087.12
.25	Gentia Gemma	Gentica Gemma	national gem
		L .	
		gentianae	gentian bud
25	TYmetissa	gemma L	2 4 1 2 1
.35	Untius	unctus L	anointed, oiled; an
.35	Muncius	munitus L	anointment fortified sofo
.36	Punchus and Pylax	Pontius Pilatus	fortified, safe governor of Judaea,
.50	i uncirus anu i yiak	L Finatus	time of Christ
		2	unic of Christ

.36	Pylax	phylax G pylaios G pylaikos G	a guard at the gate silly
093.01	Nolans	nolens L	being unwilling
.01	Brumans	bruma L	winter, midwinter
.06	curial	curialis L	1. pertaining to religious services of the districts of Rome; 2. belonging to the imperial court
.06	Commodore	commodo L quomodo L	seasonably, in time how, in what way
.06	valley	vale L	be well, fare well, farewell
.06	valley O	valeo L	I am strong, I am well
.06	Commodore valley O	commodo valeo L	I am seasonably well
		quomodo valeo L	how I am well, how am I well
.07	hairy	heri L	yesterday
.07	Arthre	arthra (pl.) G	joints, connections;
			articles [Gram.]
		ta arthra G	the genitals
		*Aratre (Voc.)	O Land-holder, O
		recte Arator L	Farmer
.07	jennyrosy	generose L	nobly
.07	Arthre jennyrosy	for Arator generose L[?]	O noble Lord
.0607	Commodore valley O	commodo valeo	I am seasonably well
	hairy, Arthre	heri, Arator	yesterday, O noble Sir
	jennyrosy?	generose L	
		perhaps	
		intended for	II fama waya baalth
		Quomodo vales	How fares your health today, noble
		hodie, Arator	gentleman?
		generose? [not classical] L	gentieman:
00	4	tum L	at that time, then
.09	tumass	tumens L	swelling
.09	equinous	equi- L	horse-
.09	equillous	aequus L	equal
		nous G	mind, intelligence
		*equinous L+G	horse-sense[?]
		*aequinous	equal-mind
		L+G	•
		•	

soccus L

slipper

		succurro L	to aid, come to the
.14	fenemine	fenus, faenus L	help of, be useful profit hay
		Phainôn G	"Shiner": the planet Saturn
.15	gratiasagam	gratias agamus L	let us give thanks (nickname for St. Patrick)
.16	donatrices	donatrices (pl.)	[female] givers, [female]
.17	venuson dovetimid	_	donors son of Venus (and Anchises). Doves are associated with Venus
.19	conclaiming	conclamo L	to cry out together; to call to arms
	_	conclamans L	noisy
.21	Putor	putor L	foul smell, stench; rottenness
.27	Lesbia	pudor L Lesbia L	shame "Woman of Lesbos":
			name used by Catullus for his mistress Clodia, sister of P. Clodius Pulcher and wife of Q. Caecilius Metellus Celer
.31	Kathleen	kathairô G	to cleanse
.33 .33	Op. Op. 2	op[us] L opto L	work, labor, art to choose, elect; wish
		•	for
.33	Phil Adolphus	philadelphos G	loving one's brother or sister, brotherly, sisterly; frequent title of kings
.33	Op. 2 Phil Adolphus	Ptolemy II Philadelphus	second Macedonian king of Egypt; founded
094.07	Hen	(308-246 b.c.) [to] hen G	Library at Alexandria [the] One (philosophy)
.10	perlection	perlectio L	a reading through
.12	Una	una L	in one and the same place
		una (fem.) L	one (cp. Hen above)

.12	Ita	ita L	thus, so, in this way;
.13	Agrippa	Agrippa I ("Herod Agrippa")	king of Judaea a.d. 41–44
.13	propastored	pro- L pastor L propastor L propatôr G L praeposterus L	before; on behalf of, for shepherd, herdsman substitute shepherd forefather, ancestor back-to-front, absurd, perverted
.14	timid Danaides	timeo Danaos [et dona ferentes] L	"I fear the Greeks [when they bear gifts]"—Vergil, Aeneid II .49
.14	Danaides	Danaides G L	daughters of Danaus: at their father's order 49 of the 50 killed their husbands
.14	Ena	hen G	one
.14	milo	ennea G Milo L Milôn G	nine famous athlete of Crotona
		T. Annius Milo	Roman gangster-politician, murdered P. Clodius, defended in Cicero's Pro Milone
.14	melomon	melos G	music; limb
.16	sycopanties	melomai G sykophantês G	to care for "fig-informer" (one who informed against illegal exporters of figs from Attica): informer, tale-bearer, backbiter; flatterer
.16	amygdaleine	amygdalon G	almond
.21	A O	Alpha, Omega	letters A, Ô—1st & last of G alphabet
.26	suspices	suspiciose [etc.] L suspicio L	in a way to raise mistrust 1. to look up at; to look up to; 2. to mistrust
		instead of auspices L	diviners through the flight of birds; favorable signs

.27	Solans	Solanus L Solôn G (7th-6th C b.c.)	the east wind Athenian poet and legal reformer
.29	bouc	bucca L	the cheek; a bawler; a mouthful
.35	monopoleums	mono- G polemos G	one-, single- war
095.01	Minace	minax L minaciter L Minos G	jutting out; threatening threateningly 1. king of Crete; 2. underworld judge
.09	Minxy	minxi L	I have urinated
.15	sayman's	semen L	seed
.16	effluvium	effluvium L	a flowing-out; outlet
.27	unguam	unguentum L	ointment, perfume
.21	unguam	unguis L	fingernail, claw
		unquam L	at any time, ever
20			at no time, never
.28	nunguam	nunquam L	•
.28	lunguam	linguam (Acc.)	tongue
096.02	rhinoceritis	rhino- G	nose-
090.02	Timioccitus	rhinos G	skin
		keras G	horn (of an animal)
		*rhinoceritis	inflammation of a
		Mod.L	nose-horn
0.2			
.03	contradrinking	contra L	against
.06	marcus	marcus L	large hammer
20	T 11	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.20	Lolly	Lollius L	name of a Roman gens
			(cp. Eng. Tully for
20	0.11	C 12 . T	Tullius)
.30	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, leafy
.33	securus iudicat orbis	securus iudicat	free from care, the
	terrarum	orbis terrarum L	
			judges; i.e., untroubled,
			the world judges—St.
			Augustine; #B
.34	possum	possum L	I can
.34	hagious	hagios G	sacred, holy
.36	urbiandorbic	urbi et orbi eccl.	
		L	world: a papal blessing
			or pronouncement
097.05	Urse's	ursa L	bear
.14	volponism	vulpes L	fox
.15	onasum	ona G	she-ass

		onasis (Doric) G.	profit
.15	abomasum	sum L ab L	I am from, away from
.13	aoomasum	abomino L	to deprecate as an ill omen, to detest
		sum L	I am
.21	protown	pro- L	in front of, before, for
		prôton (neut.)	destined
		prôton G attakos G	first locust
.22	attax	attakos G atrox L	savage, cruel, fierce
.23	depontify	*depontifacio L	to unbuild a bridge
.23	unhume	humus L	the earth
.27	Winceywencky	veni, vidi, vici L	I came, I saw, I
•		, ,	conquered
		vinco L	to conquer, to defeat
.30	Eruct	eructo L	to belch
		eructus L	a belch
.33	triduum	triduum L	the duration of three
			days, a period of three days
.33	Saturnalia	Saturnalia L	general festival in
			honor of Saturn,
			beginning December 17 and lasting several days
.34	goatservant	satyr (?)	goat-footed creature,
.34	goatservant	saryi (.)	servant of Dionysus
.34	Forum	forum L	public place, market
			place
.36	epheus	ephu G	it was, it happened
		eheu L	alas
98.02	Fama	Fama L,	goddess, daughter of
		personification	Terra, swiftfooted,
		of:	all-seeing, growing as
		fama L	that which people say,
		Tamu L	rumor, common talk, gossip
.03	ether	ether LL, aether	heaven; air; the divine
		L from aithêr G	element in the human
		-	soul
.05	via	via L	way, road
.07	hod	haud L	not at all, by no means

8 GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .09 Cornelius Cornelius L Roman gens celebrated as embracing the most

			distinguished Roman
.10	Asia Major	*Asia Major L	men and women Greater Asia, as distinguished from
		Asia Minor L	Lesser Asia—but
		11010 1111101 2	originally meant lesser
			regions around town
			Asia in Lydia
.12	omnibox	omnibus L	for all, for everyone
.18	vulgovarioveneral	vulgo L	universally, everywhere, publicly
		varius L	diverse, different,
			varying, changeable
		varus L	pimple
		venereus L	of or belonging to
			sexual love
			having to do with
		us L	universally changeable
			sexual love
		*vulgivarovener-	having to do with
		eus L	universally pimpled
.26	fas	fas L	sexual love
.20	185	las L	divine law; a court day;
.27	auchnomes	auc- L	lawful, proper fruit-, increase-
		nomos G	habitation; usage,
		nomos G	custom
.27	acnomina	acnomen, pl.	surname, name
		acnomina L	acquired by a person to
			signalize some
			accomplishment, e.g.,
			Scipio Africanus,
			Fabius Cunctator
.27	ecnumina	ec- L	outside-, out-
		numen L	divine power
		ecnumina L	outside of the divine
			will, outside the power
21		D [1] 7	of the gods
.31	rome	Roma [urbs] L	Rome: actual city
			traditionally founded
			by and named after
			Romulus, who killed his
			brother Remus

.32	reme	*Rema [urbs] L	Reme: potential city that might have been founded by and named after Remus had he killed his brother Romulus
.33	immor	immoror L	to tarry in, to stay at, to linger near
.34	Toties testies quoties questies	immo L toties testes quoties questus or quoties questus toties testes	on the contrary how often complaints, so often witnesses [a witness will appear each time a complaint is made]
099.02	lowquacks	loquax L	talkative
.02	tacit turn	tacet L	[he] keeps silent
.02	tuent turn	taciturnus L	untalkative
.03	ruining	ruina L	a falling down [Milton uses this same
			etymologization: "Hell saw Heav'n ruining from Heav'n" PL, VII. 867-68]
.04	Estout pourporteral	esto perpetua L	it is to be permanent! let it be permanent
.09	Carpulenta	corpulentus, -a L	fat
.09	Gygasta	gigas G	giant
.11	oertax	ortyx G	the quail
.19	filiform	*filiforma L	thread-shape
.23	fortitudo	fortitudo L	strength; durability;
.23	prudentiaproven	prudentia L	steadfastness skill; sagacity; discretion
.30	dexter	dexter L	the right hand
.33	fervxamplus	fervidus L	glowing hot, burning
.55	Tervaumptus	examplexor L exemplum L	to clasp, embrace imitation, example
.36	quasicontribusodalitarian's		as it were comrade with three [like
100.02	atalaclamoured The latter! The latter!	Thalatta! Thalatta! G	D'Artagnan? Sea! Sea! shout of Xenophon's men when they at last sighted the Black Sea on the retreat from Persia (the Anabasis)

.11	sliduant	-ans L	suffix of certain participles equivalent to
.13	Parteen-a-lax	Parthenos G	-ing in English "Virgin": the goddess Athena; also Artemis;
		partheno- G lax G	the constellation Virgo maiden- with the foot, under foot
.14	Abies Magnifica	abies magnifica L	noble fir
.15	resipiency	resipio L	to have a flavor of, to smack of
		resipiscentia eccl. L	a change of mind, reformation, repentance
.16	Quintus	Quintus L	"Fifth": Roman praenomen
.16	Centimachus'	centum L machê G	hundred battle
.16	Quintus Centimachus'	trans. Conn Céadcathach	Conn Hundred-fighter, "Conn of the Hundred Battles"
.17	porphyroid	porphyroeidês G	purply, purplish
.18	En caecos harauspices!	En caecos harauspices! L	Behold the blind soothsayers!
.18	Annos longos patimur	Annos longos patimur L	We endure long years
.27	venter	venter L	belly
.28	tristurned	tris L	thrice, three times
		tristor L	to be sad
.34	authenticitatem	*authenticitatem (Acc.) L	
.34	aliquitudinis	*aliquitudinis (Gen.) L	of somethingness
.35	tesseract	tessera L	die (for gaming); watchword; square
.36	fronds	frons L	table; tile leafy branch, bough, foliage
.36	Ulma	ulmus L	elm-tree
101.02	tellus	tellus L	the earth; land
.02	tellas	#R/L	viio vaitii, iaiia
	· 	interchange:	
		terra L	dry land, ground

ODODD: II			
.08	Varina	Varina Mod.L	[Jane] Waring: coinage by Swift
.09	Quarta Quaedam	quarta quaedam	some fourth woman
.121	3 Homo Capite Erectus	homo capite erectus L	1. erect man with a head; 2. man erect as to the head
.15	cainozoic	homo capite erecto L *kainozôikos G opposite to *palaiozôikos G	man with head erect proper to recent animals proper to old animals (paleozoic)
.35	prim	primus L	first
102.03	arche	archê G	beginning, origin
.03	noes	Nôe G Noe L	Noah
		ôkeaneios G	of, in, from the ocean
.05	okeamic [misprint?]		chamber-pot
.07	ur, uri, uria	ouris G	
		ouria G	wards, watches
		ouria G	for urine
.07	gorgony	gorgonia L	coral
,	80-807	gorgoneia G	
		Gorgô, Gorgonê	"Grim One": Medusa,
		Gorgo, Gorgone	whose face turned
		U	beholder to stone
		-	
.11	curlicornies	cornu L	a [generally crooked]
			horn [e.g., of a ram]
.14	Egon	egô G ego L	I (1st pers. sing.
•••	25011		pronoun)
.15	Steploajazzyma	Septuagesima L	the seventieth (fem.)
	Steptoajazzyma	sola L	only, single (fem.)
.15	Sola		the sun
		sol L	
.18	Wery weeny wight	veni vidi vici L	I came I saw I
			conquered—Julius
			Caesar, #B
		# Labials	
.19	herbata	herba L	grass
.17	11010414	herbacea L	grassy, grass-colored
		neroucea 2	(fem.)
		*herbatica L	grass-eating creatures
		herpeta G	creeping things,
			serpents
.26	Chlora	Chlôris G	"Greenness": goddess
			of flowers
		Flora L	goddess of flowers
			=

.27 103.02	huemoures Attabom attabom, attabombomboom	[h]umores L atta G & L	liquids, fluids "dad": salutation to old man surname for persons who walk upon the tips of their toes
.04	Attabom, attabom, attabombomboom	see 103.02 A-C	
104.02	Plurabilities	*plorabilitas L pleura G	weepable-ness rib
.04	mamafesta	mamma L festa (fem.) L	breast, pap merry; holiday-
.06	Augusta	Augusta L	1. "Highness": title of emperor's wife, mother, daughter, sister 2. [city of] Augustus: name of several towns
.06	Angustissimost	angustissimus L augustissimus L	narrowest, closest most majestic, most venerable
.06	Augusta Angustissimost	Augusta Angustissima L Augustus Augustissimus L	Closest Augusta (the empress?) Most August Majesty
.06	Seabeastius	Sebastos G	Venerable, Reverend, August: G equivalent of L Augustus
.08	Anna Stessa's	anastasis G	rising again; raising up [from the dead]; resurrection
.11	dik	dico L	I say
.11	et tu	et tu [Brute] L	and even you, [Brutus]: dying utterance of Julius Caesar, #B
.11	mihimihi	mihi L	to me
.12	Hesterdays	hesternus L	yesterday's, of yesterday
.13	Arcs	arx L arcus L	citadel
.14	Rebus de Hibernicis	Collectanea de Rebus Hibernicis L	bow, arch "Collected [Works] on Irish Matters": collection of Irish historical documents published 1770 by Vallancey

.17	plutherplethoric	*plusquampleth- oricus ML	more than excessive
.20	Cleopater's	Cleopatra L Kleopatra G	"Paternal Glory": famous queen of Egypt, 1st C b.c.
		*Cleopater L *Kleopatêr G	Glory-father
		kleos G Kleiô G Clio L	rumor, fame, glory Muse of History
.22	Placeat Vestrae	placeat vestrae [majestati] LL or ML	may it please Your [Majesty]
.23	Portentos	portentum L portentosus L	sign, omen; monster full of monsters; unnatural
.24–.01	When the Myrtles of Venice Played to Bloccus's Line	When the myrtle of Venus joins with Bacchus's vine	line from song "To Anacreon in Heaven" (air of Star-Spangled Banner)[supplied to us by an anonymous reader]
105.01	Venice Bloccus's	Venus L Bacchus L Bakchos G # Labials:	goddess of love; #A name for Dionysos, god of passionate religion, vegetation and wine
		floccus L	straw
.02	Oremunds	ore L	by mouth, with the
.04	Ceteroom	ceterum L	the rest, for the rest; otherwise
.10	Notylytl	notylos G	"moist"[?]: medical term describing a pulse
.11	Extorreor	extorreo L extorreor L	to parch, to scorch to be parched, to be scorched
.1617	Huskvy Admortal	[Anima mea tristis] usque ad mortem (Matt. 26:38) L	[My soul is sorrowful] even unto death (Christ's words in Gethsemane)
.18	Ophelia's	ôpheleia, ôphelia G	help, aid, succor
.18	Culpreints	culus L	the posteriors, the fundament

.18	Ophelia's Culpreints	O felix culpa L	"O happy sin"—medieval hymn on Adam's "fortunate fall" that resulted in the Incarnation; #B
.18	Hubty Hublin	hubris G	wanton violence, insolence
.20	Ventriliquorst	ventriloquor L	to speak in or by means of the belly
		*ventriliquor L	1. to be liquid, to dissolve, to melt away in <i>or</i> by means of the belly 2. belly-liquid, belly fluid
.23	Pupublick	pubes publica L	the public men or public signs of manhood or public private parts
		instead of res publica L	the public matter, the public thing, the commonwealth, the republic
.26	Galasia	pupa L gala G Galatai G	doll milk Celts
		Galatia G, L	"Celt-land"—country in Asia Minor inhabited by the Galatai
.28	Horuscoup	Horus	god of lower Egypt widely worshipped by Greeks and Romans; son of Isis
		hauris L	you (sing.) drink up, drain
.30	Esperations	aspiratio L	blowing on; enunciating a word with an h sound
		speratus L	that is hoped or longed for
.32	Columbkisses	columba L	dove, pigeon
.33	Trion	Triones L	the constellation of the Wain, i.e., Ursa Major and Ursa Minor
.34	Totties	toties L	so often, as many times
106.09	Polynesional	poly- G	many-

		nêsos G *polynêsiôtês G	island many-insular; many-islander
.13	Pessim	pessimus L passim L	worst at different places, at random
.19	Miction	mictio, minctio L	urination
.26	Exat	exeat L	let him go out, let him depart
.32	Abbrace	ab- L bracchium L *abbrachiare L instead of *imbrachiare L	from, away, away from the arm to push away from the arms [?] to hold in the arms, to embrace
.32	Umbellas	umbella L umbo L	umbrella, parasol knob, boss, swelling; elbow
107.02	L.S.D.	L[ibrae] S[olidi] D[enarii] L libra L solidus L	Pounds, Shillings, Pence Roman pound (weight) gold coin of the Roman emperors
.08	proteiform	denarius L L[aus] S[emper] D[eo] L prôto- G prôteios G Prôteus G	Roman silver (later copper) coin Praise ever to God; #B first- of the first quality minor sea-god; a
.08	graph	graphê G	shapechanger in Odyssey 4. representation by lines; drawing; writing; Holy
.13	entomophilust	entomos (sing.)	Scripture [a thing] cut in pieces
		entoma (pl.) G entomias G philos G *entomophilos G	insects eunuch friend, lover lover of something cut into pieces; insect-lover; eunuch-lover

		020001111110	R THINDOMIS WARE
.13	nymphosis	nympheusis G	bridal, marriage
.14	Oriolopos	*nymphôsis G Ôriôn G, L	bride-pushing mythical hunter transformed to a
			constellation
		lopas L	limpet (shellfish)
		lopas G	dish, plate
.16	d- 4m41	lupus L	wolf
.10	goods trooth	trans. kalokagathos G	perfect, admirable,
		= kalos	splendid beautiful and good
		k'agathos G	ocaumur and good
.18	persequestellates	persequor L	to follow perseveringly,
			to pursue
		stella L	star
		stellatus L *persequestello	starry to follow a star
		L	to follow a star
.19	madernacerution	*keroution G	horn
.34	semper	semper L	always, forever
108.12	Carprimustimus	karpos G	fruit; corn; profit
		primus L timos L	first fear
.19	barbar	barbar G	sound, to Greeks, of all
			languages other than G
		barbaros G	non-Greek, foreigner;
			one whose language
			sounds like bar-bar, a barbarian
.24	epiepistle	epi G	upon, about
	_	epistolê G	message; letter
		epi epistolês G	about a message; upon
.27	glorisol	sol L	a letter
	8 glorisol in this	probable	the sun
	Aludin's Cove of our	allusion to	
	cagacity	Plato's	
		comparison of	
		this world to	
		imprisonment in a cave in which	
		only the	
		shadows cast by	
		real things can	
		be seen	
		(Republic, Book	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

JEODD! III	1101(111112		
.30	odia	odia (pl.) L	hatreds, grudges
109.01	questy	questio, questus L	complaint
.19	antecistral	ante- L cista L	before, prior to wooden box, basket
110.08	lutran	lutra L	otter
		lutron, <i>pl</i> . lutra G	ransom
.09	ult aut nult	ultio aut nullum L	revenge or nothing
		ultimum aut nullum L	last or nothing he wills or he does not
		vult aut *nult (for non vult) L	will
.10	Phaiton	*Phaitôn false G	"Shining One": son of the sun destroyed by
		for Phaethôn G L; # G-to-L	Zeus
.11	Drainophilias	drainô G	to be ready to do, to have strength
		philia G	friendship, fondness
.15	improbable possibles	Aristotelian formulation	in a tragic plot Aristotle prefers a
		(Poetics, ch. 25)	sequence of probable impossibles to one of improbable possibles
.17	Harrystotalies	Aristotelês G	famous philosopher;
.17	Tiuri j svova-ses		# A
.17	vivle	telêeis G MG pron.;	total bible
.17	VIVIC	# Labials	
.22	that original hen	to hen G	the One (philosophy)
.22	kuur?	cur L	why? to press
.23	Premver	premo L verum L	the truth
		primo vere L	at the beginning of
		•	spring
.26	copsjute	kopron G	dung
.28	limon	limen L	threshold
.31	illico	illico L	in that place
111.06	quinquegintarian	quinquagenarius L	1. a fifty-year-old 2. captain of fifty men (Old Test.)
		Quinquegentiani	"Of Five Cities": a
		L	people in Cyrenaica [of the "Five Towns"—English
			pottery center?]

		quinque L quinquaginta L	five fifty
.06	Terziis	Tertius L	"Third": Roman proper name
.31	turb	turba L	turmoil, brawl; mob
.33	hen	to hen G	see 110.22
112.02	the hen	to hen G	see 110.22
.12	volucrine	volucer L	flying, winged
		volucris L	bird
.16	genesic	genesis G	origin, race; generation; species
		*genesikos G	having to do with
		•	generation; having to
			do with the Creator
.18	auspice	auspicium L	divination by observing
20			the flight of birds
.28	marcella	Marcella L	fem. of Marcellus (dim.
			of Marcus, "Hammer"),
.29	Arths	arthron G	Roman family name
.29	anomorous	arthron G anomos G	joint
.30	Toga Girilis	toga virilis L	lawless, impious toga of manhood:
	10ga 0111115	toga viilis L	ordinary peacetime
			outer garment of a
			Roman citizen
.31	nosibos	nasibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	to, for or by noses
.35	rudess	rudis L	stick, rod, staff
.35	robur	robur L	oak, oakwood
113.02	postmantuam	post- L	after-
		Mantua L	city; birthplace of
			Vergil
		Mantuanus L	Vergilian
.02	lapins	mantum L Latini L	a Spanish cloak
.02	grigs	Graeci L	the Latins the Greeks
.04	Dariaumaurius	Dareus, Darius	·
.01	Duriaumaurus	L Dareios G	name of several Persian kings; also of a gold
		L Durcios O	coin
		Marius L	name of a Roman gens
		C. Marius	conqueror of Jugurtha,
			seven times consul
		Maurus L	Moorish
		aureus L	standard Roman gold
			coin

02022.22			
.05	plate	platys G	wide; flat
	-	platysma G	a flat object
.06	sine	sine L	without
.07	anakars	anakar G	to the head, upward
		anax G	lord, master
		[w]anakas OG	
		Anakes G	"The Lords": Castor
			and Pollux
		Anacharsis G	Scythian sage c. 600
			b.c.; one of the Seven
			Sages
.080	9 tutus tutus	tutus L	guarded; safe, secure
.09	-exin-	exin L	from there, thence
.11	Silvapais	silva L	woodland, forest
.16	Spissially	spisse L	thickly, closely; rapidly
.17	camelia	camilla L	maiden unblemished in
			birth and character
.19	Treestone	see	
		216.03J04A	
.19	Mons	mons L	mountain
.192	1 Mons + Venis	mons Veneris L	"Mound of Venus":
			prominence above the
			public bones in women
.21	Venis	# Labials	penis
.21	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.28	nolensed	nolens L	unwilling
.29–.3	0 Habes aures et num	Habes aures et	You have ears and you
	videbis?	num videbis? L	will not see?
.30	Habes oculos ac	Habes oculos ac	You have eyes and
	mannepalpabuat?	*manipalpabat?	[he/she] *touched by
	[emending probable	L nonne	hand [*felt his/her
	errata: nonne	palpabant	way(?)] have they
	palpabant?]	[palpabas?]? L	[you?] not seen?]
114.06	incunabula	incunabula L	swaddling-clothes; the
			cradle; childhood; a
		, T	beginning before-
.11	antechristian	ante- L	
.15	domestic	domesticus L	pertaining to the house
			(domus)
.15	economical	oikonomikos G	pertaining to the house
4.6	- 1.1 .11.1	J	(oikos) "ox-turning": writing
.161	7 writing thithaways	description and	alternate lines in
	hithaways writing	imitation of	
		boustrephodon	opposite directions

semetomyplace

			token
10	TT T+.	tomê G	cut place, cut; a cutting
.19	Hum. Lit.	Hum[aniores]	Humane Letters: the
		Lit[erae] L	Humanities
.25	voos	MG pron. *boos	booze?
.33	complexus	complexus L	1. twined around; 2.
			embrace, an encircling
115.11	Tiberias	Tiberias L	city on Lake Galilee
		Tiberius L	emperor a.d. 14-37
.12	gerontophils	*gerontophilos	old-man lover, lover of
		G	old men
.15	prostituta in herba	prostituta in	exposed on the grass; a
	_	herba L	prostitute on the grass
			[on the turf?]
		prostituta in	unchaste in words,
		verba L	foul-spoken
.21	Sykos	sykon G	fig
		psychos G	cold, coldness
		psycho- G	life-, soul-
.25	in camera	in camera L	in the chamber:
			secretly, privately
.26	virgated	virgatus L	made of twigs,
		•	wickerwork; striped
.30	pudendascope	pudenda	"the shameful parts":
		[membra] L	the privy parts
		skopos G	watcher; object of sight
.30	neurasthene	*neurastheneia	sinew-weakness,
		G	nerve-weakness
.30	nympholept	nympholêptos	caught by nymphs:
		G	raptured, frenzied
.31	typus	typus L typos G	figure, image; a kind of
			fever
.32	drauma	drama G	deed, action; stage play
		trauma G	wound, hurt
.33	agnates	agnatus L	blood-relative on the
			father's side
.33	cognates	cognatus L	blood-relative on either
			side
.34	lubricitous	lubricitas LL	slipperiness; lewdness
		lubricus L	slippery
.34	meiôsis	meiêsis G	diminution, lessening,
			waning
116.02	meeter	mêtêr G	mother
.03	meeter's	see 116.02 I	

.03 .04 .04	half better meeter's half better's meeter	alpha bêta G see 116.02 I see 116.03 I–J see 116.02 I Spartacus L	letters A, B Thracian gladiator who
.11	Spartacus		led a revolt at Capua in 73 b.c., defeated seven Roman armies
.16	Est modest in verbos	Est modus in verbis L	There is a proper measure in words; there is just so much to say
		Est modus in rebus, sunt certi denique fines—Horat.	There is a proper measure in things, there are definite limits—Horace, Satire
		Sat. I. i.106	<i>I</i> , i.106
.18	fornix	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
.22	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.25	lingo	lingo L	to lick, lick up
.30	sesquipedalia	sesquipedalis L	of a foot and a half; one foot and a half (in length); excessively long
.31	panepistemion	panepistêmôn G *panepistêmion G	all-knowing body of all knowledge; encyclopedia?
.31	apically	apex L, pl. apices	long mark over a vowel; point of a single letter; shape of a letter
		apicula L	a little bee
.33	hapaxle, gomenon	hapax legomenon G	[a thing] once said, said only once; unique example of a word
117.10	olold	ololygê G	a loud cry
.11	stoliolum	stolo L	branch, twig, shoot
,,,	200000	stola L	long upper garment worn by women
.11	quiqui	qui-qui L	whosoever
.11	quinet	quin L	why not?
	•	quin etiam L	indeed, rather, not even if
.14	sordomutics	sordeo L surdus L mutus L	to be filthy deaf dumb
.14	florilingua	*florilingua L	flower language
		-	

.22

Sitys

milliums

.22	millenions	pseudo-sing.of millia (correctly mille) L *millenion backformed fake-G sing. of millenia ML (sing.	a thousand years
.27	epistola	millenium) epistola L epistolê G	written message, letter
.33	kapnimancy	*kapnimanteia G	divination by smoke
118.04	holusbolus	holos G bolus L bolos G	whole, entire a throw, cast; a haul
.13	Coccolanius	*coccolanius L *coccolana L	scarlet butcher scarlet wool ["though your sins be as scarlet they shall be as wool" Isaiah 1:18]
.13	Gallotaurus	*Gallotaurus L *gallotaurus L	Gaul-bull cock and bull?
.16	bacebuceus	bacca L bucca L	berry cheek
.21	chaosmos	chaos G	unformed matter: primordial state of the universe
.24	possibly pot	kosmos G possibiliter L from	order, universe: brought into being out of, and contrary to, chaos possibly
		possum; posse L from	I can; to be able
		potis sum; potis esse L	I can; to be able, to be possible
.28	whyacinthinous	hyakinthos G	blue flower from blood of youth, Hyakinthos;
119.02	Terracussa	terra L concussa L	the color blue earth, land, ground shaken

backformed

	.03	homoplate	terra concussa L homo L homos, homo-	shaken earth man, mankind same, common, joint
			platys G *homoplatys G	flat equally flat all over
	.04	philophosy	*philophôseia G	love of light
	.11	calamite's	calamus L	reed, cane; reed-pen
	.11	columitas	columis L	unhurt, safe
	***		*columitas L	safety
	.15	glorioles	gloriola L	a small glory, little glory
	.16	tiberiously	Tiberius L	of or belonging to the
			L: T	emperor Tiberius on both sides
	.16	ambiembellishing	ambi- L	"somewhat larger":
	.16	majuscule	majusculus L	large letter in medieval
	.17	chrismon	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
	.17	Omnom	[*chrismon	grace
			pseudo-sing. of	
			*chrisma, neut.	
			pl.]	
	.17	trilithon	*trilithon G	a thing consisting of
				three stones
	.17	ਜ਼	san [?] G	archaic letter
				representing -ss-
	.19	sigla	sigla L	signs of abbreviation;
			~	abbreviations
	.19	Δ	delta G	letter D
	.20	alp	alpha G	letter A
	.21	delta	delta G	letter D; rivermouth;
				female pudenda the One (philosophy)
	.23	the hen	parttrans. to hen G	the One (philosophy)
	.32	Mors	mors L	death
			Mors L	goddess of death
	.32	monologuy	*monologeus G	single or sole speaker
			*monologeia G	one collection, one speech
12	0.02	pristopher	pristos G	sawn
			*pristophoros G	bearer of something
				sawn
			Christophoros	Christ-bearer
			G #P/K Split	

$\# D/V C_{-1}$:	
#P/K Split .02 pristopher polombos .02 Kat Kresbyterians .0709 dummpshow mpe mporn #P/K Split #P/K Split: christopher colombo #P/K Split Pat Presbyterians dumbshow be bo the sound b by mp, because the letter b is pronounced v. #Labials	
.14 obeli obeli L critical marks shaped like spits placed opposite spurious passages in texts	d
obelos G a spit, skewer eyebrow; a projecting moulding; a circumfl accent mark (^)	
.19 Greek ees epsilon G small letter E: made rounded but with top loop open (ϵ)	
.1819 superciliouslooking êta G long G vowel E transliterated (as in book) by a circumflexed e: ê	this
.20 owls to Athens glauk' owls to Athens—add Athênaze; "coals to Newcastle' glauk' eis Athênas G	age: "
.21 genuflected genu flectere L to bend the knee	
.22 aggrily -gg- $G = -ng$ - angrily	
.22 kakography *kakographê, bad writing, bad	
kakographia G handwriting, bad drawing	
.27 iota iota G letter I	
.27 sinistrogyric sinistrogyro L to turn around to the left	e
.29 muddy terranean mediterraneus L midland, inland, rem from the sea	ote
mediterranea L interior parts of a country	
.33 eff, the hornful #Digamma; $F = W$ digamma #Labials;	
.34 digamma $\stackrel{\text{digamma}}{\not}$ OG letter W	

.34 .35	bornabarbar lipsus	barbar G lapsus L Lips L	see 108.19 a fall, slide, slip 1. Libyan 2. west-south-west wind
.35	hetarosexual	hetaros, hetairos	comrade, companion, messmate
121.01	Claudian	Claudianus L	1. of or pertaining to the Emperor Claudius ["Lame"](a.d. 41-54), historian and linguist (studied Etruscan; attempted to develop more phonetic alphabet) 2. Claudian, G-born L poet (d. AD 404)
.03	<u>,</u> ਜ੍	# Digamma	letter W
.07	Esthe curious warning	# Digamma) (antisigma) G	letter W [letter] S reversed: a
.0013	sign indicating that the words which follow may be taken in any order desired	L L	critical mark placed in a MS before a verse which is to be transposed
.08	protoparent's	prôto- G	first-
.09	ipsissima verba	ipsissima verba L	the very same words
.16	disdotted aiches	rough breathing (?) G	letter H: represented by a tick preceding or over the next letter
.18	principial	principialis L	original; that is from the beginning
.24	lacertinelazily	lacerta L lacertinus ML	lizard arm
.27	podatus	pedatus L	1. footed; 2. an attack
.34	Cod	cod[ex] L	book made of bound pages (not a scroll): abbreviation used in scholarly textual studies
.34	Pap	pap[yrus] L	a papyrus MS: abbreviation used in scholarly textual studies
.3435	Brek, Lun, Dinn, Sup, Fullup	brek[fast], lun[ch], dinn[er], sup[per]	imitation of abbreviations used in scholarly textual studies
122.01	glypse	glyphô (fut. tense glypsô) G	to carve, cut out with a knife

		glyphê G	a carving, cut-out inscription
.07	ars bellical	ars bellica L	the art of war
.07	highpriest's hieroglyph	hierone C	priest
.07	ingripriest's incregiypii	hioroglymbiles	1
		hieroglyphikos	"priestly carving":
00	O2D	G	hieroglyphic
.09	O'Remus pro Romulo		let us pray for Romulus
		Romulo L	
		Remus,	legendary twins,
		Romulus L	founded Rome, then
			Romulus killed Remus
.17	Villain Rufus	William Rufus	Red William: William
		L	II of England
.21	basia	basia L	kisses (of a passionate
			sort)
.21	oscula	oscula L	pretty mouths: kisses
.23	Tunc	tunc L	then
.23	Tunc page	Tunc	Then were crucified
		crucifixerant	CHRI with him two
		XPI cum eo	thieves [Mark 27:38]:
		duos latrones L	wording of the Tunc
			page of the Book of
			Kells
		XPI[CTOC] =	"Anointed": Christ
		CHRI[STOS] G	
.25	crucian	cruciarius L	pertaining to the cross
.26	Columkiller	columba L	pigeon, dove
.32	labiolingual	*labiolingualis L	pertaining to the lips
	· ·	0	and tongue
.32	basium	basium L	a [passionate] kiss
.32	suavium	suavium L	a kiss
123.03	eighteenthly or	allusion to G	classically: 18 simple
	twentyfourthly	alphabet	letters plus 6
	, ,		compound additional
			letters: th, ph, ch, ks, ps
			and \hat{o} (= oo)
.04	penelopean	Pênelopeia G	wife of Odysseus; # A
.08	libido	libido L	pleasure, desire,
	110140	noido L	longing, fancy
.08	sex	sex L	six
.12	dectroscophonious	dektêr G	****
.12	dectroscophomous		a receiver (an official)
		skopeô G	to watch
		phôneêis G	vocal, sounding
		*dektroskopoph-	receiver-sight-sounding;
		ôneis G	receiving sight and
			sound(?)

.12	photosensition	phôto- G sensatio ML *phôtosensatio G + ML	light- power of feeling power of feeling light
.13 .14	logged Chromophilomos	-gg- G = -ng- *chrômophilos G	longed color-lover
.16	ulykkhean	Odysseus G, Uluxe Etr., Ulixes L	Ulysses; mod. spelling contaminates L and G, using G-yss- for L-ix Joyce hypercorrects, treating x as G chi and transliterating kh.
.16	tetrachiric	*tetracheirikos G	four-handed
		tetracheir G	four-handed (epithet of Apollo)
.16	quadrumane	*quadrumanibus L	with four hands
		*quadrumane L (as if manus, "hand," were an adj.)	fourhandedly
.18	Studium	studium L	assiduity, zeal, study
.18	Sexophonologistic	sex L	six
		sexo- L phôno- G	sex- sound-
		logistikos G	skilled in calculating
		*sexophônologis-	
		tikos LG	sex sounds
.18	Schizophrenesis	schizo- G	split-, cleft-
		phrenôsis G	instruction
		*schizophrenôs- is G	split instruction
		phrenitis G	inflammation of the
		рисина	brain
		*schizophrenitis	split inflammation of the brain
.22	passim	passim L	here and there, all over,
.22	passent	P	at random
.22	periplic	periploos G	circumnavigation; account of a coasting voyage

a Punic admiralty

.25	a Punic admiralty report	allusion to Victor Bérard, Les Phéniciens et l'Odyssée (1902-03)	Bérard's thesis is that the Odyssey is based on a Phoenician periploos of the western Mediterranean, in Homer's time unknown
.26	Jason's Cruise	Argonautica G L	to the Greeks story of Jason's voyage in the Argo to the Black Sea in quest of
.27	dodecanesian	Dôdekanêsoi G	the Golden Fleece Twelve Islands; archipelago off Asia Minor
.30	Tiberiast	Tiberias L Tiberius L	city on Lake Galilee
.30	duplex	duplex L	emperor a.d. 14–37 twofold, double
.32	Hanno O'Nonhanno's	Hanno	1. Carthaginian explorer of West Africa c. 480 b.c.; left a written report that survives in G trans. 2. the Great: Carthaginian commander in First Punic War
124.02	foliated	non L	not
.06	circumflexuous	foliatus L circumflexus L	leaved, leafy 1. bent or turned around; in grammar pronounced [a vowel or syllable] as long 2. a vault, arch
.12	sic	sic L	thus
.16 .16	pneuma rheuma	pneuma G	wind, air, breath
.10	Theuma	rheuma G	that which flows, current, stream
.27	bisses	bis L	twice
.35	Jeromesolem	sol L	the sun
.36	Andycox	anticus L	in front, foremost
.36	Olecasandrum	Alexandros G Kassandra G	"Defending-men": Alexander; name for Paris of Troy
		Kassailuia U	"Sister-of-men": daughter of Priam, also known as Alexandra (false etym.?).

125.07 .11	juxtajunctor Formelly	*juxtajunctor L formella L	a harnesser-together a little mould for baking in
.22	kak	kak G kakos G kakkê G	letter K bad, evil human ordure, shit
.22	pfooi	fui L	I have been, I was
126.06	quisquiquock	qui, quae, quod	who, which (masc.,
		Ĺ	fem., neut.)
		quis L	who?
		quisquis L	whoever
.06	apostrophes	apostrophai G	turnings away from, escapes
.10	myther	mythêria G	traditions
.10	maximost	part-trans.	"greatest bridgemaker":
	bridgesmaker	pontifex	title of chief Roman
		maximus L	high-priest
.12	-boa-	boaô G	to shout
.13	nudiboots	[pedibus] nudis L	with bare [feet]
.14	claud	claudeo L	to limp, be lame
.16	epulence	epulae L	feast, banquet
127.01	rotables	rotabilis L	whirling, rotary; practicable
.04	induments	indumenta L	garments
.05	inundered	inundo L	to overflow
.10	F.E.R.T.	F[ortitudo] E[ius] R[hodum] T[enuit] L	His Strength has held Rhodes: #B
		fert L	he carries
.13	zoomorphology	*zôomorpholog- ia G	the study of the shape of animals
.14	omnianimalism	omne animal L	"every living creature":
.22	etcetera, etcetera	et cetera L	and other things, and
	•		so forth
.26	Iren	eirênê G	peace
.27	lited	litem ago L	to dispute, quarrel,
			litigate
.35	myrioscope	*myriaskopos G	ten-thousand-watcher
.35	piscines	piscina L	fish pond
128.01	fuit	fuit L	there was, he [she, it]
		. =	was
.01	isst	est L	there is, he [she, it] is
.02	herit	erit L	there will be, he [she,
			it] will be

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.02 .03	quercuss Megalopolis	heri L quercus L Megalopolis G	yesterday oak, oak-tree Great City: capital of
.04	faunonfleetfoot	Faunus L	Arcadia deity of agriculture and
.05 .12 .13	carucates puder mundyfoot	carruca L pudor L mundi- L mundifico L mundi (Gen.) L	shepherds four-wheeled coach shame clean- to cleanse
.13	Miserius	misereo L miseria L *Miserius L	world's, of the world to feel pity wretchedness male embodiment of Misery
.14	Anna Livia	Amnis Livia (?) L	River Liffey
.14	Cerisia	amnis livia L ceresia LL kerasion G	blue-grey river cherry
.14 .14–.15	Cerosia quid rides	kêros G Quid rides? [Mutato nomine de te / fabula narratur]—Hor- at. Sat. I.i.69 L	beeswax, sealing-wax "What are you laughing at? [The name changed, the story is told about you]"—Horace, Satire Li.69; see also Sat. II.v.3 (Ulysses the speaker)
.15	Titius	Titius L	1. name of a Roman gens; 2. dance named after Sextus Titius, tribune of the people
.15	Caius	Gaius (less correctly Caius) L	Roman praenomen; personal name of Julius Caesar, also of Caligula
.15	Sempronius	Sempronius L	name of a Roman gens; most famous members
.15	Titius, Caius and Sempronius	Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus (tribune 133 b.c.) Gaius Sempronius Gracchus (tribune 123–122 b.c.)	were the Gracchi brothers, leaders of the Populares (reform and agrarian party); both were assassinated

.22 .22	quies metro polis	quies L mêtropolis G	rest, quiet mother-city,
.252	6 dance orchistruss	orchis G orchêstra G	mother-country testicle "dancing-place" in theater
.28	endonational	endo OL	in, within, on, upon
.29	delictuous	delictum L	crime, transgression
.29	defictuous	delictus L	failed, offended
.35	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	"phoenician": fabulous bird in Arabia, lived 500 years; from its ashes a new phoenix arose
.35	pyre	pyr G	fire
.35	cineres	cineres L	ashes
.35	pelium	Pêlion G L	high mountain in Thessaly, a continuation of Ossa
.36	ossas	Ossa G L	high mountain in Thessaly
.35–.3	6 pelium ossas	imponere Pelio Ossam L	to pile Ossa on Pelion: audacious attempt to scale heaven
.36	pilluls	pilula L	globule, little ball, pill
.36	hirculeads	hircus L	he-goat
	iii odioaas	Hercules L	demigod, son of Zeus
	•	Hêraklês G	and Alkmênê
		*Herculeis L	*The Herculead:
		1101041010 =	hypothetical epic poem
			about Hercules
.36	eatupus	Oidipous G	"Swollen-foot":
.50	Çatupus	Oedipus L	legendary tragic king of
		_	Thebes
129.10	ejoculated	ejaculor L	to shoot out, to hurl
			out
		jocus L	jest, joke
		*ejoculator L	to joke out
.13	holoday	holos G	whole, entire
.14	homoheatherous	homo L	man
		homo- G	same-
.16	emilian via	Aemilia Via L	Aemilian Way: name of three different Roman roads, built by M. Aemilius Lepidus and M. Aemilius Scaurus

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.17	allphannd	patricius L	letter A
.18	patricius	patricius L	a patrician, member of the Roman nobility
		Patricius L	[St.] Patrick
.19	plebmatically	plebeius L	a plebeian, commoner,
			member of the Roman
			lower classes
		phlegmatikos G	full of phlegm (a
			clammy "humor" of the body in ancient
			medicine)
.19	centuries	centuria L	one of the 193 orders
			into which Servius
			Tullius divided the
			Roman people
			according to their
			property, and through which they voted
.21	demisfairs	*dêmisphairai G	people-balls,
		ormophum o	people-globes (worlds?)
.2223	seven dovecotes	seven cities of	,
	cooclaim to have been		
	pigeonheim to this	world claimed	
	homer	to be the birthplace of	
		Homer, Chios	
		and Smyrna are	
		best supported	
.23	Smerrnion	Smyrna,	city on the west coast
		Zmyrna G	of Asia Minor; one of
			the contenders for Homer's birthplace
.23	Rhoebok	Rhodos G	Rhodes, island off Asia
.20	Mocook	Kilodos G	Minor; contender for
			Homer's birthplace
.24	Kolonsreagh	Kolophôn G	"Summit": Kolophon,
			Colophon, city in Ionia;
			contender for Homer's
.24	Seapoint	Salamis G	birthplace Salamis, town in
	Scapoint	Dalainis G	Cyprus; contender for
			Homer's birthplace;
			Joyce etymologizes
0.4	20 1 1	~. ~	from hals [*sals], "sea"
.24	Quayhowth	Chios G	Ionian island; contender
			jor Homer's birthplace
			for Homer's birthplace

.24	Ashtown	Argos G	"Unworked, Fallow": city in southern Peloponnesus; contender for Homer's birthplace
.24	Ratheny	Athênai G	from Athênê, Athêna, the goddess, chief city of Attica; contender for Homer's birthplace
.27	quot	quot L	how many, as many
.28	tot	tot L	so many [usually with
			quot]
130.01	futuerism	futuo L	to fuck
		erisma G	cause of quarrel
.09	pentecostitis	*pentêkostitis G	inflammatory disease of fifty
		costa L	rib
.11	comminxed	comminxit L	he [she, it] polluted,
			defiled, pissed on
		comminctus L	polluted, defiled
.11	phoenished	Phoenix L	"Phoenician": fabulous
	•	Phoinix G	bird in Arabia, lived
			500 years; from its
			ashes a new phoenix
			arose
.16	ads	ad L	to, toward
.16	das	das L	you (sing.) give
.20	hickheckhocks	hic haec hoc L	this, this here (masc.,
			fem., neut.)
131.08	outpriams	Priamos G	Priam, king of Troy at
	•	Priamus L	its fall
.09	parisites	Paris G L	son of Priam; carried
	•		off Helen to Troy,
			occasioning the Trojan
			War
.11	saulely	Saulos G Saulus	St. Paul's Hebrew
	ř	L	name; changed
			probably to avoid
			ridicule from its G
			meaning; #A
		saulos G	mincing, effeminate in
		· * -	gait

Roman surname

.12	appauling	Paulus L	Roman surname ("Little, Small"): L name of St. Paul possibly chosen out of respect for Sergius Paulus, proconsul in
		manina I	Cyprus [Acts 13, 7]
.20	arbuties	paulus L arbuteus L	little, small of the strawberry-tree [arbutus]
.22	vikelegal	# G-to-L; # L/R Interchange	
.23	Mora	mora L	a delay
.24	Lora	lora L	1. thin wine made of the husks of grapes 2. leather sack
.26	Lego	lego L	1. to send with a commission, to send as ambassador; to depute; to appoint 2. to collect, to extract, to steal, to choose, to view, to read out
.30	hereditatis columna erecta	hereditatis columna erecta L	the lofty column of inheritance
.30	hagion chiton eraphon	-	holy garment of a kid
.32	elimbinated	limbus L e limbo L	border, hem; the zodiac out of the zodiac
.32	integras	integras L integritas L	you (sing.) make whole, heal, repair, refresh completeness, soundness, chastity
.36	lithium	# G-to-L	lithion
	***************************************	lithion G	a little stone
.36	anular	anularis L	relating to a signet-ring; a white color made from chalk
132.01	Circos	circos L	precious stone mentioned by Pliny; unidentified
		circus L	circle: Circus Maximus ("Greatest Circle"): oval in Rome accommodating 100,000 spectators

.03	apparoxemete	kirkos G apparo L	hawk; wolf; circle to prepare, to make ready beforehand
		approximo L	to be near to, to
.03	atlast's	paroxys G Atlas G L	approach pointed, sharp 1. high mountain in Mauretania, on which heaven was fabled to rest 2. king of
.06	hunnibal	Hannibal, Annibal	Mauretania changed into the mountain Punic surname: Hannibal son of Hamilcar (247–182) greatest Carthaginian
.06	otho	Otho L [Othôn G]	general against Rome in Punic Wars Roman surname; M. Salvius Otho,
	•		ineffectual emperor a.d. 69, committed suicide; a by-word for softness of character
.07	aiger	aeger L	ill, sick, diseased black poplar
.15	Miraculone	aigeiros G miraculum L	a wonder, marvel, miracle
.15	Monstrucceleen	monstrum L	evil omen, prodigy,
.17 .18	Olaph Vespasian	monstruosus L alpha G Vespasianus L	strange, preternatural letter A [from Vespasius, name of a Roman gens; from Vespa, "wasp"] Roman emperor a.d. 69-79;
.19	Aurelius	Aurelius, Auselius L	overthrew Vitellius who had overthrown Otho (see 132.06) Roman nomen; M. Aurelius Antoninus,
.19	tradertory	traditor L	emperor a.d. 161-180, author of Meditations traitor
.19	socianist	socius L	fellow, sharer, partner, comrade

Colossus

female relative, wife gigantic statue; statue;

sociennus L

socia L

Colossus L

		Kolossos G	esp. giant statue at Rhodes, dedicated to the sun
.32	quary	quare L	by what means? how? why?
.33	cur	cur L	why?
.34	methyr	methy G	wine
133.09	aquascutum	*aquascutum L	water-shield
.15	Sylviacola	silvicola L	inhabiting woods, sylvan
.18	polemypolity's	*polemopoliteia G	war-citizenship
.18–.19	aldays open closed for the love of Janus	polemos G polis G politeia G Janus L	war city citizenship old Italian deity, with face on both front and back of head; the god of all beginnings; the doors of his temple at Rome were kept open in time of war and shut in peace-time
.19	eleaxir	Eleaticus L	Eleatic [philosophy]: founded by Parmenides and Zeno, both of Elea
.23	judex	elixus L	thoroughly boiled
.30	entumuled	judex L *entumulatus L	a judge
.50	cirtumated	Tentumulatus L	put into a burial mound, buried
.30	threeplexes	triplex L	threefold
.35	Eachovos	ovo L	to exult, rejoice
		ovum L	egg
.36	basidens [misprint for	*basideus L for	king
	basideus?]	basileus G (cp. Odysseus / Ulixes)	and a
.36	rexregulorum	rex regulorum L	king of princes, king of kinglings
134.0102	ultimate thole	Ultima Thulê L Thylê G Thule L	Farthest Thule island in extreme north; variously conjectured to be Iceland or Shetland

.04–.05	threw pebblets for luck over one sodden shoulder	ref. to Deukaliôn G Deucalion L and Pyrrha	classical Noah and wife; survived flood in an ark; afterwards threw stones over their shoulders, which became men and
.06	Gaudio Gambrinus	gaudeo L gaudium L	women to rejoice joy [this non-classical person is identified in Glasheen, A Second Census]
.08	cumbrum, cumbrum	cum L bruma L	with midwinter
.12	Mars	Mars L Martius L	god of war March (named for Mars)
.13	Virgintiquinque	vigintiquinque L virgineus L	twenty-five maidenly
.14	Hapapoosiesobjibway	hapax G	once, one time, once for all
.14	arithmosophy	*arithmosophia	skill in counting; number-wisdom
.18	Equadocta	equa docta L	learned mare, skilled
		*aequa docta L	experienced female
.18	Therecocta	thêr G cocta L	beast, animal cooked, baked
.22	Apostolopolos	apostolos G	messenge, envoy, one sent on a mission, apostle
		polos G	axis, pivot, thing on which anything turns
.28 .35 135.06 .08	nepos recensors annacrwatter Pimploco	nepos L recensor L Anakreôn G Pimpleus L Pimpla G L	grandson reviewer, reviser lyric poet, fl. 540 b.c. Sacred to the Muses place and fountain in
		I IIIIpiu O D	Pieria sacred to the Muses
.15	a bird of Arabia	locus L Phoenix L Phoinix G	place see 130.11-12
.16	cryptoconchoidsiphon-ostomata	kryptos G	hidden, secret

		kogchê = konchê G kogchoeidês = konchoeidês G siphôn G stomata G *kryptokonchoe- idêsiphônostom- ata G	mussel, mussel-shell mussel-like, shell-like tube, pipe mouths hidden-shell-like-tube- mouths
.17	herospont	Hellespontos G	Sea of Hellê (legendary girl drowned there): strait between Europe and Asia, the Dardanelles
		Hêrô G	priestess beloved by Leander who repeatedly swam to her across the Hellespont, but at length drowned
		hêrôs G *Hêrôspontos G	a hero
.18	pleninsula	*pleninsula [plena insula] L modeled on	Heroes full island
10		paeninsula L	almost-island: peninsula
.19 .26	unguest locative	angustus L locativus [casus]	narrow, close
.20	locative	L	case of nouns denoting location at place named [e.g., Romae, "at Rome"]
.27	upright one	trans. hê orthê [ptôsis]G [casus] rectus L	Nominative Case (grammar)
.27	vehicule	vehiculum L	vehicle
.28	celiculation	caelicola L	dweller in heaven; deity
.28	ebblanes	Eblana G	Dublin
.31	Rhoda Dundrums	rhododendron G	"rose-tree": rose-laurel
.32	leguminiferous	*leguminiferax L	vegetable-bearing
136.01	mursque	musque L murusque L	and a mouse and a wall
.03	laud	laus L	praise
.08	Inferus	Inferus L	Below; the netherworld

.1	.4	Boaro	[Forum]	cattlemarket at Rome
.1	.4	Toaro	Boarium L taurus L tauros	bull
.1	17	pro homo	G pro homine L *prohomo L	for man, for a person vice-man, substitute-man, one who stands in place of
.1	17	dapifer	dapifer L	a person feast-bearer: waiter at table
.1	17	pancircensor	panis et circenses L pan- G	bread and circus-contests all-
	1.0	1	*pancircumcens- or G L hortus L	all-around-censor garden
.1	18	hortifex magnus	magnus L *hortifex magnus L	big, great great gardenmaker
.1	18	topes	topos G	place; [Rhetoric] commonplace
.1	18	types	typos G	blow, impression, mould, engraving, model, form
.2	21	Timour	timor L	fear, dread
	21	Tortur	tortura L	torture
	32	tronf of the rep	triumphus reipublicae L	triumph of the State [imitation of L inscriptional abbreviations]
	32–.33	3 prosp of the pub	prosperitas publica L	the public prosperity
	34	vaguum	vagus L vacuum L	rambling, wandering empty space, open space
	35	phoenix	Phoenix L Phoinix G	"Phoenician": bird of Arabia, see 130.11-12
137.0	36 09	lumin sadurn's	lumen L Saturnus L	light; lamp Saturn; most ancient king of Latium; god of agriculture and civilization; identified with Kronos, father of Zeus

100		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.12	in camera	in camera LL	in the room, in the chamber, privately
.13 .14	excruciated chaosfoedted	excruciatus L chaos G	torment, torture unformed matter, infinite space; precreation state of the universe
.14	earthborn	foedatus L trans. autochthones G	defiled, filthied, befouled people sprung from the land itself; natives; said
.17	Megacene	*megacaenus L for *megakainos G	of the Titans big-new, great-recent
•		caenum L *Megacaenum G.+L	mud Big-mud
.24	lymphamphyre	lympha L amphora L amphoreus G	spring-water, clear river water two-handled vessel for liquids
		pyr G	fire
.26 .30	pectorals corn o'copious	pectorale L Cornucopiae L	breast-plate Horn of Plenty: horn of the goat Amalthea placed in heaven, emblem of fruitfulness and abundance
.31 .33	retrospector	*retrospector L	one who looks back
.33	jugoslaves	jugum L subjugo L Sklabos MG	yoke, horse-collar, ox-collar "to bring under the yoke": to enslave Slav; slave (etymon of
.34	gorgon	Sclavus ML Gorgô G	Eng. "slave") Medusa: her hair was snakes; she turned all she looked upon to
138.02	qwaternions	quaternio L	the number four; a
.08	prural	prurio L	body of four soldiers to itch; to feel sexual arousal
		#L/R Interchange	plural

.10	themise	Themis G L	goddess of justice and prophecy
.11	hiberniad	Hibernia L hibernum L *Hiberneis L	Ireland the winter *The Hiberniad: hypothetical epic poem about Ireland or about
		*Hibernias G	winter *the Irish Games (cp. Olympias); *the interval of time between Irish games
.17	Taurrible	taurus L	bull
.23	Ebblannah	Eblana G	Dublin
.25	chrysmed	chrysos G	gold
	,	chrisma G	anointing, unction
.27	predikants	praedico L	1. to cry in public; to preach 2. to mention beforehand; to warn; to
0.7	.	D D :	announce; to predict name of several Persian
.27	Darius	Dareus, Darius	
••		L Dareios G	kings
.28	infurioted	furiosus L	full of madness or rage
.34	convultures	convoluto L	to whirl, roll around rapidly
		convulsio L	cramp, convulsion
139.05	Cincinnatus	Cincinnatus L	"Ringleted, Curly":
			cognomen of Lucius
			Quinctius, called from
			his farm and made
			dictator during attack
			by the Aequi. He
			defeated the Aequi,
			resigned his dictatorship
			and returned to his
			farm, all in 16 days
	•		(458 b.c.)
.06	villas	villa L	country-house, farm
.16	meoptics	*meioptikos G	seeing less
.17	filial's	filialis L	filial
		filius L	son
	.*6	filia L	daughter
.17	pontificator	*pontificator L	one who acts as
		pontifex L	pontifex "bridgemaker": Roman high-priest

.18	circumvallator	*circumvallator L	one who surrounds [e.g., a town] with a wall; blockader, besieger
.21	spondees	spondê G	drink-offering (wine poured out to the gods); treaty, truce; fee, tip
.21	ondenees	undeni L undanter L	eleven each like waves, wavily
.26	Clesiastes	*klêsiastês G *kleisiastês G	member of a vocation member of an inn
.32	magda	magdalia G	breadcrust; dogs' meat
.34	Vatandcan	Vaticanus L	1. Vatican Hill in Rome on west bank of Tiber 2. wine from the Vatican (very inferior)
.35	O'Faynix	phoenix L phoinix G	"Punic, Phoenician": fabulous bird, see 130.11-12
.35	O'Faynix Coalprince	nix L O felix culpa L	snow "O happy sin"—medieval hymn on Adam's fall, which elicited the Incarnation
.36	Ebblawn	Eblana G	Dublin
140.02	Musca	musca L	a fly
.03	Uval	uva L	grape; vine
.04	Erat	erat L	there was, he [she, it]
.04	Est	est L	there is, he [she, it] is
.05	Erit	erit L	there will be, he [she, it] will be
.05	Non michi sed luciphro	non mihi sed lucifero L	not to me but to the light-bringer (lucifer)
.06–.07	Thine obesity, O civilian, hits the felicitude of our orb	Obedientia Civium Urbis Felicitas L	The obedience of the citizens is the happiness of the city (motto of Dublin)
.08	a dea o dea	dea L	goddess
.09	deltic	delta G	letter D; anything shaped like the letter delta, e.g., a rivermouth, the female pudenda
.09	nuinous	nu G	letter N

.13	phillohippuc	nun G *philohippikos	now, at present fond of horses
		G philippikos G	of or against Philip (king of Macedon)
.13	theobibbous	Philippos G theos, theo- G bibosus L	Fond-of-horses: Philip god, god- given to drinking, fond of drink
		*theobibosus G	god-drinking,
.15	Delfas	+ L fas L	god-drunken divine law; lawful,
.13	Delias	las L	permitted
.33	erroriboose	erroribus L	to or for wanderings, meanderings,
		Erebus G L	uncertainties, follies god of darkness, son of Chaos, brother of Night; the Lower World
141.04	aequal	aequalis L	equal, the same, comparable, uniform
.05	pristmoss	pristinus L #P/K Split	former, early, original cristmoss (Christmas?)
.07	non Aequallillill	non aequalis L	not equal, not the same, not comparable, not uniform
.13	malafides	mala L *malefides L	jaw bad faith
.36	Climate	malefidus L # P/K Split, # L/R Interchange	unfaithful, faithless Primate
142.08	societate	societate (Abl.)	from or by a societas
		societas L	fellowship, association, community
.10	curman	cur L	why?
.12	prater	pratum L	meadow
.12	campos	pratens L campus L	grassy plain, field
.12	Campos	campos (Acc. pl.) L	fields
.13	Ager	ager L	territory, district; field, improved land

.17	retroratiocination	*retroratiocina- tio L	backward reasoning
.18	conflingent	confligens L	striking one thing against another, opposing, contrasting, conflicting
.19	voxes	vox L	voice
.19	vaticination	vaticinatio L	a prediction, a
			soothsaying
.23	numen	numen L	nod of the head; divine will; might, authority; deity, spirit
.23	daimons	daimôn G	god, goddess; divine power; fortune; good or evil genius
.24	consternation	1. consternatio	confusion, dismay,
		L	alarm
		2. *consternatio	a covering, a stretching
		L	on the ground
		3. *consternatio	a putting of chests or
		Mod L	breasts together
		_	(copulation?)
		from sternum Mod L sternon G	breastbone
.25	miserecordation	misericordia L	pity, compassion, mercy
.25	omniannual	*omniannualis L	
.29	Morphios	*omniannuale L Morphios, pseudo-G, backformation as if from L Morpheus; # G-to-L	every-yearly Morpheus
		Morpheus G	god of dreams, named for the shapes he calls
		morphai G	up before the dreamer shapes, forms
143.07	auctual	auctus L	increase, growth
.08	futule	futuo L	to fuck
.08	preteriting	praetereo L	to pass by; to be lost, perish, pass away; to
			escape

.08	exanimation	exanimatio L	suffocation, depriving of
			breath; terror, fright
.10	ingredient	ingredior L ingrediens L	to enter entering, engaging in
		ingredientur L	they enter, they go in
.11	egregiunt	egregius L	out of the herd:
			distinguished, eminent, illustrious
		egredior L	to go or come out, to
			step forth, to leave
		egredientur L	they step out, they
.16	intempestuous	intempestus L	leave unseasonable
.17	Nox	nox L	night
.16–.1	7 intempestuous Nox	intempesta nox L	the dead of night
		intempesta	dismal Night (mother
		Nox L (Vergil, Aen. XII .846)	of the Furies)
.17	gallicry	gallicinium L	cock-crowing: break of
	Barrery		day, early dawn
.17	lucan's	lucinus L	light-bringing, bringing
		lux L	to the light light
		Lucanus L	Lucan, surname of poet
			M. Annaeus Lucanus
			(a.d. 39–65), author of Pharsalia, epic on
			Roman Civil War
.19	foles	folium L	a leaf
.20	nimb	nimbus L	rain-storm, cloud;
			bright cloud, cloud-shaped splendor
			that envelops gods;
			aureole, halo
.20	nihilant	nihil L	nothing bringing to nothing
		[ad-, an-]nihilans L	orniging to nothing
		[ad-,	they bring to nothing
		an-]nihilant L	
.28	collideorscape	collido L	to clash, beat or press together; to bring into
			conflict
		*kaloeidoskopos	beautiful-shape-watcher
		G	

.33 angiol

narrow-

		aggelos = angelos G	messenger
		olea L	olive
144.05	sociationist	sociatio L	union
.10	ovally	ovalis L	of <i>or</i> belonging to an ovation
		ovatio L	ovation, i.e., lesser triumph: celebration of a lesser or easy victory
		ovum L	egg
		ovatus L	egg-shaped
.20	miser	miser L	wretched, miserable, pitiable
.30	quonian	quoniam L	since now, seeing that, because, whereas
		quondam L	at one time, formerly; at times
.35	fingey	fingo L	to touch, handle,
		8-	stroke; to arrange
145.04	stomewhere	stoma G	mouth
.05	Tay	te L	thee
.10	acquointance	quoi OL cui L	to whom? to which?
.12	pillale	pilula L	little ball, globule, pill
.21	Transname	transnomino L	to name over again, to change the name of a person or thing to something else
.25	a jaculation	Ajacis L	Ajax's, of Ajax; see 306.L13
		jaculatio L	a throwing, casting, hurling
146.21	encho	egchos = enchos G	spear, sword
.21	tencho	$egin{array}{l} {\sf tegg\^o} = {\sf teng\^o} \ {\sf G} \end{array}$	to wet, to moisten; to shed tears; to soak
.24	eroes	êrôes, hêrôes	heroes: semi-historical
		(pl.) G	demigods
		eros, erôs G	love, desire
147.06	Aves	aves (pl.) L	birds
.07	Selvae	silvae (Gen.	of a wood, wood's
		sing.) L	
		silvae (pl.) L	woods
.07	Acquae	aquae (Gen.	of water, water's
	•	sing.) Ù	

angi- L

.07	Valles	aquae (pl.) L valles (sing. & pl.) L	waters valley, vallies
.06–.0	7 Aves Selvae Acquae Valles!	aves silvae aquae vallis L	birds of the wood, waters of the valley, etc. etc.
		Ave, Salve, atque Vale L Ave, Salve, Vale L	Hail, Good Health, and also Farewell "Hail," "Good Health," "Farewell": titles of parts of George Moore's memoirs, Hail and Farewell
		"Frater, ave atque vale" L	"Brother, hail and farewell"—Catullus, ci. 10
.08	eurhythmytic	eurhythmia G eurhythmistikos G	gracefulness easily shaped
		arithmêtikos G	for reckoning; skilled in reckoning
.11	Celia	Caelia L	"Heavenly[?]"; fem. of Caelius, name of a Roman gens
.11	Delia	Delia L	Diana, from her birth on Delos
.12	Ita	ita L	thus, yes
.12	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.13	Mina	mina L	smooth
.14	Trix	tris L	three
		trixos Ionic for	threefold
		trissos, trittos G	
.14	Una	una L	in one place, at the same time
		una (fem.) L	one
.14	Vela	vela (pl.) L	sails
.14	Xenia	xenia (pl.) G L Xenia L G	gifts to guests "Gifts for Guests": 13th book of Martial's epigrams
.14	Phoebe	Phoebe L Phoibê G phi G	moon-goddess; identified with Diana letter PH (expanding alphabetic series Ada—Zulma to 28 members)

Thelma

letter TH (extending series Ada - Zulma +

			series Ada - Zulma +
			Phoebe)
.17	Anty	anti- L	against-
.17	Pravidance	pravis L	crooked, deformed,
			perverse, evil
		pravitas L	crookedness, deformity,
		•	perverseness
		providens L	foreseeing, prudent
.21	nomanclatter	nemo L trans.	no man, nobody; name
.21	Homanolation	outis G	Odysseus gave himself
		outlo G	to the Cyclops
		nomenclator L	one who calls [a person
		nomenciator L	or thing] by name; a
			slave employed to tell
			his master the names of
		1. 4 T	passers-by in the street
		nomenclatura L	a calling by name; list
0.4	1	. 1º T	of names
.24	chasta dieva	casta diva L	chaste or pure goddess
.29	notmust	trans. oude, ou	"notmust, not must":
		de G	must not
.30	lipsabuss	-abus OL	"by means of" (Abl. pl.
			suffix)
		*labiabus OL	with lips, by means of
			lips
.32	pouder	pudor L	shame
.34	linguo	lingua L	tongue
		lingo L	to lick
148.02	Misi, misi!	misi L	I sent
.05	sweetissest	-issimus L	-est (superlative suffix)
.10	chare	charis G	grace, beauty; kindness;
			gratitude
.17	aucthor	auctor L	creator, maker, author,
			inventor, father,
			founder, causer, leader,
			etc.
.17	significat	significat L	he [she, it] shows by
,	Significat	Significat E	signs, points out,
			publishes, notifies,
			signifies
.18	nivulon	niveus L	_
.16			snowy love
.35	amor	amor L	
	rugilant	rugio L	to roar
.35	pugilant	pugilor L	to fight with the fists,
			to box
	*	•	

theta G

CECDOIN			
149.03	Domb Nostrums	domus nostra L Dominum Nostrum (Acc.) L	our house Our Lord
.07	immartial	*immartialis L	not belonging to Mars
.20	sophology	*sophologia G	study of wisdom, study
.20	sophology	•	of skill
.26	homoid	homo L	man
.28	theorics	homos G *homoeidês G *homo-eidês L+G theôrika [chrêmata] G	same, common, joint looking-the-same man-appearing, man-shaped fund for festivals
		theôrikos G theôria G	of or for theôria 1. embassy to oracles or games 2. being a spectator at theater or games
.29	plumbsily	plumbum L	lead
	. ,	#P/K Split	clumsily
.293	0 quality and tality	qualitas L	property, nature, condition
		qualis talis L	as so; whatever
.34	Talis	talis L	such, of such a kind, such like
.34	passims	passim L	at different places, in every direction, at random
.35	quantum	quantum L	as much as; as much [of something] as
.35	tantumising	tantum L	so much, so many; so greatly, to such a degree
.36	pessim	passim L pessimus L	see 149.34 I worst
150.01	Talis and Talis	see 149.34	Such and Such
.01	optimately	optimas L	belonging to the best or
.01	optimatery	· .	noblest, aristocratic
		optimates L	the aristocratic (political) party
.04	Talis	talis L	see 149.34 A
.04	Craterium	*craterium L for	little bowl, little mixing
.04	Craterium	kratêrion G	vessel
		111111111111111111111111111111111111111	

.05 .07	Talis postvortex	talis L post L vortex, vertex L	see 149.34 A after, backwards whirl, eddy, whirlwind; top of the head;
		Postvorta L	summit "Turned-backwards": goddess presiding over childbirth, invoked at breech deliveries
.07	infustigation	fustigo L *fustigatio L *infustigo L *infustigatio L	to cudgel to death to cudgeling to death to cudgel upon to death a cudgeling upon to death
.08	spinosis	spinosus L	thorny, prickly
.10	talis qualis	talis qualis L	as so, whatever
.13	Talis	talis L	see 149.34A
.14	Qualis	qualis L	how constituted, of what sort, what kind of; of such a sort, as for instance
.18	toto coelo	toto coelo [toto caelo]L	by the whole heaven; very much, entirely
.28	A.M.	A[nno] M[undi]	in the Year of the World
.32	faroscope	part trans. têleskopos G	far-seeing; far-seen, conspicuous
.33	television	pharos G têle- G visio L	lighthouse to a distance, afar act of seeing, sight; thing seen, appearance, image
.32	faroscope of	far[o]-scope Eng. + G	television
.33	television	têle-vision G +	faroscope
151.01	microbemost cosm	*mikrokosmos	small world, little universe
.06	feracity	feracitas L	fruitfulness
.07	anthrapologise	*anthrôpolog- [e]ia G	study of man
.08	obintentional	apologia G ob L	speech in defence towards; about, before; for, instead of

. •			
		intentio L	straining, tension; application
		*obintentio L	straining for
.08	neoitalian	neo- G	new-
.08	paleoparisian	palaio- G	old-, ancient-
.09	schola	schola L scholê	learned leisure, learned
.09	Schola	G	conversation
		J	dissertation; place of
			learning; disciples or
			followers of a teacher
.10	revolscian	Volsci L	powerful people of
			Latium, hostile to
			Rome
.10	romanitis	Romanitas L	Romanism: the Roman
		3.6 4 T 3.6 4.2	way or manner Roman name for
.20	Mortadarthella	Morta L Mortê	Atropos, the Fate who
		G	ends life
22	hala	bolos G	a throw, cast
.23	bolo Tyro	Tyro L Tyrô G	daughter of Salmoneus,
.23	Tylo	1910 2 1910 0	king of Elis; mother by
			Poseidon of Neleus and
			Pelias
		tyros G	cheese
		[Marcus Tullius]	secretary and friend of
		Tiro	Cicero, invented a
			system of shorthand to swallow down
.28	deglutables	deglutio L	a slip of the tongue
	lapses lequou	lapsus linguae L	to speak, talk, say
.29	lequou	loquor L liqueo L	to be fluid or liquid; to
		nqueo L	be clear
.30	hydrostatics	hydrostatikos G	causing water to rest,
.50	nyarostatios	, <u></u>	bringing water to a
			standstill
.30	pneumodipsics	*pneumatodipsê-	air-thirst, spirit-thirst
		sis G	[thirst for spirits?]
.31	Marsellas	Martialis L	of or belonging to Mars
		Massilianus L	of or belonging to
		~ 1	Massilia [Marseilles]
.32	Cambriannus	Cambrensis L	of or belonging to Wales; Welsh
		Giraldus	"Gerald the
		Cambrensis L	Welshman"
		Campiensis L	(1147–1233), historian
			(==·/,/,

melodeontic

		melodeonta G	musical realities
.35	quandour	quando L	when? at what time?
		candor L	whiteness, radiance;
			fairness, splendor;
			simplicity
152.07	carmo	aarma I	
132.07	sermo	sermo L	talk, conversation;
		_	ordinary speech
.10	etsitaraw	et cetera L	and other things
.10	etcicero	et Cicero L	and Cicero
.13	Allaboy	alla G	but.
	-	allos G	other
		alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
		unor D	else
.13	Minor	minor L	
.13	MILLOR	minor L	the lesser [British
			public schools: surname
			for younger of two
			brothers in the school,
			e.g., Smith Minor. the
			younger Smith boy]
.14	Audi	audi L	listen! pay attention!
.14	Joe Peters	Juppiter, Jupiter	Jove, chief god of the
		L	Romans
.14	Exaudi	exaudi L	hear clearly!
	Lista wat	Chaudi L	understand!
.14	facts	fax L	
.14	lacts	IAX L	torch; light; that which
		(O) T	illuminates
		vox [?] L	voice, a voice; see
10	1 . 111	~	159.24
.19	archunsitslike	archôn G	ruler, commander, chief
	.		magistrate
.23	flabelled	flabello L	to fan
.23	pilleoled	pilleolus L	a small felt skull-cap
		pilleo L	to place the pilleus (cap
		•	of freedom) on a
			person's head: token of
			manumission of a slave
.23	vacticanated	vaco L	
.23	vacticanated		to be empty
		vaticinatio L	soothsaying,
			prophesying
		Vaticanus L	Vatican hill on west
			bank of Tiber; an
			inferior wine
.24	palliumed	pallium L	coverlet, pall, curtain;
	-		Greek cloak, dress of
			philosophers; a
			philosophic career

.24	impugnable	impugno L	to fight against, to attack, to oppose
		impugnatus L	1. attacked, assailed; 2.
		de rure albo L	not attacked, unassailed from or concerning a
.26	De Rure Albo	de rure albo L	white countryside or
			country estate
.27	pintacostecas	pentêkostos G	fiftieth
.28	horthoducts	hortus L	garden
.20	110111111111111111111111111111111111111	ductus L	a leading, conducting,
			connection; aquaduct having correct beliefs in
		orthodoxos G	religion
		veto L	not to permit, to
.33	veetoes	veto L	oppose, forbid
.35	pentiadpair	pentas G	group of five, the
.55	реппааран	1	number five
.36	azylium	asylum L asylon	sanctuary, place of
	•	G	safety
.36	Shinshone Lanteran	Lateranus L	god of the hearth Roman family name;
		Lateranus L	family mansion on
			Mons Caelius in Rome
			given to Popes by
			emperor Constantine;
			became seat of the
		_	popes; no v the Lateran
153.01	secunding	secundum L	in accordance with,
		T	according to near, near by
.02	propecies	prope L propinatio L	a drink to one's health,
		propinatio L	a toast
.02	Amnis Limina	amnis limina	the bounds of the river
.02	Permanent	permanent L	remain
.04	Ninon	ni L	not, that not
		non L	not
.10	olum	olim L	once upon a time, once elm-tree
	0	ulmus L frons L	branch, bough, foliage
.15	frons Ontimus Maximus	Optimus	Best [and] Greatest,
.171	8 Optimus Maximus	Maximus L	epithet of Jupiter
.20	assumptinome	*assumptinomen	taken-name
.20		L	
.21	accessit	accessit L	he [she, it] approached
.22	austereways	auster L	the south wind, the
			Souni

.23 .23 .24 .24 .24 .25	Hic sor illud hoc huc poposterously	austerus L hic L soror [?] L illud (neut.) L hoc L huc L praepostere L	harsh, strict this, this here sister it, that one this one, this thing to this place, hither back-to-front,
.25 .26	acclammitation justotoryum	*acclamitatio L justitium L	irregularly a violent crying at court vacation, legal holiday
.26	encyclicling	justus L encyclius L enkyklios G	upright, righteous belonging to a circle; course of studies; for general circulation: letter from pope to clergy on a church matter
.27	diupetriark	diu L	1. by day; 2. a long time
		petreus L petraios G patriarchês G arca L	of rock; pertaining to St. Peter father of a race chest, box, coffer
.27	athemyst-		
.28		athemis G	lawless
.20	pederect	*pederecte L	foot-boldly
.28	Deusdedit	*pederectus L Deusdedit L	foot-erected "God has given": name of two popes
.29	Bellua Triumphanes	Belua Triumphans L	The Triumphing Beast: part trans. Spaccio della bestia trionfante, Bruno's book
		Belua *Triumphanes L + G	Three-appearing Beast
		Bella Triumphantia L	Triumphing Wars
.30	collectium	collectio L *collectium pseudo-L as if from *kollektion G	a collecting together # G-to-L
.32	laicness	laicus L for laïkos G	pertaining to the people; not pertaining to the priesthood

0202			
.32	Quartus	Quartus L	"Fourth": proper name
.33	Quintus	Quintus L	"Fifth": a Roman
.55	Quintus		praenomen
.33	Sixtus	Sextus L	"Sixth": proper name
.33	Sixtus	Sixtus L for	name of five popes
		Xystos G	nume of five paper
		lio L leioô G	to make smooth, to
.34	Lio	IIO L ICIOO O	plaster over
	•	leo L	lion
		Leo L	"Lion": name of
			thirteen popes
154.02	rarumominum	rarum (neut.) L	loose textured, thin, far
			apart, scattered, few
		ominosum	full of foreboding,
		(neut.) L	portentous, ominous
.04	lithial	lithia G	fine stone, marble
	1101101	lithiaô G	to suffer from stone
		lithos G	stone
.06	miserendissimest	miserissimus	most wretched
.00	retempter	*retentator L	re-assailant, most
	retempter		miserable tempter-again
		misericordissim-	most merciful redeemer
		us redemptor	
07	telesphorously	telesphoros G	bringing fulfillment,
.07	telesphorously	telesphores e	bearing fruit in season
		Telesphorus	pope 125-136
07	concionator	concionator LL	haranguer of the
.07	concionator	contionator L	people, demagogue,
		Contionator E	political agitator
		-issimus L	-est, most- (superlative
.08	sissymusses	-1881111us L	suffix)
		-iovo G	coarse garment
		sisys G Sisinnius L	pope 708
			viable, likely to survive;
.08	zozzymusses	zôsimos G	pertaining to this life
		Zosimus	pope 417–418
.10	nouse	nous G	mind, intelligence
.11	anathomy	anathema G	devoted to evil,
			accursed; curse
		anathêma G	votive offering
		anatomê G	dissection
.11	infairioriboos	inferioribus L	to the lower regions;
			from or by the dead
.11	anathomy	anathema	cursed to hell, curse to
	infairioriboos	inferioribus G,	hell
		L	

.11	animal rurale	animal rurale L	country animal, rustic
.12	arra a ab la	T	brute
.12	superbly	superbus L	proud
.12	supremest poncif	supremus	highest high-priest
		pontifex L	(pontifex,
			"bridgemaker")
.16	pace	pace L	by [someone's] leave
.18	index	index L	pointer, indicator,
			guide; table, list,
			summary; the index
			finger
.18	achilles	Achilles L	Greek hero in Trojan
		Achilleus G	War; a tendon in the
			heel
		Achille Ratti	Pius XI, pope
		(1857-1939)	1922–1939
.18	obolum	obolus L obolos	small Greek coin
		G	sman creek com
.19	nase	nasus L	nose
.19	serene	serene L	clearly, brightly
.20	clement	Clemens LL	"Mild": name of
			fourteen popes
.20	urban	Urbanus L	"Civil": name of eight
			popes
.20	eugenious	Eugenius L for	"Well-born": name of
	3	eugenês G	four popes
.20	celestian	Celestinus LL	"Heavenly": name of
		Caelestinus L	five popes
.20	formose	Formosus L	"Handsome": pope
		1 Officous E	891–896
.21	grogory	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly[?]": name
	<i>88y</i>	Ologonus L	of sixteen popes
.22	laudibiliter	laudabiliter L	in a praiseworthy
		laudaolittei L	manner, laudably
		Laudabiliter L	opening word (and
		Danadollitei L	hence title) of a Bull
			iggreed in 1155 has the
			issued in 1155 by the
			English Pope Adrian
			IV (1154–1159),
			sanctioning King Henry
			II's civilizing mission
			in conquering Ireland;
			it is not extant

.23	Pauline	Paulinus L	of or belonging to a Paulus ("Small"): 1. saint (353-431), bishop of Nola, writer 2. first Archbishop of York (d.644)
.23	Irene	Irenaeus L for Eirênaios G	"Peaceful": saint (140-202), bishop of Lyons, attempted to prevent rupture of Eastern from Western Church
		Irene, Eirênê G	"Peace": (752-803), Eastern Roman empress, canonized by the Greek Church
.27	Fuert it?	fue L fuerit L	fie! foh! [it] may have been; [it] will have been
.28	Sancta Patientia!	sancta patientia	holy patience
22 24	loudy bullocker	L Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": see 154.22
.33–.34	velicity	vel L	or else; take your
.54	venerty	. • . –	choice; what you will
		velocitas L	swiftness, speed
.35	inexshellsis	in excelsis L	in the highest
.35	ab ove	ab ovo L	from the egg (egg was first course at Roman dinner), from the beginning
		ab ovo usque ad mala L	from the egg to the apples: from the beginning to the end; see 184.28
.36	Honoriousness	Honorius L	"Honorable": late Roman emperor; name of four popes
155.04 .04	sus in cribro Semperexcommunic-	sus in cribro L semper L	pig in a sieve ever, always
	ambiambisumers	excommunico L	to put out of the community, to
		ambi- L sum L	excommunicate around-, round about- I am

.05 Tugurios tugurium L Nova Roma L New Rome; name giv by Constantine to Byzantium (a.d. 330); soon became Constantinopolis .0607 lyonine leonlike leoninus L lion's Lugdunum L lugdunum L leonis Lugdunum city in Gaul: Lyons; Irenaeus (see 154.23) was bishop 177-202	
by Constantine to Byzantium (a.d. 330); soon became Constantinopolis belonging to a lion; a lion's Lugdunum Lugdunum Lugdunum Lugdunum Liones (see 154.23)	
Byzantium (a.d. 330); soon became Constantinopolis belonging to a lion; a lion's Lugdunum Lugdunum Lugdunum Interval Int	
soon became Constantinopolis belonging to a lion; a lion's Lugdunum Lugdunum Soon became Constantinopolis belonging to a lion; a lion's city in Gaul: Lyons; Irenaeus (see 154.23)	
.0607 lyonine leonlike leoninus L belonging to a lion; a lion's Lugdunum Constantinopolis belonging to a lion's city in Gaul: Lyons; Irenaeus (see 154.23)	
.0607 lyonine leonlike leoninus L belonging to a lion; a lion's Lugdunum City in Gaul: Lyons; Irenaeus (see 154.23)	
lion's Lugdunum city in Gaul: Lyons; Irenaeus (see 154.23)	
Lugdunum city in Gaul: Lyons; Irenaeus (see 154.23)	
Irenaeus (see 154.23)	
\mathbf{w}_{α} \mathbf{v}_{α}	
leôn G leo L a lion	
== == == == == == == == == == == == ==	
thirteen popes and six	
Byzantine emperors .07 consistorous consistorium L place of assembly pla	
place of assembly, pla	ce
where the emperor's council met	
^^	
.08 allocution alloquor L to speak to, to address to exhort; to console	s;
.09 constantinently Constantinus L "Steadfast": 1. Roman	
Constantinus E Steadiast . 1. Rollian	l
emperor (306–336); christianized the	
Empire; moved the	
capital to Byzantium	
(see 155.05–06, 19–20	١.
allegedly granted);
temporal power in	
Rome to the pope 2. as	n
anti-pope (767–769)	LI
.13 sowsieved trans. sus in see 155.04 C-E	
cribro L	
.14 decretals decretalis L depending on a decree	
.16 Parysis parisos G evenly balanced,	•
equaled	
parousia, presence; the Advent;	
paroysia G substance	
.17 crucycrooks *crucicrux L a criss-cross	
.19 momentum momentum L a movement; a short	
time; a cause	
.19 Cospol's Constantinopol- Constantine's city:	
is L name for Byzantium	
Konstantinou after a.d. 330	
polis G	
*Kosmopolis G World-City,	
Cosmopolis	
·	

2000:			
		kosmopolis G	title of a magistrate in several cities
		kosmopolitês G	world-citizen
•	foluminous	folium L	leaf
.20	Ioluminous	voluminosus L	full of windings or folds
		volumen L	roll of writing, book
.21	Quas primas	qua L	on which side, where,
.21	Quas primas	qua D	how
		prima L	the beginning; first in
		F	rank
		qua prima L	which first
		Arma virumque	Arms and the man I
		cano, Troiae qui	sing, the first who from
		primus ab	the shores of
		oris—Vergil.	Troy-line 1, Vergil's
		Aen. I.1	Aeneid
.22	fructus	fructus L	fruit; effect, result
.23	pederect	*pederecte L	see 153.28
		*pederectus	.l. L.
.24	cielung	caelum, coelum	sky, heaven
		L	a Roman name
.25	lucciolys	Lucceius L luceo L	to be light, to shine
27	1 -	docens L	teaching, instructing,
.27	docence	docens L	telling
.27	arack	grex L	flock, herd
.21	gresk	Graecus L	a Greek
.27	letton	Latinus L	a Latin
.27	iction.	lingua Latina L	Latin
.28	russicruxian	crux L	cross, gallows
.28	prolegs	prolexis G	foretelling
	r 0	prolegomenon	that which is said
		G	beforehand, a foreword
.31	Niklaus Niklaus	Nicholaus LL	"Victory-army": name
		for Nikolaos G	of five popes and one
	_	10 0	anti-pope
.31	Alopysius	alôpêx G	fox
.32	nimbum	nimbus L	rainstorm; thunder-cloud; saint's
			aureole
2.5	NT 11 15 15	nucleus L	little nut, kernel
.32	Neuclidius	Euclides L	"Honored": Euclid, G
		Eukleidês G	mathematician, fl. 300
		Lukicides C	b.c.
.32	Inexagoras	in- L = a- G	un-, not-
.32	IIIcaagoras		•

Mumfsen

Theodor

philosopher (500-428 b.c.)
German classical

.33	Mumfsen	Theodor Mommsen (1817–1903)	German classical historian and editor
.33	Orasmus	oremus L Desiderius L Erasmus [for Erasmios G] (1466–1536)	let us pray "Desirable Desirable" or "Lovable Lovable" [the L & G names are synonymous]: Dutch humanist, born Gerrit
.34	Amenius	Arminius L	Gerritszoon "Herman": German prince who defeated a Roman army a.d. 9; see 008.28
		Jacobus Arminius (1560–1609)	Jacob Harmensen, Dutch protestant theologian; opposed Calvinist doctrine of predestination
.34	Anacletus	Anacletus L Anakleitos G	"Renowned": third
.34	Augurer	Augur L	pope, 76–78 member of a college of priests at Rome, who predicted the future by observing lightning, birds and unusual occurrences
156.01	alter	alter L	the other, one of two
.02	binomial	binominis L	having two names
.02	dioram	*diorama G dioraô G	a clear view through to see clearly, to distinguish
.03	penic	peniculus L	little tail, little penis; brush
.03	penic walls	Punic Wars	three wars (264–241; 218–201; 149–146 b.c.) in which Rome gradually superseded Carthage as dominant power in the western Mediterranean
.03	the rure	de rure L	concerning the countryside

.04 .05	jus jugicants	jus L jugis L	right, justice, duty 1. yoked together; 2. continual, perpetual
.05	Pontius Pilax	judicans L judicanda L Pontius Pilatus L phylax G	judging things to be judged governor of Judaea and Samaria 26-36 sentinel
.08	Mooksius	*muccius L	snotty
.08	preprocession	*praeprocessio L	a pre-advance
.08	proprecession	*propraecessio L	something for or to take the place of a going-before or a preceding
.09	duplicitly	dupliciter L from	doubly, in a twofold manner twofold, double
00	diminos adlyr	duplex L diplous G	twofold, double
.09 .09	diplussedly ipsofacts	ipso facto L	by that same fact
.10	sadcontras	sed contra L	but on the contrary,
.10	sadcontras	sed contra L	but against [that]
.10	Gripos	griphus L from griphos G	a riddle, enigma
		griphos G gripos G	fishing basket, net a haul of fish
.11	monophysicking	monophysikos G	of one nature: sectarian belief that Jesus had only one nature, not two (human, divine)
.11	illsobordunates	suborior L	to spring up
.12	semenoyous	sêmeion G	mark by which a thing
	•		is known; sign from the gods
		sêmeiôsis G nous G	sign, indication mind, intelligence
.12	sarchnaktiers	sarx G	flesh
.12	combuccinate	*combuccino L	to blow a trumpet with
.13	silipses	solus ipse L	self alone
.13	aspillouts	aspello L	to drive away, to
	•	-	remove
		aspilatês G	a precious stone of Arabia
.13–.1	4 haggyown pneumax	to hagion pneuma G	the holy spirit, the Holy Ghost

.14 synerethetise

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		*synerethizô G	provoke to with-challenge, to with-provoke, to *comprovoke, to challenge along with
.15	sweetovular	ovum L	T T
.15	sakellaries	saccularius L	egg cut-purse, pickpocket
.16	synodals	synodalis L	of or belonging to a
.10	syllodals	synodans L	synod
		synodus L	a college of priests, an
		synodus E synodos G	ecclesiastical assembly
.16	somepooliom	sympôleô G	
.10	somepoonom	sympoleo O	to sell together; to confirm a sale
		*sympylion G	a set of little
		sympynon o	gate-halves, a little
			gateway
		pôlion G	a pony
		*sympôlion G	a with-pony, a pony in
		symponon G	a set or team
.17	nepogreasymost	nepos L	grandson
.17	philioquus	philequus L part	horse-lover
-	r 4	trans. philippos	10100 10 101
		G	
		Filioque L	and from the Son
		•	(phrase in Creed
			disputed between
			Western and Eastern
			Churches: does the
			Holy Spirit proceed
			from the Father only,
			or from the Father and
			from the Son)
.19	con	con- L	with-
.20	pius	Pius L	"Dutiful": name of
			twelve popes; also
			epithet for Vergil's
			Aeneas
.21	gregary	gregarius L	belonging to a flock or
			herd
		Gregorius L	"Herdsmanly[?]": name
25	T7 1		of sixteen popes
.25	Vale	vale L	farewell
.25	obselved	#L/R	observed
		Interchange	

			_
.25	par	par L	equal
.25	unicum	unicum (neut.)	unparalleled, unique,
		L	alone of its kind
.26	Elelijiacks	elegiacus L	elegiac, i.e., written in
27	1111	elegiakos G	the elegiac meter here and there, at
.27	blissim	passim L	random
.34	Elissabed	Elissa L G	poetic name for Dido
.36	Hourihaleine	halê G	salt works
.30	Hourmaieme	halia G	1. assembly; 2.
		Ilalia U	salt-cellar
		halieinê G	sea-blue
157.01	viterberated	vitiosus L	faulty, bad, corrupt
137.01	Viterberatea	verberare	to beat
		(infinitive) L	
.01	canis et coluber	canis et coluber	dog and serpent
		L	
.02	Tarriestinus	Tarracina L	a town in Latium
		Tarracinensis L	Tarracinian
		tarrion G	small hurdle
.02	Pissasphaltium	*Pissasphaltium	Pisasphalt-town
	•	L	
		pissasphaltus L	earth-pitch, soft
		pissasphaltos G	bitumen
.03	Unuchorn	unicornis L	one-horned
		unicornuus L	the unicorn
		eunouchos G	"bed-keeper": eunuch
.04	Ungulant	ungulatus L	having claws or hoofs
.05	Uvuloid	*uvaeidês L +	grape-shaped, like a
		G	grape
		ovalis L	of or belonging to an
		T	ovation
.06	Uskybeak	usque L	all the way
.13	nubied	nubo L	to be married
10		nubis L	a cloud collection of stars
.19	constellatria	constellatio L	star-studded
		constellatus L latreia G	service, worship
		*constellalatria	constellation-worship
		L	constenation-worship
.21	adiaptotously	adiaptôtos G	infallible
.21	schystimatically	schismatôdês G	of the nature of a cleft,
.22	Sonysumaneany	SCHISHIALUGUS U	division, or schism
		systêmatikos G	like an organized whole
.22	auricular	auricula L	the ear

auricularius L a counsellor

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25 gnoses intrepifide intrepidus L intrepidus L intrepidus L intrepide L intre	.23	ens	ens L	a being, a thing
intrepide L intrepide interpide interpide interpide L intrepide interpide L intrepide interpide interpide interpide L intrepide interpide interpid	.25	gnoses	gnôsis G	
trembling by faith with undaunted faith room, hall, cage, stall that may be locked up to nail together properly Elagabalus (a Syrian sungod): name adopted by emperor M. Aurelius Antoninus (218–222), notorious for debauchery and perversion of the state religion sun- 26 Commodus 27 Enobarbarus Aenobarbus, Ahenobarbus L Aenobarbus, Ahenobarbus L Aenobarbus L Ae	.25	intrepifide	intrepidus L	unshaken
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.28 papyrs papyrus L the paper-reed, papyrus; paper made from the reed .29 spiration spiratio L a breathing; the breath .29 duiparate *duiparatus L twice-prepared				brazen barbarian
papyros G papyrus; paper made from the reed 29 spiration spiratio L a breathing; the breath 29 duiparate *duiparatus L twice-prepared to two-bear, to give two-birth [to bear	28	nanyro	_	the maner read
.29 spiration spiratio L a breathing; the breath .29 duiparate *duiparatus L twice-prepared	.20	papyrs		
.29 spiration spiratio L a breathing; the breath .29 duiparate *duiparatus L twice-prepared			papyros G	
.29 duiparate *duiparatus L twice-prepared to two-bear, to give two-birth [to bear	29	eniration	eniratio I	
*duipario L to two-bear, to give two-birth [to bear				
two-birth [to bear	.29	umparan		
			uuipai 10 L	
twiis!				
				rwillo:]

158.01	Tristis Tristior Tristissimus	tristis, tristior, tristissimus L	sad, sadder, saddest
.03	Accanite	accano L canis L	to sing to or with dog
.04	obliviscent	obliviscens L	forgetting
.07	arundo	[h]arundo L	reed, cane
.07	in midias reeds	in medias res L	into the middle of things: manner of beginning epic narration in the middle of the action (with subsequent flashbacks)
		Midas, reeds	his barber whispered to the reeds that King Midas had ass's ears
.10	Metamnisia	*metamnêsia G amnis L	beyond forgetfulness river
		*Metamnisia G + L	Land beyond the River, Beyond-the-river-land
.11	citherior spiane	Hispania citerior L	Hither Spain, the near part of Spain
.11	innemorous	nemorosus L *inemorosus L	full of woods, wooded 1. not full of woods, unwooded 2.
			in-the-woody
.19	Vallee	valles L	valley
•		vale L	farewell
.19	Maraia	maria (pl.) L	seas
		Maria L	Mary
.19	Vallee Maraia	Vale Maria L Ave Maria L	Farewell Mary Hail Mary
.19	Grasyaplaina	gratia plena L	full of grace
.20	dormimust	dormimus L	we sleep
.20	dormimust echo	Dominus tecum L	the Lord with thee
.192	0 Vallee echo	Ave Maria, gratia plena, Dominus tecum L	Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord [is] with thee
.27	motamourfully	mota- L metamorphôsis G	moving-, motion- transformation
.29	Aquila Rapax	aquila rapax L	ravenous [rapacious, snatching] eagle
.29	solem	solus L	single, lone

.35	autotone

tonos G

beo L

*autono G + L *autotonos G

Caria L Karia G

Carvatides L

Karyatidês G

beatitudo L

de rore coeli L

petreus eccl. L

Saulos G

aiôn G

singultus L

din durus L

dorsus L

alla G

allos G

alibi L

major L

.36 cariad

.36

159.01

.04

05

.11

.20

.23

.27

.28

beotitubes

eon singult diu dursus

De Rore Coeli

pietrous

saule

.13 Allaboy

.21

.21 Major

Fox

symbathos

Gnaccus

.22-.23 Joe Peters

Juppiter, Jupiter L

vox L

*symbathos G

Gnaeus, Gneus

Gracchus L

bovl Romans

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

self-

to thunder

stretching to self-thunder

buildings

self-stretching

representations of maidens of Karyai

the condition of happiness, felicity, blessedness

province in Asia Minor

(town in Laconia) used instead of columns in

to make happy, to bless

from the dew of heaven

"Mincing, Effeminate": G form of St. Paul's Hebrew name Saul (possible motive for altering to paulus)

of rock or of Peter

lifetime, age

a sobbing

long hard

the back

otherwise

other

else

the school, e.g., Smith Major: the elder Smith

Jove, chief god of the

voice, a voice; see 152.14

elsewhere, somewhere

greater [British public

schools: surname for elder of two brothers in

together-depth; low together with a Roman praenomen

Roman family name

.28	Gnaccus Gnoccovitch	Gaius Sempronius Gracchus	Roman reformer, killed 122 b.c.; son of Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus, consul and censor
.29	ambo	ambo L ambôn G	both rim of a cup; female pudenda
		umbo L	boss of a shield; shield; elbow
.30	curilass	Kyrillos G	"Belonging to the Lord": Cyril (827-69), apostle to the Slavs, deviser of the Cyrillic alphabet, adapted from the G
.31	methodiousness	Methodios G	"Following the Way": Methodius (826–85), brother of Cyril, fellow-apostle to the Slavs
.31	theabild	thea G	goddess
.34	rementious	remensus L	re-measured,
		rememini L	re-traveled, reimbursed to recall to mind
160.01	Picea	picea L	the pitch-pine
.01	Tillia	tilia L	the linden, lime-tree
		genus L	birth, origin, race,
.03	genus		species, kind
.05	redcedera	et cetera L cedrus L rhododendron G	and the rest, and others cedar, juniper-tree rose-tree or red-tree
.08	Verney	verni- L	spring-, springtime-
.08	Rubeus	rubeus L	1. reddish; 2. of or belonging to the bramble-bush
.08	Verney Rubeus	*vernirubeus L	1. spring-reddish; 2. spring-brambly
.08	deodarty	Adeodatus L	"Given from God": Augustine's son
.09 .11	habitat olivetion	habitat L olivetum L -tion G for -tum L	[he, she, it] dwells olive-grove #G-to-L

12

.13

.13

.13

.13

.14

.21

.21

accaccians

Vux

Populus

Vux Populus

arbor vitae

lactification

sideredromites

irony of the stars

quickquid

dogmarks

origen

spurios

Burrus

hickoryĥockery

acacia L akakia G Acacius L bear-master of the Akakios G

[alias Arakios]

green faction in Byzantium a.d.508, father of the Empress Theodora [see Gibbon] the evergreen box-tree

the voice of the people

this, this here (masc.,

water of life (akvavit, whiskey, etc.)

a cheering, rejoicing,

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

an Egyptian tree

the poplar-tree

the L language

fem., neut.)

tree of life

gladdening

buxus L [#Labials] populus L

vox populi L hic, haec, hoc L hic-haec-hoc-erv arbor vitae L aqua vitae L

lactificatio L. sidereus L sidêro- G dromeus G *sidêrodromeus G *sideredromeus L + G*sidêrodromitês G sidêros G sidereus L quicquid L dogmata G Origenês G pl.) L Burrus OL Pyrrhos G

(a.d.185-254) spurios (Acc. Sextus Afranius Burrus L

butyrum L

boutyron G

pertaining to constellations, starry ironrunner iron-runner [railroad?

train?] starry-runner son[s] of an Dogmata Scripture]) bastards

iron-runner, etc., etc. made of iron starry, of the stars whoever, whatever opinions, judgments church father, author of (Commentaries [on "Red": Achilles' son Nero's tutor: #A butter

.22 161.02 .08.08 .09 .12

		Marcus Junius Brutus	assassin of Caesar; #A
.12	Caseous	caseus L Gaius Cassius	cheese assassin of Caesar
.13	sysentangled	Longinus L sys- G instead	with-, together-
.13	systematica	of	twice-, un-
1.5	D	dis- L see 161.12B	twice-, un-
.15 .17	Burrus risicide	risus L	laugh
.17	risicide	*risicida L	laugh-killer
.18	Caseous	see 161.12 D	•
.25	Acetius	*acetius L	vinegary
.25	Oleosus	oleosus L	oily
.25	Sellius	selinon G *salius L	celery, parsley salty
		sallius L	jumpy
26	W-1-4:1:-	volatilis L	flying, winged
.26	Volatilis Sellius Volatilis	sal volatile Mod	
.2520	Semus voiaums	L	Volatile ball
.26	Petrus	Petrus L	Peter; stone, rock
.26	Papricus	peperi G piper L	pepper
.27	Salamoss	peperizô G piperatus L Salamis L Salamina G	to taste of pepper peppered, peppery island, site of Athenian naval victory over Persians
		sal L	salt
		salmo L	salmon
.30	Lettucia	lactuca L	"milky": lettuce
.50	Lettuoia	laetitia L	joy
.36	Caesar outnullused	aut Caesar aut	"either Caesar or no
		nullus L	one": motto of Cesare
4.60.01	•	Caesar L	Borgia "Hairy" or "Bluish":
162.01	sisar	Caesal L	cognomen in the gens Julia, esp. of C. Julius
			Caesar (102–44 b.c.); # A
.01	Tyrants	tyrannos G	monarch, absolute ruler
.01	regicide	*regicaedes L	king-killing
.01	regionae	.06.000000	

.01	regicide is too good for you	among the motives for assassinating Caesar was his apparent desire to become king (rex); he was already tyrannos, so his murder was tyrannicide to forestall the necessity for it to be regicide	
.13	propper numen	*propenomen L	almost-name
.13	numen	numen L	divine will, power of the gods; deity
.13	colluction	colluctatio L	wrestling, contest; the death struggle
.14	cannasure	Cannae	battle in which Hannibal destroyed the Roman army
		canis L kynosoura G	dog dog's tail: the constellation Ursa Major
.15	kuk	#P/K Split	pup
.19	inessive	in esse L	in being
.19	impossive	in posse L	in possibility; possible
.19	interlocative	inter locos, inter loca L	between places, between parts
.20	conprovocative	*comprovocativ- us L	
.21	Caseous	caseus L Cassius L	cheese see 161.12
.22	Burrus	burrus L Burrus L Brutus L	red see 161.12 see 161.12
.23	fideism	fides L	
.23	lac		faith
.23		lac L	milk
	semagen	sêma G	sign, mark, token
.28	corrigidly	corrigo L	to make straight, to correct
.29	ex ungue Leonem	ex ungue leonis L	out of the lion's claw

.33 .36	Burrus me Deus v Deus	see 162.22D	by the god of truth!
.30	me Deus V Deus	[me deus fidius L]	oy the god or training
163.01	arinam	[h]arenam (Acc.) L	sand
.0304 .08 .09 .15	Butyrum et mel comedet ut sciat reprobare malum et eligere bonum Caseous tyron Nex Nex quovis burro num fit mercaseus?	butyrum et mel comedet ut sciat reprobare malum et eligere bonum L caseus L Cassius L tyros G nex L Ex quovis burrus [butyrum] num	he eats butter and honey so that he may know to reject the bad and to choose the good cheese see 161.12 cheese murder From any red [butter] there is not made pure cheese?
.16	learned ignorants	fit merus caseus? L ex quovis ligno non fit Mercurius L trans. docta ignorantia L	a Mercury is not made out of just any piece of wood; not any log you like can be made into a herm; #B learned ignorance
.17	Cusanus Nicholas	Nicholas Cusanus L	Nicholas of Cusa (1401-64), author of De docta ignorantia
.21	primomobilisk	primum mobile L	first movable [thing]: the outer sphere of the universe, causing the heavenly bodies to move
		obeliskos G	a little skewer; a mark in a book against a spurious passage
.23	sinequam	sine quam L sine qua L	without as much as without which
.23	furibouts	furia Ĺ	madness
.24	Nolanus	Nolanus L	the Nolan, the man from Nola: Giordano Bruno (1548–1600)

			of Alexandria (385-412); 2. bishop of Antioch (169-177), wrote an Apology of Christianity
.25	on principial	in principio L	in the beginning (first words both of Genesis and of John)
.26	odiose	odiosus L odiose L	hateful hatefully
.30	tyrondynamon	tyros G dynamis G *dynamon G *tyrodynamon G	cheese power powerful thing cheese-powerful thing
.31	helixtrolysis	helix G lysis G *helikolysis K	spiral, curl a loosening loosening of a curl or spiral
.31	amboadipates	ambo L adipes L	both fats
164.01	princeps	princeps L	first, first man, first member of the Senate; prince
.04	pictor	pictor L	painter
.05	omber	umbra L Umber L	shade, shadow an Umbrian
.05	Skotia	skotia G Scotia L	darkness, gloom Ireland (Scotia Minor: Scotland)
.11	platinism	Platônismos G platea L plateia	Plato's philosophical system open space in a city;
		G	plaza
.24	Caseous	caseus L Cassius	cheese see 161.12
.24	Burrus	burrus L Burrus L Brutus	red see 161.12 see 161.12
.25	Criniculture	*crinicultura L	hair-care, cultivation of the hair
.26	on (not in)	in L	on, in
.30	Cuticura	*cuticura L	skin-care
.34–.35	ill tempor	illo tempore L	at that time

			famala
165.06	cantatrickee	cantatrix L	songstress, female singer
.09	orchidectural	orchis G	testicle
		dekteos G	to be received
		dektikos G	fit for receiving,
			capable of receiving
		*orchidecturalis	of or pertaining to
		G + L	receiving testicles
.11	argon	argos G	1. shining; 2. idle
.12	Burrus	burrus L	red
.12	Darras	Burrus	see 161.12
		Brutus	see 161.12
.12	Caseus	caseus L	cheese
.12	Caseus	Cassius	see 161.12
.13	isocelating	isokeleuthos G	walking alike, keeping
.13	isocciating	DOMESTICATION -	up with
		isoskelês G	with equal legs
.13	biangle	hi- L	two-
.13	blangle	aggkalê =	bent arm; angle
		angkalê G	
.22	Rhomba	rhombos G	bull-roarer; kettledrum;
.22	Kilomba	momoos G	male sex organ;
			lozenge-shaped figure
		Roma L Rhômê	Rome
		G	
.22	Trabezond	trapeza G	table
.22	Trabezond	Trapezous G	city in Pontus (now
		Trupozo	Trabzon in N. E.
			Turkey), medieval
			Trebizond
		trapezoidês G	table-shaped
		inap vaciants =	geometrical figure
.22	in her excelsis	in excelsis L	in the highest
.23	climactogram	klimax G	ladder, staircase
.23	Cilliactogram	*klimakogramm-	ladder-picture,
		a G	ladder-diagram;
		u O	ladder-writing
.26	eocene	êôs kainê G	new dawn
.26	pleastoseen	pleistokainos G	most-new
.20	morphological	*morphologikos	having to do with the
.21	morphologicar	G	study of shapes
.28	Philadespoinis	philadespoinis	mistress-loving;
.20	i madesponns	(fem.) G	Empress-loving
		philadespoineus	_ ,
		(masc.)	
		()	

.34	deductio ad domonum	deductio ad dominum L deductio ad domum L reductio ad absurdum L argumentum ad hominem L	a leading away to the lord or master a leading away to the house (Rhetoric) a leading back to the absurd (Rhetoric) an argument
.34	de tacto	de tactu L de facto L	invoking personalities from a touch, from touch from the fact; in fact,
			actually
.34	detect	detego L	to unroof, to uncover, to lay bare
.35	movibile tectu	mobile [movibile] tectu L mirabile dictu L	moveable by means of a roof; by a moveable roof
166.01	Margees	margê (fem.) G	wonderful to say mad, wanton, lustful
.11	ovidently	ovi- L	egg-
	5 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ovis L	sheep
.22	Infantulus	infantulus L	a little baby boy
.23	seducente infanta	seducens infanta L seducens infanta L	misleading speechlessness misleading infant girl
.26	totamulier	tota mulier L	all woman
.26	musculink	muscula L musculosus L musculus L	a little fly muscular a little mouse; a muscle
.26	verumvirum	verum L virum (Gen. pl.) L	reality, truth of men, men's
		verus vir L	a real man
.27	matres	matres (Acc. pl.) L	mothers
.28	micturious	mictorius L micturio L	urinative to go to urinate
.29	uttentions	ut L	as, so as, so that
.30	Burrus	burrus L	red
		Burrus Brutus	see 161.12 B see 161.12 B

.32	eastasian import	butyrum L boutyron G	butter: said to be a Scythian word, but probably G [bous + tyros]. Butter was an exotic to the classical world, but common to Asian nomads
.34	cleopatrician	Cleopatra L Kleopatra G patricius L	"Paternal Renown": queen of Egypt, #A patrician, member of Roman nobility
.35	Burrus	see 166.30 F	
.36	Caseous	caseus L	cheese
		Cassius	see 161.12D
167.01	Antonius	Antonius L	name of a Roman gens
		Marcus	Mark Antony;
		Antonius	opponent of Brutus and Cassius; lover of
			Cleopatra
		Antoninus L	of or belonging to
.03	antomine	Alitoillius L	Antonius; name of
			several Roman
			emperors
.03	rude boor	burrus L	red
.04	Antonius	see 167.01 D	
.04	Burrus	burrus L	red
		Burrus	see 161.12 B
		Brutus	see 161.12 B
.04	Caseous	caseus L	cheese
		Cassius	see 161.12 D
.04	grouptriad	tria G	three
		trans. triumviri, triumviratus L	three men holding an office together, a board of three, triumvirate:
			e.g., Antony, Octavian
			and Lepidus
.05	qualis	qualis L	of what sort, what kind
	•		of a; of such a kind,
			such as, as
.05	talis on talis	talis L	such, such like
.06	quantly	quantum L	as much as, so much as by how much, by as
		quanto L	much as
06	acanamenterahy	oikonomos G	steward, manager of a
.06	economantarchy	Orkonomos O	household
			-

		archê G *oikonomarchê G	rule, command government by a steward or house-keeper
.060	97 tantum ergons	tantum ergo L	so great, therefore (opening of a Benediction hymn)
.07	irruminate	tantum L ergon G rumino L	so great, so much work to chew over, to chew
		*irrumino L	1. not to chew the cud; 2. to chew the cud
		irrumo L	thoroughly 1. to give suck to; 2. to abuse, deceive (make a sucker of, sensus obscaenus)
.07	quantum	quantum L	as much as, so much as
.09 .10	philadolphus athemisthued	philadelphos G	brother-loving
.10	exlegged	athemis G exlex L	lawless
.10	phatrisight	parricida,	lawless father-killer
•••	phatrisight	parricida, patricida L	lather-knier
		fratricida L	brother-killer
		phatricida,	brotherhood-killer
		phratricida	or state and sta
		G+L	
.13	acropoll	akropolis G	upper city, citadel
.14	blasphorus	*blasphoros G	harm-bearing
.14 .16	blesphorous	phoros G	bearing, carrying
.10	gregational	*gregatio L	a gathering into a flock
.18	Tarpeia	Tarpeia L	or herd Roman maiden who treacherously opened
			the citadel to the
		Th	Sabines
		Tarpeius mons L	Tarpeian rock in Rome, from which criminals were thrown headlong
.19	nefand	nefandus L	"unspeakable": impious, abominable

.22	the thundering legion	Legio XII . Fulminata L	Twelfth Legion bore Jove's thunderbolt on its shields; mauled by the Jews in the Jewish War, it took part in the siege of Jerusalem, then was posted in disgrace to a remote Syrian frontier
.22	Olymp	Olympos G	mountain in N. Greece, home of the gods
.23	Twelve tabular	lex duodecim tabularum L	law of the twelve tables: earliest Roman code, on tablets of bronze or wood in the Forum (450 b.c.)
.23	edicted	edictus (pp.) L	declared, published, established
.232	4 Merus Genius	merus genius L genius L	pure genius tutelary deity; fondness for good living; wit, talents
		Marcus Junius [Brutus]	see 161.12 B
.24	Careous Caseous	cariosus caseus L	dried-out cheese
		Gaius Cassius [Longinus]	see 161.12 D
.24	Moriture, te salutat	moriture te salutat L morituri te salutamus L	O you about to die, he salutes you we, about to die, salute you: so gladiators saluted the emperor
.24	phemous	phêmis G Phêmios G	speech, talk name of a minstrel in the Odyssey
.25	themis	themis G	law, custom
.25	Demoncracy	dêmokratia G	government by the people
		*daimonokratia G	government by spirits or demons
.29	exponse	*exspondeo L	to take one's self out of a vow, to unpromise, to divorce
.30	velnerate	vel L	or, or else, what you will

to wound

vulnero L

		vulnero L	to wound
		vulneratio L	a wounding, a wound
.30	nuptias	nuptias (Acc.) L	marriage, wedding, nuptials
33_ 34	Ubi lingua	Ubi lingua	Where tongue has
.55 .51	nuncupassit, ibi fas!	nuncupavit, ibi	named, there [is] lawful
	nuncupussii, tot jus.	fas L	
		uti lingua	as the tongue has
		nuncupassit ita	named so let the law
		ius esto L	be: fragment from the
		ius esto L	Twelve Tables
.34	Adversus hostem	adversus hostem	against the enemy ever
.34		semper sacer L	sacred
	semper sac!	adversus hostem	against the enemy ever
		semper sic L	thus
24	fulmoon	fulmen L	lightning, thunderbolt
.34 168.10	homogallant	homo L	man
108.10	nomoganant	homo- G	same-
		gala G	milk
.11	hemycapnoise	hêmikapnos G	half-smoke
.11	nemycaphoise	hêmikapnoeidês	half-smoke-like
		G	nun sinoxe nice
.13	Sacer esto?	sacer esto L	let him be sacred; let
.13	Sucer esto:	Succi esto E	him be accursed
.14	Semus sumus!	semusti sumus	we are half-burned
.14	Senius sumus.	L	
		semis sumus L	we are a half
169.01	joky	Jocosa L from	"Merry": fem. name
107.01	Jony	200000 2 3.0	Joyce
		jocus L	joke, jest
.01	Jacob	Jacobus LL	James
.03	outlex	part trans. exlex	lawless
.00		L	
.14	megageg	mega-G	great-
.20	tristended	tris- L instead	thrice, in three
		of	•
		dis- L	twice, in two, apart
			[tristended is fifty
			percent more than
			distended]
.21	protohistory	prôtohistoria G	first inquiry, first
	,		knowledge, first story,
			first history
170.01	annas and annas	annus L	a year
		Anna Perenna	goddess of the
		L	returning year
	,		

		annona L	yearly produce; means of subsistence; prices; dearness
.03	dinar	denarius L	Roman silver coin
.03	dictited	dictito L	to say often, to declare
.03	dictited	diotito E	or assert repeatedly
.11	a gnawstick	agnôstos G gnôstikos G	unknown, unknowable 1. of or having knowledge; 2. a
.19 .22	semisized doctator	semi-; semis L	believer in Gnosticism, a hybrid Christian-pagan heresy of the 1st and 2nd C half-; half learned, skilled
.22	doctator	dictator L	"orderer, prescriber": magistrate given full power by the Romans for six months in national emergencies
.34	Grex's	grex L	flock, herd
171.03	somatophage	*sômatophagos	body-devourer,
		G	corpse-eater
.03	virgitarian	virga L	twig, switch, rod thicket of rods
.08	piscivore	virgetum L *piscivorus L	fish-eating; fish-eater
.08	hibat	[in]hibet L	he keeps back, he
.09	moat	[m]moet B	restrains
.10	kukkakould	kukaô G #Reduplication	to stir, to mix
.11	kcedron	cedrus L kedros G # G-to-L	cedar, juniper-tree
.11	scedar	-ce L phonetically =	-ke-
.16	rhubarbarous	-ce- Eng., Fr. = rha L, G rhàon G	-se- plant growing near river Rha (mod. Volga): rhubarb
		barbaron G barbarum L	foreign, barbarian
.17	diodying	rhabarbarum LL diodos G	foreign <i>rha</i> : rhubarb way through; passing through
.20	withswillers	trans.	"withdrinkers": drinking companions,
			pot companions

		trans. sympotai G	"withdrinkers": fellow-drinkers, boon
.27	artstouchups	Artax, Dux [Arostolym, Momfumbres &	companions apocryphal stars whence Adam's name acronymically derives
.28	Urinia	variants] urina L Urania L Ourania G	urine "Heavenly": Muse of
.32	unremuneranded	*inremunerand- us L	astronomy not to be repaid, not to be rewarded
.35	vias	via L	way, road; by way [of]
.36	exeunt	exeunt L	they leave, they go out
172.01	Patatapapaveri's	papaver L	poppy
.08	Ex!	ex L	out of, out from, from
.09	Exex!	ex L	as above
.10	Exexex!	excommunicatus	put out of the
.10	COMMUNICATED	L	community
.17	debit	debitum L	owed
.17	antinomian	antinomianus	believer that faith, not
.17	antinonnan	eccl. L	law, is the means of
		ecci. L	salvation
		antinomia G L	conflict of laws
.18	h		
.18	cerebrum	cerebrum L	the brain
.19	explaud	explaudo L	to clap off [the stage]; to drive out, to
.20	ma over anti-sa	mmassmatileas C	disapprove
.20	pneumantics	pneumatikos G	of wind; inflated;
		*	breathing; spiritual
		*pneumantikos	prophetic by means of
2.2	NT	G	wind or spirit
.23	Nearapoblican	Nea polis G	"New city": Naples
25	F*1	Neapolitanus L	of Naples; Neapolitan
.25	Fireless	# Digamma	wireless
.31	Munda	Munda	Caesar's last and most
.35	kidos	landon landon G	costly victory; #A glory, renown
.55	Kidos	kudos, kydos G kydos G	reproach, abuse
35_ 3	6 men dem	men de G	indeed so; on the
.555	omen dem	men uc G	one hand on the
			other hand: correlative
			particles in successive
			clauses
173.02	9.05114	crux L	
1/3.02	acrux	CIUX L	cross

			
.02	transpiciously	transpicio L	to look or see through
	•	*transpiciose L	in a way to see through
.10	pensile	pensilis L	hanging, hanging down;
	-		hung up
.12	Chrest	Chrestus L	mutilated form of
			Christos (Christ) used
			by some early Roman
			writers
		chrêstos G	useful, serviceable;
			good, wholesome
.13	Albiogenselman	albi- L	white-
	č	bios G	life
		gens L	race or clan; group of
			related families
.16	pollititians	polliceor L	to promise
	•	pollicitum L	a promise
.16	agricolous	agricola L	farmer
.17	manufraudurers	manu- L	hand-, by hand
		fraudo L	to cheat, to embezzle
		uro L	to burn up, to oppress
.17	sacrestanes	sacer L	sacred, holy, set apart;
			accursed
.18	philanthropicks	philanthrôpikos	loving mankind,
	•	G	humane
.18	panesthetic	*panaisthêtikos	all-sensitive,
	-	G	all-perceptive; fully
			vigorous in the senses
.25	visanvrerssas	visa (fem.)	seen
		vice versa L	turned alternately
174.12	gratias	gratia L	favor, grace, courtesy
.14	quiso	quaeso OL	please
.16	focuss	focus L	fireplace, hearth
.19	hemoptysia	*haimoptysia G	a state of blood-spitting
.19	diadumenos	diadymenos G	slipping through
		diadoumenos G	wearing a diadem
		Antoninus	co-emperor a.d. 218
		Diadumenus	1' 11 4
.19	hemoptysia	*haimoptysma	evading bloody sputum
	diadumenos	diadyomenon G	
.26	bis	bis L	twice
.29	laetich	laetitia L	joyfulness, gladness
175.01	contemp	contem[p]no L	to despise, disdain,
		11 7	contemn
.03	pleb	plebs L	the common people,
			the mass

.03	Nichii	nichii LL ninii	nothing
.14	Witchywithcy of Wench	Veni Vidi Vici L	I came I saw I conquered: Caesar's message to Rome after his defeat of Pharnaces II, king of Pontus (47 b.c.)
.16	Arcobaleine	arcus L balaena L	bow, rainbow, arch whale
.16	forespoken	trans. praedictus L	
.29	O fortunous casualitas	O fortuna casualis L	O accidental fate
		O fortunata causalitas L	O lucky causality
		O Fortunatus Casus L	O Fortunate Fall (continuation of hymn below)
		O felix culpa L	O happy sin: hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation
.31	misoxenetic	misoxenos G	hostile to strangers, hating foreigners
.33	Niscemus	nescimus L	we do not know
.33	Nemon	nemo L	nobody
.33	Niscemus Nemon	nescimus	we do not know
_	1 Children	neminem L	nobody
176.07	Expolled	expolio L	to smooth off, to polish
.12	Heali	hêlios G	the sun
.13	futilears	futio L	a pouring out
	y	futilis, futtilis L	incontinent; worthless
.36	telemac	Têlemachos G	"Fighting-from-afar": son of Odysseus and Penelope
.36	somnbomnet	somnus L somnium L	sleep
177.01	wottle	# Labials	dream bottle
.02	monotheme	monothema G	
.02		monomenia G	sole treasure, horoscope, prize, topic
		monothêma G	for discussion solitary tomb

	03	ampullar	ampulla L	flask, bottle, pot
		hemiparalysed	hêmiparalytos	half secretly undone;
•	03	nempararysed	G	half paralyzed
			_	plucked-away; violated
	10	revolted	revolsae (fem.	plucked-away; violated
			pl.) L	
			revolutae (fem.	returned; revolved;
			pl.) L	turned-around
	10	-t-1100	stellae L	stars
	10	stellas		
	11	vespertine	vespertinae	of the evening
			(fem. pl.) L	
_	1011	revolted stellas	revolsae stellae	violated stars of the
•		vespertine	vespertinae L	evening, etc.
	14	Nero	Nero L	"Strong": Roman
•	14	Nelo	NCIO L	family name
			G G1 1'	
			C. Claudius	notorious emperor
			Nero	
	19	a latere	a latere L	1. from the side, aside;
•				in intimate association
				with; 2. from a brick
			0 41	twin sons of Leda and
	.21	heavenlaid twin	Castor and	
			Pollux	Jove, hatched out of
				one egg
	.21	pseudoed	pseudô G	to cheat by lies, to
	. 2 1	pseudoed	poetaco e	beguile
	• •			they assemble together,
	.24	congregant	congregant L	
				associate
	.25	nexmouth	nex L	murder
	.33	andthisishis	antithesis G	opposition
178.		lapsis	lapis L	a stone
			lapsus linguae L	a slip of the tongue
		lapsis linquo	1' I	to leave, quit, depart
	.02	linquo	linquo L	
				from
	.03	bear	# Labials	fair; fear
	.03	prepestered	praepes L	1. nimble, fleet; 2. a
	.00	proposition	F . 1	bird
	0.4	mastmasition	postpositio L	a setting behind,
	.04	postposition	postpositio L	postponement, neglect
				postponement, neglect
	.06	multaphoniaksically	multa L	much, many things
		-	phônêtikos G	vocal, endowed with
			-	speech
			phônikos G	a declaimer
			phônê G	sound, voice
	4.0			diamined life of Ruddha
	.13	baalamb	Barlaam and	disguised life of Buddha
			Joasaph	by John of Damascus
	.17	Paltryattic	psaltria G	female harpist
	•	•	-	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		Attikos, Attikê G	Attic, of Attica
.17	pura	pura (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	clean, pure, unstained
.17	pia	pia (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	dutiful, reverent, pious
.17	bella	bella (fem. sing. or neut. pl.) L	nice, pretty, beautiful
		bella (neut. pl. n.) L	wars
.17	pura e pia bella	pia et pura bella	pious and pure wars (Vico; #B)
.1718	3 in junk et sampam or in secular sinkalarum	et nunc et semper et in saecula saeculorum L	both now and always and for all eternity [ages of ages]
.18	bonafide	bona fides L bona fide L	good faith in good faith
.24	dei colori	*dei colori L	to the color of a god
.26	dia dose	dia G	through
		diadôma G	girdle, drawers
.30	porcoghastly	porcus L	pig
.33	oving	ovo L	to exult, rejoice
	8	ovans L	exulting, joyful
		ovum L	egg
		ovis L	sheep
.35	celestious	caelestius L	coming from heaven, heavenly
179.02	hic sunt lennones	hic sunt lenones L	here are pimps
		hic sunt leones	here are lions, there are lions here (frequent inscription on old maps of Africa)
		hic sunt Lennones L	there are Lennons here (Lennon: Irish family name [e.g., of the present senior lexicographer's maternal family]; Joyce's bête noir was Judge Michael Lennon; see Glasheen, Second Census and Ellmann, James Joyce, p. 655)

	.09–.10	Deucalion and Pyrrha	Deucalion and Pyrrha	the classical Noah and wife; see 134.04-05
	.10	privy gods	Lares L	tutelary spirits of the Roman household, hearth and slaves' quarters
	.10	pantry gods	trans. di Penates L	guardian spirits of the larder in Roman households
	.11	Stator	Stator L	Stayer, Supporter: epithet of Jupiter
	.11	Victor	Victor L	the Conquering: epithet of Jupiter
	.13	Calumnious	calumniosus L	full of tricks, swindling
	.14	Cloaxity	cloaca L	a sewer
	.14	Biloxity	bilis L	bile; anger, choler, ire
		,	*bilox L	bilious; angry
	.14	Aper	aper L	wild boar
	.15	Atroxity	atrox L	dark, horrible, gloomy,
		•		savage, cruel, atrocious
			atrocitas L	horribleness,
				hideousness
	.15	quarify	quare L	how? why?
		-	#L/R	qualify
			Interchange	
	.17	dedal	daedalus L	artificial, skilful
			daidalos G	
	.19	navico	navigo L	to sail, to set sail, to go by sea
	.21	megalomane	megalomanês G	very frantic
	.22	septuncial	septunx L	seven-twelfths, seven ounces, seven inches
			*septuncialis L	seven-inch
	.23	manuscribe	manuscribo L	to write by hand
	.25	inspissated	inspissatus L	thickened
	.26	glaucous	glaukos G	gleaming, bluish-green,
				grey, light blue (the Greeks disliked this color)
	.26	usylessly	Ulysses erroneously for Ulixes L	Odysseus, hero of the Odyssey
180	.01	queque	que que L	and and; both
	.03	probscenium	proboskis G	snout, trunk

.04	pantheomime
.12	Alfaiate
.12	punxit
.15	Occidentaccia
.36	lexical
181.06	Barbaropolis
.07	hebdomodary
.07	metropoliarchialisa- tion

hebdomodary metropoliarchialisa-

tion

.07

obscenus L
obscenum L obscene L pantheos G
pantomimos G
*pantheomimos G
alpha G alphainô G
punxit L
pinxit L occidens L
taceo L
lex L lexikos G
Barbarou polis G hebdomadikos G mêtropolis G
archi- G -alis [-ili] L
-izô [-iz-] G
*mêtropoliarchi- alizatio G + L allusion to the Easter Week

Rebellion of

1916

the place before the
scene (in theater)
where the actors
appeared, the stage
unfavorable, repulsive,
filthy
the private parts
indecently, lewdly
common to all gods;
all-embracing divinity
imitating everything,
acting out everything;
an actor who acts out
everything
acting out all the gods;
an actor who acts
all-embracing divinity,
etc.
letter A
to bring in, to yield, to
incur
[he] has punctured, has
stung
[he] has painted
setting [of the sun]; the
west
to say nothing, be
silent
legislation, law
pertaining to words,
diction
Barbarian's city
weekly, for a week
weekly, for a week
mother-city
chief-
suffix indicating Passive
Capacity
suffix indicating action
as
the act of making a
mother-city a capital [?]
for-a-week
making-the-mother-city-
-a-capital
a capital

OLODBIII			
.13	Nigerian	niger L Nigera	black country in Africa, on Nigir river (Ptolemy's map)
.14	Vulgariano	*Vulgarius L	Commoner, Mass-Man
.18	Sorority	sororitas L	sisterhood
.34	statuesque ante	status quo ante	the position in which
	Survey que	L	[affairs were] before [some event]
.35	Drumcondriac	-chondriacus ML from	-cartilaged
		chondros G	cartilage
.36	nate	nates L	the buttocks
		natus L	born, né; a son
.36	pseudostylic	*pseudostylikos	made with a false pillar
		G	(architecture)
		*pseudostilicus	made with a false pen or in a false style
		G + L	"rubbed again; scraped
182.02	palimpsests	palimpsêston G	again": a writing-tablet
			which has been erased
			and re-used but on
			which the previous
			writing is discernible
.03	pelagiarist	Pelagius L	"Of the Sea": British or
.03	peragrarist	Pelagios G	Irish-born heretic
			(360-420), his name
			being a G trans. of
			Celtic Morgan
			("Sea-born") denied
			original sin; banished
			from Rome by Pope
			Zosimus (see 154.08)
		pelagos G	the sea
		plagiarius L	thief, kidnapper
.04	gnose's	gnôsis G	knowledge, investigation
0.5	1 :6:1	*luciferaciter L	in a light-bringing
.05	lucifericiously	iucheracher L	manner
.07	mathness	mathêsis G	act of learning;
.07	111401111400		information; education
		mathêtês G	learner, pupil, student
.08	educandees	educandi L	those to be educated or
			reared
		educandis L	to those to be educated

simulchronic

	.12	simulchronic	simul L	at the same time, together, at once
			chronikos G	of or concerning time
	.18	Sardanapalus	Sardanapalus L Sardanapalos G	Assur-bani-pal (669-640 b.c.), king of Assyria; burned himself with all his possessions; used by Roman poet Martial to designate a weak, effeminate person
	.20	Nichiabelli's	nichil LL nihil L	nothing
			belli- L	war-
			bellum L	war
			bellus L	handsome
	.20	monolook	mono- G	sole-, only-
	.20	Hanno, o Nonanno	Hanno	 Carthaginian explorer of west Africa Carthaginian commander in the first
			_	Punic War
			non L	not
			Nonnus	G epic poet of 5th C
	.21	and	q[uod] e[rat]	a.d. from Egypt what was to be
	.21	q.e.d.	d[emonstrandu- m] L	demonstrated
	.24	dranchmas	drachmê G	"as much as one can hold in the hand": a weight, a silver coin
1	83.12	amygdaloid	amygdaloeidês	like an almond or
-	00.12	um j gautora	G	almond-tree
	.13	alphybettyformed	alpha, bêta G	letters A, B
		1 3 3	alphabêtos G	alphabet
	.13	verbage	verba L	words
	.13	vivlical viasses	MG pron.; #Labials	biblical biasses
	.13	ompiter	MG spelling: -mp- for -b-	obiter
	.131	4 ompiter dictas	obiter dicta L	things said in passing
	.14	visus umbique	visus undique L	seen from all sides, seen from everywhere,
			visus ambigue L	seen completely seen doubtfully

		umbo L	boss of a shield; shield; elbow
		ano I	and
.16	lucifers	-que L lucifer L	light-bringing; the morning star (Venus)
.16	vestas	Vesta L	goddess of flocks, herds, and the household; goddess of
.18	scapulars	scapula LL scapulae L	the fireplace or hearth the shoulder the shoulder-blades; the shoulders
.20	latten tintacks		Latin syntax
.22	quotatoes	#P/K Split	potatoes
.29	cintrum	centrum L	the middle of a circle
		kentron G	
		kentron G	a sharp point (of a
2.1			compass), a prickle "with the feet
.31	antipodes	antipodes G	opposite": legendary
			inhabitants of the other
			side of the earth
104 12	1245	lithorouges C	monoxide of lead
184.13	lithargogalenu	lithargyros G galena L	lead ore; dross left after
		gaitha L	smelting lead
.15	moromelodious	morosus L	peevish, slow
.13	moromerodiods	môro- G	foolish-, silly-
		melôdos G	musical
		*môromelôdos	foolishly musical,
		G	musical in a silly way
.18	athanor	athanês G	undying, immortal
.10		*athanôr G	an undie-er, an
			immortaler
.22	Asther's	astêr G	star
		asthêma G	weakness
.22	Huster's	hustera, hystera	1. womb 2. the next,
		G	second or following
			woman
.22	micture	micturio L	to go to urinate, to
			make water
.23	acuredent	akurês G	unfortunate
		akoureutos G	unshaven
		akouros G	childless
.26	calubra	kaluptra G	veil, head-dress, bride's
			veil

.28

culorum

Usquadmala

of the posteriors

the fundament

until the apples [dessert

culorum (Gen.

usque ad mala

pl.) L culus L

usque ad mala L oves (pl.) L sheep (pl.) ovum, pl. ova L uva, pl. uvae L l Loukas Gl antimonian antimonium ML antinomianus eccl. L Law antinomia G contradiction between laws 36 manganese magnesia L stone of Magnesia lithos G hunger, famine limo- G hunger, hunger, hunger, hunger, hunger, fundament, anus codex L book with bound pages (not a scroll) 38 Podex podex L flammeus limos G hunger, fundament, anus codex L book with bound pages (not a scroll) 4P/K Split podex fundament, anus frameus L flammeus L flammeus L flammeus L flammeus laxative synthetikos G shilled in putting together, constructive; a component clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates member of a corporation	.20	Osquadinala	ab ovo usque ad mala L	at meals] from the egg to the apples: from the beginning to the end [of a Roman feast; see 154.35]
ovum, pl. ova L uva, pl. uvae L Jay uves Jay antimonian Jantimonium ML Jantinomianus Eccl. L Jamtinomia G Jamtimolitmious Jamtinolitmious Jamtinolitmious Jamtinolitmious Jamtinolitmious Jamtinolitmious Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia Antimony Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia M Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia M Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia M Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia M Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia M Jamtinomia G Jamtinomia M Jamtinomi				even as far as evils
Pastor Lucas Pastor Pastor Pastor Pastor Pastor Pastor Pastor Pastor P	.29	oves		
[Loukas G] antimonium ML antimonium ML antimonium ML antimonium ML antimonium ML antimony believer in Faith, not Law contradiction between laws stone of Magnesia (district in Asia Minor) G antimonius limos G limos Magnesia limos G limos G limos G limos G limos G limos G limos Minos limos limos G limos	.29	uves	uva, pl. uvae L	grape, grapes
antinomianus eccl. L antinomia G contradiction between laws stone of Magnesia (district in Asia Minor) G .36 limolitmious limos G limo- G limo- G litos G *limolitos G *limolitos G *limolitos G *limolitos G .03 Podex .04 pastor .04 Plammeus .06 kathartic .07 synthetic .07 synthetic .08 manganese magnesia L Magnêsia lithos (district in Asia Minor) (district in Asia	.34–.35	Pastor Lucas	[Loukas G]	
Magnêsia lithos G Ilmos G hunger, famine limo- G simple, inexpensive *limolitos G hungrily frugal 185.03 Codex *limolitos G hungrily frugal book with bound pages (not a scroll) #P/K Split Podex 104 pastor podex L fundament, anus #P/K Split Codex .04 Plammeus flammeus L flaming, fiery .06 kathartic kathartikos G fit for cleansing; laxative .07 synthetic synthetikos G .08 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates purpuratus L corporates member of a	.36	antimonian	antinomianus eccl. L	believer in Faith, not Law contradiction between
limo- G simple, inexpensive *limolitos G hungrily frugal book with bound pages (not a scroll) #P/K Split Podex .03 Podex podex L fundament, anus #P/K Split Codex .04 pastor pastor L shepherd, herdsman .04 Flammeus flammeus L flaming, fiery .06 kathartic kathartikos G fit for cleansing; laxative .07 synthetic synthetikos G skilled in putting together, constructive; a component .10 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates member of a	.36	manganese	Magnêsia lithos	
185.03 Codex codex L book with bound pages (not a scroll) #P/K Split Podex 1.03 Podex podex L fundament, anus #P/K Split Codex 1.04 pastor pastor L shepherd, herdsman 1.05 flammeus flammeus L flaming, fiery 1.06 kathartic kathartikos G fit for cleansing; laxative 1.07 synthetic synthetikos G skilled in putting together, constructive; a component 1.10 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates #PLK Split corporates member of a	.36	limolitmious	limo- G litos G	-hunger, hunger- simple, inexpensive
.03 Podex	185.03	Codex	codex L	book with bound pages (not a scroll)
.04 pastor pastor L shepherd, herdsman .04 Flammeus flammeus L flaming, fiery .06 kathartic kathartikos G fit for cleansing; laxative .07 synthetic synthetikos G skilled in putting together, constructive; a component .10 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates corporatus L member of a	.03	Podex	podex L	•
.06 kathartic kathartikos G fit for cleansing; laxative .07 synthetic synthetikos G skilled in putting together, constructive; a component .10 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates corporatus L member of a	.04	pastor		shepherd, herdsman
.06 kathartic kathartikos G fit for cleansing; laxative .07 synthetic synthetikos G skilled in putting together, constructive; a component .10 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates corporatus L member of a	.04		flammeus L	flaming, fiery
together, constructive; a component 10 porporates purpuratus L clad in purple [a Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates corporatus L member of a	.06	kathartic	kathartikos G	fit for cleansing;
Cardinal] #PLK Split corporates corporatus L member of a		synthetic		together, constructive; a component
corporatus L member of a	.10	porporates	-	
			#PLK Split	

.10	ordinal	ordinalis L	that denotes an order of succession ["Apostolic Succession" of Anglican orders disputed by Rome]
.14	Primum opifex, altus prosator,	Primum opifex, altus prosator L	In the beginning the maker, the high ancestor,
.14	altus prosator	Altus Prosator L	"The High Ancestor," Hymn by St. Colmcille (died 597); alludes to a second fall of the angels
.14	ad terram viviparam et cunctipotentem	ad terram viviparam et cunctipotentem L	to the lifebearing and all-powerful earth
.15	sine ullo pudore nec venia,	sine ullo pudore nec venia L	without any shame or mercy, having raised his
.1516	suscepto pluviali atque discinctis perizomatis,	suscepto pluviali atque discinctis perizomatis L	rain-gear and likewise having unfastened his underclothes,
.16 .16	natibus nudis ut nati fuissent, sese adpropinquans,	natibus nudis ut nati fuissent L sese	with buttocks naked as they were born, drawing himself nigh,
		adpropinquans L	
.17	flens et gemens, in manum suam evacuavit,	flens et gemens, in manum suam evacuavit L	weeping and sighing, evacuated into his hand,
.18	postea, animale nigro exoneratus,	postea, animale nigro exoneratus L	afterwards, disburdened of the black brute,
.18	classicum pulsans,	classicum pulsans L	sounding a trumpet-call,
.19	stercus proprium, quod appellavit deiectiones suas,	stercus proprium, quod appellavit dejectiones suas	his own dung, that he called his purgings,
.19	[deiectiones	L dejectio L	1. a throwing down, casting down; 2. a
.19–.20	in vas olim honorabile tristitiae posuit,	in vas olim honorabile tristitiae posuit L	purging; 3. an eviction] he placed in a once-honorable vessel of sadness,

.20	eodem sub invocatione	eodem sub invocatione	in the same place, under invocation
.2021	fratrorum geminorum Medardi et Godardi	fratrorum geminorum Medardi et Godardi L	of the twin brothers Medard and Godard
.21	laete et melliflue minxit,	laete et melliflue minxit L	joyfully and mellifluously ["honey-flowingly"] he pissed,
.2123	psalmum qui incipit: Lingua mea calamus scribae velociter scribentes: magna voce cantitans,	magna voce cantitans psalmum qui incipit: Lingua mea calamus scribae velociter scribentis L	chanting in a loud voice the psalm that begins: "My tongue the pen of a scribe writing swiftly" [AV:Ps. 45:1, "my tongue is the pen of a ready writer"; Rheims-Vulgate: Ps. 44:2, "my tongue is the pen of a scrivener that writeth swiftly"]
.24	demum ex stercore turpi	demum ex stercore turpi L	finally out of the foul dung
.24	cum divi Orionis iucunditate mixto,	cum divi Orionis jucunditate mixto L	mixed with the good offices of divine Orion,
.24	Orionis	Oriôn G	Orion, mythological hunter after whom constellation is named; according to myth his name was originally Ouriôn because he was generated from ouron, "urine"
.2425	5 cocto, frigorique	cocto, frigorique exposito L	cooked, and exposed to the cold,
.25	exposito, encaustum sibi fecit indelibile	encaustum sibi fecit indelibile L	he made indelible ink
.27	pious Eneas	pius Aeneas L	dutiful Aeneas: frequent formula in Vergil's Aeneid
.27	fulminant	fulminans L	hurling lightning
.28	tremylose	tremulus L as if tremylos G	quaking, trembling, quivering

.28	terrian	terrenus L	of the earth to frighten
.29	nichthemerically	terreo L nychthêmeros	lasting a night and a
		G nychthêmerêsios	day nightly and daily
		Ġ	
.30 .31	copriright Ourania	kopros G Ourania G	dung "Heavenly": Muse of
.51	Outama	Urania L	astronomy
		ouranê G ourêma G	chamber-pot urine
		ouron G	urine urine
186.03	transaccidentated	urina L *transaccidentio	**
100.03		L *transaccido L	or inessential parts of
		opposed to	to alter the essence of
.04	a dividual	transsubsto L a- G for in- L	not- [individual]
.10	agglaggagglomerative-	agglomero L	to wind string on a
	ly	# TD # # # # # # # # #	ball, to join to
.11	arklyst	# Reduplication arca L arkê G	chest, box
.11	arkiyst	lysis G	dissolution, emptying
		*arkêlysis G	emptying a chest sixth
.14 .15	sexth stylo	sextus L stylos G	pillar, pole (bad G: stile
.13	stylo	stylos C	for writing on waxed tablets)
.22	stoties	toties L	so many times, as often
.22	quemquem	quemquem (Acc.) L	whoever, whatsoever
.22	quum	quum OL cum L	when, as, while
.27	protoprostitute	proto- G	first-
.28	arch	prostituta L archê G	prostitute first
.20	arch	trans. fornix L	arch, vault, archway;
20	A	araya I	brothel bow, rainbow; arch
.28	Arcoiris	arcus L Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			rainbow
.31	grazious	gratiosus L	in favor, beloved, agreeable
		gratias L	thanks

oras

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

pray!

hora L hour .33 selfevitant evitans L shunning, avoiding 187.11 dominical. *dominicalis L. of or belonging to Sunday .15 heavy-armed -hoploits hoplitês G foot-soldier .17 plutherotested plutor eccl. L he who sends rain plousiôteros. richer, more wealthy ploutiôteros G .20 sept okt nov dec septem octo seven eight nine ten novem decem L .21 labaryntos laba G drop labyrinthos G maze, labyrinth, large building consisting of numerous halls connected by intricate passages .24 JUSTIUS justus L just, upright, righteous .28 Nayman Nemo L for No one, no man: name Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops; # A .28-.30 follow . . . the [verbum] a laying-aside [verb]: deponent deponens L one that lays aside its proper passive significance: Grammar, a deponent, a verb in passive form with active meaning sequor L to follow: standard hepomai G instance of a deponent verb .31 empirative imperativus [the mood] of [modus] L command; Grammar. the imperative empeiria G experience empeirikos G experienced, empiric .36 uterim *uterim L in whichsoever place modeled on here and there, in different places passim L uterus L the womb *uterim as in the womb ahove

ora L

188.04	confiteor	confiteor L	I confess, I
		_	acknowledge
.08	cur	cur L	why?
.08	quicquid	quicquid L	whoever, whatever
.08	ubi	ubi L	where
.09	quando	quando L	when
.09	quomodo	quomodo L	in what manner, how
.09	quoties	quoties L	how often, how many
.09	quibus auxiliis	quibus auxiliis L	times with whose helps, with the helps of what persons
08_ 0	9 cur auxiliis?	standard	P
.00 .0	, car austria.	questions to be	
		answered in	
		Confession to	
		establish the	
		circumstances	
		and the gravity	
		of each sin	
.16	anarch	*anarchês G	unleader, one not
			qualified to be a leader
.16	egoarch	*egôarchês G	I-leader, self-leader,
			ego-leader
.16	hiresiarch	hairesiarchês G	leader of a school, heresiarch (leader of a
		1. 1. 0	heresy) presider over sacred
		hierarchês G	rites, high-priest
		1.7	the sun
.25	Solemonities	sol L	yearly, solemn
	1.1	sollenis L caldor L	warmth, heat
.27	caldor	opprobro L	I reproach, I upbraid
.27	opprobo	# Labials	pious wish
189.01	wious pish	sophia G	cleverness, skill,
.01	soph	sopina O	intelligence, wisdom
.02	elenchate	elegchô =	disgrace, put to shame;
.02	eleficilate	elenchô G	cross-examine; convict,
		Cicileno C	prove
.04	morosity	môros G	dull, sluggish, stupid
.04	morosity	morosus L	1. peevish, fretful 2.
			lingering, slow
.06	sponsibility	*sponsibilis L	able to promise, able to
.00	Sponsionity	-L -:	engage solemnly
.07	prostability	*prostabilis L	able to stand forth, able
.07	L. 00	*	to project; able to offer
			wares for sale; able to
			prostitute one's self

.08 .08 .13	strabismal apologia fluctuant	strabismos G apologia G fluctuans L	squinting speech in defence moving in the manner of waves, undulating, being driven here and there; swelling,
.14 .19	educanded solus cum sola sive cuncties cum omnibobs	educandus L solus cum sola sive cuncti cum omnibus L	wavering fit to be educated [a man] alone with [a woman] alone or else the whole lot with everybody
		solus cum sola sive cunctim cum omnibus L	[a man] alone with [a woman] alone or else collectively with everybody
		*cuncties (made up word) L	at all times
.21	debituary	*debituarius L	a debt-notice
		from	t. f.t. 2/1
		debit L modeled	he [she, it] owes
		obituarius ML from	a death-notice
22	. ,	obit L	he [she, it] dies
.32	impetiginous	impetiginosus L impetigo L	one who has impetigo a skin disease
.33	auspices	auspicia L	divination by observing the flight of birds
.34	auguries	auguria L	divination; signs, omens
190.02	obtundity	obtundo L	to beat, thump, belabor; to blunt, dull; to stun, to deafen
		*obtunditas,	bluntness, dulness
.17	nro anno	obtusio L	f 41
.30	pro anno alibi	рго anno L alibi L	for the year elsewhere, somewhere
		unor E	else
.31	metamorphoseous	metamorphôsis G	transformation
.32	parapangle	phôs G parapan G pangeloios G	light altogether, absolutely thoroughly ridiculous
.32	preposters	panglykeros G praeposteritas L	sweetest of all inversion

		praeposterus L	reversed, inverted,
		*	perverted before the posteriors
		*praeposteriora L	before the posteriors
.33	antinos	antinoos G	opposite in character
.50		*antinous G	against intelligence,
		Antinous G	against mind 1. chief of the suitors
		Antinous G	of Penelope, slain by
			Odysseus 2. youth (a.d.
			112–130) beloved by
			Hadrian; drowned in the Nile; deified by the
			emperor
.34	scatchophily	scateo L	to bubble, gush, well,
.5 .	outer op y		flow forth
		*skatophilia G	love of dung song sung to
.35	prosodite	prosôdia G	instrumental music;
			differences of
			pronunciation
		prosôdos G	singing in accord,
		prosôdês G	harmonious stinking
		proselytos G	stranger; convert;
		F 7	proselyte
.36	mus	mus L	mouse A Crise or
191.04	Afferyank	Afer L affero L	African to bring to, carry to; to
		anero L	bring upon, to cause
.10	Novena	novena ML	nines each
.10	Novara	nova (fem.) L	new
.10	Patripodium	patri- L G	father- foot, base
		podium L podion G	100t, base
		Patris podex L	Father's arse, Father's
		_	bum
.12	possum	possum L	I can unstained
.13	Immaculatus	immaculatus L *alterui LL	to or by others
.14 .15	Altrues celestine	caelestinus L	heavenly
.17	celebesty	caelebs L	unmarried
.32	frontispecs	frontispex L	one who sees or
100.01	1/	Marcion	inspects foreheads heretic of Sinope who
192.01	Marcon	(100-165 a.d.)	claimed to be Christ
		(======================================	

.03

.06

.16

.18

.21

.27

gunorrhal lupo

monkax

hamilkears

hastroubles

excruciated Paraskivee

hornmade ivory dreams

excruciatus L MG pron. Paraskeuê G

schisma G

gunê G

lupus L

lupa L

L from monachos G

Hamilcar

Hasdrubal

schismatikos G

monachus eccl.

gonorhoia G

keratinos G krainô, kraiainô elephantos G

elephairomai G

Hannibal, killed in battle against the Romans (207 b.c.) ivory

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

woman

wolf

monk

of Hannibal

1. son-in-law of Hamilcar Barca. Carthaginian governor of Spain 2. Hasdrubal Barca, son of Hamilcar Barca, Carthaginian general, brother of

cleft, division; vulva

separatist, schismatic

semen-flow, gonorrhea

she-wolf, prostitute

unique, solitary, sole instance: monk

1. Carthaginian general, 5th C b.c. 2. Hamilcar Barca ["Lightning"] (270-228 b.c.), Carthaginian general, First Punic War: father

torment, torture the Jewish day of Preparation before the sabbath of Passover: the day Christ was crucified; Good Friday horn, made of horn to accomplish, fulfill to cheat, overreach, delude these four words, with obvious wordplay, occur in Odyssey 19.562-567

		Sunt geminae Somni portae, quarum altera fertur / cornea, qua veris facilis datur exitur umbris; / alter candenti perfecta nitens elephanto, / sed falsa ad caelum mittunt insomnia Manes L.	There are two gates of Sleep, of which one is said to be / horn, which gives passage to genuine reflections; / the other is made of brightly shining ivory / but through it the shades send false dreams to the earth. —Vergil, Aeneid VI.893-896; modeled on Odyssey 19.562-567
.30	selene	selênê G #L/R Interchange	the moon serene
.36	-jesusalem	# Rhotacism (reversed)	jerusalem
.36 193.04	balbettised holifer	balbutio L *holoverus G + L	to stammer, to stutter quite real
		holos G -pheros G -fer	whole, entire -bearer, -bringer
.04	Leon	leôn G leo L	lion
.05	mux	muxa G	discharge from the nose, snot; lamp-wick, soot
		mox L	soon, next
.13	Studiosus	studiosus L	eager, zealous, assiduous
.17	a stigmy	stigma G stigmê G	tattoo-mark, mark spot on [a bird's] plumage; brand; mathematical point; anything very small
		*astigma G	no-mark
.21	Thacolicus	*astigmatias G catholicus L katholikos G	one who is unmarked universal, relating to all
.293	0 Insomnia, somnia somniorum	insomnia, somnia somniorum L in omnia saecula	sleeplessness, dreams of dreams in all ages of ages: for eternity
		323041014111	

L

*Misericordius

		L	
.31	Domine	Domine (Voc.) L	O Lord
.31	vopiscus	vopiscus L	survivor of a pair of twins when other has been aborted
		L. Julius	person mentioned by
		Vopiscus	Livy
		Flavius	historian temp.
		Vopiscus	Constantine; wrote lives of several
21	ъ	ъ .	emperors
.31	Domine vopiscus	Dominus vobiscum L	the Lord [be] with you
194.03	attrite	attritus L	rubbed off, worn away; shameless
.04	youyouth mimine	# Reduplication	
	mimine	memini L	to remember
.06	spiritus	spiritus L	breeze, breath, life; spirit
.16	metuor	metuor L	I am feared
.16	horescens	horrescens L	beginning to tremble, growing afraid
.16	astroglodynamonolog- os	astro- G	star-, starry-
		trôglodytês G	one who creeps into holes; caveman
		dynamo- G	power-
		mono- G	sole-, solitary-
		logos G	word, study, wisdom, reasoning
		*monologos G	soliloquy; play for one actor
			star-creeper-into-holes
		dynamomonolog-	monologue; play for
		os G	one actor about starry
. ~	AT''C.A		caveman power
	Nilfit's	nil [nihil] fit L	nothing is made
.18	cubilibum	cubilibus L	to or by beds
22_ 22	alpilla, beltilla	cubile L	a bed
.2223	deltilla	alpha, bêta, delta G	letters A, B, D
.32	inuendation	innuendo (Abl.)	by nodding, by
		L	intimating
		=	

195.02	deloothering	inundatio L diluvium L dilutum L	an overflowing, a flood flood, deluge liquid in which something is dissolved, a solution
.04	Anna Livia	lutum L Amnis Livia L amnis livis L Livia L #A	mud the River Liffey bluish river wife of Augustus, mother of Tiberius
196.03	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.04	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.04	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	-
.05	Anna Livia	see 195.04 D-E	
.21	nicies and priers	nisi prius L	unless before: legal warrant to bring a case to trial at central court unless before that date it shall have been tried locally
.21	fierceas	versus L	turned toward, facing
.21	illysus	Ilisos G Ilissus	river at Athens
.22	Тетр	L illusio L Ulixes, Ulysses L # A Tempea, Tempê G	mocking, jeering Odysseus, hero of the Odyssey valley of the river Peneus between
		tempus L	Olympos and Ossa time
.24 197.01	Minxing sinistrous	minxi L sinistrorsus L sinistrum L	I have urinated toward the left the left side: awkward, unlucky, bad; also, lucky, favorable, auspicious
.03	duke alien	Deucalion	classical Noah; see 179.09
.06	Lictor Hackett	lictor L	attendant on a magistrate; bore a bundle of rods from which an axe projected
.06	Lector Reade	lector L	a reader; a slave who read aloud to his master

.15

Caput

isthmass

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		Isthmia G	games held every five years at the Isthmus of
.17	oxus	Oxos G	Corinth river in Asia flowing into the Aral Sea; now the Amu Darya
.18	follyo	folium L	(Afghanistan-U.S.S.R.) a leaf
.21	raped Sabrine	Rape of the Sabine Women	legendary abduction by the founders of Rome of the women of the neighboring Sabines; invented to account for the large Sabine element in the Roman population
		Sabrina L	river in Britain, now the Severn
.22	devious	devius L	out of the way, retired, sequestered, shy, inaccessible
		Deva L	river in Caledonia in Britain, now the Dee in Scotland
		Deva Castra L	city in Roman Britain, now Chester
.22	delts	delta G	letter D; anything in the shape of the letter delta, e.g., a rivermouth, the female pudenda
.29	Ivernikan	Iverna L Ivernicus L	Îreland Irish
.29	Okean	Okeanos G	the great sea that encompasses the land; the ocean
.33	timoneer	Timôn G	celebrated misanthrope of Athens
198.02	ptellomey	Ptolemaios G	"Warlike": name of all the kings of Egypt after Alexander until absorption by the Romans (323–30 b.c.)

2000111			
		Claudius Ptolemaeus (a.d.90-168)	produced (c.a.d.150) atlas of maps with earliest known identification of Dublin (Eblana)
.02	escumo	esco L	to eat
.04	salomon	Salomon L	Solomon
.0 .		Salômôn G	
		salmo L	salmon
00	Havemmarea	[H]ave L	hail; fare well
.08	Haveillillaica	Ave Maria L	Hail Mary
		Marea G L	lake in lower Egypt
		Marea O L	near Alexandria
		A T testa T	see 195.04 D-E
.10	Anna Livia	Amnis Livia L	
.11	sals	sal L	salt
		hals G #G-to-L	the sea ("the briny")
.12	pontiff	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman
	•		high-priest
.15	a laddery dextro	a latere dextro	on the right side, on
• • • •	<u> </u>	L	the right flank
.16	me absantee	me absente L	in my absence
.17	proxenete! Proxenete	proxenêtês G	broker, agent
.17	proxenere: 1 toxenere	proxenos G	public guest: honor
		ргоженов	conferred on a
			distinguished foreigner;
			a position like that of
			honorary consul in
			modern diplomacy; a
			protector, patron
.20	antiabecedarian	*antiabecedarius	person opposed to
		G+ML	learning the alphabet
		*anteabecedari-	pre-elementary
		us ML	
.21	par examplum	*par exemplum	equal example
		L	
		per exemplum L	through an example
.21	telekinesis	têlekinêsis G	movement from afar,
.21	telekillesis	••••	motion from afar,
			far-motion
22	manyonata	proxenêtês,	see 198.17 D-E
.22	proxenete	proxences,	Bec 170.1. 2 2
			the hip
.22	coxyt	coxa L	on the hips
		coxim L	
		kochydeô G	to stream forth
			copiously, to gush

.29

.29

.30

.31

.34

.36

.21

.23

.23

.24

.30

.31

.34

.34

199.11

164

.25	cunniform

glommen

grampus

buboes

nera

vivers

L

cunniform letters

L delta G glomus L crassus pisces L bubo L boubôn G nera (fem.)

Sabine

occumbo L

*occumulo L.

obsequiae L

Amnis Livia

Pyrenes L

MG pron.

Metaurus L

Metauros G

Pyrrha

vivo L

occumule obsequies Anna Livia pyrraknees

metauwero Hek the hen turrace

Annona

aroostokrat

haec (fem.) L to hen G turris L Annona L.

annona L

b.c.)

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

cunt

wedge-shaped,

cuneiform

cunt-shaped

ball of yarn

whale

gland

die

out a will

[im]bibers

see 195.04 D-E

"Red": wife of

letter D; see 197.22 G

fat fish: a species of

the groin; a swollen

strong (masc.: nero)

to set (of heavenly bodies); to fall dying, to

to heap up towards, to heap up in front of

funeral rites, carrying

Deucalion: see 197.03 and 179.09I-.10A

name of several rivers,

esp. one in Umbria, now Meturo, site of

the Pyrenees; Spain

to live, to be alive

owl, horned owl

*cuneiformatus

cunnus (called

obscene word by Cicero) L *cunniformatus

defeat of Hannibal's this, this here

brother Hasdrubal (207

the One (philosophy) a tower

goddess of the yearly yearly produce; corn,

produce grain; prices;

provisions, rations profit-ruler, ruler by *arostokratês G profit

OLOBBIN	I TORTHUZELINE		
.34	Nivia	nivea (fem.) L *Nivea L	snowy "Snowy": Joyce coinage for the Neva?
.35	pirryphlickathims	Pyriphlegethôn G	"Fiery-burning": river in the Infernal Regions
.36	virevlies	# Labials	fireflies
200.04	porpor	purpura L	purple
200.04	porpor	porphyra G	-
.06	poother	pudor L	shame
.07	Wickerymandy	*vicarimandatari-	substitute agent
.07	,, center y manning	us L	
.10	Phoebe	Phoebe L Phoibê G	"Brightness": the moon-goddess, sister of <i>Phoebus</i> (the sun)
1.5	-414	stultus L	a fool
.15	stult Anna Liv	Amnis Livia	see 195.04D-E
.16 .20	Milucre	mille L	a thousand
.20	Minucie	lucrum L	profit
.33	Odet! Odet!	odit L	he [she, it] hates
.55	Odet: Odet:	audet L	he [she, it] dares
		audit L	he [she, it] hears,
			listens, learns
.36	Anna Livia's	Amnis Livia	see 195.04 D-E
201.04	ore ouse	auris L	ear
.21	Onon! Onon!	ôn, oun G	certainly, really, so
.2.		•	then (particle
			confirming what is
			being said)
.22	single ingul	singultus L	a sobbing, speech
	8 - 8	•	interrupted by sobbing
.30	meanacuminamoyas	cum L	with; while
	•	cuminum L	cumin (a spice plant)
		kuminon G	
.30	Olaph lamm	alpha lamda G	letters A, L
.30	et, all	et alii L	and others
.35	Pluhurabelle	pluor L	rain
		*plorabilis L	lamentable, bewailable, weepable
		pluralis L	consisting of many, plural
202.05	flewmen	flumen L	river, stream, flood
.06	so aimai moe, that's	zôe mou, sas	my life, I love thee
.00	agapo	agapô G, MG	-
	-0-r	haima G	blood
.06	aimai	-mai G	1st pers. sing. deponent or passive verb suffix

*aimai Fr.+G j'aime

.0607 aimai	0.0		*aimai Fr.+G	j'aime
mountain: Hippokrênê, fountain near Mt. Helikôn, sacred to the Muses city politeia G politia L arx L arx L itadel arcus L bow, rainbow, arch trust, confidence "No one": name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose 19 Nihil nihil L anser L 19 Nihil nihil L 20 Anser anser L 20 Untie the gemman's fistiknots anser L 21 Qvic quic L 22 Tez thelon langlo 28 silvamoonlake silva L 33 nymphant nymphê G nympha L *nymphans L *			*aimai = agapô	I love
fountain near Mt. Helikon, sacred to the Muses city politia G politia L arx L arx L litadel bow, rainbow, arch trust, confidence "No one": name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose In Whini In Mini C Anser Untie the gemman's fistiknots In Value Qvic Quic L Qvic Quic L Qvic Quic L Quic L Quic Quic L Quic L Quic L Quic Quic L Quic L Quic Quic L Quic L Quic Quic Quic L Quic Quic Quic L Quic Quic Quic L Quic Quic Quic Quic L Quic Quic Quic Quic Quic L Quic Quic Quic Quic Quic Quic Quic Quic	.09	Fonte-in-Monte	fons in monte L	
Helikôn, sacred to the Muses city derivation of police politia L arx L citadel arcus L bow, rainbow, arch trust, confidence "No one": name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hartening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials 19 Nihil nihil L anser L unde gentium festines? L y L 20 Anser anser L unde gentium festines? L y L 21 Qvic quic L combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials 22 Tez thelon langlo G? ? ? combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials 23 nymphant nymphê G nympha L *nympha L *nymphas L				
Delistaman Delis G				fountain near Mt.
Polistaman Polis G Politeia G Politeia G Politeia L				Helikôn, sacred to the
politeia G politia L arx L citadel bow, rainbow, arch fidamen L trust, confidence 19 Nieman Nemo L for Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose 19 Nihil nihil L anser L unde gentium festines? L unde gentium festines? L v L or water and product on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever v L u or w; #Labials 22 Tez thelon langlo G?? 23 Tez thelon thelô G to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nympha L *nympha S L Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named 34 O happy fault! trans. O felix culpa L incarnation				Muses
Dolitia L arx L citadel bow, rainbow, arch trust, confidence mode of the Cyclops nothing festines? L	.15	Polistaman		city
Arc arcus L fidamen L for Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials or nympha L silvamoonlake silva L nymphans L tigris L tigris L Tigris Tigris Trans. O felix culpa L odes in trust, confidence trust, confidence "No one": name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials or one with tigris L tigris C helpa a nymph tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation			politeia G	derivation of police
arcus L fidamen L Nemo L for Outis G Nihil Nihil Nothing Anser Outis G Nihil Outis G Nihil Outis G Outis C Outis G Outis G Outis C Outis D Outis G Outis G Outis C Outis be Explain Outin B Nemo L fru Nino onthing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials You w; #Labials You with the wisters out or w; #Labials To wis, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess oride; demi-goddess o			politia L	
Sidaris Sidamen L Nemo L for Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops	.18	Arc	arx L	
Nemo L for Outis G Outis C to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials ? to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nymph tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation			arcus L	bow, rainbow, arch
Outis G Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing anser L anser L unde gentium festines? L Outie the gemman's fistiknots Outie C Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials Outis G Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials voodland, forest bride; demi-goddess bride; demi-goddess bride; demi-goddess Tigris L Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
Nihil nihil L anser L a goose 19 Nihil nihil L anser L a goose 10 Untie the gemman's fistiknots 10 Qvic quic L 11 Qvic quic L 12 Tez thelon langlo G? 12 thelon thelon thelo G silva L nympha L 13 nymphant nymphê G nympha L 14 tigris 15 tigris L Tigris 16 to the Cyclops nothing a goose from what country are you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials 16 to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nympha L 17 tigris 18 tigris L tigris L tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still sonamed medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	.19	Nieman	Nemo L for	"No one": name
19 Nihil 20 Anser 20 Untie the gemman's fistiknots Nihil 20 Anser 20 Untie the gemman's fistiknots Nihil 20 Anser 21 Untie the gemman's fistiknots Nihil 21 Untie the gemman's fistiknots Nihil 22 Untie the gemman's fistiknots Nihil 23 Unde gentium festines? L No happy fault! No haspentium from what country are you hastening? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 Combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials No washever u or w; #Labials No washever u or w; #Labials No woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess Na hateryou hastening? wee 089.27 Combining form of quis, relative pronoun whater u or w; #Labials No washever u or w; #Labials No woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess Na hateryou hastening? wee 089.27 Na hateryou hastening? Level on whater upon hastening? wee 089.27 No woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess Na hateryou hastening? We hateryo			Outis G	
20 Anser 20 Untie the gemman's fistiknots 21 Qvic 22 Tez thelon langlo 28 silvamoonlake 33 nymphant 29 Ligris 20 Ligris 20 Ligris 20 Lovic 21 Qvic 22 Tez thelon langlo 25 thelon 26 silvamoonlake 27 thelon 28 silvamoonlake 29 tigris 20 Lovic 20 Tez thelon langlo 21 thelon 22 thelon 23 thelon 24 tigris 25 Lovic 26 thelon 27 to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess bride; demi-goddess 27 tigris 28 tigris 29 to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess 29 to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess 20 tigris Lovic tigris Lovic tigris Lovic the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still sonamed medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
1.20 Untie the gemman's fistiknots Inde gentium festines? L Inde gentium festines? Inde gentium festines? Inde gentines for elative pronoun whatever Inde gentium festines? Inde gentium festines. Inde gentium festines.				
fistiknots festines? L you hurrying? whence on earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials 22 Tez thelon langlo 22 thelon 28 silvamoonlake 30 nymphant 10 tigris 11 tigris 12 tigris 13 tigris 14 tigris 15 tigris 16 to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nympha L 17 tigris 18 tigris 19 tigris L 19 tiger, tigerskin 19 tiger, tigerskin 20 the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	-			
On earth are you hastening? see 089.27 combining form of quis, relative pronoun e.q. quicquid L v L v L v L v C v C v C v C v C v C v C v C v C v C	.20			from what country are
A composition of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation		fistiknots	festines? L	you hurrying? whence
Qvic quic L combining form of quis, relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials 22 Tez thelon langlo G? 22 thelon thelô G to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nympha L *nymphans L being a bride, being a nymph Tigris L tigris, tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named 34 O happy fault! trans. O felix culpa L celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				on earth are you
relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials ? 22 Tez thelon langlo 32 thelon 33 nymphant relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials ? to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nympha L *nymphans L *nymphans L tigris L Tigris Tigris Tigris Tigris Trans. O felix culpa L relative pronoun whatever u or w; #Labials ? to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nymph tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	0.1	0.		
e.q. quicquid L v L v L v C v C v C v C v C v C v C v C v C v C	.21	Qvic	quic L	combining form of quis,
v L u or w; #Labials ? 1.22 thelon thelô G to wish, to be willing 1.28 silvamoonlake silva L woodland, forest 1.33 nymphant nymphê G bride; demi-goddess 1.34 tigris tigris L tiger, tigerskin 1.34 Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): 1.35 Trigris "Arrowy" (Persian): 1.36 Trigris "Arrowy" (Persian): 1.37 Trigris "Arrowy" (Persian): 1.38 Trigris "Arrowy" (Persian): 1.39 Trans. O felix culpa L trans. O felix culpa L celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
.22 Tez thelon langlo .22 thelon .23 silvamoonlake .33 nymphant .34 tigris .34 O happy fault! .35 Tez thelon langlo .26 to wish, to be willing .27 woodland, forest .28 bride; demi-goddess .29 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi-goddess .21 bride; demi-goddess .22 tigris L .23 tigris .24 tigris .25 Tigris .26 Trigris .27 to wish, to be willing .28 woodland, forest .29 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi-goddess .21 tigris L .22 tigris L .23 tigris .24 tigris .25 tigris L .25 tigris L .26 tigris L .27 tigris .28 to wish, to be willing .29 woodland, forest .20 bride; demi-goddess .24 tigris L .25 tigris L .26 tigris L .27 tigris .28 to wish, to be willing .29 woodland, forest .20 bride; demi-goddess .20 bride; demi				
thelon thelô G to wish, to be willing woodland, forest bride; demi-goddess nympha L *nympha L *nymphans L *nympha L *nympha L *nympha L *nymph tigris L Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named "Arrowy Tersian the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	22	Top theless less le		
.28 silvamoonlake .33 nymphant silva L nymphê G nympha L *nymphans L being a bride, being a nymph tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				•
nymphâ G nympha L *nympha L *nympha L *nympha L *nympha L *nympha L being a bride; demi-goddess nymph tiger, tigerskin "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
nympha L *nymphans L being a bride, being a nymph tiger, tigerskin Tigris Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation		-		
*nymphans L being a bride, being a nymph tigris L tiger, tigerskin Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	.55	пушрнані		bride; demi-goddess
.34 tigris tigris L Tigris Tigris Carrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				haine a baide taine a
.34 tigris tigris L Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation			nymphans L	
Tigris "Arrowy" (Persian): the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	34	tioric	tioric I	
the more easterly of the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	.54	tigiis		
the two rivers of Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation			1 1g1 1S	
Mesopotamia ("Between rivers"); still so-named so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
.34 O happy fault! trans. O felix culpa L culpa L ("Between rivers"); still so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
.34 O happy fault! trans. O felix culpa L culpa L so-named medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				("Retween rivers"), still
.34 O happy fault! trans. O felix medieval hymn celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation				
culpa L celebrating Adam's sin for eliciting the Incarnation	.34	O happy fault!	trans O feliv	
for eliciting the Incarnation		- mppj muit.		
Incarnation			Çuipa D	for eliciting the
25				
corruptions D susception to decay	.35	corribly	corruptibilis I	
			Corruptionis L	susceptione to decay

GLOSSAR	Y FOR FINNEGAN	15 WAKE	
.35	anacheronistic	Acherôn (ho achea rheôn) G	Acheron (the stream of woe): a river in the Underworld; the Underworld
		anacheirizomai G	to delay, to hinder
		*anacherôn G	up the Acheron
		*anacheronteios G	not of the Acheron
.36 203.12	nullahs Neptune	nulla (fem.) L Neptunus L	not any, none god of the sea and waters
.13 .13	Tritonville leandros	Tritôn G L Leiandros G Leander L	son of Neptune "Plunder of men": youth of Abydos who nightly swam the Hellespont to visit Hero until he drowned
.13	heroines	Hêrô G L	priestess of Aphrodite in Sestos on the Hellespont, beloved by Leander
.14	nonni	non L ni L	not not
		nonne L	not? we
.14	nos	nos L aspersus (pp.) L	sprinkled
.19	aspersed	lavabrum L	bath-tub
.19	lavabibs	lavabo L	I was washing
20	voneredera	dies Veneris LL	Venus's day: Friday
.20 .20	venersderg junojuly	Juno L	chief Roman goddess,
.20	junojury		wife of Jupiter;
			guardian of women and marriage; protectress of childbirth; see 203.21 "Belonging to Juno":
		Junius L	name of a Roman gens; a month (June)
		M. Junius Brutus (85–42	leader of Caesar's assassins
		b.c.) Julius L	"Belonging to Iulus": name of a Roman gens that claimed descent from Venus; a month (July; formerly Quinctilis) Named for C. Julius Caesar

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

			THINDOINIS WAKE
		Iulus L = Ioulos G	"Down," "Fuzz" (boy's facial hair): son of Aeneas, grandson of Venus, eponymous ancestor of the gens Julia
		C. Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	
		,	Junian M. Junius Brutus
.21	Nixie	Nixi [Di] L	the three guardian deities of women in
.26	Vale	vale L	labor; see 203.20: Juno
.26	lucydlac		farewell
.28	galbs	lucidum lac L	shining-white milk
.20	Paros	galbus L	1. yellow; 2. bald
.29	Mavro	galbinus L	greenish-yellow
	1414410	mavro MG	dark
.30	daphdaph	mauros G	4.1 T
.50	aapiidapii	daphnê G	sweet bay, Laurus
.31	petrock	notes C I	nobilis
204.02	aestumation	petra G L	rock
201.02	acstumation	aestus L	undulating, boiling; fire,
		o oots-sati. T	heat; tide
		aestuatio L	boiling up; agitation of
			the mind
		aestuarium L	a tidal marsh, a tidal
			creek or inlet; an
		n naki.	estuary
		aestimatio L	valuation or appraisal
*			of the money value of a
.03	bantur	1	thing
.03	valitui	-abantur (3rd pl.	they were being —ed
		imperfect passive	
.05	Livvy	vb suffix)	
.05	Livvy	Titus Livius (59	Roman historian; wrote
		b.ca.d. 17)	a history of Rome in
.05	Nautic	,• -	142 books
.03	nautic	nauticus L	of or belonging to ships
.19	innocofr	nautikos G	or sailors
205.07	innocefree nubilee	innox L	harmless, innocent
.08	nubilee caloured	nubilis L	marriageable
.08 .09		calor L	heat
.03	Annan	Anna Perenna	goddess of the
		L	returning year

		annon L Annona L	that not? goddess of the yearly produce
.16 .27	Mericy Cordial Porta Lateen	misericordia L Porta Latina L	pity, mercy The Latin Gate: gate at Rome to Via Latina, oldest Roman road, running south-east
.27	ikom	eikôn G icon L	an image, figure
.29	turgos	turgeo L	to swell; to be enraged; to be bombastic
.29	Evropeahahn	imitation MG pron.	European
.33	rotundarinking	rotunda (fem.) L	round, circular
.36	hennad	to hen G henas G modeled on monas G	the One (philosophy) unit, monad, *henad
.36	Egg	ho Chronos egennêsen ôon G	Chronos (Time) produced an egg— Orphic fragment. Orphic cosmogony held that out of Chronos were born Aither, Chaos and Erebus; Chronos formed an egg in Aither from which sprang Phanes, creator of the gods
206.01	areopage	Areios pagos G	the Hill of Ares at Athens; a court held there
.0203	3 timpan Ma	tympanon G	kettledrum, used esp. in worship of the Mother Goddess, Kybelê
.03	Ma	Ma	Cappadocian war-goddess identified with Bellona
.03	hangnomen	agnomen L	surname acquired by an individual not transferred to his posterity, e.g., Africanus, Cunctator

170		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
204.04	croststyx	Styx G	"Hateful": 1. fountain in Arcadia the icy waters of which caused death 2. river in the Infernal Regions
206.040	5 nyne wyndabouts	nine rivers	there are nine rivers in the classical Underworld
.13	Euclid	Eukleidês G (fl. 300 b.c.)	"Famous": G mathematician, inventor of geometry
.15	rizo	rideo L	to laugh
.31	galawater	gala G	milk
.31	lauar	lauo, lavo L	to wash
		lauatus, lavatus, lautus L	washed
.33	butterscatch	skato- G	dung-
.35	quincecunct	quincunx L	five-twelfths; the arrangement of the five spots on dice
		cunctus L	all in a body, all together, the whole
		cunnus L	cunt
207.07	rhunerhinestones	rhoia G	flux, flow
		rhinos G	skin, hide
		rhino- G	nose-
.08	Lutetiavich	Lutetia luteus L	city in Gaul; now Paris muddy, yellow

207.07	rhunerhinestones	cunnus L rhoia G rhinos G	cunt flux, flow skin, hide
		rhino- G	nose-
.08	Lutetiavich	Lutetia	city in Gaul; now Paris
10	C'1' '	luteus L	muddy, yellow
.12	Ciliegia	chiliastys G	group of a thousand
		Kilikia G Cilicia L	people province in Asia Minor
		cilia L	the eyelids
.12	chirsines	chersenus L chersinos G	living on dry land
		Chersonêsos G	"Dry island" (i.e., Peninsula): peninsula of
			Thrace that runs along
			the Hellespont; also,
			the Crimea
.19	Anna Livia	Amnis Livia	see 195.04 D-E
.21	iern	Iernê G L Ierna L	Ireland
.23	Gaud	gaudeo L gaudium L	to rejoice joy

OLOSSAK	I TOK PHANEOANS	WINE	
.24	presta	praesta (fem.)	at hand, ready
.25	caratimaney	*karatimania G	head-madness, face-madness
.25	Duodecimoroon	duodecimo L	for the twelfth time
.26	Bon a ventura	Bonaventura L (1221-1274)	"Good Event": Franciscan cardinal and ascetic, called "The Seraphic Doctor"; wrote Biblia Pauperum, "The Poor Man's Bible"; canonized 1482
.26	liddel	Henry George Liddell (1811–1898)	co-compiler of A Greek Lexicon, standard Eng. G dictionary; father of Lewis Carroll's Alice
.28	Amnisty	amnis L	river
.29	angin	angina L	a suffocating disease; distress of mind
.34	moma	mômar G (mômos)	blame, reproach
.36	aues	aues, aves L	birds
208.02	tagus	Tagus L	river in Lusitania famous for golden sands; now Tajo (Tagus) in Portugal
.04	epte	backformed from inepte L correctly apte L	fitly, suitably
.05	Liviam	Liviam (Acc.) L	Livia, wife of Augustus; see 196.03
.05	Liddle Long	Liddell and Scott Lewis and Short	standard Eng. G dictionary standard Eng. L dictionary
.07	gaudyquiviry	gaude, qui vir	rejoice, whatever man
.11	hydeaspects	hydat-, hydato- G	water-
.12	laudsnarers	laus L	praise
.12	cuba	Cuba L	goddess who protects the lying-down of children
.12	salmospotspeckled	salmo L	salmon
.13	galligo	gallus L	cock

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Gallus L Gaul

		Gallus L	Gaul
		gallina L	hen
.14	rivals	rivales L	those who use the same
			brook or river,
			neighbors; those who
			share the same mistress
.17	sequansewn	Sequana L	river in Gaul: the Seine
.20	alpheubett	alpha bêta G	letters A, B
	•	pheu G	alas!
.25	fluve	fluvius L	river
.26	lungarhodes	lungios G	of a lynx
		langazô G	to slacken
		langôn G	a merchant
		Rhodos G	"Rose(?)": Rhodes,
		Kilouos O	
20	delia	Dalia I	island and city
.29	dena	Delia L	Diana, from her birth
22	•	St 14 (S	on the island of Dêlos
.33	chariton	Charitôn (Gen.	of the Graces
	_	pl.) G	
.36	koros	koros G	 satiety, surfeit;
			boy, lad
209.02	undification	*undificatio L	making of waves
.03	filimentation	filum L	a thread
.020	3 undification of her	Dog-L	waving her hair
	filimentation	· ·	· ·
.05	meander	Maeander L	"True Mother of Men":
		Majandros G	the Meander, a river of
			Caria; now the
			Menderes in Turkey
.12	specis	specis L	you (sing.) look at
.12	specis	species L	sight, view; outward
		species L	appearance, form;
.18	omundairand	[h]omum d o T	pretext
.10	arundgirond	[h]arundo L	reed, cane; fishing-rod;
			hobby-horse
25	D 1D:	gyros G	ring, circle
.25	Romas and Reims	Roma L	Rome
		[Civitas]	[State] of the Remi (a
		Remorum L	people of Gaul): Reims
		Romulus and	legendary brothers;
		Remus	Romulus slew Remus
			and founded Rome,
			named for himself
.31	pollynooties	polynautês G	with many sailors or
	- •		ships
			1

020221			
.31 .32	pyre ingenuinas	pyr G ingenuina (fem.) L	fire belonging to an ingenuus (free born man) or an ingenua (free born woman)
.35	susuria	susurrus L	a whisper
.35	Ausone	Ausone (Voc.)	O Ausonus, O Italian
		L Ausones G	primitive inhabitants of southern Italy; in Roman poetry: Italians, Latins, Romans
		Ausone voce L	poetic: in Latin
.35	Ausone sidulcis	Ausonia si dulcis L	Italy so pleasant!
.35	sidulcis	si dulcis L	so sweet
.36	chir	cheir G	the hand
210.09	deltoïd	*deltoeidês	in the shape of the
210.03		(actually deltôtos) G	letter delta; triangular
.14	O'Dea	dea L	goddess
.27	vaticanned	Vaticanus L	Vatican: hill in Rome, west of Tiber; a very inferior wine
.27	Presbys	presbys G	old man; ambassador; president
.30	Eva Mobbely	aeva mobilia L	moveable ages, moving eternities
		aevum mobile L	moving age, moveable generation
.35	apotamus	*apotamos G	not-river; unrivered, riverless
		apotamia G	larder
.36	dynamight	dynamis G	might, power
211.01	collera morbous	cholera morbus L	jaundice disease
.01	collera	collum L	neck
.01	morbous	bous G	ox, cow
.01	Cloack	cloaca L	sewer
.05	tibertine	Tiburtinus L	of Tibur, a town in
.05			Latium [Tivoli]
		Tiberis [flumen] L	the Tiber river
.07	penteplenty	pente G	five
.07	lubilashings	lub- L	stem meaning desire

.08	Lena	lena L	procuress, bawd
.08	Magdalena	magdalia G	bread-crust, dogs' meat
		magna lena L	great bawd
		Magdalênê G	from Magdala, town on
			Sea of Galilee
.08	Camilla	Camilla L	Volscian heroine in the
.00	Callilla	Callilla L	
		*** *	Aeneid
		camilla L	a girl of unspotted
			character
.08	Dromilla	*Dromilla L	fem. of Dromo or
			Dromôn ("running"),
			name of a slave in
			comedy
.08	Mamilla	mamilla L	breast, nipple
.10	Dora	Dôra (fem.) G	gift
•10	Doru	Dôra (pl.) G	gifts
.10	Dimenie		
	Riparia	riparia (fem.) L	frequenting river-banks
.14	Missa	Missa eccl. L	"sent," "dismissed":
			the Mass
.14	pro Messa	pro messa L	for the things reaped;
			for harvest
.14	Missa pro Messa	Missa pro	Mass for the Harvest
	-	Messa eccl. L	
.16	Caducus Angelus	Caducus	Fallen Angel
		Angelus eccl. L	r anon ringer
.16	Rubiconstein	Rubico or	"Ruddy": river-border
	rabiconstem	Rubicon L	between Italy and
		Kubicon L	
			Cisalpine Gaul, crossed
			by Caesar (49 b.c.) to
1.7		_	start civil war
.17	revery	revera L	in fact, really, in reality
.19	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.20	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
			enemy
		Hostius L	epic poet, 2d C. b.c.
		Hostius Quadra	lecher and voyeur of
		L	Augustus's time; #A
.24	symposium's	symposium L	"a drinking-together":
.21	symposium s		
.25	navos	symposion G	banquet
	naves	naves L	ships
.26	Armoricus	Armoricus L	an Armorican, person
			from Armorica
			(ar+mor Celtic,
			at+mare OL, "on the
			sea"), i.e., North Gaul
			(Brittany)

.28 .29 .33 .35	Conditor peduncle Merreytrickx Ida Ida	conditor L pedunculus L meretrix L Ida G L	founder, author, builder louse harlot, prostitute high mountain in Crete, where Jupiter (Zeus) was reared
.36	silvier	[Rhea] Silvia L	mother of Romulus and Remus
212.01	Niger	niger L Nigir, Niger G L	black river in Africa, probably the Niger
.01	Festus Sully the Thug	festus L Lucius Cornelius Sulla (138–78 b.c.)	solemn, festive, merry Roman general and statesman; successful in wars of defense, became jealous of greater success of Gaius Marius and elevated hatred into civil war; after Marius's death became dictator and instituted a reign of terror; retired in 79 b.c. and died in thorough dissipation
.04	Nerone	Nerone (Abl.) L	from or by Nero
.04	Macpacem	pacem (Acc.) L	peace
.06	Selina	selinas L selinon, <i>pl</i> . selina G	kind of cabbage celery
.06	stakelum	stacula L	kind of vine
.06	Pruda	prudentia L	good sense, intelligence, discretion
.07	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.09	Melissa	Melissa G	"Bee": name of a nymph who invented beekeeping
.09	Flora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.09	Fauna	Fauna L	sister of Faunus, god of agriculture, shepherds and oracles; she was also called Bona Dea ("Good Goddess")
.10	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Webster": faithful wife of Odysseus

176		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.10	Lezba	Lesbia G L	"[woman] of Lesbos [home of school of erotic poetry]": Catullus's name for his mistress (probably
.11	Leytha	Lêthaia G Lethaea L	Clodia) "Causing Forgetfulness": woman who was turned into stone because of her pride
.11	Roxana	Rhôxanê	wife of Alexander the Great
.12	Una	una L	in one and the same place
.12 .12	Bina Laterza	una (fem.) L bina L latericia (fem.) L	one two at a time, a pair made of bricks
.12 .12 .21	Trina Philomena Hibernonian	tertia L trina L Philomênê G hiberno L hibernus L Hibernia L	third three each; triple moon-lover to pass the winter winter
.21–.22	Hibernonian market	Nonae L	Ireland Nones: the 5th of every month except March, May, July and October, when it was the 7th; marketdays were forbidden to fall on the Nones because of royalist associations with the day
.32	narcissus	Narcissus L Narkissos G	youth who fell in love with his own reflection; wasted away into the flower
213.04	suda	suda- L	sweat-

suda- L sweatsweat, perspiration Byzantine lexicon and encyclopedia compiled c.a.d. 975 sudor L Suidas .07 Aimihi! ai mihi L alas to me! woe is me! .19 Concepta Concepta (fem.) conceived L

GLOSSAL	T FOR FINITEGERS	Wille	
.19	de Send-us-	descensus L	fallen down, having come down, being descended
.20	vert	verto L	to turn, to turn around; to take to
.30	Mutter	Muta L	"Silent": talkative nymph, Lara (see 228.21, 618.31) had her tongue torn out,
.30	Deataceas	Dea taceas L Dea Tacita L	became Muta (see 609.24 & sqq.) Goddess, be silent Goddess Tacita, personification of silence, identified with Muta
.31	gloria	gloria L	fame, renown, honor
.32	Allalivial	alla G	but
.32	Allaliviai	Livia L	 Liffey; Augustus's
		LIVIA L	wife; #A
.32	allalluvial	*alluvialis L	washed to shore; land washed to shore by flowing of water
.33	alla	alla G	but
	histereve	hesternus L	yesterday's
214.01	nistereve	hister Etr. histrio L	stage-player, actor
		Hister L Istros G	the lower Danube
.06	Orara por Orbe	ora pro orbe L ara L	pray for the world altar
.06	Animas	animas (Acc. pl.) L	souls, lives
.07	umbas	umbra L umbo L	shade, shadow knob; shield; elbow
.08	spond	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to pledge
		spendô G	to pour out wine for the gods, to vow
.10	lethest	spondai G Lêthê G L	league, alliance "Forgetfulness": river from which Shades drink to forget the past
.22	creakorheuman	*Graecoroman- us L	Greek-Roman

rheuma G .28 lavandier

.30	Scamander	
.31	Icis	
.34	Tarpey	
215.01 .12 .12	pharphar Anna Livia Livia	
.19	Bifur	
.20	Etrurian	

Ordovico viricordo Livia Plurabelle's

howmulty

stem or stone

.25 .25 .27 Hircus Civis

.23

.23

.24

.24

.04

howmulty plurators Eblanensis .35 Livia's 216.03 -Telmetale of

Augustus#A twothief *bifur L *Etrurianus L Ordovices L. *viricorde L Livia L plura- L pleura G *plorabilis L part trans. quam multi = quam multi *pluratores L quam multi

ploratores L hircus civis Eblanensis L alla ti ê moi tauta peri dryn

twice-thief, double thief Etruscan a people of Roman Britain (N. Wales) with a manly heart see 215.12 above manyгib lamentable, weepable how many: quam multi for quot is schoolboy

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

current

laundry

struck

lavandaria L

Scamander L.

icis L

Isis

Skamandros G

Tarpeius (masc.)

Tarpeia (fem.) L mons Tarpeius

pharos G Amnis Livia L

Livia L

bi- L

fur L

quot L

[quot]

[quot]

Livia L

35)

ê peri petrên? G

(Hes. Theog.

a flowing, stream,

things to be washed;

river near Troy: Little Menderes, Turkey

vou strike: vou have

Egyptian goddess; #A

Roman proper name

Tarpeian Rock, from which criminals were hurled to death island, lighthouse; #A

"Bluish": Liffey; wife of

River Liffey

redundant inelegancy how many multipliers how many lamenters the goat citizen of Dublin see 215.12 above But why all this about tree or stone? -Hesiod, Theogony 35

(proverb meaning "why

enlarge on irrelevancies?")

219.05	Somndoze	somnus L somnium L	sleep dream
.09	Genesius	Genesios G	"Creator": epithet of Poseidon
		Genesius, Saint	patron saint of actors
.09	Archimimius	archimimos G	chief comedian, chief
.11	Murias	muria L	brine, pickle
.13	Caesar-in-chief	Caesar L	"Hairy" or "Bluish"; cognomen in gens Julia; # A
.14	Adelphi	adelphoi (pl.) G	brothers
.14	Hyrcan	Hyrcanus	"From Hyrcania [country on Caspian
			Sea]": name of two
			Jewish high priests:
		John Hyrcanus	son of Simon Maccabeus
		(135–104 b.c.) Hyrcanus II (<i>d</i> .	grandson of John;
		30 b.c.)	struggled for power
		•	with his brother
			Aristobulus whom he poisoned; his ears were
			cut off by A's son, and
			he was executed by
1.4	II alatabadaa	Aristobulus L	Herod "Best in Council": 1)
.14	Haristobulus	Aristobulus L Aristoboulos G	Alexandrian Jew,
		1111000000	peripatetic philosopher
			(fl. 170 b.c.); 2) son of John Hyrcanus, ruled
			as king of Judaea; 3)
			brother of Hyrcanus II,
			by whom he was
17	11 .	[H]ellênê G	poisoned Greek
.17 .17	-ellene- teuto-	Teutoni L	a people of Germany
.18	cald us	caldus L	warm, hot
220.03	FLORAS	Flora L	goddess of flowers kind of bowl or vase
.07	Butys	boutis G boutyron G	butter
		butyrum L	
		buttos G	female pudenda
.11	sanguine	sanguis L	blood

geminally

twins

.15	adumbrace	adumbro L	to cast a shadow on; to shade; to outline
		adumbratio L *imbracchio L	a sketch or draft to take into the arms, to embrace
.20	mandamus	mandamus L	we command; writ from a higher to a lower court requiring a specific action to be taken
.21	hendrud	hen G	one
.30	proconverted	*proconversus L	*for-with-turned
		conversus L	turned with, converted
.32	membrance	membra L	members, limbs, parts of the body
.32	umbrance	umbra L	shade, shadow
.33	quemdam	quemadmodum	in what manner
	-	Ĺ	
		quondam L	at one time, formerly
.34	Poopinheavin	#P/K Split	Coopinheavin:
		-	Copenhagen
221.02	Patricius	patricius L	member of the Roman
			nobility; Patrick
.02	annuary	*annuarium L	yearly allowance of
		modeled on	food or pay; a yearbook [from annus, "year"]
		diarium L	daily allowance of food
			or pay; a daybook,
			diary [from dies, "day"]
.04	locomotive	loco moti	moved from [their]
10		[motivi] L	place
.12	KATE	kathairô G	to cleanse
.13	d'Elta	delta G	letter D; rivermouth,
22			female pudenda
.23	Incubone	incubus L	nightmare
.27	R.I.C.	#P/K Split:	R.I.P.: May he/she rest
		R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	in peace
.31	Heteroditheroe's	hetero- G	one or the other of
		1	two; other-, different-
		heterodidaktos	taught by another
		G	

GLOSSAI	CI FOR FINITEGAL	S WILLE	
.32	Phenecian	Phoenicius L	from Phoenice, a coastal country of Syria
.32	Sourdanian	Sardinianus L Sardonios G sordes L sardanios G	Sardinian, from the island Sardinia dirt, filth bitter, scornful
222.02	Melodiotiosities	melôdeô G otiosus L	to chant, to sing at leisure, idle
.05	exodus	exodos G	a going out; military expedition; way out
.07	ambiamphions	ambi- L amphi- G Amphiôn G	around-, round about- on both sides son of Antiope by Zeus; king of Thebes; renowned for his music by which he magically built the walls
07	Annonalis	polis G	city
.07 .12	Annapolis Polymop	polymorphos G	multiform, manifold;
.12	rolymop	porjmorphos -	versatile; irregular
.13	Undiform	undi, unde L	from which place, whence
.18	Neid	Nêïth G L	Egyptian name for Pallas/ Minerva
		Naïas G L	Naiad, water-nymph
.23	defendy nous	defende nos L	defend us
.26	Punct	punctum L	a point, a period (in
.20	1 4440	•	writing)
.26	sputing	sputo L	to spit
.26	tussing	tussio L	to cough
.26	anisine	anison G	anise
		anisum L	
		sine L	without
.27	brividies	brevis dies L	[our] brief day: human life
.32	Aminxt	minxi L	I have urinated
.36	Sammy, call on	semi- L	half-
223.01	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	kôlon G	member, limb, part of a
220.01			verse
.02	Arck	arx L	citadel
		arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		arch- G	chief-
.03	agnols	agnus L	lamb
	· G	agnellus L	lambkin
.04	signics	signum L	mark, token, sign, indication

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melmelode

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .04 helpabit alphabêtos G alphabet Pervinca .07 pervinca L the periwinkle (flower)

mal I mali G

	.08	melmelode	mel L meli G	honey
			melôdia G	singing; song; music
	.19	evangelion	euaggelion =	reward of good tidings
			euangelion G	(given to the
				messenger); good news;
				the gospel
	.21	Et	et L	and, even
	.25	prehend	prehendo L	to lay hold of, to grasp,
				to snatch
	.28	kunning	cunnus L	cunt
	.28	O theoperil	ho theos G	the god; God
		_	theopisros G	faithful to God
	.303	1 ne ne	ne L	not, that not
	.35	Item	item L	just so, in like manner;
				likewise, also
	.36	Utem	ut L	that, so that
			utinam L	if only! would that!
22	24.01	Otem	[h]otan G	whenever
			[h]ote G	when, now and then
			[h]oti G	that
			otium L	leisure, repose
	.03	Etem	et L	and, even
			etenim L	for, because that, since
			etiam L	and also, and
				furthermore, likewise,
				besides
	.07	Atem	at L	moreover, yet, and
			atar G	but, nevertheless
	.10	deplurable	deplorabilis L	weepable, lamentable
			depluo L	to rain down
			pluralis L	belonging or relating to
			-	more than one
	.11	inhebited	hebeo L	to be blunt; to be dull,
				torpid
			*inhebeo L	to lounge about in
	.14	noces	noceo L	to harm, to hurt
			nocce I	way (sima) hamm

you (sing.) harm noces L nuces L nuts .14 interregnation interregnum L 1. time between king's death and election of another; 2. time between departure of consuls and election of new consuls

O D O D D I II.			
.17	subnesciousness	sub- L	under-, below-, beneath-
		nescientia L	the state of not knowing
			below not-knowing
		for *subconscientia	below knowing-with;
		I.	below consciousness
.19	tynpan	tympanum L	tambourine, used in
.19	ty iipuii	tympanon G	worship of Kybele, the Great Mother
.23	florileague	florilegium L	collection of flowers,
.25	normeagae	-	bouquet; anthology
.23	consociately	*consociate L	unitedly, harmoniously
.28	Quanty	quantus; quanti	how great
		(masc. pl.) L	1 2 (feet sing)
.28	bellas	bella L	1. wars; 2. (fem. sing.)
• •	0 1 11	auanto hollo I	pretty 1. such great wars; 2.
.28	Quanty bellas	quanta bella L	how very nice
.36	mmicorrity	praecox L	prematurely ripe,
.30	pricoxity	praccox L	precocious
225.05	ulstramarines	ultramarinus L	that is beyond the sea
.06	Ni	ni L	not, that not; if not
.32	mater	mater L	mother
.34	Alabye	alibi L	elsewhere, somewhere
			else
226.06	Hey, lass	Hellas G	Greece
.06	pooripathete	peripathêsis G	intensity of emotion
		peripatos G	walkway; discussion;
			lecture; Aristotle's
0.7	•.	aummaraia à G	school to conclude together
.07	symperise	symperaioô G	with
		symperaô G	to cross together
		symperieimi G	to go round with
.15	Minuscoline's	minusculus L	rather less, rather small
.17	dulcydamble	dulcis L	sweet
•••		ambulo L	to go about, to walk
		*dulcitambulo L	to walk about sweetly,
			to go for a sweet walk
.27	nuptious	nuptia L	wedding, nuptials
.35	before the Luvium	part trans. antediluvium L	before the flood
26	F	antediluvium L	age, lifetime
.36	Eons	مانانا ن	age, memic

casuaway

casus L

227.03	casuaway	casus L	a failing down, a fail
.10	rickissime	rectissime L	most righteously, most
			virtuously
.16	papavere's	papaver L	the poppy
.18	ancelle's	ancilla L	maid servant
.21	virid		
		viridis L	green
.30	plexus	plexus L	involved, intricate,
			ambiguous; a braid
.32	excremuncted	excrementum L	refuse, excrement
		mungo L	to blow the nose
		munctum (pp.)	nose-blown, wiped
		L	away
.35	vestimentivorous	*vestimentivor-	
.55	vestimentivolous		garment-eating,
26	11	us L	clothes-eater
.36	chlamydophagian	chlamydophagos	cloak-eater
		G	
.36	imbretellated	imber L	rain, rainstorm
		imbrex L	a gutter-tile; gutter;
			mode of applauding
			with hollowed hands
228.01	Machonochie	machomai G	to fight, to fight against
.03			
	mungy	mungo L	to blow the nose
.07	petriote's	*petriotês G	rock-dweller
.07	absolation	absolutio L	an absolving, acquittal;
			completion, perfection
		*solatio L	a comforting, solace
		ab L	away from
		*absolatio L	a comforting away from
		modeled on	a comforting away from
		consolatio L	a comforting with
.10	crookolevante	crucilevante L	a comforting with
.10			cross-raisingly
.11	coriolano	Gaius Marcius	Roman patrician,
		Coriolanus	surnamed for
		(early 5th C	destroying Koriola,
		b.c.)	Volscian town; in
			political exile led Volsci
			against Rome but
			dissuaded by his
			mother, a Shakespeare
10	D 1'		hero
.12	Brassolis	brassica L	cabbage
		solis (Gen.) L	the sun's, of the sun

LOSSAIN	1 TOK THATABOLLA		
.14	schlucefinis	*lucefinis L	light-limit, light-end; death of light
.15	eon	aiôn G	an age, lifetime
.15	Era	era L	mistress of a house,
.13	2.0		lady
		aera LL	"brasses" [see 228.12]:
			number basic to a
			reckoning; point in
			time from which time
		~	is measured
.16	Dora	Dôra G	Gifts hanging, pendent
.19	Pencylmania	pensilis L	the parts about the eyes
		kyla G mania G	madness
10	A	Armorica L	[ar mor Celt., at mare
.19	Armerica	Almonea E	OL, "at the sea"]:
			northern provinces of
			Gaul; Brittany
.20	Gloria	gloria L	fame, renown, honor
.20	meteoromancy	*meteôromant-	divination by things in
		eia G	the air
.21	linguified	*linguifactus L	tongue-made, made by the tongue
0.1	1	Lara L	talkative nymph, her
.21	laracor	Lara L	tongue torn out she
			became Muta (see
			213.30, etc.)
		cor L	the heart
.22	Turricum	*turricum L	with a tower, in
			company with a tower
.24	Roder	rodo L	to gnaw
.25	Libera, nostalgia	libera nos L	free us a state of pain
	CD 1 T 11	algia G Beate Laurentie	Blessed Laurence
.25–.2	6 Beate Laurentie	O'Tulie ora pro	O'Toole, pray for us
	O'Tuli, Euro pra nobis	nobis L	O 10010, p.w.
.26	Euro	eurus, euro- G	the southeast wind
.20	Euro	L	
.26	Euro pra	Europa L	1. sister of Cadmus,
		Eurôpê G	carried to Crete by
			Zeus in form of a bull
			2. the continent of
			Europe, named for Eurôpê
••		mromoos G	"fore-temple": porch or
.28	pronaose	pronaos G	vestibule of a temple

finis terrae L L finis terrae L L finis terrae L L land fenestra L epistolè G fenestra L epistolè d a window message, written communication, letter to separate, to distinguish, to see "Horned [?]": name of a Roman centurion at Caesarea, converted by St. Peter; the first Gentile Christian prefect, commander snippets: tracts, booklets thou Mary Tomis G L town on the Black Sea to which Ovid was exiled (now Constantsa, Romania) "Belonging to Antiochos" Antioch, capital of Seleucid Syria, named by Seleucus, one of Alexander's generals, afier his own father Hail! Good health! to make drunk the Roman Senate and People Rejopulus]q[ue] Rejomanus] L malus L tomac drunk the Roman Senate and People Rejopulus]q[ue] Rejop			fuisti L	limit harder and
fuit finis terrae L L epistolê G .34 Cernilius Cerno L Cornelius L Antiocheia G Antiocheia G Antiocheia G Salvo Salvo Salvo Solvo			finis L	limit, border, end
fuit finis terrae L L land a window message, written communication, letter to separate, to distinguish, to see Cornelius L Cornelius C Comunader Snippets: tracts, booklets thou Mary town on the Black Sea to which Ovid was exiled (now Constantsa, Romania) Seleucid Syria, named by Seleucus, one of Alexander's generals, after his own father Hail! Good health! to make drunk the Roman Senate and Plopulus Jelue Roman Centurion at Cassarea, coverted by Commander Scippeda C Cassarea, coverted by Commander Scippeda C Cassarea, coverted by Commander Scippeda C Cassarea, coverted by Commander Scippeda C			nnis terrae L	
L awindow message, written communication, letter to separate, to distinguish, to see Cornelius L Cornelius C Cornelius L Cornelius C Cornelius C Cornelius L Cornelius C Cornelius L Cornelius C Cornelius L Cornelius L Cornelius C Cornelius C Cornelius C Cornelius C Cornelius L Coesarea, converted by St. Peter; the first Gentile Christian prefect, commander snippets: tracts, booklets tu Maria L Tomis G L Tom				
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Lalagê name of a girl mentioned by Horace	.10	lalage		
mentioned by Horace				•
			Laiage	
in several poems				
				iii severai poeiiis

.13	Ukalepe	Eukalyptos G	"Well-hidden": Eucalyptus tree
		Kalypsô G	"She that conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus spent several years, and who bore him a son
		*Eukalypsô G	"She that conceals well"
		Kalpê G	"Pitcher": Gibraltar, identified by some as Kalypsô's home
.13	Loathers' leave	*Eukalpê G Lôtophagoi G	"Fine pitcher" "Lotus-eaters": fabled African people famed for hospitality; visited by Odysseus, whose men were loath to leave
		lôtos G	the edible nettle-tree Celtis australis
.13	Had Days	Hadês G	"Unseen": lord of the lower world, which Odysseus visited
.13	Nemo	Nemo L trans. Outis G	No one: name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops
.13	Nemo in Patria	Nemo in patria L	No one in the fatherland: i.e., Odysseus in the land of Aiolos (god of winds), father of twelve. Aiolos gave Odysseus a bag of winds that took him safely to Ithaca, his own fatherland, but his crew opened the bag and storms swept them away again
.13–.1	14 The Luncher Out	Laistrygones G Laestrygones L	a savage people in southern Italy and Sicily, fabled to have been cannibals; encountered by Odysseus

.15

.15

.15

.14-.15 From the Mermaids'

Bullyfamous

Naughtsycalves

Mother of Misery

Tavern

A	Wor	ıderir	ıg W	/reck	

Charvbdis G L Planktai petrai Seirênes G Sirenes L Polyphêmos G

Nausikaa G

Nausicaa L

trans. Mater Misericordiae

Skylla G Scylla

L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

[skylax G, "puppy";

[charypos G "fierce"]: dangerous whirlpool between Sicily and Italy, opposite to Skylla; personified as a monster; both encountered by Odysseus

Wandering [perhaps
"Clashing"] Rocks:
rocks near Skylla and
Charybdis [the volcanic
islands of Lipari] that
Odysseus is cautioned
against, and avoids

[seira G, "rape"; seiroô

G, "to drain dry"]: birds with virgins' faces, dwelt on the south coast of Italy, with their sweet voices enticed passing mariners ashore and killed them; passed safely by Odysseus

"Much spoken of,"
"Famous": name of
Cyclops encountered by

"Ship-burner [?]":

Mother of Mercy:

name of a Dublin hospital, not the one where Bloom endured Mrs. Purefoy's accouchement

daughter of Alkinous king of Phaiakia, encountered bathing by

Odysseus

Odvsseus

skylaô G, "to

Charvbdis

plunder"]: rock between Sicily and Italy, personified as a sea-monster; opposite to

		mater misera L	wretched mother: Mrs. Purefoy
.16 .20	Walpurgas Nackt a great big oh	purgatio L trans. ômega, ô	a cleansing, purging "great O": letter Ô
.21	megafundum	mega G mega G fundus L *megafundus G	great, big a bottom big-bottom
.2324	delt her	+ L delta G	letter D; female pudenda
.24	microchasm	mikro- G chasma G	small, little gulf, gaping mouth, wide opening
.26	thea	thea G	goddess
.26	jused	jus L	right, duty, law, justice
.27	jused	jus L	see 229.26F
.31	Caxton and Pollock	Castor L Kastôr G	"Beaver"
.31 .35	moraculous ottorly	Pollux L Polydeukês G mora L Marcus Salvius Otho (died a.d. 69)	"Offering" "Very sweet": twin brothers, sons of Leda, now the constellation Gemini a delay emperor a.d. 69; previously a supporter of Nero, who took his wife from him; committed suicide after defeat by Vitellius. A byword for weakness of
230.01	yoeureeke	heurêka G	character I have found; I have it!: said by Archimedes when he discovered how to determine specific gravity
.01	spectrescope	spectro-skopos L + G	apparition-watcher, appearance-watcher
.02	ambothed	ambo L	both
.05	dometry	domus L dôma G	home, house
		domo L *dômametrêsis G	to tame house-measuring

190

.06 .07
.07 .08
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.06 .07	domi ark
.07	finis

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.06 .07	domum ark
07	C :1

.06	domi
.07	ark
.07	finis

- orbe
- cecialism
- SOFFOES trist
- Parisise.
- mutuurity
 - Neblonovi's Nivonovio

 - Nuby

ennoviacion

Occitantitempoli

- - nubes L

L

nubo L Novia (fem.) L

occidens L

tanti L

ennea G novem

- Nivomagus or Noviomagus

- sister

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

citadel

circle

home, house

bow, rainbow; arch

the end of the earth

a limit by means of a

domum (Acc.) L

arx L

arcus L

finis orbis L.

finis orbe L

Caecilius L.

a.d. 230)

soror L

tristis L

Paris

parisos G

paradysis G

mutuus L.

nebula L

nebulo L nebulonis novi

(Gen.) novi L

niv- L

nivosus L

paradeisos G

Caecilia L (died

- "Blind": name of a Roman gens
- woman of the gens Caecilia: saint, convert of [church] music
- and martyr; patroness sad, sorrowful evenly balanced
- lover of Helen, to
- whom she was granted by Aphrodite creeping in beside enclosed park or
- pleasure-garden borrowed, lent
- mist, fog, cloud a worthless rascal
- a new scoundrel's
- I have known nebulonem novi I have known the
 - scoundrel
 - snow-

 - snowy
 - city on the Rhine in
 - Gallia Belgica; now Nijmegen or Neumagen a cloud
 - to cover, to veil, to be
 - married
 - "Newcomer": fem. name nine

1. falling, perishing, going down 2. where the sun sets: the west so much, of such value,

worth as much as

		templi (Gen.) L tempori [#R/L Interchange] L polis G	of a temple at the right time, timely, seasonably city himself with himself
.20 .21	Ipsey Secumbe M	ipse secum L san G M L	archaic letter S 1,000
.22	herslF	# Digamma	,
	M herslF	M[onumentum] F[ecit] L	made [this] monument—ascriptive inscription on Roman tombs, etc.
.28	Sators	sator L	sower, planter, begetter; epithet of both Jupiter and Janus
.29	nutritius	nutritius L	1. that suckles, that nurses 2. a tutor
.29	genitricksling	genetrix L	a mother, she that produces
.29	Avus	avus L	grandfather
.30	Avia	avia L	grandmother
.30	Veloutypads	veluti L	even as, just as, like as
	, crossyp===	vel L	or else, what you will
		aut L	or, either
		outi G	nothing
.3031	a vuncular	avunculus L	maternal uncle
.31	Nurus	nurus L	daughter-in-law
.31	Noverca	noverca L	stepmother
.31	nepotists	nepos L	grandson; nephew
.32	circumpictified	circumpictus L	painted around
	1	*circumpictifact- us L	made painted around
.32	sobrine	sobrinus (masc.) sobrina (fem.) L	maternal cousin
.32	census	census L	1. taxed, rated; 2. a census
		sensus L	the power of perceiving, sensation, sense
.32	patriss	patris G patris (Gen.) L	fatherland father's
.33	glos	glos L	sister-in-law
.33	germane	germanus L	full brother
	Ø:	germana L	full sister
		germane L	faithfully, truly
		-	

192

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.28

231.07

socerine

vitricus

patruuts

levirs

ekonome

verdigrassy

freytherem

disconvulsing

sanguish

Sillayass

Croesus

Nunn

Jove

Pugases

Chronides

Malthos

archimade

patruus L Archimêdês G (287-212 b.c.)

levir L

viridis L

sanguis L

(a.d. 26-101)

Kroisos G (fl.

560-546 b.c.)

Croesus L

Pêgasos G

Pegasus L

Jovis-pater L

Chronidês G

by [ancient]

error for Kronidês G

Kronos G

maltho L

maltha G

malthôn G

nun G

ver L

socer L.

vitricus L.

vitreus L

oikoumenê G oikonomos G fratrem (Acc.) L *disconvello L. Tiberius Catius Silius Italicus

starved himself to death to end an incurable disease king of Lydia famous for his wealth now puga L pygê G the rump, buttocks

winged horse "Shining-father": etymology of Jupiter, chief god of the Romans son of Chronos ("Time")

son of Kronos: patronymic of Zeus a god, identified with

brother-in-law the inhabited world steward, manager

husband's brother,

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

father-in-law

of glass, glassy

paternal uncle

mathematician. discoverer of several mechanical principles, including that of the lever; see 230.01

"Chief-in-Counsel":

stepfather

green the spring a brother blood to wrench in two Roman epic poet;

Saturn; father of Zeus

to cement, to varnish

mixture of wax and pitch for caulking ships; see 232.01

a weakling

.28 .30	Moramor aers	mora L aêr G	a delay mist, air copper, bronze; money
.30		aes (Nom.), aeris (Gen.) L polygonia G	fecundity
.30	poligone	polygonos G	producing much offspring
.32	locofoco	polygônon G locus L	many-sided figure place, spot
.52	10001000	focus L	fireplace, hearth, household
.34	readyos	radius L	spoke of a wheel, staff, rod
232.01	tarpitch	trans. maltha G	mixture of wax and pitch; see 231.28
.02	chromitis	chrôma G *chrômitis	1. skin; 2. color inflammation of the
			skin; inflammation of color
.03	Carbo	carbo L Carbo L	coal, charcoal "Coal": Roman
			surname in the gens Papiria
.03 .03	inflammabilis comburenda	inflammabilis L comburenda	that may be set on fire things requiring to be
		(neut. pl.) L comburenda (fem. sing.) L	burned woman requiring to be burned
.07	Sousymoust	zôsimos G Zosimus	viable, likely to survive pope 417–418
.08	inculmination	inculminatio L	a placing on the highest point
.11	a stell	stella L	a star
.12	dove astarted	Astartê G L	Syro-Phoenician goddess, identified with Venus; hence with Venus's dove
.15	Tot	tot L	so many
.24	mavrone	mavros MG [a]mauros G	dark
.32	glaciator	glacies L *glaciator L	ice ice-man, icer, one who freezes
		gladiator L	swordsman, fighter in the public games

194		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.32	Atlangthis	Atlantis G L	"[island] of Atlas": large island in Atlantic fabled by Plato to have sunk into the Ocean
233.05	Angelinas	*angelina L from	little angel
		aggelos = angelos G	messenger
.13	can for dog	canis L	dog
.16	sinistrant	sinistra L	the left hand
		*sinistrans L	lefthanding
.17	server of servants	trans. servus	slave of the slaves [of
		servorum	Christ]: title of the
1	•	[Christi] L	popes
.17	rex of regums	rex regum L	king of kings
.25	per causes nunsibellies		through the declared
.34	melanmoon	nuntiatas belli L	causes of the war
.54	merannioon	melas G melanos G	black
.36	Gelagala	gelo L	black pigment to freeze
		gala G	milk
		*gelagala L +	icecream (?)
		G G	100010mm (1)
.36	nausy is	naus G navis,	a ship
		nauis L	•
224.01	YY 1	nausia G L	seasickness
234.01	Hovobovo	ovum L	egg
		ab ovo L	from the egg; from the
		arria T	beginning; see 154.35
		ovis L bovis OL	sheep
.02	griposly	griphos G	ox, bull, cow
	P. Loorl	gripiios O	fishing-basket; enigma, riddle; anything dark
			and obscure
.03	tristiast	tristis L	sad, mournful
.08	Candidatus	candidatus L	clothed in white; a
	• • •		candidate for office
.08	viridosus	viridis L	green
		*viridosus L	greened, clothed in
.08	auriluoone	*	green
.00	aurilucens	*aurilucens L	ear-shining
		*aurolucens L	gold-shining, shining
.08	Candidatus, viridosus,	viridis,	goldly
	aurilucens	candidus,	green, white, golden: colors of the Irish
		aurosus L	national flag
			manonui jiug

0.001.11			
.08	sinelab	sine labore L	without effort, without work
.10	mookst	muxa G	snot
.11	anterevolitionary	*anterevolitiona-	one who is before
	<u></u>	rius L	willing again
.11	tonsor's	tonsor L	a barber
.12	haggiography	hagiographia G	holy-writing, writing
			about holy things,
			writing saints' lives
.12	duotrigesumy	triginta duo L	thirty-two
		tricesimus	thirty-second
		secundus L	
		duodetriginta L	twenty-eight
.13	soptimost	optimus L	best dog's tail: the
.13	sign osure	kynos oura G	constellation Ursa
			Minor
1.5	zvestals	vestalis L	priestess of Vesta,
.15	zvestais	vestans L	goddess of flocks and
			of the hearth
.19	lusspillerindernees	lussa G	rage, fury
.19	ripidarapidarpad	ripa L	river bank
.17	Tipidarapidar pad	riparius L	frequenting riverbanks
		rapidus L	seizing, tearing away;
		•	hurrying, swift
.20	prinkips	princeps L	first, first man, first
	•		member of the Senate;
			prince
.20	neuchoristic	eucharistikos G	of gratitude
		*euchoros G	good dance
		naus G	ship
		neura G	cord, string sinew, tendon, nerve
0.1	11 11 .	neuron G	to extol, to praise much
.21	allauding	allaudo L liber L	1. free, unlimited; 2. a
.30	liber	HOEL L	child; 3. old Italian
			deity of planting and
			fructification; 4. a book
.31	arrahbeejee	alpha, bêta,	letters A, B, G: first 3
1	arranooojoo	gamma G	of the G alphabet
.35	-cums	-cum L	with, in company with
.35	adolphted	adelphos G	brother
	Adelphus		
.36	hopops	epops G	the hoopoe (bird):
			major character in
			Aristophanes' The
			Birds

196		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
235.01	Nabis	Nabis G (fl. 200 b.c.)	usurping king of Sparta; assassinated in a coup d'êtat
.02	prostitating	prostituo L	to place before, to expose publicly, to offer for sale, to prostitute
		prostratio L	an overthrowing, a subverting
.05	holiodrops	hêliotropion G	sun-dial; flower that turns to the sun
.09	Xanthos! Xanthos! Xanthos!	Xanthos G	"Tawny": name the gods call Scamander, river of Troy; see 214.30
		sanctus L	sacred, inviolable, holy
.10	fuitefuite	fuit L	he [she, it] has been
.17	edcedras	et cetera L cedrus L	and the rest the cedar, juniper-tree
.17	hypsometers	*hypsometron G	a height-measurer
.18	arthataxis	arthron G *orthotaxis G	joint correct order
.19	Larix	larix G L	the larch-tree
.21	palypeachum	poly- G palai- G	much, many old
.26	Fyat-Fyat	fiat L	let there be
.27	autokinaton	*autokinêton G	self-moving thing
.28	antries	antron G antrum L	cave, grotto; closet
.30	-nomers	nomen L	name
236.01	chloes	Chloê G	"Green corn": girl mentioned by Horace in <i>Odes</i> III. 9
.02	glycering	Glycera L for Glykera G	"Sweet" girl mentioned by Horace in three odes
.02	lydialight	Lydia G L	country in Asia Minor; girl mentioned by Horace in <i>Odes</i> III. 9
.02	cynarettes	kynara G kynarion G Cinara, Cynara	artichoke little puppy girl mentioned by Horace in his Ode to Venus (Odes IV .1)
.03	Monade	monas G	the number one, a unity, a monad

JEODDI III			
.08	Niomon	Nemo L for Outis G nimium L	Nobody: alias Odysseus; #A too much
.09	Momor's	mors L mômos G	death blame, disgrace
.17	Anneliuia	Amnis Livia L	River Liffey, bluish river, etc.
.19	Roamaloose and Remus	u = v L Romulus and Remus	legendary twins, founded Rome; Romulus killed Remus; Rome named for
.19	pavanos	pava L pavo, pavus L pavoninus L	Romulus peahen peacock of or belonging to a peacock
.30	tocorne	aiôn G	age, lifetime
	taeorns	*obcaecitas L	blindness about
.30	obcecity	Obcaccitas 2	something
2.1	4000000	#P/K Split	teacups
.31	teapucs	epocha LL	stoppage; pause;
		epochê G	position; fixed point in time blame, disgrace
.31	momie	mômos G Mômos G	personification of Disgrace
.33	stylled	stilus, stylus L	pen, literary style
.33	nattes	nates L	buttocks
.34	tot	tot L	so many
.35	understamen	stamen L	warp (in a loom); thread, thread of life
237.01	heliolatry	hêliolatreia G	sun-worship
.02	calyzettes	kalyx G	seed-pod; cup of a flower
		kalykes (pl. of kalyx) G	women's ornaments (precise kind unknown; perhaps earrings)
.03	muscalone	musca L	a fly
.12	O coelicola, thee	O coelicola te	O inhabitant of heaven
.12	salutamt	salutamus/saluta nt	- we/they salute thee
.25	puerity	pueritia L	boyhood, childhood; innocence
.29	Aruc-Ituc	reversed cuticura L	skin-care

.30	Demani	demano L	to flow down, to
.36	philomelas	philomêlos G Philomêla L Philomêlê G	descend fond of apples or fruit "Apple-lover": girl violated by her brother-in-law, Tereus, and changed into a nightingale; the nightingale (or else, the swallow)
238.02	posthastem	*post hastam L	after a spear, after a lance
.04	of	Gen. L	the case of complement, expresses the relationship of of in Eng.
.04	on	Acc. L	the case (inter alia) of the object affected, expressing the relationship of on in Eng.
.04	to and for	Dat. L	the case of the indirect object, expresses the relationship to or for in Eng.
.04	by and with, from	Abl. L	the adverbial case, expresses the relationship of by, with, from in Eng.
.09	sensitivas	sensitivitas ML *sensitiva (fem.) ML	sensitivity one who is sensitive
.20	myriadth	myrias G	ten thousand
.21	May he colp, may he colp her, may he mixandmass colp her	Mea culpa, mea culpa, mea maxima culpa L	Through my fault, through my fault, through my very great fault—line from Confiteor (prayer of confession)
.22 .23	mus pervergined	mus L *pervergo L *pervirgo L pervinca L	mouse to bend thoroughly to beat thoroughly with rods periwinkle (flower)

•	24	conversa	conversa (fem.) L	1. turned around, returned; a woman who is turned around or who has returned; 2. swept away; a woman who has been brushed away
•	25	Vellentam	vello L vellens L vel L	to pluck, pull out plucking, pulling out or else, take your choice, what you will
			tam L	so, so much, as
	.31	Sur Soord	surdus L	deaf
	.32	iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
	.33	Caro caressimus	caro carissimus	dearest flesh, most precious body
		11. 1.	L *mellispondeo L	to honey-swear, to
	.34	mellisponds	· Inchispondeo L	honey-promise, to
			Hellêspontos G	honey-plottise, to honey-pledge Sea of Hellê (who was drowned in it): modern Dardanelles (Leander also drowned here while
	.35	Teomeo	timeo L Teôs G	swimming to his love, Hero: see 135.17) I fear, I am afraid birthplace of the poet Anacreon; see 135.06, 279.Fl/32, 559.10
			theos G	god
	.03 .03 .06 .07	milliems centiments questuan lutean Upsome cauda	Deo meo L mille L centum L questus L luteus L sursum corda L	by my God a thousand a hundred a complaint 1. yellow; 2. muddy hearts upward: lift up [your] hearts (adjuration to congregation by priest
	.14–.15	Vania, Vania Vaniorum, Domne Vanias	sursum cauda L vanitas L Vanitas, vanitas vanitatum,	during Mass) tail up! emptiness, nothingness Vanity, vanity of vanities, all [is] vanity

.24

Connie

Carminia

omne vanitas L (Ecclesiastes 1:2) Domine L O Lord All Klitty kleitoris G clitoris

cunnus L

carmina L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

cunt

songs, poems

.27	gyrogyrorondo	gyro L	to turn around in a
	8)8)	8)10 L	circle
		roro L	to drop dew
		rotundus L	circular, round
.30	wherebus	Erebus L	god of darkness; the
			lower world
.33	bediabbled	diabolos G	slanderer, enemy; devil
		diabolus L	devil
.34	arimaining	Areimanios G	G version of angrô
	Č	-	mainyus [Ahriman], the
			Avestan Spirit of Evil
.34	lucisphere	lucis (Gen.) L	of light
	•	sphaira G	ball, globe, sphere
		*lucisphaira L	globe of light, ball of
		+ G	light [to which
		, -	Areimanios is opposed
.36	rorosily	roro L	to drop dew, to bedew
240.04	ay he	ah L ai G	alas
.06	Cisamis	cis L	on this side
		sisamum L	sesame, an oily plant
		sêsamon G	, and plant
.06	Examen	examen L	a swarm, multitude; a
			consideration or
			examination
.08	tumescinquinance	tumescens L	swelling up
		inquinans L	befouling, staining,
			defiling
.10	Trinitatis	Trinitatis (Gen.)	of the Trinity
		L	·
.11	peccat	peccat L	he [she, it] offends, sins
.11	pent	pente G	five
.11	Hymserf	#L/R	Himself
10	•	Interchange	
.13	redecant	*redicans L	reconsecrating
		redicens L	repeating
		decanus L	leader of ten; a dean
		recantans L	re-echoing; singing
			again; charming away
1.2	111		by singing; recanting
.13	allbigenesis	bi- L	two-, twice-

		genesis G	origin, coming into being, generation nativity
		*bigenesis L + G	twice-birth
.13	henesies	hen G	one
.14	proforhim	pro- L	for-
	•	pro forma L	for form, for the sake of form
.15	eggscumuddher	ex L	out of
		cum L	with
		excommunico L	to put out of the
		1	community he [she, it] was washing
.16	lavabad	lavabat L polenta L	pearl barley
.16	polentay	pollenter L	powerfully
.16	polentay rossum	ossum L	a bone
		sum L	I am
.19	Terracuta	terra L	land, earth
.17	Terracuta	terra acuta L	sharp or pointed land
.21	Calembaurnus	cale- L	hot-
		Columbanus LL	"Of Columba
		(543–615)	['Dove']": Irish
			missionary, founded 3
			monasteries in France,
			also Bobbio in Italy,
2.6	11	Volcanalis L	where he died of or belonging to
.26	wolkenic	# Labials	Vulcan, the firegod
.27	Anaks Andrum	anax andrôn G	lord of men: epithet of
.21	Allaks Allurulli	anax anaron C	Agamemnon in
			Homer's Iliad
.30	A. A.	A[nax]	Lord of Men
		A[ndrôn] G	
		A[ulus]	Conventional name of
		A[gerius] L	litigant in Roman Law,
			"John Doe"
.33	pious alios	pius Aeneas L	Aeneas the dutiful:
		-1' (4 m1) I	Vergilian formula
.33	alios	alios (Acc. pl.) L	others otherwise
.36	priamed	Priamos G	"Buyer [possibly not
.30	priameu	Priamus L	really a G name]?":
		111411145 =	king of Troy at its fall
241.02	coaxyorum	coxarum (Gen.	the hips', of the hips
241.02		pl.) L	
		• *	

pruriest

pl.) L

prurio L

to itch

	pruriest	pruno L	to iten
00	C 11 1 1 1 1	pruriosus L	excited by sexual desire
.08	Collosul rhodomantic	Colossus	the Colossus at Rhodes:
		Rhodius L ho	giant statue-lighthouse
		Kolossos tês	dedicated to the sun
		Rhodou G	
.08	rhodomantic	*rhodomantikos	oracular by means of
		G	roses
		Rhadamanthus	one of the judges of the
		G L	dead
.10	timentrousnest	timent L	they fear, they dread
		timiditas L	timidity, cowardice
.12	auroholes	auris L	the ear
		aureolus L	golden
		aurora L	the dawn
.14	cupric	cupressus L	the cypress
		kuparissos G	5) F1 555
		cupreus L	made of copper, copper
		Cupria L Kupria	the Cyprian: Aphroditê
		G	(Venus) because born
			at Cyprus
.1415	formwhite foaminine	aphros G	foam
		Aphroditê G	goddess of beauty and
			sexual love
.1415	formwhite foaminine,	foamwhite	the birth of
	the ambersandalled	feminine, the	Aphrodite/Venus from
		ambersandalled	the sea-foam at Cyprus
		annoci sandanco	(see Botticelli's Nate di
			Venere)
.15	Talop's	talôs G	the sun
	- arob a	(Hesychius)	the sull
		ops G	evo foco
		Talôs or Talos	eye, face
		G Taios or Taios	mythological guardian
		U	of Crete; made of
			bronze by Hephaestus;
			kept strangers off by
			throwing stones, or
			burned them, or heated
			himself redhot and
			clasped them in his
21	ionoman		arms; killed by Medea
.21	ignomen	ignominia L	deprivation of one's
			name: disgrace,
			dishonor

		agnomen L	surname given to an individual and not transmitted to posterity, e.g., Africanus, Cunctator
.21 .25	prima signation rhomatism	prima signatio L rho G	first signing letter R humor or discharge
		rheumatismos G	from the body, flux
.30	Calumdonia	callum L	hard skin
		calumnia L	trickery, artifice, evasion; false
			accusation
		Caledonia L	the highlands of Scotland
.33	sempry	semper L	always, ever
	35 jom petter	Jupiter L	chief Roman god; #A companions, comrades
.35	sodalites	sodales (pl.) L sodalitas L	fellowship, friendship,
2.6	T1:	*ficatio L	society a making
.36	Fication	adên G	gland
242.02	Adenoiks	adenoeidês G	glandular
		adenes G	ignorant
.07	autonaut	autonautês G	self-sailor
.07	ecrazyaztecs	ekklêsiastês G	member of a
.11	CCIaLyaLices	CHAICOLOG T	congregation
.12	praverbs	prava verba L	crooked words;
.12	praveres		improper, vicious words
.13	persona erecta	persona erecta	an upright person,
	P****	(Nom.) L	upright character
		personâ erectâ	his character elevated,
		(Abl.) L	his form erect
.13	glycorawman	glykys G	sweet
		Graeco-Roman- us L	Greek-Roman
.14	julias	us L Julias L	name of a town in
.14	junas	Junus 2	Galilee
		Julia (fem.)	a woman of the gens Julia ("belonging to Julus")
1.5	41	theos G	god
.15	theopot	bis L	twice
.16	biss	sympolloi G	many together
.16	sympoly	sympolizô G	to unite into one city
		Symponizo O	to unite into one only

.19

.24

.25

rhainodaisies

poetographies

contrasta toga

Strate

*sympolis G a united-together city rhainô G to sprinkle, to bestrew poiêtographos G poet *poiêtographia poetry, poetry-writing

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

levelled [road]: street

a contrasted toga

contrastata

flashing lightning

1. priest of one particular deity; 2. a blast of wind

clasp, buckle, pin

air, breeze, breath, breath of life, life; soul

raging, mad, furious

pawn, security, pledge, mortgage, assurance:

hidden: underhand;

goddess of crops and of

"bridgemaker": Roman

stone

obscure

letter A

Ireland

the hearth

high-priest

see 243.02

children

vear

with toga contrasted, in

a contrasted toga: kinds

of togas included pura.

[*contrastatâ L] togâ L toga *contrastata L

strata [via] LL

contrastâ MI.

praetexta, virilis, candida, pulla, and libera, but not contrastata toga contrastata a put-on-instead-of I. toga: toga was slang for "prostitute," prostitutes not being permitted the proper female stola: a prostitute's dress would be de facto a toga

lithos H

fulgur L

alpha G

flamen L.

Vesta L

fibula L

annus L.

anima L

anima L

pignus L

furibundus L

pontifex L

Iernê G L

apokryphos G

.28 Avenlith .29 fulgar .30 apocryphul .31 allaph .34 iern .34 flamen .34 vestacoat .34 fibule .35 pointefox

annams

Ani Mama

furibound

pignpugn

243.02

.04

.05

.07

.07	pialabellars	pugna L pia (fem.) L bella L ars L jactitatio LL	fistfight, combat; battle dutiful 1. wars; 2. beautiful art 1. Law: false boasting
.08	jackticktating		to another's harm; 2. Medicine: tossing, twitching
.09	pannellism	Panellênismos G	"All-Greeks-ism": the idea that all the Greeks should unite into one nation or confederation
.15	nutre	nutrio L	to suckle, feed, foster, rear
.15	jacent	jacens L	lying dead
.24	Ulo	ulula L	the screech-owl
.24	Bubo	bubo L	the horned owl
.25	dinars	denarius L	small Roman coin
.26	cloack	cloaca L	sewer
.26	Berenice	Berenikê	"Victoria": "Carrying
-		Macedonian	off victory": Name of
		form of	several queens of the
		Pherenikê G	Ptolemaic dynasty in
			Egypt
.27	mulierage	mulier L	woman
.29	baselgia	*basanalgia G	tormenting ache
		*basanalgos G	tormenting pain,
		_	racking pain
		basanos G	torments of hell (Luke
			16:23)
.29	clamast	clam L	secretly, privately
	_	clamas L	you (sing.) cry out from the fatherland
.29	apotria	a patria L	_
		apo G	away from
		tria G	three
		apo triôn G	away from three to be victorious in
		apotriazô G	wrestling or in the
			pentathlon
21	V-4	viaticum L	travelling-money,
.31	Vatucum	Viaticum L	provision for a journey;
			Charon's fare; money
			to pay for study
			abroad; eccl. the Last
			Sacrament

.33

.33

.35

.05

.07

.14

.15

.17

.25

.26

.26

.26

.31

242.17

244.18

244 03

Crucis	

quaqueduxed

Hrom

missas pire Neomenie syngagyng

Alvemmarea

circumveiloped

Zoo

deff, coal lay on pyrress

era's

Selene

Amune

conticinium

Ark!?

era L

aera L. selênê G

arx L

arcus L

arca L.

conticinium L

*amounoô G

bow, rainbow

ark

mistress the moon to make unsolitary citadel

fire

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Vatican: hill west of Tiber at Rome: an inferior wine

cross's, of the cross

leader, chief, guide,

a conveyance of water:

Roma, Rome [Rhômê

the new moon (a festal

hold of a ship; boat;

the basin of the "sea" in the courtyard of the Temple at Jerusalem

wheresoever,

an aquaduct

accurate

fire

day)

with-

belly

riverbed

Hail Marv

is conventional transliteration, but hrômê is really more

sent: the Mass

general

whithersoever

Vaticanus L

crucis (Gen.) L

quaqua, quaque

aquaeductus,

aguarum ductus

Hrômê, hRômê

L

G

missa L

neomênia G

pyr G

svn- G

alvens L.

alvus L

T.

zôon G

pyr G

MG pron.

Deucalion

Pyrrha G

alvum maris L.

Ave Maria L

circumvallatus

dux L

wife of Deucalion; see 135.04-05 point from which time is measured; see 228.15

the first part of the night (when all becomes still)

besieged, beset living being, animal the classical Noah; see 135.04-05

walled-around,

.33	aubens	albens L albente caelo L	white "at the whitening of heaven": at daybreak, at dawn
.33	aubens Aurore	albente Aurorâ L	at the whitening of the Dawn
.33 .34	Aurore panther	Aurora L panthêr G panther L	Dawn "all-beast": name of various felidae net for catching wild
.34	monster	monstrum L	beasts divine omen indicating misfortune
.34 .35	panther monster triump	pater noster L triumpe L	our father exclamation (meaning uncertain) used in solemn processions of the Arval brothers (Roman priestly order)
		triumpho L	to hold a triumphal procession
.35 .35	Eliphas Magistrodontos	elephas G L magister, magistro- L	an elephant master, master-
		odous, odont- G *magistrodontos L + G	of the master-tooth
245.01	Rhinohorn	megodontos G rhinos G rhino- G part trans.	of the enormous teeth skin, hide nose- "nose-horn": the
.02	Hopopodorme	rhinokerôs hippodromos G epops G upupa L	rhinoceros horse racecourse the hoopoe: leading character in Aristophanes' The Birds
.10	antargumends	dormio L *anteargument- um L	to sleep prior argument
.11 .12	pesciolines Junoh	integumentum L pisciculi L Juno L	covering little fishes chief Roman goddess, guardian deity of women; wife of Jupiter

.12	feriaquintaism	feria quinta L	fifth holiday
.23	Hesperons	Hesperos G L	the evening star
.34	omiss	omissus L	negligent, heedless
.34	Kate	kathairô G	to cleanse
.35	A's the number	alpha G	letter A; as a numeral:
			one, first
246.01	Whoopee	epops, upupa	hoopoe; see 245,02
.07	arthre	arthron G	a limb
.18	Thaddeus	deus L	god
.19	And lead raptivity	Graecia capta	Captive Greece
	captive	ferum victorem	captured her fierce
	-	cepit—Horat.	subduer—Horace,
		Ep. II.i.157	Epistle to Augustus,
		•	157 [but see Ephesians
			<i>IV</i> :8]
.19	raptivity	*raptivitas L	tendency to rape
.21	campus	campus L	field
.24	Educande	educande L	O one to be educated
.31	felixed culpas	felix culpa L	happy sin: Adam's fall
	•	•	because it elicited the
			Incarnation
.32	d'Anno	de anno L	from the year
.36	Postreintroducing	post- L	after-, afterwards-
247.02	mutualiter	*mutualiter L	interchangeably
.02	velos	velox L	swift
.020	3 velos ambos	veloces ambos	both swift
		L	
		vel ambos L	or both if you wish
.05	sics	sic L	thus
.06	secs	sex L	six
.09	nobit	nobis L	to or by us
		obit L	he [she, it] passes over,
			dies
.10	Eat	eat L	let him go, he should
			go
.10	larto	lardo L	with lard
.10	altruis	*altruis LL.	to or by others
.14	Men, teacan a tea	Men, ti kanete	Well, how do you do
	simmering, hamo	sêmeron, ho	today, my dark
	mavrone kerry O?	emou mauro	gentleman?
		kyrio? MG G	_
.15	Teapotty. Teapotty	Ti pote. Ti pote	Why? (Coll.) 'Not too
	-	G	bad' MG.
.17	indeiterum	inde L	from that place, thence
		iterum L	again, a second time

.18	momourning	deuteron G mômar G mômaomai G	second blame, disgrace to find fault with
10	melained	melainô G	to blacken
.19		mora L	a delay
.27	moramor	scorta (pl.) L	harlots, prostitutes
.29	skirtaskortas	curta (fem.) L	shortened
.29	must change her tunics	toga L	prostitute (slang): a prostitute was not allowed to wear the normal feminine stola; had to change her dress; see 242.25
.29	tunics	tunica L	Roman undergarment of both sexes; a prostitute's was no different from anyone else's
.34	clearobscure	clarus obscurus L	clear dark (trans. Italian <i>chiaroscuro</i>)
.35	bacchante	bacchantes L	celebrants of the festival of Bacchus
.35	hematite	haimatitês G	blood-like
248.01	quasimodo	quasi modo L	as if in the manner;
240.01	quasimodo	4	almost in the manner
.02	philomel	philomêlê G	fruit-lover: the swallow or the nightingale
		phi G	letter PH
	. 1	thêta G	letter TH
.02	theerose	astêr G	star
.07	asters		tongue
.08	lingua	lingua L	hero of Homer's Iliad
.11	Achill's	Achilles L Achilleus G	
.12	a vulser	avulsus L vulsus L	torn away; withdrawn plucked; shorn, smooth, beardless, hairless
.16	Cucullus	cucullus L	1. hood, covering; wrapper; 2. the cuckoo
.20	hys	hys G	pig
.20	hyphen	hyphen G	in one, in a single word
.20	mys	mys G	mouse, rat
.30	henedixed	henedixit L	[he] has spoken well of,
			has blessed innermost
.31	intimast	intimus L	
.34	Magnus	magnus; Magnus L	big, great; the Great

.34	Max	maximus;	biggest, greatest; the
		Maximus L	Greatest
249.01	adolls	adoleo L	1. to magnify, to
			worship; 2. to smell, to
			emit an odor
.02	infuxes	*infuco L	*
.02	illiuxes	'illiuco L	1. to paint; 2. not to
			paint
		infusco L	to darken, to obscure
		infusus L	a pouring in, an
			injection
.08	massicious	Massicum L	a highly-regarded wine
	massion as		from Massicus, a
			,
			mountain in Campania
			[now Monte Massico]
.08	Tyrian	tyrianthinus L	of a color between
		thyrianthinos G	purple and violet
.12	uniomargrits	unio L	1. (masc.) a single large
	<i>8</i>		pearl 2. (fem.) a kind of
			single onion
		mononito I	<u> </u>
		margarita L	a pearl
		margaritês	
		[lithos] G	

una [margarita]

pretiosa L

vibro L

verbero L tegmen L

instead of

explodo L

augur L

+L

consonantia vibroverberates

tegmen

prosplodes

pomoeria

augur

.13

.15

.15

.15

.16

.17

210

*uniomargarita pearl onion? consonantia L *prosplodo G pomoeria (pl.) L

agreement, harmony to shake, to quiver, to tremble, to move rapidly back and forth to lash, beat, whip, flog a covering, cover to clap for; to approve, to applaud to clap (an actor) off (the stage), to drive out by clapping, to hiss off; to disapprove open spaces left free from buildings inside and outside the walls of a town, limiting the city auspices; bounds, limits diviner, soothsayer, interpreter of dreams

one pearl of great price

(Matt. 13:46)

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

TOSSU	KI TORTHUNDOM	., ,	
.17	paypaypay	P[ater] P[atriae]; P[rae] p[ositus]; P[rimi]p[ilus]; P[ro] P[arte] L	Father of his Country; Prefect; Chief Centurion; For the share of (in Roman inscriptions)
250.01 .04	Avis simules	avis L simulo L	a bird to imitate, copy, assume the form, feign
.04 .08	rumpffkorpff finges	corpus L fingo L	body to fashion, form, make into, feign
.19	libelman libling	libella L libellus L	small silver coin little book, journal, diary; libel, lampoon
.20 .20	Libnius Liber	libelli L Libanus L Liber L	bookshop the Lebanon old Italian deity who presided over planting and fructification;
		liber L	identified with Bacchus 1. a freeman; 2. a child; 3. a book
.23	vox	vox L	voice
.27	Aghatharept	agathos G	good; the good
.27	Nebnos	nebros G	fawn, young deer
		nos L	we
.34	Lignifer	lignifer L	one who carries wood or a tree
.35	incoronate	incoronatus L incarnatus eccl. L	uncrowned made into the flesh, incarnate
251.01	jocubus	jocus L *jocubus L	jest, joke joke-nightmare, joke-dream
.01	Attilad! Attattilad	Attila (406–453)	king of the Huns; ravished eastern Europe and overran Italy; spared Rome through the Pope's mediation
		Atta L	surname: person who walks on the tips of his toes
		Atta G attillo L	Daddy to tickle, to please

		Thalatta! G	Sea! Sea! cry of Xenophon's men when the leading ranks
.02	impluvium	impluvium L	sighted the Black Sea from the hills above Trebizond, on the retreat from Persia; #B skylight, opening in roof of Roman house; the square basin beneath that caught rainwater
.04	oblious	obliuius L	forgotten, obsolete
.04	autamnesically	*autoamnêsia G	self-forgetfulness
.05	proprium	proprium L	personal property
.07	apophotorejected	apo phôtos G	away from light
	·	rejectus L	thrown back, flung back
.13	cuperation	[re]cuperatio L	a getting back, a
			regaining
		*cupratio L	a coppering
.28	monitorology	monitor L	a reminder; one who
			reminds a lawyer of
			legal points; an
			assistant
		*monitorologia	the wisdom or science
.29	im a	L + G	of being a reminder
.29	in omnibus moribus	in omnibus	in all customs and
	et temporibus	moribus et	times
.31	exaspirated	temporibus L	blorem out unon
252.13	Grassy ass ago	*exaspiratus L gratias ago L	blown-out-upon
.15	bivitellines	*bivitellina L	I give thanks double-veal
•••	or menines	*bivitellus L	double-calf
		*bivitellum L	double-eggyolk (Castor
		orvitorium E	and Pollux hatched
			from one egg)
		Vitelliani L	Vitellians, supporters of
			Vitellius (emperor a.d.
			69); see 307.L34, #C
.15	Metellus	Metellus L	"Hired" or
			"Mercenary": name of
			a Roman family in the
			gens Caecilia
		Q. Metellus	husband of the
		Celer	notorious Clodia,
	•		

Thalatta!

.15 .16	Ametallikos obscindgemeinded	(died 59 b.c.) ametallikos G *obscindo L instead of	Catullus's Lesbia unmetallic to tear to, to rip toward
.16 .17	uruseye superfetated	abscindo L urus L superfeto L	to tear off, to tear away a wild ox to conceive while pregnant
.20	artthoudux	Artus dux, Arturus dux L	Art the leader, General Arthur: obscure historical figure who seems to underlie the legendary King Arthur
.21	heterotropic	*heterotropikos G	turning to another
.26	waterstichystuff	heterotropos G stichos G	of different fashion row, file, line (of poetry)
.34	Braglodyte	*bragos, *brachos G	a shallow
		*braglodytês G modeled on	one who creeps into or lives in shallows; shallowsman
		troglodytês G	one who creeps into or lives in caves; caveman
.34	katadupe	katadoupeô G hoi katadoupoi G Catadupa L	to fall with a crash "The Crashing-Falls": the first Cataract of the Nile
.343	5 condamn quondam	quondam L	at one time, once
253.05	mappamund	mappa L mundus L	table-napkin clean, nice, elegant; toilette
		mappa mundi ML	map of the world
.09	Sol	sol L	the sun
.24	duad	duas, dyas G	the number two
.27	aurinos	auri- L Aurininus L	gold old name for inhabitant of the former town of Saturnia, on the Capitoline Hill
		*aurinasus L	gold-nose

.34

.34

.35

.35

.36

.03

.04

.04

254.03

quicumque, quique (pl.) L

mortisectio L.

*vivisutura L

mauros G mormô G

G

miles L

Milesiae

-ibus L

Oriôn G

[fabulae] L

*mauromormô

-aue L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

he

and

dead

alive

dark

bugbear dark bugbear

soldier

pl. suffix

mythical hunter transformed into a constellation; according to some, name derives from ouron G, "urine"

one who celebrates orgia (secret worship,

himself, he in person

Middle English epic about Brutus,

eponymous founder of Britain, a refugee from Troy (modeled on

secret rites)

daily

Aeneid)

giants: fabled sons of

Earth and Tartarus: stormed the heavens but were smitten by Jupiter with lightning and buried under Aetna whoever, whoever they

dead-cutting, cutting up (something that is)

live sewing-together, sewing together (something that is)

a she-monster that frightens children, a

Milesians, Milesian [tales]: obscene stories

(from Miletus, city in Asia Minor famous for luxury and wantonness)

to or by: Dat. and Abl.

gigantesquesque

mortisection vivisuture

mauromormo

milesian

accountibus

Orion

Orgiasts

Ipse

quotidients

.05-.06 brutest layaman

ipse L quotidie, cottidie L

orgiastês G

Lavamon's Brut

.000211	I I OR I II WILDOW		
.07	Clio's	Clio L Kleiô G	"Fame": the Muse of history
.07	chroncher sulpicious	Sulpicius Severus (362–425)	Latin monk, wrote Chronica from Creation to a.d. 403
.09	Polycarp	Polykarpos (a.d. 69–155) G	"Fruitful": bishop of Smyrna, follower of St. John, lived "in familiar intercourse with many that had seen Christ"; taught Irenaeus
.10	Irenews	Irênaios (a.d. 140–202) G	"Peaceful": pupil of Polycarp; G. church father, became bishop of Lyons
.13	extorreor	extorreo L	to parch up, to be scorched
.16	dulcisamica	dulcis amica L	sweet girlfriend
.16	A ab ad	a, ab L	from, away from
		ad L	to, at
.18	mar of murmury	*Mare	"Sea of Marble": the
	·	Marmoris ML	Sea of Marmara (classic name: <i>Propontis</i>)
.20	Hocus Crocus	Hocus Pocus mock-L for hoc est corpus	this is [my] body words of consecration at Mass
		[meum] L crocus L krokos	saffron
		G	
		Crocus L	youth metamorphosed
.20	Esquilocus	Esquiliae L	into saffron-flower "Oaks": largest of the
			seven hills of Rome
		es qui L	you are who?
	-	locus L	place, spot
.22	Potollomuck Sotyr	Ptolemaios I	"Warlike" (the Saviour): companion
		Sôtêr (367–282 b.c.)	and biographer of
		b.c.)	Alexander; founder of
			the Ptolemaic dynasty
			in Egypt
.23	Sourdanapplous	Sardanapalus	Assur-bani-pal, king of
.23	Dourdanapprous	(669–640 b.c.)	Assyria; according to G legend burned himself and all his possessions; became a byword for luxurious weakness of
			character

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.31

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.36

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14

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.16

.18

255.10

CL

ê or é

Hissarlik

Hennensis L.

hen (neut.) G

Helenê G

pyr G

Artus

aquila L

Aquila L

aquilo L

quare L

(Acc.) L

tolero L

L vanitatem

Aquilaria L

ee has a cute angle hissarlik hennin's

aspire

Artho Aquileyria

quarantee Veritotem

Bearara Tolearis

procul abeat!

Hector

Pliny the Younger

procul abeat L Hektôr G C. Plinius Caecilius Junior (a.d. 62-114)

veritatem (Acc.)

Aurora Borealis

truth, reality emptiness, vanity

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

3rd letter of L. alphabet, equivalent to K: did not become S ("soft") until middle ages; some traditional styles of school L pron. C soft (S) in certain combinations (e.g. Caesar as "Seezer" instead of Kaisar)

letter E with circumflex or acute accent

of Henna or Enna (city

Turkish name for the

lady whose beauty burned Troy (Helen of

Arthur: see 252.20

the north wind

how? why?

town in Zeugitania (mod. Tunisia)

"Eagle": Roman proper

site of Trov

in Sicily)

one

Troy)

eagle

name

fire

to bear The Northern Dawn: the northern lights

hero of the Iliad nephew of Pliny the Elder: author of a panegyric on Trajan

and letters

may he be away far off

"Protector": Trojan

.1819	Pliny the Elder	C. Plinius Secundus Major (a.d. 23–79)	uncle of Pliny the Younger; historian and encyclopedist, left 37-volume Historia Naturalis to his nephew Lost his life in the eruption of Vesuvius
.19	calamolumen	calamus L kalamos G lumen L	reed pen light, lamp; life
		*calamolumen L	pen-light; reed-torch; life of writing?
.19	contumellas	contumelia L L. Junius Moderatus	abuse, insult Spanish born writer on agriculture; wrote De Re
		Columella (fl. a.d. 60)	Rustica in 12 books; #A
.19	Aulus Gellius	Aulus Gellius (a.d. 135–?)	Roman author; wrote Noctes Atticae, full of extracts from now lost
.20	Micmacrobius	*Mikrobios G Makrobios G Aurelius Macrobius Ambrosius Theodosius (fl. a.d. 500)	authors "Living short" "Living long" Roman grammarian; wrote commentary on Cicero's Somnium Scipionis and a series of dialogues, much admired in the later middle ages
.20	Vitruvius	Marcus Vitruvius Pollio (1st C b.c.—late)	Roman architect and engineer, wrote De Architectura
.21	Cassiodorus	Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus (a.d. 490–583)	secretary to Theodoric, Ostrogothic king of Italy, wrote history of the Goths and collection of letters
.21	Lukan	M. Annaeus Lucanus (a.d. 39-65)	poet, nephew of Seneca, author of Pharsalia, epic poem about Roman Civil War. Suicide at Nero's orders

abuliousness

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness; irresolution inconsiderate, aboulia G

			irresolution
		aboulios G	inconsiderate,
.35	guia assa-1:4		ill-advised, unfeeling
256.02	quis separabits Gallus's	quis separabit L	
250.02	Gallus s	Gallus L	a Gaul; also Roman
		11 *	poet, friend of Vergil
.03	overa elie e	gallus L	a cock
.03	owreglias	Aurelius L	a Roman name
		Marcus	Roman emperor and
		Aurelius	Stoic philosopher;
		Antoninus (a.d.	author of Meditations
.04	Prestissima	121–180)	
.04	riestissima	praestissima	closest to hand,
.08	Mas	(fem.) L	readiest
.13		mas L	male, masculine
.21	yeassymgnays Marusias	sym- G	with-
.21	14141 45145	Marus L	river in Germany (now
			the March); tributary of
.21	Lucanias	Lucania L	the Danube
	Ducamas	Lucania L	district in southern
.21	Jokinias	jocinor L	Italy
.22	Valgur	valgus L	the liver
.24	Amnist	amnis L	bow-legged
.24	anguished	anguis L	river snake
.25	axes	axis L	axle
.25	Collis	collis L	hill
.242	25 Amnist anguished	amnis, anguis,	list of masc. nouns
	axes Collis	axis, collis L	
		uxis, coms L	ending -is from a L
			grammar book (alphabetical order)
.33	nibulissa	*nebulissa L	a little mist or cloud
257.02	stella's vispirine	stella vesperina	evening star
		L	evening star
.04	rhimba	*rhimba G	large pomegranate
.04	rhomba	rhombos G	bull-roarer; magic
			wheel; tambourine;
			male sex organ;
			lozenge-shaped figure
.04	trappaza	trapeza G	table, counter, bench
.05	Geamatron	Gaia mêtêr G	Mother Earth
		Geômetria G	"land-measuring":
		_	geometry
			S

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ep;
ntally,
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or of
go
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.22	phonemanon	G phônê G	speech
	r	phônêma G	sound, tone, voice utterance, speech,
2.2		•	language
.23	terrerumbled	terra L	the earth, land
.23	fimament	terreo L	to frighten, to terrify
.23	mament	fimus <i>or</i> fimum	manure, dung,
.23	fundament	fundamentum L	excrement foundations better
		randamentum L	foundation; bottom;
.30	Didymus	Didymos G (St.	Twin: name of one of
		John's trans. of	the Twelve [Thomas]
		Aramaic	(John 11:16, 20:24,
		Thomas)	21:2)
		Didymos	nicknamed
		(80–10 b.c.)	Brass-bowels; editor
			and lexicographer,
			wrote between 3,500 and 4,000 works
		Claudius	lexicographer, wrote a
		Didymus (1st C	comparison of L with
21	_	a.d.)	G With
.31	Domas	trans. Didymos	Thomas: Twin; see
		G	258.30
.35	Timothy	dôma G	house, household
.55	rimothy	Timotheos G	"Honoring God":
			companion of St. Paul,
			co-author of six epistles and recipient of two;
			see 274.11
259.05	ming	mingo L	to urinate
.05	merder	merda L	dung, ordure,
.06	11		excrement
.00	madhowiatrees	iatreia G	healing; medical
.07	miseries		treatment
•07	1111501103	misereo L	to feel pity, to have
		misericordia L	compassion
260.R1	UNDE ET UBI	unde et ubi L	mercy, pity whence and where
	Tea tea	ti G	what? why?
.03	00	ou G	not
.R2	SIC	sic L	thus
.09	Livius	Titus Livius L	historian; #A
.13	Gadeway	Gades	port in Spain just
		(Phoenician	beyond Pillars of
		Gaddir, "the	Hercules; mod. Cadiz
		walled place")	

.F2	Mater	Mater	Mother of Mercy (a Dublin hospital) # A
261.01	Mercerycordial chinkaminx	Misericordiae L minxi L	I have urinated
.09	cones	kônos G	pine-cone; anything with an apex, e.g., a pyramid
.09	conned the cones	allusion to pyramids of	one of the seven wonders of the world
.10	mured	Egypt murus L	a wall; the walls and hanging gardens of Babylon were together one of the seven wonders of the world
.10	pensils	miro L pensilis L	to wonder hanging; the hanging gardens and the walls of Babylon were together one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	olymp	Olympia G	sacred region in the west Peloponnessus where the Olympian games were held; a statue of Zeus by Phidias, at Olympia, was one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	delighted in her dianaphous	allusion to the lighthouse at Pharos phôs G	one of the seven wonders of the world light
.11	dianaphous	Diana L	Italian deity associated with the moon and identified with Artemis; the temple of Artemis [Diana] at Ephesus was one of the seven wonders of the world
		*Dianaphôs L + G	moonlight
.12	cacchinated	diaphanôs G cacchino L	transparently, distinctly to laugh aloud, to laugh immoderately

.L1

.L1

.14

.15

.15

.15

.16

.17

.18

.19

Kolossos G culus L

mos L

Colossus L.

seven wonders of the

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

world the posteriors, arse manner, custom magnificent tomb of king Mausôlos of Caria; one of the seven

giant statue-lighthouse

at Rhodes; one of the

Mausoleum L. Mausôleion G wonders of the world lower-class L pronounced -au- as -odeity, spirit, demon foreigner, stranger, non-G-speaker (also

*mos- = mausdaimôn G Barbaros G Barbarus L. aevum L.

cave L

allusion to

denarius L

domus L

chthonios G

Zeus

childhood of

stupor L stuô G sopor L

non-L-speaker) never-ending time, eternity

numbness, dullness, insensibility to have an erection sleep beware! watch out! ("to keep cave": schoolboy slang, "to act as look-out") the infant Zeus was hidden in a cave on Mount Ida in Crete, and suckled by the she-goat Amaltheia bridal song; wedding "containing ten": small silver coin house, household, home in or under the earth: sprung from the soil; native

hymenaios G receiving beforehand, preoccupying against receiving, against taking

Daimon Barbar

mosoleum

evums stupor sopor

Cave Cave of Kids

.15 .15 Hymanian

> denary domm chthonic

> antisipiences

*antecipiens L *anticipiens G + L antesapiens L *antisapiens G

+ L

wise beforehand, shrewd beforehand against being knowing, against being sensible

GLO22AK	I FOR FINITEORIES	WINE	
.20	Dominic	Dominus; Domine (Voc.)	Lord; O Lord
.21 .23	Directus Ainsoph	L directus L aiens L ain- G ainos G	straight affirming, affirmative terrible, dire 1. tale, story; 2. horrible
		sophos G *ainsophos G	skilled, ciever, wise *terriblewise, skilled in the dire
.25	mehrkurios	Mercurius L	messenger of the gods, god of dexterity; identified with Hermes
		curiosus L kurios G	assiduous, careful lord (MG: Mr. [Mister]) secret marriage,
.27	cryptogam	kryptogamos G	clandestine wedding
.28	heaventalk	allusion to Homer	topographical names in <i>Iliad</i> and <i>Odyssey</i> are frequently dual, e.q. the
.31	decans	decanus L	stream Xanthos "so called by gods, by men Skamander" one in charge of ten; a dean; the chief of ten parts in a zodiacal sign
.F1.1	ludo	ludo L	to play
.F2.2	Terra Firma	terra firma L	steadfast or immoveable earth
262.01 .15	decemt requiestress, wakeem	decem L requiescat in pace L	ten may he [she] rest in peace
.16	let luck's puresplutterall lucy at ease	et lux perpetua luceat eis L	and may perpetual light shine upon them
.R2	GNOSIS	gnôsis G	Knowledge
.L3	Quartandwds	quartanus L	of or belonging to the fourth; occurring on the fourth day
.R3	AGNOSIS	agnôsia G	ignorance, lack of knowledge; obscurity
.26	Bacchus	Bacchus L Bakchos G	name of Dionysus, god of emotional religion; later thought of as god of wine

224		GLOSSARY FO	PR FINNEGANS WAKE
.29	pubblicam	[rem] publicam (Acc.) L	the state, the commonwealth, the republic
.F4	Apis	Apis	sacred bull worshipped in Memphis in Egypt; widely known in the classical world
.F4	Apis amat aram.	Apis amat aram	the bee loves the altar
.F4	Luna legit librum	Luna legit librum L	the moon reads a book
.F4	Pulla	pulla L	chick, foal, young animal
.F4	Pulla petit pascua	puella L Pulla petit	girl the foal seeks the
263.03	Ignotus Loquor	pascua L ignotus loquor	pastures unknown I speak
.05	theobalder	theos G Theobaldus (d.	god archbishop of
.06	Egyptus	1161) Aegyptus L Aigyptos G	Canterbury 1138-1161 1. Egypt; 2. legendary king of Egypt, brother of Danaüs; had fifty sons espoused to the fifty daughters of
.L1 .07	Mars Cyrus	Mars L Cyrus L Kyros	Danaüs god of war 1. founder of the

Persian empire, died 529 b.c.; 2. rebel brother of Artaxerxes, killed at Cunaxa 401 b.c., whence Xenophon led the retreat of 10,000 G mercenaries .11 Pandemia's pandêmia G the whole people Pandêmos G "of the whole people": epithet of Zeus at Athens; also of Aphrodite and Eros .13 Euxine Euxeinos G "Hospitable": ancient Euxinus L name for the Black Sea .14 **Emeratic** [h]êmera G a day

Hellenikê G

the G language

.15

Helleniky

JOSSARY	FOR FINNEGANS	WAKE	
.20	primal alter	primus; alter L	the first; the second of
.22	Idem saith the emerald canticle of Hermes	idem L allusion to Hermês Trismegistos G	the same Hermes the Thricegreat: rendering of Egyptian "Thoth the very great": reputed author of philosophical-religious-a- strological-magical-alch- emical treatises; late product of decadent Greek-Egyptian culture
.22	Hermes	Hermês G	god of flocks, commerce, invention, roads; messenger of the gods; identified with Roman Mercurius (see 261.25)
.L3	Non quod sed quiat	non quod sed quia L	not because but wherefore (quod and quia are virtual synonyms)
.2728	Securely judges orb terrestrial	trans. securus iudicat orbis terrarum L	free from care the circle of the lands judges; i.e., untroubled, the world judges—St. Augustine; #B (see 096.33, 306.R2, 593.13-14, etc.)
.28	Haud certo ergo	haud certo ergo L	not at all certainly therefore
.29	O felicitous culpability	O felix culpa L	O happy sin: medieval hymn celebrating Adam's fall because it elicited the Incarnation
.30	archetypt	*archêtyptô G	to begin to beat, begin to smite
.F1.2	aab	a L abbreviation for ab L	away from, from
.F1.2	Z00	-oo = -ô G zôon G	ômega, last letter in G alphabet animal, living thing
.F2.2	meditarenias	meditor L	to think upon, to consider

[h]arena L lutarius L

from the sea

sand

Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Mod Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Mod Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Lutharius Mod Lutharius		D 4.1	Y .1	[h]arena L	sand
Lutherius Mod L sino L sino L sino bet, allow, permit stance in the stan	•	F4.1	Lutharius	lutarius L	muddy, living in mud;
L sino L s[ine] nob[ilitas] to let, allow, permit without nobility; fanciful etymology for "snob" 264.01 commercio's commercio by trade (AbL) L .02 plurable *plorabilis L pleura G rib pleura G rib .R1 ZELOTYPIA Zêlotypia G jealousy, envy theological hatred theologicum LL otium philosophicum L odium teleologicum hatred having to do with the study of final things .05 saturnine Saturninus L "Belonging to Saturn": Roman surname river of rivers L with flaminulum flaminulinorum #flaminulorum L .07 fluminiculum flaminulinorum #fluminiculum flaminulinorum +flaminulorum L .09 -cum cum L with streamlet of priestlings flaminulorum L .12 Petra petra G a rock elm-tree lem-tree lem-tree petra G a rock let us sojourn, let us stay stay stay blook .15 Eblinn Eblana G Dublin fecit L [he/she] has made faked film folk pholk .R2 LATIFUNDISM latifundium L marron G an iron spade					
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.27 marrons marron G an iron spade			LATIFUNDISM	latifundium L	ranch, estate, hacienda
		27	marrons	marron G	
·		F1	vivvy	vivi- L	
			- 		•

O LODD! III	• •		
264.F3.1	Porphyrious	Porphyrios G Porphyrius L (a.d. 232-305)	"Purple": G neoplatonic philosopher; opposed Christianity
.F3.1	Olbion	olbios G Albion G L	rich, happy, prosperous "White[?]": ancient name for Britain
.F3.1	rose marines	ros marinus L	"sea dew": the herb
265.08	phoenix	phoenix L phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia, lived 500 years; from its ashes the new phoenix arose
			fire
.09	pyre	pyr G turris L	tower
.11	turrises	Sabini L	ancient Italian people
.11	sabines	Sauliii L	adjoining the Latins, part of whom were early united with the Romans
	. 1 2.9.1.	têle- G	afar, from far off
.11	televisible	Tithônos G	husband of Êôs
.21	Tytonyhands	Tittlonos O	(Dawn); immensely old
			man granted
			immortality but not
			eternal youth
		tytthos G	small, young
.21	Vlossyhair	trans.	"with goodly locks,
.21	V 1035 y 11a11	euplokamos G	fair-haired": Homeric
			epithet for Êôs
.22	metromyriams	metron G	a measure
	3	myrias G	ten thousand
		*metromyrias G	measure of 10,000
.22	Presepeprosapia	praesaepe L	stable, manger; hut,
			dwelling, tavern
		prosapia L	stock, race, family the family's manger,
		praesaepe prosapiae L	hut or tavern
		radius L	spoke of a wheel, beam,
.27	radiolumin	radius L	ray
		lumen L	light, lamp, torch
		radius luminis L	
		*radiolumino L	to light up with a ray
			or beam

Butcher

classical scholar. With

		(1850–1910)	classical scholar. With Andrew Lang made well-known prose trans. of <i>Odyssey</i> (1879)
.F5.2	braches	bracae, *braces L	trousers, breeches
	boxomeness of the bedelias makes hobbyhodge happy in his hole	trans. obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the obedience of the citizens is the city's happiness: motto of Dublin
.01	bedelias	bdellium L bdellion G (pl. bdellia) L G bdella G	aromatic gum of the balsam
.06	peripateting	peripateô G	a leech; a lamprey to walk up and down; to walk about, to discourse (in the manner of Aristotle and his students)
.09	mythelated	mythos G methy G	word, speech; thing said wine
.13	studiorium	methysos G *studiorium L	drunk place where studying is done; a study
.16	rifocillation	*refocillatio L	reheating, rewarming
.R1	PREAUSTERIC	prae L austêros G *praeaustericus LL Auster L	before, prior rough, bitter, harsh one who is austere or rough beforehand the South Wind
.L1	anythesious	anathesis G	setting up in public, dedicating; adjournment; imposition
	wranglers wringwrowdy wready F7	Athanasius (a.d. 296-373) # Digamma	Christian leader against Arian heresy F = W
	PANHYSTERIC	panhysterikos G	allwomb-suffering; all belonging to the womb
.24	catalaunic	Catalaunicus	"of the Catalauni [a Gallic tribe]": Châlons-sur-Marne, site of Aêtius's defeat of Attila

		katelaunô G	drive down, push down; fuck, screw (as obscene colloquialism)
.25	Aetius	Aëtius (a.d. 390-454)	Roman general; successfully withstood barbarians for 20 years; defeated Attila at Châlons (451)
.25	Attil's	Attila (a.d. 406–453)	king of the Huns, ravaged eastern Europe, stopped at Châlons by Aëtius, ravaged Italy, sparing Rome at the Pope's intercession
267.02	Mimosa	mimos G	mimic, actor
.02	Multimimetica	multi- L	many-
.02	Marinimeter	mimêtikê (fem.) G	imitative
		*multimimetica (fem.) L	imitative of many
.04	Elpis	elpis G	hope, expectation
.04	speer	spero L	to look for, expect,
		T	hope
		spes L	hope of Ausonia (lower
.06	Ausonius	Ausonius L	Italy); Italian, Latin, Roman
		Decimus	poet, rhetorician and
		Magnus	grammarian of
		Ausonius (a.d.	Burdigala (Bordeaux);
	<u>.</u>	309–392)	probably a Christian
.06	Audacior	audacior L	more daring, bolder
.09	plutonically	Pluto L Ploutôn	king of the lower
		G	world, husband of Proserpine; see 267.11
.L1	Cis	cis L	on this side
		Dis L	a name for Pluto; see 267.09-11
.11	Proserpronette	Proserpina L	daughter of Ceres, wife of Pluto, who seized her as she was gathering flowers and carried her off to the infernal regions; see 267.09, L1
.15	domisole	domus L	house, home

.20	Uwayoei!	domicilium L solus L euai! G euoi! G	habitation, dwelling alone a cry of joy exclamation used in the cult of Dionysus
.22	Vetus	vetus L Venus L	old goddess of beauty and sexual love
.23	Veto	veto L	to forbid
.23	Nova	nova (fem.) L	new
.24	Nereids	Nereidês G L	daughters of Nereus (a seagod): sea-nymphs
.25	Una Unica	una unica (fem.) L	one only, the only one, one-and-only
.F4	Anama anamaba anamabapa	anima L	breeze, breath, life, soul
268.02	sex	sex L	six
.L1	annaryllies	Amaryllis G L	"Twinkling": shepherdess in Vergil's Eclogue 1
.08	a rhythmatick	rhythmikos G	set to a tempo, rhythmical
		*arythmikos G arithmêtikos G	not set to a tempo skilled in reckoning, arithmetical; arithmetic
.10	novence	novenus L	nine each, nine
.10	charily	hai Charites G	the Graces: attendants on Aphrodite [Venus]
.10	cupid	Cupido L	"Desire": god of love, son of Venus [Aphrodite]
.L3	Allma Mathers	alma mater L	nourishing mother
.17	gramma's	gramma G	a writing, a drawing, a letter (of the alphabet)
.19	prosodes	prosôdia G	song sung to instrumental music; variation in pitch of the
			voice; pronunciation,
.22	dative	[casus] dativus LL	accentuation [the case] relating to
.22	oblative	[casus] ablativus	giving (Grammar) [the case] relating to removal from (Grammar)

		*[casus] oblativus LL	[the case] relating to carrying forward or offering (no such case, but it seems identical with the Dative)
.24	gramma	gramma G	see 268.17
.27	hedon	hêdonê G	enjoyment, pleasure
.28	analectual	analecta L analektês G analektos G	slave who picked up food crumbs choice
.29	pygmyhop	allusion to pygê G	"buttocks": Spartan dance in which girls kicked up their heels so as to strike the buttocks
		pygmê G	fist
		Pygmaioi G	"Fistlings": fabulous dwarf race preyed upon by cranes; see 269.10
269.03	subjunctions	subjunctiones L	"joinings-below": additions, subjoinings, subduings
.04	pruriel	prurio L	to itch; to feel sexual desire
.05	aoriest	aoristos G	indeterminate, indefinite: a tense in G verbs
.05	plaudered	plaudo L	to clap, to stamp, to applaud
.06	haec genua omnia	haec genua omnia L	all these knees
		haec genera omnia L	all these kinds of things
.10	gerandiums	geranion G	a plant: crane's bill
	-	geranos G	a crane (bird): preyed
		gerundium L	on pygmies; see 268.29 "that which is to act": a gerund, i.e., verbal
			noun (Grammar)
.17	Ares	Arês G	god of war; identified with Roman Mars
.18	Boreas	Boreas G L	the north wind
.18	Ganymede	Ganymêdês G	"Bright, Joyful": beautiful youth carried off to heaven to be cupbearer to Zeus

.17 .18	718 Ares Boreas Ganymede Zeus	alpha, bêta, gamma G Zeus G	letters A, B, G: first 3 letters of G alphabet chief god of the Greeks, identified with
		zêta G	Roman Jupiter letter Z: last letter of Roman alphabet
.19	O'Meghisthest	ho megistos G ô mega, ômega G	the very great letter of G
.20	Satis	satis L	alphabet
.20			enough
.20	saus : : Weroungsap	verbum sat sapienti [est] L	a word is enough to the wise man
		vos L	you (<i>pl</i> .)
.L2	The chapor honor	ouk elabon polin; G	they did not capture a city;
.24	patrarc	patrarchos G patriarchês G	tutelary god chief of a family
.27	plutous	ploutos G Ploutos G Plutus L	wealth, riches "Wealth": god of riches
		Ploutôn G	(=Pluto) god of the netherworld [Christianized: the devil]
.27	paupe	pauper L -au- prono- in lowerclass L	poor; poor man pope
••		papa L pappas G	bishop, pope
.29	Lindley's	Lindsay [?] (1858-1937)	modern Scottish Latinist, produced
			Latin Language and Short Historical Latin
.29	Murrey's	C	Grammar
,	Trialicy 5	G. G. A.	Australian-born British
		Murray	Hellenist of
		(1866–1957)	considerable popular renown
		[Lindley	was a grammarian of
		Murray (1745–1826)	English]
.31	hortatrixy	hortatrix L	a female inciter, encourager, exhorter
.F3	mens uration	mens L	the mind, understanding
			understanding

270.02 Quantity counts though accents falter though accents of short syllable (quantity), stressed an syllables (a Eng. Grammar: with same strictly belonly one ('s sometimes take, and sometimes t	guage lish Lexicon erse scans as long and bles not of d unstressed
though accents falter though accents falter though accents falter classical metrics short syllab (quantity), stressed an syllables (a Eng. Grammar: with same strictly belionly one (' sometimes take, and s Tea'') .03 oblique orations oratio obliqua L (Grammar) sollicitor L sollicitor L sollicitor L annoyer, d seducer sollicitor L 1 am disturbeing seduc whoever, w quicquid L quisque, quicquid L quisque, quicque L .21 Liddell Henry George Liddell Greek-Eng (1811–1898) (see 269.F4 Lewis Carr	long and bles not of d unstressed
G with same strictly belonly one ('sometimes take, and s Tea'') Oscillator's sollicitor L annoyer, d seducer sollicitor L I am disturbeing seducer sollicitor L quisquis, quicquid L quisque, each, all quicque L Oscillator L quisque, each, all quicque L	ccenty as in
(Grammar) .05 sollicitor's *sollicitor L annoyer, d seducer sollicitor L I am disturbeing seducer .14 queckqueck quisquis, whoever, w quicquid L quisque, each, all quicque L .21 Liddell Henry George co-compile Liddell Greek-Eng (1811–1898) (see 269.F4 Lewis Carr	onging to 'doth Counsel
*sollicitor L annoyer, d seducer sollicitor L I am disturbeing seducer 14 queckqueck quisquis, whoever, w quicquid L quisque, each, all quicque L 15 Liddell Henry George co-compile Liddell Greek-Eng (1811–1898) (see 269.F4 Lewis Carr	
being seduce whoever, we desire the control of the	
quicquid L quisque, each, all quicque L 21 Liddell Henry George co-compile Liddell Greek-Eng (1811–1898) (see 269.F4	
.21 Liddell Henry George co-compile Liddell Greek-Eng (1811–1898) (see 269.F4 Lewis Carr	hatever
	lish Lexicon); father of
.24 Nike Nikê G "Victory": victory	goddess of
.L2 O'Mara anagram of Vergil's co	
.L2 Farrell Fearghail Mod. "Supervalo	r'': ancient e [see <i>Gaelic</i> /ergil's

.L2	O'Mara Farrell	Publius Vergilius Maro	greatest L poet, author of Eclogues, Georgics, Aeneid
.25	volve	volvo L	to turn, to open (a book)
.25–.2	6 virgil	Publius Vergilius Maro	from 3d C through Middle Ages his works were regularly used for divination; see 281.R3
.25	the O of woman is long	allusion to quantitative scansion; see 270.02-03	assertion that the first syllable of "woman" should scan as long
.25–26	Olong	ô mega, ômega G	letter ô
.27 .27	sequent her from Nebob see you never stray who'll nimm you nice and nehm the day memoiries 1 puny wars	sequentur L From nemo let you never say / neminis or nemine moira G Moira G Punica Bella L	they follow mnemonic from a L textbook: nemo ("no one") substitutes nullius hominis (Gen.) and nullo homine (Abl.) for *neminis and *nemine, although nemini (Dat.) and neminem (Acc.) both regularly occur part, lot, share, fate goddess of Fate Punic Wars: three wars between Rome and Carthage for control of the Mediterranean; ended with destruction of Carthage and Roman
271.L1	Monastir	Mona L	supremacy 1. Anglesea island; 2. Isle of Man
.03	Jeallyous Seizer	C. Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	well-known Roman general, statesman, orator, dictator;
.L2	Cliopatria	Clio L Kleiô G	assassinated "Fame": muse of history
		patria L	fatherland

		Cleopatra L Kleopatra G (69–30 b.c.)	"Paternal Renown": famous queen of Egypt; bore Julius Caesar a son, later became Mark Antony's mistress #A
.05	tryonforit of Oxthievious, Lapidous and Malthouse Anthemy	triumvirate of Octavianus, Lepidus and Marcus Antonius	held joint power in the Roman world after the death of Caesar and defeat of Brutus and Cassius at Philippi, until Antony's defeat by Octavian at Actium (31 b.c.)
.06	Lapidous	lapideus L	consisting of stone
.06	Anthemy	anthemoeis G omen L	flowery
.R2	OMEN .	omen L	a presage: Octavian went on to become Augustus, the first emperor
.R2	ONUS	onus L	a burden: Lepidus was the make-weight in the triumvirate
.R2	OBIT	obit L	he opposes; he comes to (a place); he perishes: Antony's subsequent career: opposed Octavian, went to Egypt, was defeated and killed himself
.07	Suetonia	Suetonia L	female member of the gens named Suetonius, "Customary"
		C. Suetonius Tranquillus (a.d. 75–160)	Roman biographer, secretary to emperor Hadrian; wrote Lives of the First Twelve Caesars
.10	Mutua	mutua (fem.) L	borrowed, lent; a loan; in return
		per mutua L	mutually, from one to another
.13	trigemelimen	trigemino L trigeminus L	to treble three born at a birth, set of triplets
		gemellus L	born at the same time, twin-born

limen L

nolens volens L unwilling [or] willing, bruma L

willing or not, willy-nilly midwinter croaking of a frog in Aristophanes' Frogs (in Paradise Lost Milton

has Satan "like a Toad"

threshold, lintel, sill

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.21 brume .24 Coax

.20

.25

Hail, Heva

nolens volens

[H]eva L Ave L

Koax G (?)

prior to his appearance as a snake) Eve, first woman Hail (Eva spelled backwards: a medieval pietistic contrast

hyperape gymnufleshed

hyperapo- G gymnos G genu flecto L Lêda G

pappa L pappas

mamma manet

G

L

passus L

between Eve and Marv) more-, above-, excessive[ly]naked to bend the knees, kneel bore by Zeus in the form of a swan two eggs, from which came Pollux, Castor, Helen and Clytemnestra (different combinations in different versions) and an immense amount of G literature ("Who would dream there lay there / All that Trojan slaughter / Agamemnon murdered

.1.4 .F4.2 272.02 Leda

.05

.05

Mammamanet

Pappapassos

/ And the Twins?"—O. St. J. Gogarty [Buck Mulligan]) word with which infants call for food: a father a step, pace; footstep,

1. a breast remains 2. mamma [mother]

track, trace

remains

.07 .10	totties Minnowaurs	toties L Minôtauros G	so often, as often (Minos + tauros, "bull"): monster with bull's head and man's body, shut in the Cretan labyrinth and fed human flesh; #A, Daedalus
		Metaurus	river in Umbria where Romans defeated Hasdrubal, Hannibal's brother; now Meturo
.11	actiums	Actium L	promontory in west Greece off which Octavian defeated Antony and Cleopatra in a naval battle (31 b.c.)
.14	A.D.	a[nno] D[omini]	in the year of the Lord
.16	Janus	Janus	old Italian deity, god of beginnings; his temple at Rome was kept open during war, closed in peace
20	tmaga	treis G tres L	three
.20	trace	tessara G	four
.21	stirrup	Morpheus G	god of dreams
.24	Murph	pace (Abl.) L	with [someone's] leave
.24	pace	leôn G leo L	lion
.26	Leon		heavy-armed
.L4	Hoploits	hoplitês G	foot-soldier
.L4	atthems	Athênai G	Athens
.F3	lethemuse	lêthê G	forgetfulness
		Lêthê G	river in underworld which shades drank of to forget the past
		*lêthês Mousa	the Muse of forgetfulness
		G	I am oppressed
273.02	Opprimor's	opprimor L *opprimor (correctly	a crusher, oppresser
c 2	0	oppresor) L	honorable spoils
.02	Opima .	opima (neut. pl.) L	nonorable spons

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.04	heptarched	heptarchê G	magistracy of one-seventh (of a country, etc.)
.040	5 heptarched span of peace	hepta G seven-arched span of peace	seven the rainbow
		Iris G L Eirênê G *Irene L	Rainbow Peace
.05	lex	lex L	law, a proposed law (bill)
.05	nex	nex L	murder, slaughter
.05	mores	mores L	customs
.06	Fas est	fas est L	it is lawful, it is proper,
			it is fit; it is possible
.L3	Cowdung Forks	Furculae	Caudine Forks, Forks
		Caudinae L	of Caudium (a town):
			mountain-pass where
			Roman army was
			trapped by the
			Samnites and forced to
			pass under the yoke (321 b.c.); a national
			humiliation never
			forgotten by the
			Romans [now Casale di
			Forchia near
.L3	our pick of the	Cannae L	Benevento]
.25	basketfild. Old Kine's	Kannai G	"Reeds, Canes": village in Apulia where
	Meat Meal	Raimar G	Hannibal destroyed a
			Roman army (216 b.c.);
			some reports put
			Roman losses as high
			as 50,000; afterwards
			the Carthaginians filled
			baskets with the rings of Roman knights who
			had fallen on the
			battlefield; 50,000
			corpses made excellent
.17	hootoondoore	11, 11 ~	fertilizer
.1/	hectoendecate	hekatoendeka G	one namarea ana
		hekta G	eleven six
			SIA

OLODDI III			
.L4	nappotondus	hendeka G tondeo L *tondus (correctly	eleven to shear, clip, crop, shave shaved, clipped
.2425 .28	Hell o' your troop tricuspidal	tonsus) L hêliotropion G tricuspis L	heliotrope, sundial having three points or tines, threepointed
274.07	Paulus	Paulus L	"Little": Roman surname of the Aemilian family
		L. Aemilius Paulus (d. 216 b.c.)	consul, commanded Roman army at Cannae; killed there; see 273.L3
		Paulus L	L name of St. Paul, born Saul; see 274.11
.09	Hannibal mac Hamiltan	Hannibal son of Hamilcar (246–182 b.c.)	Carthaginian commander in Second Punic War; defeated Romans at Cannae
.11	Timothy	Timotheos G	(216 b.c.); see 273.L3 "Honoring God": companion of St. Paul, co-author of six of Paul's epistles and recipient of two; see 274.07
.14	sempereternal	semper L sempiternus L	always, ever, forever everlasting, perpetual
.15	doloriferous	*dolorifer L	pain-bearing, grief-bearing
.L3	calends	kalendae L	the first day of the
.25	a nemone	anemônê G a *nemine L	anemone, windflower away from no one (but see 270.27-28)
.25	windstill	trans. Anemôtis	"She that stills the wind": Athena
.30	prepueratory	*praepueritia L	before boyhood, before childhood
.F2	gnows	gnôsis G gn- G	knowledge kn- Eng (knows)
.F2	gneesgnobs	genua L	knees

.F2

gnatives

gnatus OL

natus L

a son

		gnativus OL	that has arisen by birth
	_	nativus L	and has allow by onth
.F2	Genuas	genua L	knees
.F2	gnows gnees-gnobs	gn-, gen- L	kn- original Indo-European
2	gnatives Genuas	correspondences	g- altered variously in daughter languages; L and G retained g-, all Germanic languages (including Eng)
275.01	hircohaired	hirco- L	replaced with k-goat-
	these things being so those things having done	trans. of toutôn d'houtôs echontôn G	these things being so
		tauta poiêsas G his factis L	these things being done common G and L beginnings of paragraphs in historical works
.R1	CENOGENETIC	kainos G *kainogenetikos G	new, fresh newly genitive; newly generative; newly
.04	Pacata	pacatum L	engendered "pacified": any country
.0405	Pacata Auburnia	Pacata *Auburnia L	friendly to Rome Pacified *Auburnia [loveliest village of the
		Pacata Hibernia L	plain?] Pacified Ireland
.R1	DIAGONISTIC	*diagônistikos G	thoroughly fit for contest, very contentious, completely disposed to fight
.L2	macroscope	*makroskopos G	one that sees [things] large
.L2	telluspeep	tellus L	the earth, the dry land, the planet Earth
	hen's	hen G	one
.18	velivole	velivolus L	sail-flying, winged with sails: poetic of a ship

ODODO			
.L4	Quick quake quokes	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc., fem., neut.)
		qui, quae, quod	who, what (masc., fem., neut.)
.F5.1	hairyoddities	Hêrodotos G (484–425 b.c.)	earliest G historian, called "father of history" by Cicero
.F6	for the nusances of dolphins born	ad usum Delphini[s] L	"for the use of the Dauphin": the Delphin classics: series of texts for school use edited by Pierre Daniel Huet (1630–1721), tutor to the Dauphin, published in France 1670–1680
276 1 1	!6	pulver L	dust, powder
276.L1	pulfers	omnis L	all, every
.L2	Omnitudes		allness
.09	Hiccupper Hagaba	*omnitudo L Hecuba L Hekabê G	wife of Priam (king of Troy at its fall): destined as Penelope's
.11	Vespertiliabitur	vespertilio L *vespertilio (invented verb) L	slave, she changed to a dog through rage a bat to be a bat
.13	Becchus	*vespertiliabitur L beccus L Bacchus L Bakchos G	he will be *bat-ed, he will be made into a bat beak, bill (of a cock) a name for Dionysus; came to be regarded as god of wine
.15	fruminy	frumen L	gruel or porridge used in sacrifices
.L3	aegis	aegis L aigis G	goatskin: the skin shield of Zeus, lent by
.R3	OFFRANDES	*offrandi L (correctly	him to Athena; later, with snake-fringe and Medusa's head, an emblem of power and terror those fit to be offered
		offerendi)	

.23	noctules	Noctulius	with Artemis; of the moon, of hunting, of chastity a god of the Brixians (Gauls of <i>Brixia</i> , now Brescia)
		noctiluca L	"that shines by night": the moon
.F4.1	Ida	Ida G L	mountain in Crete where Zeus was reared by a she-goat, Amaltheia
.F5.2	capritious	*capritius L	one having to do with
277.L1	Fluminian road	Via Flaminia L	goats, a goatish person the great northern highway of Roman Italy, built 220 b.c. by C. Flaminius; extended 209 miles to Ariminum (mod. Rimini); it was lined with tombs to a proverbial extent
		flumineus L	of, in or belonging to a
.07 .07	To To obedient of civicity in urbanious at felicity	to (neut.) G obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	the the citizens' obedience [is] the city's happiness—motto of Dublin
.08 .L5	at deossiphysing	at L deus sive natura L deus si[ve] L physis G	moreover, but, yet "god or else nature": Spinozan formula god or else nature
		*theosophizô G	to theosophize, to act the part of one wise in the ways of God
.L5 .L6	Theas pondus	*deossifaciens L thea; theos G pondus L	de-boning goddess; god a weight

JLOSSAK	I FOR I INTEGRATE		
.F2	rape lucreasious	the rape of Lucretia	Lucretia, wife of L. Tarquinius Collatinus, was raped by Sextus Tarquinius, son of Lucius Tarquinius Superbus, seventh and last king of Rome; she killed herself, precipitating the expulsion of the Tarquins and abolition of the kingship (6th C b.c.)
.F2	lucreasious	Lucretius L	"Profitable": name of a
		Titus Lucretius Carus (99–55 b.c.)	Roman gens Epicurean philosopher and atomist, author epic poem <i>De rerum</i> natura ("On Nature")
.F2	togery	toga L	normal peacetime dress of a Roman citizen
278.04	circuminiuminluminated	circum L	around
	ed	minium L inluminatus (pp.) L *circumminioill- uminatus L	red-lead, cinnabar; at a triumph the triumphator's face was painted red with minium lighted up, illuminated lit up all around with minium
.04	encuoniams	encomia L egkomia = enkomia G quoniam L	praises, eulogies since now, seeing that,
.05	improperies	improperium eccl. L improperia (pl.) eccl. L	whereas a reproach, taunt 1. the taunts to which Christ was subjected; 2. his reproaches to the scribes and Pharisees and Jerusalem (Matt. 23)

.L1 tinctunc tinctus L. a dipping into, a dyeing; baptized tunc L then, at that time **INCIPIT** .R1 incipit the intermission begins INTERMISSIO intermissio L. .L2 Flabbius flabilis L. airy; spiritual Fabius L. "Skilled": name of a Roman gens Flavius L. "Blond": name of a Roman gens .L2 Flabbius Muximus Quintus Fabius dictator in Second Maximus Punic War; called Cunctator (d. Cunctator ("Delayer") 203 b.c.) because relied on guerrilla tactics against Hannibal to conserve Roman strength after Trasimene and Cannae **Quintus Fabius** three other Q. Fabii Maximus Maximi notable enough Rullianus (fl. in their lives to have 300 b.c.) acquired agnomina for Quintus Fabius significant Maximus accomplishments and Aemilianus to have their names (186-130 b.c.) preserved in history Quintus Fabius books Maximus Allobrigicus (fl. 121-108 b.c.) *Flavius *Flavius the Greatest Maximus L (no such specific person) could be Cnaeus secretary to Appius Flavius (5th C Claudius, pontifex b.c.) maximus, published legal proceedings to the people or Titus Flavius Vespasian; emperor a.d. Sabinus 69-79; restored order Vespasianus after Nero's excesses (a.d. 9-79)

O DDI III	• • •		
		Titus Flavius Vespasianus (a.d. 39–81)	Titus; emperor a.d. 79–81; son of Vespasian; a big spender and lenient toward opponents, he
L2	Muximus	Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51-96)	was universally loved in his short reign Domitian; emperor a.d. 81-96; son of Vespasian and brother of Titus, he began well but became suspicious and repressive, was at last murdered; the last of the Flavian emperors the greatest
		muxa G mucus	snot
		L *muximus L	the snottiest
.L2	Niecia	Nicaea L Nikaia G nica! L nika! G	"Victorious": name of several cities conquer! cry by which circus fans encouraged
.L2	Flappia	Fabia L	their favorite gladiators woman of the gens Fabia "Blonde": woman of
		Flavia L	
.L2	Minnimiss	minimis L minima (fem.) minimus (masc.)	the gens Flavia to or by the least very small, smallest (opp. maximus)
.14	a letters	L litterae L	"letters [of the alphabet]": a letter,
.L3	Brotus	Broteas G L	epistle, missive one of the Lapithae, slain by the Centaur Gryneus
		L. Junius Brutus (fl. 510 b.c.)	
		M. Junius Brutus (85–42 b.c.)	descendant of L. Junius Brutus; assassin of Caesar

.16

.18

a letters, A letters

a letters

see 278.14 E-F

.10	a icticis	See 2/0.14 15-1	
.18	Ten men L	trans. decemviri	a college or commission of ten men; of several such in Roman history and the Roman constitution the most noteworthy was the Decemviri legibus scribundis that took over the government at the expulsion of the kings; overthrown after Appius Claudius's attempt to seize Virginia was frustrated when her father killed her; see 281.R3, 282.26
.19	ton	ton (Acc.) G	the [man]
.19	men	men G	particle, expresses 1.
		men G	certainty; 2. that its
			clause or word is
			correlative to another
			clause or word to follow
.20	den men	men de G	correlative particles: on
			the one hand on the
			other hand
.21	hen	hen (neut.) G	one
		to hen G	the One (Philosophy)
.F2.2	culious	culus L	arse
		#L/R	curious
		Interchange	
.F3.1	Enastella	stella L	star
.F4.1	Heavenly twinges	Castor and	twin sons of Leda and
		Pollux	of Zeus; the
D7 1			constellation Gemini
.F7.1	proud turquin	Lucius	L. Tarquin the Proud:
		Tarquinius	traditional last king of
		Superbus (<i>fl.</i> 534–510 b.c.)	Rome; an Etruscan,
		334-310 0.0.)	probably historical; his son raped Lucretia,
			precipitating revolt led
			by L. Junius Brutus
			that ended the kingship;
			see 277.F2 and 278.L3
			sec 2//.12 unu 2/0.L)

GLOSSAK I	TOR THINDSHIP	111112	
279.03	Erigureen	Johannes Scotus Erigena (a.d. 813–880)	John the Irish-born Scot [Scot = Irishman]: Irish monist, prominent at court of Charles the Bald in France and as Abbot of Malmesbury in England, where the monks murdered him; the Church of Rome fell into heresy by disagreeing with his doctrines
.04	osseletion	Erigôn osse- L [de]letio L	a river in Macedonia bone- an annihilating, destroying
.05	omen nome	*osseletio L nomen est omen L	a destroying of the bones the name is the omen; i.e., the name fits (e.g. a Paulus might be small, a Calvus bald, etc.)
.05	nome	nomê G nome L	an ulcer
	osseletion omen	symptomatic syphilis malo L	softening of the bones, ominous ulceration to prefer, to choose
.F1.4	malody Quick erit faciofacey	malus L melôdia G quod erat faciendum feci	above (something else) bad, evil chant, song, music what had to be done I did
.F1.8 .F1.9	conjugate	*quid erit facio L *quid erit feci L conjungo L	what will be I do what will be I did to connect, join, unite; join in marriage; copulate spouse, wife to love
		(infinitive) L	
.F1.12 .F1.12	likon pettigo	eikôn G icon L petigo L	image, likeness a scab, eruption

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.F1.24 .F1.24	octette and viginty Bina Bisse Trestrine	octo et viginti L bini L bis L tres L trini L	two each twice three three each
.F1.32	2 anegreon	Anakreôn G (fl. 540 b.c.)	lyric poet, born at Teos, Asia Minor, lived at Athens
280.03	annalykeses	*analexis G	a picking up, gathering, selecting, reading through
		analektos G lykos G	choice, select
.L1	hicstory	hic L	this, this here
.L1	Barbarassa	barba rasa L	a shaved-off beard
		barbarus L	foreign, strange, non-G
т 1	7	barbaros G	(and non-Roman)
.L1	harestary	hairesis G	a taking, acquisition;
			election; purpose;
			system of principles; religious party or sect
.07	lex	lex L	law
.09	A.N.	A[mati]	name of the beloved
.13	F.M.	N[omen] L	1
.13	1 .171.	F[ecit] M[onumentum]	has erected [this]
		L	monument
.L4	hélos	hêlos G	nailhead, stud; nail
.32	fount Bandusian	fons Bandusia L	Bandusia the fountain:
			a rockspring near
			Horace's birthplace at
.32	fount Bandusian shall	O fons	Venusia; see 281.L1 O fountain Bandusia
	play liquick music	Bandusiae	your chattering
		loquaces /	clear waters leap
		Lymphae	down-opening and
		desiliunt tuae L	close of Horace, Odes
.32	liquick	loquaces (pl.) L	III . 13 chattering
281.L1	venuse	Venus L	goddess of beauty and
			sexual love
		Venusia L	town in southern Italy,
			birthplace of Horace;
.04	Pline	C. Plinius	now Venosa; see 280.32
-	- -	Secundus Major	Pliny the Elder, encyclopaedist; died in
		(a.d. 23–79)	eruption of Vesuvius
		•	

.05	Columelle	C. Plinius Caecilius Minor (a.d. 62–114) L. Junius Moderatus Columella (1st C a.d.)	Pliny the Younger, nephew of the Elder; author of <i>Letters</i> Spanish-born writer on husbandry, wrote <i>De re</i> rustica ("About Rural Matters") and <i>De</i> arboribus ("On Trees")
.05	Gaules	Galli L	the Gauls: Celtic nation occupying the territory of mod. France, north Italy, Switzerland, the Low Countries the Rhine valley, and also part of Asia Minor (Galatia)
.06	Illyrie	Illyria L	a country on the Adriatic, mod. Jugoslavia and Albania
.07	Numance	Numantia L	city in Hispania Tarraconensis; destroyed by Scipio Africanus the Younger (133 b.c.); now Soria on the Duero in the north of Spain
.R1	BELLUM-PAX-BEL- LUM		war
.R2	MUTUOMORPHOM- UTATION	pax L mutuo L morphês mutatio L	peace in return, by turns, reciprocally shape, form changing, alteration,
		*mutuomorpho-	exchange a reciprocal exchange
.14	Margaritomancy	mutatio L + G margaritomant- eia G	of shape divination by means of
.14	Hyacinthinous	Hyakinthos G Hyacinthus L	pearls beautiful youth beloved but accidentally killed by Apollo; from his blood sprang the flower
.14	pervinciveness	pervinca L	periwinkle (flower)

.R3

SORTES

the Vergilian lots:

	VIRGINIANAE	Vergilianae L	divination by opening a copy of Vergil at random and seeking oracular guidance from whatever line one hits upon
		sortes *Virginianae L	*the Virginian lots: lots having to do with Virginia, danghter of Lucius Virginius, who stabbed her to death to save her honor from Appius Claudius (c. 450 b.c.). See 278.18; 270.25
.15	Bruto	M. Junius Brutus (85–42 b.c.)	assassin of Caesar
.16	Cassio	G. Cassius Longinus (d. 42 b.c.)	assassin of Caesar
.16	trifid	trifidus L	cleft into three parts; three-forked
.L4	saxum	saxum L	a rock, large stone
.L4	sextum	sextum (adv.) L sextum (neut.) L	for the sixth time the sixth (thing)
.19	totients	totiens L	so often, so many times, as often
.20	quotients	quotiens L	how often, how many times, as often as
.21	aerger	aeger L aêr G L	sick, unwell, diseased the air
.24	oxyggent	oxys G *oxyggent G = *oxyngent: ingone I	sharp
.F1.1	Valsinggiddyrex	ingens L Vercingetorix (d. 46 b.c.)	mighty, vast Gallic prince led revolt against Caesar (52 b.c.); ultimately defeated and captured, he was killed at Caesar's triumph
.F1.2	arks	rex L [rix Celt] arx L	king citadel

sortes

.F1.2	triump	arcus L triumphus L	bow, rainbow; arch ceremonial procession by a victorious Roman general through the streets of Rome with soldiers, the Senate, and chief captives, who were often then killed, as Vercingetorix was at Caesar's Gallic triumph
		triumpe	exclamation used in solemn procession by the Arval brothers (a Roman order of priesthood)
.F1.2	arks day triump	arcus triumphalis L	at a triumph the army entered through a gate which was often later replaced by a commemorative arch
.F2.2	nateswipe	nates L	the rump, buttocks
282.R3	AUSPICIUM	auspicium L	divination by observing the flight of birds
.06	At maturing daily gloryaims	Ad majorem Dei gloriam L	To the greater glory of God: motto of the Society of Jesus
.R4	AUGURIA	augura (pl.) L	observations and interpretations of omens
.09	arith	arithmeô G	to count, to number
.11	fingures	fingo L	to touch, handle; fashion, make
.L2	Truckeys'	trochaios G trochaeus L	running, spinning; in meter, a foot consisting of a long syllable followed by a short (named for its brisk tempo)
.L2	dactyl	daktylos G dactylus L	a finger; in meter, a long syllable followed by two short (like the bones of a finger)

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	foot consisting of two long syllables (because of its slow solemn cadence, as in pouring libations and making yows)
.21	numen	numen L	a nod of the head: the divine will, divine sway; divinity; a god
.L3	Panoplous	panoplos G	in full armor, fully armed
.L3	peregrine	peregrinus L	foreign, exotic, strange
.24	hoojahs	hujus L	of this
.24	koojahs	cujus L	whose
.25	catachysm		
.23	Catachysin	katachysma G	that which is poured over: e.g., sauce, confetti
.26	quickmarch to	March to	the original Old Roman
	decemvers	December	calendar of ten months; seemingly had an
			uncounted gap in the winter
.26	decemvers	Decemviri	"Ten-men": a college or commission of ten men; several such occurred in Roman history and in the
			Roman constitution
		Decemviri	The ten-man board "for
		legibus	writing the laws":
		scribundis L	commission that
			composed the laws of the Twelve Tables; governed Rome absolutely after the
			expulsion of the kings; overthrown after the scandal of Appius
			Claudius and Virginia;
		T	see 281.R3
26 25	r.1 .	ver L	the spring
.26–.27	the tenners	trans. decemviri	[board of] ten men

.27	thumbs down	sign for a kill in gladiatorial contests	when a gladiator had been forced to the ground his victorious opponent looked to the emperor, or to the crowd, who signalled whether the loser should be finished off or spared by a thumbs down or a thumbs up gesture
.29	caiuscounting	Caius old spelling for Gaius	a Roman praenomen
		Gaius Julius Caesar (102–44 b.c.)	reformed the Roman republican calendar into essentially the calendar used today (modified by Pope Gregory)
.F2	Lawdy Dawdy Simpers	Laus Deo Semper L *Lauda Deum	praise to God forever
283.L1	Non plus ulstra	semper L non plus ultra (also ne plus ultra) L	not any farther, no farther; L trans. Job 38:11: "Hitherto shalt thou come, but no further"; also used for "no longer possible," and "unsurpassed"
		non plus *Ulstria L	no more Ulster
.03	borus	Boreas G L	the north wind
.03	notus	Notos G Notus L	the south wind
.03	eurus	euros G eurus L	the southeast wind
.L1	Elba	Ilva L	island off west coast of Italy
.L1	nec	nex L	murder
.L1	nec, cashellum tuum	nec castellum tuum L nec *Cashellum tuum L	nor your castle nor your Cashel (town with ruined ecclesiastical acropolis
			in Co. Tipperary)

.04

tricks

tris L

three

.04	tricks	tris L	three the third
		tertius L	threefold
.04	and the	trixos (Ionic) G	the fourth
.04	quarts	quartus L	
.04	quims	quintus L	the fifth
.08	aloquent	aliquanto L	somewhat, considerably
		aliquot L	some, several, a few
		eloquens L	speaking, endowed with
0.0			speech
.08	sexes	sex L	six
		sexies L	six times
0.0		sexus L_	sex
.08	suppers	septem L	seven
.09	oglers	octo L	eight
.09	novels	novem L	nine
.09	dice	decem L	ten
		dikê G	custom, usage, justice
.13	fullmin	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
			thunderbolt
.15	ad libs	ad libitum L	at pleasure, at will
.L2	Kyboshicksal	kybos G	dice
.24	nucleuds	nucleus L	a little nut, a kernel
		Eukleidês G (fl.	inventor of geometry
		300 b.c.)	
.24	alegobrew	alegô G	to mind, heed, be
			careful
.27	agnomes	agnomen L	surname acquired by an
			individual, not passed
			on to progeny; e.g.
			Africanus, Cunctator
.27	incognits	incognitus L	unexamined, not
			known, unknown,
			unclaimed
.28	dororhea	*dôrorhea G	streams of gifts
		Dôrothea (fem.)	gift of God
		G	•
284.02	parilegs	paralegô G	pluck out superfluous
			hair; sail along beside;
			speak beside the point,
			wander in speech, rave
		paralêgô G	to be next to the end
		paralêxis G	penultima
.08	rivisible	rivus L	small stream, brook
		-	

.09	nighttim	*noctim L	in the night, at times in the night
.09	involted	involo L *involtus (correctly involatus) L	to fly into, rush upon flown into, rushed upon
.10	heventh	#G-to-L	seventh
.L2	oxygon	oxygonon G	kind of poppy: corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas or Papaver hybridum
.12	permutandies	*oxygônon G permutandis L	a sharp-sided figure things requiring to be
.12	permutandies	permutumans 2	changed
.15	extructed	exstructus (pp.) L intended as opposite of instructus (pp.) L?	built up, filled with buildings furnished, provided; versed in
.17	see, ex and three	CXIII L	113
	icky totchty ones	CXI L	that which is to be
.19	deaferended	deferendum L	carried away
.20	contonuation	*contonatio L	a heavy thundering
.21	urutteration	uro L	to burn up
		# Reduplication	complete *utteration
.22	antesedents	antesedens L	sitting in front of
.23	bissyclitties	bis L kleitoris G Clytie L Klytiê G	twice clitoris daughter of Oceanus turned into the heliotrope
.27	tandem	tandem L	at length, at last, finally
.27	ottomantic	mantikê G	science of prophecy
.30	viridorefulvid	viridis L	green
		refulgeo L	to flash back, reflect light; shine
		fulvus L	reddish-yellow,
		*viridifulvus L	gold-colored, orange green-orange (Irish colors)
.F4.3	V for wadlock	v- L (#Labials)	w-
285.01	lenz	lens L	1. louse's egg, nit; 2. lentil
.0304	4 zitas	MG pron. zêta G	letter Z

256		GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.03	zitas runnind hare and dart	Zeno's paradoxes	1. Achilles (the hare is a replacement) can never catch the tortoise 2. a flying arrow at any single moment is motionless
.Li .Li	Finnfinnotus Finnfinnotus of Cincinnati	notus (pp.) L Cincinnatus L cognomen of Lucius Quinctius Cincinnatus (519–438 b.c.)	known; an acquaintance "Ringleted" favorite hero of the Roman republic; was dictator (458 b.c.) for 16 days in which he defeated the Aequi, resigned, and returned to his farm whence he had been summoned
.09	exarx	exarchês more correctly ex archês G exarchos G	leader, beginner; the one who goes first, chief
.10 .15	himmulteemiously pamtomomiom	arx L # G-to-L panto- G mômos G *pantomômion G Pandaemonium Mod L *Pandaimônion G	citadel *simmulteemiously all- blame, reproach place of all reproaches place of all demons or devils: Pandemonium (Milton's invention)
.16	aqualavant	*aqualavans L	washing with water, water-washing
.L3	balbearians	balbus L barbaroi G barbari L	stuttering, stammering foreigners, non-Greeks (also non-Romans)
.27	Iris	iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
.27	Binomeans	binomis L	having two names: e.g. Ascanius (also called Iulus), Troy (also called Ilium), the United States (also called America)

.29	aximones	axi- G *aximonê G *aximonos G	worth-, value-, -worthy a worth-stopping at worth being alone
.29	prostalutes	prostas G lutum L	porch, vestibule
286.02	aosch	chaos [anagram] G	the first state of the universe, unformed matter; space; infinite darkness
.R1	HEPTAGRAMMAT- ON	*to heptagrammat- on G	the seven-lettered word
		modeled on to tetragrammaton G	the four-lettered word YHWH, the ineffable Hebrew name of God (Yahweh) [the heptagrammaton may be JEHOVAH or JUPITER]
.07 268.08	nettus exerxeses	netus L Xerxes (519–465 b.c.)	1. spun; 2. thread, yarn king of Persia, led vast army against Greece; delayed by defence of
			Thermopylae, he occupied Athens; his fleet was destroyed at Salamis and his army at Plataia (479 b.c.)
		exercitus L	an organized army; the Army
286.R2	LUSTRAL	lustralis L	relating to purification from guilt or to the appeasing of the gods
		lustrum, pl. lustra L	1. a bog; a house of ill repute; debauchery 2. a purificatory sacrifice performed every five years; a period of five years
.R2	PRINCIPIUM	principium L	a beginning, commencement
. R 2	LUSTRAL PRINCIPIUM	lustri principium L	the beginning of a lustrum (five-year period)
		lustrale principium L	a lustral beginning: a beginning relating to purification or to a lustrum

.19	aquilittoral	*aquilitoralis L	of or belonging to the water-seashore
.21	salivarium	*salivarium L	a place to salivate in; a place for mouth-watering in; a place for having an appetite
.21	equoangular	*equoangularis L	horse-angled, having horse corners
.22 .R3 .R3 .25	trilitter INGENUOUS LIBERTINE nei numb suspecting the answer know	*trilitteris L ingenuus L libertinus L nei OL ne L num L	having three letters free[born] man freed man not interrogative particle implying a negative answer is expected:
25	Dolah	e.g., num barbarorum Romulus rex fuit? L adelphos G	Was Romulus a king of the barbarians? (obviously expects answer "no") a brother
.25 .R4 .26-28	Dolph PROPE Oikkont ninny? expecting the answer guess	prope L oukoun G	near, nearby is it not so? (expecting the answer "yes") not? (expecting the
.R4 .F1	PROCUL Rhombulus	procul L rhombos G	answer "yes") far off, afar bull-roarer; magic wheel; tambourine; male sex organ; whirling motion; lozenge-shaped figure
.F1	Rhebus	Romulus L	legendary founder of Rome; twin brother of Remus whom he slew by means of things
.Γ1	KIICUUS	rebus (Abl. pl.) L Remus L	legendary co-founder of Rome; slain by his twin brother, Romulus
.F1	rhomes	rhômê G Rhômê G	bodily strength Rome
.F5	choucolout	Roma L lutum L	Rome mud

287.01	olorum	olorum (Gen.	of swans, swans'
		pl.) L	
.01	D.V.	Deo volente L	God [being] willing
.04	Deva	Deus vult ML Deva L	God wills [it] river in Caledonia in
.04	Deva	Deva L	Britain; now Dee in
			Scotland
.08	Amnium instar	amnium instar	1. according to the
		L	likeness of rivers; 2. a sketch or image of
			rivers
.09	locus	locus L	a place, spot
.13	Mux	muxa G	mucus, snot
		mox L	soon
	a but pronounced olfa	alpha G	letter A
.16	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.18	Dolph	adelphos G	brother
.19 .20	balbose	balbus L venite,	stammering, stuttering come, departed ones,
.20	venite, preteriti, sine more	praeteriti, sine	without delay
	more	mora L	William delay
.20	dumque de entibus	dumque parva	and while a little
	nascituris decentius in	chartula Liviana	"Livian" paper about
	lingua romana	de entibus	beings about to be born
	mortuorum parva	nascituris	is shown, more fitly in
	chartula liviana	ostenditur,	the Roman language of
	ostenditur,	decentius in	the dead,
		lingua Romana	
.21	[oh a uta . la	mortuorum L chartula L	little writing, piece of
.21	[chartula	Chartula L	paper, bill]
.21	[chartula liviana	charta liviana L	"Livian paper": 2nd of
.21	[cital titla titlatia		5 grades of papyrus in
			Imperial Rome, a high
			quality, used for
			literary texts; named
			for Livia wife of
			Augustus; # A]
.2122	sedentes in letitiae	sedentes in	sitting in joy above the pots of meat
	super ollas carnium,	laetitia super ollas carnium	pois of meat
.22	spectantes immo situm		beholding in fact the
.22	lutetiae	immo situm	site of Paris
	iniciae	Lutetiae L	

		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.22	unde auspiciis secundis tantae consurgent humanae stirpes,	unde auspiciis secundis tantae consurgent humanae stirpes L	whence in accordance with the auspices so many human lineages will arise,
	antiquissimam flaminum amborium Jordani et Jambaptistae mentibus revolvamus sapientiam:	mentibus revolvamus antiquissimam sapientiam flaminum amborum Jordani et Joannis Baptistae L	let us turn over in our minds the most ancient wisdom of both the priests Jordan and John the Baptist:
.24	[Jordani	Jordani (Gen.) L	of Jordan = Giordano (Bruno)]
.24	[Jambaptistae	*Jambaptistae (Gen.) L recte Joannis Baptistae L	of John Baptist = Giambattista (Vico)]
.25	totum tute fluvii	totum tute fluvii L	all safely the rivers
.25	modo mundo fluere,	modo mundo fluere L	just now flowed in the world
.25–.26	eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere,	eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere L	the same which had been fucked from the embankment
.25	[eadem quae ex aggere fututa fuere,	eadem quae ex aggere futura fuere L	the same which had been about to be out of the embankment]
.26	iterum inter alveum fore futura,	iterum inter alveum fore futura L	again will be about to be among the riverbed,
.26	[iterum inter alveum fore fututa,	iterum inter alveum fore fututa L	again will be fucked among the riverbed,]
.26	quodlibet sese ipsum per aliudpiam agnoscere contrarium,	quodlibet sese ipsum per aliudpiam agnoscere contrarium L	whatever you like recognizes its own self through any other contrary thing,
.27–.28	omnem demun amnem ripis rivalibus amplecti	demum amplecti omnem amnem ripis rivalibus L	at last embracing each river with rival [lit. "river-sharing"] banks

.29	rebelliumtending	rebellio L	1. renewal of war; revolt; 2. a rebel
.F3 288.02	Canorian tropadores	canorus L tropa- tropê G tropos G	melodious, harmonious turn-, turning- turn, direction, way
.04	cunctant	cunctans L	delaying
.06	ungles	ungula L	hoof, claw, talon
.09	ficts	ficta (pl.) L	deceptions, untruths
.11	barroccidents	*baroxytonos G occidens L	"deep-sharp-sounding": having a grave-acute [circumflex?] accent falling down, setting
.12	accidence	accidence	the part of G & L grammar dealing with inflection of words
.14	solomnones	solum L	alone, only, merely, barely
		Nonae L	Nones; the 5th day of every month but March, May, July, October, when it was the 7th
.17	P. T.	P[otestas] T[ribunicia] L	the Tribunicial power, the power lodged in a Tribune
.17	Publikums	publicum L	possessions of the state, public property; the state; a public place
.17	P. T. Publikums	intended as Potestas *Tribuni Publici ? [recte Tribuni Plebis] L	the power lodged in a Tribune of the People
.18	sotiric	sôtêr G sôtêrika G	savior, deliverer festival of deliverance
.19	peccaminous	peccamina	fleshly sins, corporeal
	corpulums	corpulenta LL	sins
.21	celestine	caelestinus L	heavenly
.23	nostrums	nostrum (neut.) L	ours, our own
.24	galloroman	Galloromanus L	a Gaul living under Rome
.24	galloroman cultous	cultus Galloromanus L	refinement [culture] of the L-speaking Romanized Gauls, 44 b.ca.d. 500.

262		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.24	cultous	cultus L	refinement; care; veneration [of a deity]
.F6.1	petery parley	Peter Parley penname of Samuel Griswold Goodrich, Am. publisher (1793–1860)	young Stephen Dedalus read "Peter Parley's Tales about Greece and Rome" see Portrait 54.12, M 58
289.02	Propagandi	propagandi L	persons fit to be preserved or propagated
.03	chrism	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
.05	esoupcans	Aisôpikos G Aesopicus L Aisôpos G Aesopus L	an Aesopic: a beast fable Phrygian creator of beast-fables
.07	ophis	ophis G	serpent
.09	Pales	Pales L	god and goddess,
.10	th'Empyre	empyrios G	patrons of flocks; their feastday (21 April) was Rome's birthday "in fire": pure light beyond the world;
			heaven
.14	hoc	hoc L	this thing here
.17	coal on:	colon L kôlon G	limb, bodily member; clause
.20	medeoturanian	medeor L	to heal, cure, remedy, mend
		Turan	Etruscan goddess identified with Aphrodite
		*medeoturanius L	pertaining to healing-Turan, to Turan the healer
.22	disparito	mediterraneus L disparo L	inland, far from the sea to part, separate
.27	Ides	disparatus L Idus L	separated, divided the thirteenth day of each month except March, May, July and October, when it was the fifteenth

KI FOR FINITEGRATE	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Comes	comes L	companion, comrade; courtier
	comes LL	occupant of any office of state
	comes MI	count, earl
comicuniose		half-desirous
		letter A
Aumic	Heb.]	
Beth	bêta G [beth	letter B
	Heb.]	latter C
MacGhimley	gamma G [ghimel Heb.]	letter G
sincuries		without care: sinecure
		letter D
Wide B shott	Heb.]	
Auliffe MacDollett	alpha, bêta,	letters A, B, G, D: first
	gamma, delta G	four letters in order of
		the G alphabet; but not
		of the Heb. [aleph, beth,
		veth, ghimel]
Multalusi	multa lusi L	I have played much
22 tubatubtub and his	Diogenês G	"Born of Zeus": Cynic
diagonoser's lampblick	(412–323 b.c.)	philosopher, ascetic,
-		lived like a dog in a
		tub; fabled to have
		carried a lantern
		looking for an honest
		man
iure	jure (abl.) L	from or by justice, with
3		justice
Fnuncandtunc	nunc L	now
	tunc L	then
simper	semper L	ever, always
plurible		lamentable, deplorable
•		multipliable
Lagrima		a tear
Gemiti		a sigh, groan
Mamalujorum		1. a breast; 2. a mother
Mamalujorum and	-orum, -um L	Gen. pl. suffixes for
Rawrogerum		nouns of different
		declensions
Unic	unicus L	one and no more, only,
		sole, single
mavrue		to blind; make
	mauroö G	powerless; make dim
	semicupiose Auliffe Beth MacGhimley sincuries MacDollett Auliffe MacDollett Multalusi 22 tubatubtub and his diagonoser's lampblick jure F nuncandtunc simper plurible Lagrima Gemiti Mamalujorum	comes LL comes LL comes ML *semicupiose Auliffe Beth Beth MacGhimley sincuries MacDollett Auliffe MacDollett Auliffe MacDollett Multalusi 22 tubatubtub and his diagonoser's lampblick Jure jure jure jure jure (abl.) L F nuncandtunc simper plurible Lagrima Gemiti Mamalujorum Mamalujorum

.03

synamite

with-

power, might

	• •		syn- G	with-
	.08	subsequious	subsequus LL	following, succeeding
	.08	timocracy	timokratia G	worth-rule: 1. state in
		-		which love of honor is
				the ruling principle
				(Plato); 2. state in
				which power is
				proportionate to
				property (Aristotle)
	.13	finis	finis L	the end, the finish
	.14	nelliza	Elissa	a name for Dido; see
				291.F3
	.1718	through, for or from a	trans. inimico	for or from an enemy
		foe	(Abl.) L	(but not through)
			per inimico L	through a foe
	.18	by with as on a friend		
	.10	by with as on a mend	trans. amico	by, with, as (but not
			(Abl.) L	on) a friend
	0.1		in amico L	on a friend
	.21	ambo's	ambo, ambos	both
			(Acc. pl.) L	
	.22	amarm	amare	to love
			(infinitive) L	
	.24	que	quei OL	who?
	.2425	tu es pitre	tu es Petrus L	thou art Peter [Rock]
	.28	neonovene	neo- G	new-
		neono vene	novenus L	
				nine each; nine
	.F3	dido	neonymphos G	newly married
	.1.3	alao	Dido L Didô G	"The Wanderer":
				legendary foundress of
				Carthage; according to
				Vergil became
				paramour of Aeneas
				and killed herself upon
				his departure
	.F6	cuticatura	cuticura L	skin-care
	.F6	Fennella	faeniculum L	"little hay": fennel
292		Vae Vinctis	vae vinctis L	
- , -, -,	.01	rue vinens	vae vilicus L	woe to the fettered,
			* .* T	woe to those tied up
			vae victis L	woe to the defeated:
				said by Brennus, Gallic
				leader who sacked
				Rome 390 b.c.
	.05	diorems	diôria G	fixed space, appointed
				time

dynamis G

syn- G

		theôrêma G	sight, spectacle; object of contemplation; speculation, theory
.12	gonna	gynê G	woman
.12	ut	ut L	that, so that
.16	convolvuli	convolvulus, pl.	a caterpillar that wraps
.10	convolvan	convolvuli L	itself up in a leaf; bind-weed
		*convulvula L	with a little vulva, with a little womb
.17	longa	longa (fem.) L	long
.17	yamsayore	jam L	now, at present
.17	longa yamsayore	longaeva L	an old woman
.19	pharahead	pharos G	plough; lighthouse
.19	faturity	fatuor L	1. to talk foolishly; 2.
	•		to be inspired
.19	convolvulis	convolvulus, etc.	see 292. Î6
.20	the novo	de novo L	newly, as a new thing,
			once more
.25	symibellically	syn G	with
	,	semi- L	half-
		bellicus L	of or pertaining to war,
			military
.28	gyrographically	*gyrographikôs	roundly written; written
		G	in circles
.29	gogoing	# Reduplication	
.30	Plutonic	*Ploutônikos G	a follower of
			Ploutôn/Pluto, "the
			wealth-giver"; god of
			the underworld
.30	Platonic	Platônikos G	follower of the
			philosophy of Plato
.F2	brut	Brutus	legendary refugee from
			Troy, like Aeneas;
			eponymous settler of
			Britain
293.07	somnione sciupiones	Somnium	"The Dream of Scipio":
	•	Scipionis L	final part of Cicero's
		•	De republica, a vision
			of the cosmos widely
			known in the Middle
			Ages through
			preservation with the
			Commentary by
			Macrobius

.09	murphy murphy murphy murphy	morphê G Morpheus G	form, shape god of dreams
.10	maryamyriameliamurp- hies	myrias G	ten thousand
	ines	milia (pl.) L mille [passus] L	thousand[s] a thousand [paces], a mile
		morphê G	form, shape
.11	lazily eye lapis	Morpheus G lapis lazuli Mod	god of dreams blue stone
•••	identy cyc idpis	L	orde stone
		lapis L	stone
.diag-	π	pi G	letter P
ram .diag-	äλ	alaha lambda G	lattama A I
ram	a n	alpha, lambda G	ietteis A, L
.L1	Uteralterance	uter L	1. skin-bag, bottle; 2.
		uterus L	which of two womb
		alter L	the other of two
		alteruter L	one or the other, either
.14	U1m	ulmus L	elm-tree
.L2	Vortex	vortex OL	whirl, eddy; top of the
		vertex L	head; highest point
.18	aristmystic	aristos G	best
		mystikos G	connected with the
			mysteries; private,
		***************************************	secret connected with the best
		*aristomystikos G	mysteries
.19	Ante	ante L	before, prior to
.19	Ante Ann	ante annum L	before the year
.L4	Vertex	vertex L	see Vortex, 293.L2 B
			above
.22	leaves alass! Aiaiaiai	allusion to	youth beloved by
		Hyakinthos G	Apollo, accidentally
		Hyacinthus L	killed by him; from his
			blood sprang the flower, marked on
			leaves or petals AI
.22	Aiaiaiai	ai G L	alas
.22	Antiann	anti G	against
	1 Milliallii	anti OL ante L	before, prior to
			, F

		ante annum L Antianus L	before the year of or pertaining to Antium, coastal town in Latium, now Anzio
.F2.1	Pantifox	panti- G pontifex L	all- "bridgemaker": Roman high priest
294.01	presbyoperian	presbys G	old man; ambassador; president
		ôpê G	view, sight
		ôps G	eye, face
		*presbyôpê G	an old sight, a first sight
		*presbyôps G	old-face, old-eye
		opera (pl.) L	works, the works
.04	ait	ait L	he says, he affirms
.04	Lambday	lambda G	letter L
.05	anchore	anc[h]ora L ankyra G	"bend": anchor
.L1	Sarga	sargos G sargus L	a kind of fish
		sarx G	flesh, meat; the physical order
		surgo L	to lift, raise up; rise, arise, stand up
.08	Olaf	alpha G	letter A
.09	centrum	centrum L	a sharp point: the
		kentron G	stationary foot of compasses; hence, middle of a circle
.09	Olaf's lambtail	alpha lambda G	letters A, L
.10	circumscript	circumscribo L	to draw a line around,
.10	circumscript	Circumscribo L	to enclose in a circle
		circumscriptus	(Rhetoric) rounded into
		L	periods, periodic
		circumscripte L	summarily
.10	cyclone	kyklon (Acc.) G	ring, circle
.10	ter	ter L	three times, thrice
.11	the calf of an egg	trans. vitellus L	1. little calf; 2. yolk of
			an egg
.12	me now	Menôn G	Meno: Plato dialogue featuring a geometry lesson
12_12	discobely	diskobolia G	discus-throwing
.14	Quok	quo L	where, wherefore; whither

200		02022	THE THEFT
.L2	Docetism	quoque L *Dokêtismos G	also "Apparitionism": doctrine that Christ had no physical body
.L2	Didicism	docet L didachê G didici L	[he, she] teaches teaching I have learned
.L2	Maya-Thaya	mea-tua L	mine-thine [possessions]
.L2 .20	Thaya lydias	thea G Lydia	goddess country in Asia Minor, fabled original home of Etruscans
.23 .24	auriscenting Abraham Bradley King	auris L ABC L	the ear first letters of L alphabet $(C = K)$
.26	lavas	lavas L	you (sing.) wash
.26	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.27	Byzantium	Byzantium L Byzantion G	ancient city on Bosporus; renamed New Rome 330, later Constantinople; now Istanbul
.29	Gaudyanna	gaudeo L gaudens L gaudienda L	to rejoice, be glad rejoicing things worth delighting in
.31	consinuously	*consinuose L	very intricately, wound roundabout
		sinus L	a bay
.F1.1	Ex	ex L	out of, out from, from
.F5	anmal matter	alma mater L	nourishing mother
295.01	homolocous	homo- G	same-
		homo L	human being, man
		locus L	place, spot
		*homolocus G + L	in-the-same-place; one who is in the same place
.01	hesterdie	hesterno [die] L	yesterday, on yesterday
.01	istherdie	isto die L [H]ister L	on that day the lower Danube
.02	Vanissas Vanistatums	vanitas vanitatum L	vanity of vanities, emptiness of emptinesses
.13	dromed	dromaô G	to run

.13	dromed Dairy	dromeus G dromedarios G dromedarius L	a runner running [camel]: dromedary
.17	Bene	bene L	well; good, fine
.17	Loosh	lutum L	mud
.17	Loosii	luteus L	muddy
.20	tetra-	tetra- G	four-
	.24 Gyro O, gyre O,	gyros G	ring, circle
.23	gyrotundo	gyro- G	round in a circle
	gyrotundo	rotundo L	to make round, to
			round off
		rotundus L	wheel-shaped, circular
.25	herum	[h]erum (Acc.)	master of a house,
.20		• •	proprietor
		horum, harum L	of these
.33	Lucihere	luci- L	light-
296.01	mea	mea (fem.)	my own, my darling
.01	Nun	nun G	now
.01	lemmas	lêmma G	anything received; gain,
			credit, profit; (Logic):
			premise; title or
			argument of an
			epigram; burden
.02	quatsch	quatio L	to shake, to agitate
	•	quassus L	shaken, shattered
.02	vide	vide L	see!
.02	akstiom	axion (neut.) G	of equal value, worth as
			much as; of value,
			worthy, worth
		axiôma G	an honor; a decree;
			self-evident principle
		Aktion G	"Seashore":
		Actium L	promontory in Greece
			off which Octavian
			defeated the fleet of
			Antony and Cleopatra,
		1* T	31 b.c. sill, lintel, threshold
.03	limon	limen L	meadow
		leimôn G	spot, mathematical
.03	stickme	stigmê G	point
2.2		nunatum I	that which is pricked,
.03	punctum	punctum L	small hole, puncture,
			point; punctuation
			mark
			mark

.08

.10

.16

.20

.24

.26

.28

.30

.F3

297.01

semenal Araxes

Airmienious

apexojesus

angelous

alfa pea

logoical

Nike

aqua in buccat

Suksumkale

geomater

arrahquinonthiance

Jacobus

apex L

apo G

exêgêsis G

angelus L

qui non L

alpha pi G

logikos G

Nikê G

aqua in buccam

aqua in bucca L

sursum corda I.

sursum caelo L

*geômêtêr G

geômetrês G

matêr G

Gê mêtêr, Gaia

logoeidês G

*apexêgêsis G

Arminius

(1560-1609)

Armenius L. Arminius L (18 b.c.-a.d. 19)

seminalis L.

Araxês G L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

or semen

of or belonging to seed

river in Armenia flowing into the Caspian; now the Aras

"Herman": German

prince who defeated . Varus a.d. 9, thus saving Germany from Roman domination

Jacob Harmensen.

Dutch theologian,

countered Calvinist predestination

extreme end, point,

away, away from

an explaining away

prose-like, prosaic; command of language: resembling reason; reasonable

for speaking; speech; suited for prose; reasonable:

argumentative; logical

"Victory": goddess of

water into the mouth

water in the mouth, in

hearts on high; lift up

earth-mother, mother

explanation, interpretation

summit

an angel

who not?

victory

the cheek

of land

[your] hearts upwards to heaven

land-measurer, geometer

mother Earth

letters A. P

an Armenian

.03 .05	hexengown Sibernia	hexagônos G *Sibernia pseudo-L for *Hibernia	six-sided Ireland #G-to-L
.06	me now	pseudo-G Menôn G	Meno: see 294.12
.06	Pisk	piscis L	a fish
295.07	serpumstances	serptum (pp.) L	crept, crawled
297.09	trickkikant	tragakantha G	"goat thorn":
.10	fillies calpered	felix culpa	tragacanth happy sin: Adam's Fall; #B
.10	calpered	Calpe L Kalpê G	the Rock of Gibraltar
.12	vortically	vortex L	the highest point; see 293.L2
.L2	Prometheus	Promêtheus G	"Forethinker": formed men of clay animated with fire stolen from heaven
.14	napex	apex L	extreme end, point, summit
.L2	Provision	napê, napos G provisio L trans.	grove, thicket; ravine foresight, forethought
.21	discinct	promêtheia G discinctus L	ditto, cf. Promêtheus unbuckled; negligent; voluptuous
.21	isoplural	isopleuros G	equilateral
.22	flument	flumen L	river, flood, stream
.22	fluvey	fluvius L	river
.23	fluteus	fluo L	to flow
		luteus L	muddy three-sided
.24	triagonal	triagônos G delta G	letter D; anything
.24	delta	delta G	shaped like letter delta, e.g., rivermouth, female pudenda
.25	appia	Appia (fem.) L	1. Roman praenomen, esp. of the gens Claudia 2. [Via]: the Appian Way; road from Rome to Brundisium (Brindisi)
.25	lippia	lippa (fem.) L	blear-eyed, dim-sighted

.25 pluvaville

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		pluvialis L	rainy
.27	vulve	volva, vulva L	wrapper; womb
.27	usquiluteral	usque L	all the way to, as far as
		lutarius L	muddy, living in mud
		lutum L	mud
		luter L	wash-basin
		usque ad	as far as the wash-basin
		luterem L	as the desired wash bushin
		usque ad lutum	all the way to the mud
		L	an the way to the mad
.32	Afrantic	Afer L	African
		Publius	Roman comic poet
		Terentius Afer	Roman conne poet
		(190–159 b.c.)	
		Afranius L	name of a Roman gens
		Lucius Afranius	Roman comic poet,
		(2nd C b.c.)	contemporary with
		(211d C 0.c.)	Terence
.32	allaph	alpha G	letter A
.32	bett	bêta G	letter B
298.11	Ambages	ambages L	a roundabout way; the
		amoages E	passages of a labyrinth;
			circumlocution;
			ambiguity; puzzle
.040:	5 Quicks herit	quid erit	what will need to be
	rossyending	faciendum L	done?
.05	Quef	Qu[id] e[rit]	as above 298.04F05A
	2001	f[aciendum] L	us ubove 250.04105A
.07	tunc's	tunc L	then
.07	tunc's dimissage	nunc dimittis L	now you release ["now
	varie o aminobage	nane amittis L	lettest thou thy servant
			depart in peace" Luke
			2:29]
.12	empthood	emptum L	a purchase
	p	emptus (pp.) L	bought
.L2	Ecclasiastical	Peri tês	On the Ecclesiastical
	Hierarchies	ekklêsiastikês	Hierarchies: work
	110.010.01	hierarchias G	falsely attributed to
		meraremas O	Dionysius the
			Areopagite, Athenian
			converted by St. Paul
.L2	Celestial Hierarchies	Peri tês	On the Heavenly
	Corconat Interactives	ouranias	Hierarchies: work also
		hierarchias G	falsely attributed to
		merarellas U	Dionysius the
			Areopagite
			Arcopagne
_			

JOSSAN	I TOK TIMILEDIMS	WINE	
.14	vectorious	vectorius L	of <i>or</i> for transport; transport-
.15	circumflicksrent	*circumflictus L	dashed together all around; a collision around
.16	elipsities	elleipsis G	falling short, defect; conic section ellipse; omission in writing
.16	gyribouts	gyrios G	circular, round
.17	reprodictive	reprodictus L	deferred again, readjourned
.18	unpassible	impassibilis L	not subject to passions or emotions
.19	logos	logos G	computation, account, tally, value, proportion; explanation, statement, principle, narrative, word, tradition, language, etc., etc., etc.
.20	mantissa	mantissa Etr. L	a worthless addition, makeweight; gain
		mantida (Acc.) G	prophetess
.21	minus	minus L	less
.21	nullum	nullum L	nothing
.21	orso	trans. velut L	even as, just as, like as; as, for instance
.26	abscissan	abscissa (neut. pl.) L	things torn away, separated, divided
.27	Sexuagesima	sexagesima (fem.) L	the sixtieth
		sexagesima L	a sixtieth part
		*sexuagesima L	the *sex-tieth
.28	paradismic	paradeisos G	a park, orchard,
			pleasure-garden; Paradise
		paradeigma G	model, example,
		paradigma L	pattern
.28	perimutter	peri G	around, about
	•	perimotoô G	to put lint around, to
		·	bandage
		perimetron G perimetros G	circumference very large
.L3			voi y laige
	Allothesis	*allothesis (†	a putting somewhere
.L3	Allothesis	*allothesis G	a putting somewhere else

.3	1	calicolum	caelicolum	of the dwellers in
299.0	1	scholium	(Gen. pl.) L scholium L for	heaven interpretation,
0/	2	1	scholion G	comment, short note
.0.		euchs Qued	euchê G Qu[od] e[rat]	prayer which was to be proved
.0.	5	Queu	d[emonstrandu- m] L	which was to be proved
.03		Quoint	quoi (Dat.) OL	to whom?
.03		quincidence	quin- L	five-, fif-
.08	8	O.K.	O[mnes]	all Calends, every first
.L	1	C	K[alendae] L Canis L	of the month
.L	1	Canine	Canis L	"The Dog": worst throw with dice (1 on a
				single die, 2 on a pair,
				etc.)
.L	1	Venus	Venus L	"The Beauty": highest
				or best throw with dice
.09	9	Omnius Kollidimus	omnes	we all clash together,
_			collidimus L	we all collide
.L	1	Aulidic	Aulidikê G	belonging to Aulis
				(small port in Boeotia
				from which the G fleet
			aulêtikê G	sailed to Troy) having to do with a
			auletike G	flute
.L	1	Aphrodite	Aphroditê G	goddess of sensual love,
		1	1	identified with Venus.
				Neither an Aphroditê
				Aulidikê nor Aphroditê
4			~	Aulêtikê is on record
.13		mooxed	muxa G	snot
.L	.2	Ors	orsa L	beginnings; an attempt; words, speech
.L	2	Sors	sors L	lot, fate, chance
.23		Simperspreach	semper L	ever, always
.L		Fors	fors L	chance, luck
			Fors L	goddess of chance
.24		ars	ars L	art
.28	8	lozenge	trans. rhombos	lozenge; male sex organ
			G	
.F	4.1	Ħ	san G	archaic letter: SS (?)
			numerical	900
E	4.1	Δ	symbol G delta G	letter D
.1	→. 1	4	ucita U	וכונכו ט

		numerical	10
.F4.1	-1	symbol G part of ê G	old letter = h; when H became used for sound \hat{e} [$\hat{e}ta$], \mid was reduced in size and written over a letter to indicate h-sound [\dot{a} = ha]; \mid was also reduced and written over initial vowels to indicate no h-sound [\dot{a} = a]
		numerical	900 (variant of 🖽)
.F4.1	X	symbol G chi G	letter CH
.г4.1	Λ	numerical	1,000
		symbol G	. •
.F4.1	Λ	lambda G numerical	letter L 30
		symbol G	30
.F4.1	C	wau G	letter W (common
	_	[#Digamma]	variant form)
		numerical symbol G	6; also 5 (as variant of gamma)
300.04	aequal	aequalis L	that can be put on an
300.04	acquai	•	equality with; equal
.07	invernal	infernalis L	nether, lower, belonging to the lower regions
		vernalis L	of <i>or</i> belonging to spring
		*invernalis L	1. in-spring-ish 2. unspringlike 3. very springlike
.L1	Primanouriture	primanuritura LL	first-suckling
.L1	Ultimogeniture	*ultimagenitura	last generated, last created
.16	leo	leo L	lion
.16	leo I read	lego L	I read [leo: Spanish]
.17	escribibis	bibis L *scribebis (correctly scribes) L	you (sing.) drink you (sing.) will write [as if 1st or 2nd conjugation rather than
		•	3rd]

.17 .18 .18	mycoscoups ravenostonnoriously ihs	mykês G tonans L IHS[OUS] = Iês[ous] G	mushroom thundering Jesus
.24	curructive	ructatus (pp.) L *corructatus L	belched belched together
.24	mund	mundus L	elegant person; the
.25	grafficking	graphikos G	capable of drawing, suitable for writing, skilled in writing
.26	sinister	sinister L	left, on the left
.26	cyclopes	kyklôpes G	"round-eyed": one-eyed giant savages
.26	trigamies	*trigamos G	three-marriage, marriage of three spouses
.30	thur	thus, thuris L thuos G	incense
.30	quartos	quarto L	for the fourth time
.32	tamquam	tamquam L	as much as, so as, just as, as if
301.08	moultylousy	*multilucidus L multa lusi L	many-lighted I have played much
.15	animal	anima L	soul
.19	mysterion	mysterion G	mystery, secret rite
.19	purate	#P/K split	curate
.23	quisquis	quisquis L	whosoever, whoever, whatsoever
		quisquiliae L	sweepings, droppings, refuse
		allusion to	outis or quisquis with
		Odysseus?	the Cyclops
.25	the Cartesian spring	Pierius L	Pierian: sacred to the Muses (daughters of Pieros); poetic ["Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian spring"—Pope, Essay on Criticism, 216]
.26	diesmal	dies mali L	evil days
.F3.1	profused	profusus (pp.) L	poured forth
.F5.1	Dear old Erosmas	Desiderius	Dutch humanist né
		Erasmus (1466–1536)	Gerrit Gerritszoon

32000			
		desiderius L	dear, lovable
		erasmios G	dear, lovable
T15 1	E	Erôs G	sexual love; the god of
.F5.1	Erosmas	LIUS O	sexual love
		T	to pasture, to drive to
302.03	pascol's	pasco L	pasture
		paschalis L	pertaining to Easter or
			Passover
.03	kondyl	kondylos G	a knuckle
.06	bistris-	bis L	twice, two times
		tris L	thrice, three times
.12	elementator joyclid	Eukleidês (fl.	"Of good fame": wrote
.12	elelitettuses jej	300 b.c.)	textbook Elements (of
		,	mathematics)
10	ion	trans. eu-	happily-, well-
.12	joy- LEMAN	Lemannus L	lake in Gaul; now Lake
.R1	LEMAN	Lemannus D	Geneva
		iumo (Abl.) I	by or with justice
.13	jure	jure (Abl.) L	reed pen
.16	calamum	calamum (Acc.)	recu pen
		L	-till oc one pleases
.222	3 ad lib	ad libitum L	at will, as one pleases
.24	Orbison	orbis L	the world
.27	dies	dies L	a day; days
.31	ook, ook, ook	ouk G	not, no
.32	holypolypools	holos G	the whole, all
		poly- G	many-
303.11	parparaparnelligoes	par L	equal
303.11	parparaparine	para G	beside, along, from
		ligo L	to tie, bind together
.18	nunnadume	puppa L	girl, lass
	puppadums	parabolê G	comparison, illustration,
.19	paraboles	parabole o	analogy
10	C 11:1	famelicus L	suffering from hunger
.19	famellicurbs	Pergamon G L	City-State in Asia
.23	pergaman	reigamon o L	Minor, fl. 3rd-2nd cent.
			b.c.
		. т	parchment, orig. from
		pergamena L	
		_	Pergamon
.26	quare	quare L	by what means? how?
	=		why?
.32	misocain	miso- G	hating-
		*misokainos G	hating the new
.F1.1	eelyotripes	hêliotropos G	sun-dial; a flower
.1 1.1	on property	-	(heliotrope)
304.R2	PIX	pix L	pitch, tar
JU4.IX2	1 1/1	1	-

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

		pyx G	buttocks
		pyxis G	a box, a pyx
.R3	EUCHRE	eucheiria G	sleight of hand
.R3	EUCHRE RISK	eucharistos G	agreeable, grateful,
			beneficient
		Eucharistia G	
		LL	"Thanks-giving": the
.17	*		Eucharist
.17	toxis	toxon G	a bow
		toxikon G	poison (for arrows)
.18	Saxon Chromaticus	Saxo	"The Learned
		Grammaticus L	Saxon"—Danish
			chronicler, source of
			the Hamlet-story
.18	Chromaticus	chrômatikos G	relating to color;
		cinomatikos o	chromatic (music)
.19	Nubilina	*nubilina L	
.17	Nuolillia	ilubililia L	1. little marriageable
			girl (sing.); 2. cloudlets
25	¥7* • • •		(pl.)
.25	Virginia's	Virginia L	her dishonor by Appius
			Claudius led to
			downfall of Decemvirs;
			see 281.R2
.L2	Catastrophe	katastrophê G	a down-turning (cf.
	•	•	298.L2 The
			Descending): an
			overthrow, ruin
.26	delph	adelphos G	a brother
.L2	Anabasis	anabasis G	
	7171404313	allabasis U	going up, ascent (cf.
		1. 2 A 1	298.L2 The Ascending)
		hê Anabasis	The March Up:
			Xenophon's account of
			Cyrus' march up into
			Persia
.28	ambows	ambos L	both
.L3	processus	processus L	a going forward,
			advance, progress
.29	crambs	krambê G	cabbage
		krambis G	cabbage-caterpillar
.31	allaloserem	alla G	but
		alalos G	speechless, dumb
		alalai G	
			a cry of joy
		allos G	other, another
.31	and it and the	allêlôn G	of one another
.31	cog it out, here goes a	cogito, ergo	I think, therefore I am:
	sum	sum L	Descartes' famous
	į.		axiom
	1 38 / 6		

305.03	salubrated	saluber; salubris	health-giving, healthful;
202.02		L	advantageous, beneficial
.R1	COMPITA	compita L	crossroads all in a body, all
.R1	CUNCTITITITILAT-	cuncti L	together, all
	IO	titillatio L	a tickling
00	his site and an av	hisco L	to open, gape, yawn
.09	hiscitendency	energos G	at work, active, busy
.13 .L1	energument Orexes	orexis G L	longing, appetite
.19	jubalee	Juba	name of 2 Numidian
.17	jubalee	• 400	kings; #A
		juba L	mane
.R2	IOIOMISS	io io L	ho ho!
		Iô G L	girl turned into a heifer
			by Jove
.L2	Trishagion	to Trishagion G	the Thrice-holy
			[Trinity] holy, holy
.23–.24	4 shanty scanty	sanctus, sanctus, sanctus L	nory, nory, nory
	shanty slanty scanty shanty	Salictus L	
.27	Ave	ave L	hail!
.28	Vale	vale L	farewell
.28	Ovocation	ovum L	egg
.20	o vocamen	ovatio L	lesser triumph, after a minor victory
		Oboca L Oboka	river in Hibernia on
		G	Ptolemy's map; mod.
			Avoca
.29	salvy	salve L	fare well, be well; hello;
			goodbye
.31	book lobe	allusion to	Loeb Classical Library
306.05	loud ability	Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": Pope Adrian's bull; # A
06	.:16 a d	singultus L	a sobbing
.06	singulfied Oikey	oikoi (pl.) G	houses, homes,
.09	Oikey	Olkoi (pi.) C	habitations
		ouki, ouchi G	no, not
.10	Impostolopulos	impostor L	one who puts upon:
		•	deceiver, imposter
		apostolos G	messenger, ambassador,
			apostle
.R2	SECURES	secures	axes govern the city's
	GUBERNANT	gubernant urbis	terror
	URBIS TERROREM	terrorem L securus iudicat	unconcerned, the world
		orbis terrarum	judges; #B
		Olois terrarum	juuges, π D

correctly studuimus or studivimus L

	.12	manducabimus	manducabimus L	we shall chew
	.12	triv	trivium L	1. road fork; place where three roads meet 2. ML: lower division of seven liberal arts in educational curriculum: grammar, logic, rhetoric
	.13	quad	quadrivium L	1. crossroads; place where four roads meet 2. ML: upper division of seven liberal arts in educational curriculum: arithmetic, geometry astronomy, music
	.L2	Cato	Cato L	"Cunning": Roman
			Cato L	cognomen name of a 4th C a.d. collection of moral precepts popular in the Middle Ages; see next entry
			Marcus Porcius Cato (234–149 b.c.)	the Elder: nicknamed "Censor" because of his advocacy of a strict and simple social life
			Marcus Porcius Cato (95–46 b.c.)	the Younger: reformer and Stoic, in the spirit of his ancestor
	.15	Duty, the daughter of discipline	allusion to Cato	see Appendix C: "Manducanda at Triv and Quad"
•	.L3	Nero	C. Claudius Nero	notorious depraved
	15–.16	the Great Fire at the South City Markets	allusion to Nero	emperor # C
		Aristotle	Aristotelês	# A
	1718	A Place for	allusion to	# C
		Everything and Everything in its Place	Aristotle	

.L6	Julius Caesar	Gaius Julius Caesar	# A
.1819	9 Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword?	allusion to Julius Caesar	# C
.L7	Pericles	Periklês G (490–429 b.c.)	"Far-Famed": Athenian statesman, orator, and general
.19	A Successful Career in the Civil Service	allusion to Pericles	# C
.L8	Ovid	Publius Ovidius Naso	# A
.202	1 The Voice of Nature in the Forest	allusion to Ovid	# C
.L10	Domitian	Domitianus L	belonging to a Domitius, "domestic" (name of a Roman gens)
		Titus Flavius Domitianus (a.d. 51–96)	emperor 81-96; began as good emperor, but had to be murdered to end the reign of terror at his end
.22	On the Benefits of Recreation	allusion to Domitian	# C
.L11	Edipus	Oidipous G Oedipus L	tragic king who married his mother
.2223	3 If Standing Stones Could Speak	allusion to Oedipus	# C
.L12	Socrates	Sôkratês G (469-399 b.c.)	G philosopher, wrote no books but taught both Xenophon and Plato; used dialectical technique of investigation
.23	Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of Portiuncula	allusion to Socrates	# C
.24	Portiuncula	portioncula L Porcioncula ML	a small part <i>or</i> portion the "Little Portion" of Our Lady
.L13	Ajax	Aias G Ajax L	son of Telamon, king of Salamis; in the <i>Iliad</i> he leads the Salaminian contingent against Troy; of enormous size, a byword for physical strength

.24-.25 The Dublin

Metropolitan Police Sports at Ballsbridge
Homer GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.L14	Sports at Ballsbridge Homer	Homêros G	poet believed by the Greeks to have written the Iliad and the Odyssey; nothing indisputable is known of his life
.25–.27	Describe in Homely Anglian Monosyllables the Wreck of the Hesperus	allusion to Homer	#C
.27	Hesperus	Hesperos G Hesperus L	at evening; the evening star; evening; western, the west
.L15	Marcus Aurelius	Marcus L Aurelius L Marcus Annius Verus Aurelius (a.d. 121–180)	"Hammer": a Roman praenomen a Roman nomen emperor 161-180; Stoic philosopher
.27–.28	What Morals, if any, can be drawn from Diarmuid and Grania?	allusion to Marcus Aurelius	# C
.L16	Alcibiades	Alkibiadês G (450–404 b.c.)	"Strong-Force": Athenian statesman and general in the Peloponnesian War
.2830	Do you Approve of our Existing Parliamentary System?	allusion to Alcibiades	# <i>C</i>
.L17	Lucretius	Lucretius L Titus Lucretius Carus (94–55 b.c.)	"Profitable": name of a Roman gens Epicurean philosopher and poet, expounded the atomist-materialist philosophy in <i>De rerum natura</i>
.30	The Uses and Abuses of Insects	allusion to Lucretius	# C
.30	Insects	trans. insecta L = entoma G but as if	cut-into, notched, segmented: insects

307.L1	Plato	*insecta L = atoma G Platôn G (429-347 b.c.)	uncut, uncuttable: atoms "Broad": major philosopher, pupil of Socrates, teacher of Aristotle; developed the Idealist philosophy
.01	Clubs	allusion to Plato	# C
.L3	Horace	Horatius L	"Belonging to Hora ['Lady': goddess, wife of Romulus]": name of a Roman gens
		Quintius	Roman poet and
		Horatius Flaccus (65–8	satirist, friend of Vergil and Augustus
		b.c.)	•
.0102	Advantages of the	allusion to	# C
	Penny Post	Horace	1 1 12 1771 1
.L5	Tiresias	Teiresias G	legendary blind Theban seer so wise his ghost still has its wits and is not a mere shadow
.0304	Is the Co-Education of Animus and Anima Wholly Desirable?	allusion to Tiresias	# C
.03	Animus	animus L	the rational soul in man, the mind, the reason; sensibility; courage
.04	Anima	anima L	air, breeze; breath, breath of life, life, soul; the vital principle
.L6	Marius	Marius L	"Of the sea": name of a Roman gens
		Gaius Marius (157–86 b.c.)	Roman general, seven times consul
	What Happened at	allusion to	#C
	Clontarf? Diogenes	Marius Diogenês	Cynic philosopher; see
	Since our Brother Johnathan Signed the Pledge	allusion to Diogenes	290.21-22 # C

.L8	Procne, Philomela	Proknê, Philomêla G	sisters, of whom P. was married to Tereus king of Thrace; pretending P. was dead, T. sent for Ph., raped her, and cut out her tongue. P. found Ph. and took vengeance by serving T. his child for dinner. T. pursued both women but the gods changed him to a hoopoe, P. to a nightingale and Ph. to a swallow (L authors reverse the last two)
.06–.07	the Meditations of Two Young Spinsters	allusion to Procne and Philomela	# C
.L10	Nestor	Nestôr G	king of Pylos in the Homeric poens; noted for old age and wisdom
.08	Hengler's Circus Entertainment	allusion to Nestor	# C
.L11	Cincinnatus	Lucius Quinctius Cincinnatus	Roman farmer-dictator-farmer; see 285.L1
.08–.09	On Thrift	allusion to Cincinnatus	# C
.L12	Leonidas	Leônidas G (d. 480 b.c.)	"Lionlike": king of Sparta, defended the pass at Thermopylae with 300 Spartans against the invading Persians; he and all his men fell fighting
.09–.10	The Kettle-Griffith-Moyni- han Scheme for a New Electricity Supply	allusion to Leonidas	#C
.09	Kettle	pseudo-trans. Thermopylai G	"Hot Gates": because of boiling springs there
.09	Griffith	pseudo-trans. Leônidas G	"Lionlike"
.L14	Theocritus	Theokritos G #(310-250 b.c.)	"God-chosen": poet of Syracuse (Sicily), inventor of the <i>Idyll</i>

.11	American Lake Poetry	allusion to Theocritus	# C
.L16	Fabius	Fabius L	"Skilled": name of a Roman gens
		Quintus Fabius Maximus Cunctator (died 203 b.c.)	dictator in Second Punic War; called Cunctator ("Delayer") because relied on guerrilla tactics against Hannibal to conserve Roman strength after Trasimene and Cannae
.13	Circumspection	allusion to Fabius Cunctator	#C
.L19	Esop	Aisôpos G Aesopus L (6th C b.c.)	G fabulist of Phrygia, creator of beast-fables
.14–.16	6 Tell a Friend in a Chatty Letter the Fable of the Grasshopper and the Ant	allusion to Aesop	# C
.L20	Prometheus	Prometheus G	"Forethinker": formed men of clay and animated them with fire stolen from heaven
.16	Santa Claus	allusion to Prometheus	# C
.L22	Pompeius Magnus	Pompejus L Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus (106–48 b.c.)	name of a Roman gens Pompey the Great: Roman general and politician; fought for Sulla against Marius (see 307.L6), fought pirates, extended Roman sway in the East; took part in triumvirate with Caesar and Crassus, fought Caesar in the Civil War, was murdered in Egypt
.17–.18	8 The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches	allusion to Pompey	# C

.17	Pontiffs	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman high-priest
.L22	Miltiades Strategos	Miltiadês G (550-489 b.c.)	Athenian viceroy and Persian vassal in the Thracian Chersonese, he took part in the Ionian Revolt and fled to Athens. Commanding during the Persian invasion, he defeated the Persians at Marathon.
.L22	Strategos	stratêgos G	general, military commander
.17–.18	The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches	allusion to Miltiades	# C
.L23	Solon	Solôn G (640–559 b.c.)	Athenian statesman and poet; reformed the constitution of Athens, establishing the basis of democracy
.18–.19	The Thirty Hour Week	allusion to Solon	# C
.L24	Castor, Pollux	Castor L Kastôr G Pollux L Polydeukês G	# A
.1920	Compare the Fistic Styles of Jimmy Wilde and Jack Sharkey	allusion to Castor and Pollux	# C
.L25	Dionysius	Dionysios G Dionysos I	"Belonging to Dionysos [the god]" tyrant of Syracuse;
		(430–367 b.c.)	deported Plato; wrote bad plays but won first prize in Athenian contest by political influence; see 070.36
.2021	How to Understand the Deaf	allusion to Dionysus	# C

.L26	Sappho 2 Should Ladies learn Music or	Sapphô (fl. c. 600 b.c.) allusion to Sappho	poetess, born in Lesbos, leader of a religious guild of girls; wrote 7 books of poems, most amatory, some homosexual (whence "Lesbian"), most not; allegedly killed herself for love (of Phaon, a man) but this is an invention. Only fragments of her poems survive # C
	Mathematics?		Daman family name
.L29	Catilina	Catilina L Lucius Sergius Catilina (108–62 b.c.)	Roman family name Roman conspirator; active adherent of Sulla in the Civil War and subsequent thuggery; schemed to murder the consuls in 65 b.c., was tried and acquitted. Lost election for Consul to Cicero and organized another conspiracy; this broken, he was killed at head of a rebel force
.24	The Value of Circumstantial Evidence	allusion to Catiline	# C
.L30	Cadmus	Kadmos G	legendary founder of Thebes; sowed dragon's teeth to get a crop of armed men. Introduced alphabet into Greece
.25	Should Spelling?	allusion to Cadmus	# C

(523-458 b.c.)

1
_

.L35

.27

.F3

.26 Eu .L34 Vitellius

eu G

allusion to

Vitellins L.

Themistocles

Aulus Vitellius

(a.d. 15-69)

allusion to

Vitellins

Darius I

Darius

Diet Necessity For Darius

.26-.27 Proper and Regular

If You Do It Do It Now

Paris

(521-486 b.c.)

allusion to Darius I Paris G

Persia # C

gods

caught and murdered #C name of three kings of (490 b.c.) Hera, Athena,

after revolt of the six cities of Ionia (see 307.L33 above) he invaded Greece, was defeated at Marathon son of Priam king of Troy; asked to judge a beauty contest among Aphrodite, he picked the latter, who bribed him with Helen. This precipitated both the Trojan War and the participation in it of the

"Famous for Justice":

Athenian general and statesman; built up the navy; a national hero for the naval victory over the Persians at Salamis (480), postwar anti-Spartanism led to his exile. He fled to Persia and became satrap of Magnesia, where he died peacefully

well; fine, good

Roman gens

"Calf-like": name of a

"Year of the Three [or Four | Emperors"-he being second last:

emperor in 69, the

#C

horse

.F/.2	nippoioxpniz	mppos G	noise
.F8	Où	ou G	no, not
.F8	Eu	eu G	well; fine, good
.F8	Nenni No	nonne L	not so? (expecting
			affirmative answer)
		Nennius (fl.	Welsh annalist: his
		796)	Historia Britonum
		ŕ	records Arthur's
			victories
308.L1	Xenophon	Xenophôn G	Athenian soldier and
000.21		(430–354 b.c.)	author, a disciple of
		(,	Socrates; served abroad
			as a mercenary, was
			banished from Athens,
			lived in Sparta and
			Corinth
0.1	Dalam and Danasana		# C
.01	Delays are Dangerous	allusion to	#0
0.1	w.r.t.	Xenophon	1.6
.01	Vitavite	vita L	life
.02	Mox	mox L	soon
.L2	Pantocracy	*pantokratia G	universal rule,
			almightiness
.L3	Bimutualism	bi- L	two-, twice-
		mutualis LL	in return, mutually
		*bimutualis LL	twice in return
.L6	Superfetation	*superfetatio L	conception while
			pregnant
.L7	Stabimobilism	stabilis L	that stands firm; firm,
			steadfast, steady
		mobilis L	easy to be moved,
			movable; loose, not
			firm
		*stabilimobilis L	firmly loose
.R2	KAKAOPOETIC	kakopoiêtikos G	prone to do evil
		*kakkapoiêtikos	prone to make shit
		G	P -0
.R2	LIPPUDENIES	lippus L	blear-eyed, dim-sighted,
.1(2	EITTEBENIES	прриз Е	purblind
		lipôdês G	fatty, oily
.L12	theoric	theôrikon G	fund at Athens for
.L12	theoric	theorikon o	providing free seats at
			the theater and public
			spectacles
T 12	A 11	omalla G	
.L12	Amallagamated	amalla G	a sheaf, bundle of
			wheat

.F1	anticheirst	anti- G cheir G	against, opposite a hand
309.02	tribalbutience	anticheir G tribas G L	thumb female homosexual, lesbian
		alba L	pearl
		albus L	white
0.5	1 1	balbutiens L	stuttering, stammering
.05 .08	lymph	lympha L	clear water
.08	allatheses Etheria	*allothesis G	placed somewhere else
.09	Ethena	aether L aithêr G	the bright upper air
		Aetheria	5th or 6th C abbess
			who left a description of
			the Holy Land in
.09	Etheria Deserta	Arabia Deserta	colloquial L
.09	Etilella Desella	L L	Empty Arabia: one of
		L	the 3 ancient divisions of Arabia: the interior
.10	ruric	ruro L	to live in the country
	Turro	ruris (Gen.) L	of the countryside
.10	cospolite	kosmopolitês G	citizen of the world
.11	Hiberio-	Hibêria G L	1. Spain; 2. Caucasian
		11100114 0 2	Georgia
.11	Miletians	Milesii L	inhabitants of Miletus,
			G city in Asia Minor
		Milesii ML	descendants of Miles,
			legendary colonizer of
			Ireland from Spain
.11	Hiberio-Miletians	*Hiberii-Milesii	Spanish-Irish,
		L, ML	Georgian-Miletians,
			any combination
.12	otion	ôtion G	little ear, auricle; little
			handle
2.1	.•	otium L	leisure, ease, vacation
.21	vaticum	*vaticum L	with a soothsayer, with
		adadana T	a poet
		viaticum L	travelling-money,
			provisions for a
			journey; Charon's fare;
			(eccl L) the last
			Sacrament of the dying

.21–.2	2 woman mobile man static	[Mozartean?] reversal of Pythagorean Table of Opposites	the male column lists "Motion" (kinêsis), the female "Rest" (stasis)
.23	eliminium	elimino L *eliminium L	to turn out of doors the right to remain outcast, the right to be deprived; being in exile
		modeled on postliminium L	the right of reprisal or recovery (legal term pertaining to prisoners of-war in enemy hands)
.24	eclectrically	eklektikos G	capable of moral choice; selective
		êlektron G	amber
		êlektôr G	the beaming sun
310.01	enginium	ingenium L	innate quality, nature;
			temper, peculiarity; talent, genius
0.4	twintriodic	triodos G	a three-way
.04	twintriodic	modeled on	a tinec-way
		diodos G,	way-through, passage,
		actually from	pass
		dia + hodos G,	through + way, road
		as if	
		*diodos G from	a two-way
		dis + hodos G	two + way, road
.04	singul-	singultus L	a sobbing
.06	howdrocephalous	hydrokephalon G	water in the head
.07	megacycles	megakykloi G	the Great Cycles in which all the heavenly
			bodies return to their original position
0.0		T	(apokatastasis)
.08	serostaatarean	sero L	late, at a late hour feather, wing
.09	pinnatrate auricular forfickle	pinna L forficula	"small shears pertaining
.10	auffeulat forfickte	auricularia Mod.L	to the ear": the European earwig
.12	meatous	mea, tua L	mine, thine
		meatus L	[possessions] a going, way, path,
			passage

.12	meatous conch	ous Aphroditês	"Aphrodite's ear": a
.12	meatous culpable	G mea culpa L	shellfish by my fault (phrase
			from prayer of confession)
.14	concertiums	concerto L	to contend, dispute,
	_		debate
.20	Iren	eirênê G	peace
.20	Curlymane	trans.	Roman farmer-dictator
		Cincinnatus	Charles the Creat
		Carolus Magnus L	Charles the Great: Charlemagne
.21	otological	*ôtologikos G	pertaining to the study
.21	otological	Otologikos O	or design of the ear;
			auricular
.22	cartomance	chartomanteia	divination by little bits
		G	of paper (mod., by
			playing-cards)
.36	bulletaction	*bulletactio;	a touching by a bulla
		bulla tactio L	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		bulla L; eccl L	a knob, amulet; a papal bull [Laudabiliter?]
.36	catharic	katharizô G	to cleanse
.50	catharic	kathartikos G	fit for cleansing or
		catharticus LL	purifying; purgative
.36	emulsipotion	*emulsipotio L	a drinking of dregs
	-	emulsipotio	a drinking of an
		Mod L	emulsion
.36	catharic emulsipotion	catharticae	a drinking of a
		emulsionis potio	purgative emulsion
311.10	propencil	Mod. L *propensilis L	hanging down in front
.12	O, Ana	ô Ana G	hanging down in front O Lady, O Mistress
.18	O Connibell	O cunne belle L	O pretty cunt
.18	Connibell	konnos G	1. a trinket; 2. a beard
.26	finixed	phoenix L	fabulous bird; see
		phoinix G	265.08
.26	finixed coulpure	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.33	tog	toga L	ordinary peacetime
			urban dress of a Roman
			citizen

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

mussel-shell, seashell

the outer ear

ear

concha Mod L

.33	tog his fringe	part-trans. toga praetexta L	purple-fringed garment worn by freeborn boys until they assumed the adult toga
312.10	maremen	mare L	sea
.33	plebs	plebs L	the common people
.35	quorum	quorum (Gen. pl.) L	of whom
313.08	ructified	*ructifactus (pp.) L	made a belch, made into a belch
.11	sagasfide	fide (Abl.) L	with faith, in faith
.12	pnomoneya	pneumata (pl.)	blasts, winds
.12	phomoneya	G	-
		pleumonia G	pneumonia
.18	sottovoxed	vox L	voice
.20	ind	indu OL in L	in, within, on, upon,
.20	me		into
.20	ast	ast OL at L	moreover, but, yet
.20	velut	velut L	even as, just as, like as
.25	Nummers	nummus L	a coin, piece of money
.25	summus	summus L	the top
.27	Heres	heres L	heir
.33	peripulator	peri G	around
	per paraser	ambulator L	one who walks about,
		-	idler, lounger
		peripatêtês G	one who walks about
314.08	-choractors-	choros G	dance; group of dancers
511100	•		in a play
		chorêgos,	leader of a choros
		choragetas G	
.08	-sum-	sum Ľ	I am
.08	-sumum-	summum L	the top
.08	-arum-	-arum L	fem. Ĝen. pl. suffix
.11	Propellopalombarouter	propello L	to drive, push, urge
	- I of the first f	1 1	forward; impel, incite,
			urge
		palumba L	wood-pigeon, ring-dove
.16	arboriginally	arbor L	a tree
	uncerngay	ab origine L	from the beginning
.17	sartor's risorted	sartor resartus L	the tailor retailored:
			title of a book by
			Carlyle
.19	gibbous	gibbus L	hunched, humped; a
		-	hump
.19	pushpull, gg	quisquilia L	waste, rubbish,
-	/		sweepings

.20	pp	

intervulve

velnere

homnis

terrars

terrars

famalgia

famas

liddle

hostily

diluv's

Burniface

ulstravoliance

sicckumed

Paradoxmutose

ros in sola velnere

sicckumed of homni's

p[ro] p[arte] L inter vulvam I. paradoxos G

p[ater] p[atriae]:

p[rae]- p[ositus];

p[rimi] p[ilus];

paradoxotês G mutus L mutuus L ros in solo vulnere L. volo I. sic L. siccum L omnis L

terras L

fama L

fames L

fama L

fames L

Liddell

hostile L.

diluvies:

ultra L

hostiliter L

diluvium L

Bonifacius L

G

hominis (Gen.) terras (Acc. pl.) circum omnes terras L circum Hominis

dew in the only wound to will, wish for thus *famalgia L +

dry land, a dry place a man's, a person's

Henry George

all, every lands, countries around all the lands around the countries of Mankind said, fame hostilely

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

so-and-sol: L inscriptional abbreviations

the womb

marvellousness

dumb, mute

borrowed

father of [his] country;

prefect; chief centurion; for the share [of

in the middle of the vulva, in the middle of

contrary to expectation

rumor, fame hunger, greed fame-sickness: hunger-sickness talk, rumor, what is hunger, greed G lexicographer; #A "Handsome-face"; # A the enemy's territory flood, deluge *Ulstria Mod L Ulster on the other side, beyond, farther, more, besides

.34 .34 .34 .34

.36

.36

.09

.10

.13

316.02

315.05

.20

21

.34

.34

.34

.15	Mitropolitos	volens L volans L Mêtropolitês G	willing, intending flying citizen of a mother-city; citizen of Mêtropolis, capital of Arcadia
.15	hiberniating	*Mitrapolitês G Hibernia L hibernans L *Hibernians L	citizen of [Bishop's] Miter-city Ireland wintering, staying in winter-quarters Irelanding, staying in Ireland
.19	locquor	loquor L	I speak
.19	locquor Mortimor	timor mortis L	the fear of death
.21	furt	furtum L	theft, robbery
.34	posthumour's	postuma	a final satisfying
	expletion	expletio L	
	•	posthumata	a satisfying after burial
317.02	relogion's	expletio L logion G	an oracle; one of the sayings of Jesus
.0203	out of tiempor	part trans. ex tempore L	"out of the time": simultaneously, forthwith, on the spur of the moment; according to circumstances
.04	tomtartarum	Tartarum (Acc.) L	the infernal regions
.08	cater	quattuor L	four
.12	osturs	ostreon G	oyster
.29	unium	*unium bad L for unionem (Acc.) L or as if from *onion G; # G-to-L	a unity, union; a single large pearl; an onion
.32	rosed	ros L	dew
318.04	anerous	anêr G	male person, man [= vir L, fear Gaelic]
		anêros G	grievous, troublesome, annoying
.05	enthropoise	anthrôpos G	human being, man [= homo L, duine Gaelic]
		entropê G	"turning towards": respect, modesty; humiliation

.05 homovirtue

human being, man [=

				anthrôpos G, duine Gaelic]
			vir L	male person, man [= anêr G, fear Gaelic]
			virtus L	manliness, strength, courage; capacity,
	.06	Obsit nemon	absit omen L	worth may an omen be away, i.e., may there be no
			obsit nemo L	omen [in it] may no man be against; may no one injure
	.09	panoromacron	pan G	all
			horama G	that which is seen, a sight
			makron G *panoramamakr-	a long time, a long way
	10	1	on G	long way or a long time
•	10	wandercursus	cursus L	a running, course,
	11	Annexandreian	onnovue I	march, journey
•	11	7 timexandi cian	annexus L	a tying-to, connection Lord of Men: epithet of
			Allax Alluloli U	Agamemnon in Iliad
			Alexandrinus L	a citizen of Alexandria;
			THE MANUAL THE BEAUTION OF THE PARTY OF THE	a luxurious life
	11	Annexandreian	Graecia capta	captive Greece
		captive conquest	ferum victorem	captured her savage
			cepit L —Horat.	subduer-Horace,
			Ep. II .i.157	Epistle to Augustus,
	10	To d		157; see 246.19
•	12	Ethna	Aetna L Aitnê	"Burner[?]": Sicilian
			G	volcano with multiple
			other co. C	legendary associations
			ethnos G	band of men; tribe;
_	13	deltas	delta G	nation; sex
·			della O	letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
	15	amilikan	miliacus L	fed with millet
			meli G	honey
	18	Mina	mina L	smooth
•	18	nepertheloss	nêpenthes G	"banishing pain and
				sorrow"; "free from sorrow": epithet of
				sorrow": epithet of
				Apollo; name of a drug

homo L

		nepos L	grandson
.22	aurowoch	auro L	to gild, cover with gold
		urus L	a wild ox
.23	Taif	fiat L	let there be
.24	Alif	fila L	a thread
.24	Annapolis	polis G	city
.25	Mussabotomia	Mesopotamia G	"Between Rivers": area
			between Tigris and
			Euphrates; mod. Iraq
.32	nihilnulls	nihil L	nothing
		nullus L	none, not anyone
.32	Memoland	memor L	mindful, remembering
.33	ulvertones	ulva L	sedge, swamp-grass
.33	spectrem	spectrum L	appearance, form,
			image, spectre
.34	irised	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
			the rainbow
.34	calvitousness	calvitium L	baldness
319.01	valleylow	vale L	farewell
.05	Demetrius	Dêmêtrios G	"Belonging to Dêmêter
			('Earth-mother' or
			'People-mother')[god-
			dess]": name of 19
			persons listed in Oxford
			Classical Dictionary
		Dêmêtrios I	"The Besieger": king of
		Poliorkêtês	Macedonia, inventor of
		(336-283 b.c.)	scientific siegecraft
.06	stircus	stercus L	dung, excrement
		hircus L	he-goat
.06	hesteries	hesternus L	of yesterday,
			yesterday's
		hystera G	womb
.08	collemullas	colles (pl.) L	hills
		columella L	pillar, small column
		L. Junius	agricultural writer; #A
		Moderatus	
		Columella	
.12	pangeant	pangens L	fastening, fixing, driving
			in, composing,
			contracting, agreeing
.17	rheumaniscences	rheuma G	current, stream
.21	Horace's	Quintus	Roman poet and
		Horatius	satirist; see 307.L3
		Flaccus	

fornicatio L

little furnace, oven
1. vault, arch; 2.
whoredom, fornication
(in the vaults, under the

arches)

			arcnes)
.34	fierifornax	fieri L	to be made
		fornax L	furnace, oven, kiln
.34	thurst	thura G	door
		thur- L	incense-
.34	motophosically	moto L	to keep moving, to
	•		move about
		phôs G	1. man, male person; 2.
		•	light
.36	empty	emptus (pp.) L	bought
.36	dempty	demptus (pp.) L	removed
320.01	dyply	dy- G	two-
	•••	diplous G	double
.04	nosestorsiums	nasturtium L	"nose-twisting": a kind
		_	of cress
		torsio L	a wringing, twisting
		tortio LL	torment, torture
.19	hised his bungle oar	allusion to	to end Poseidon's
	his shourter	Odysseus	wrath O. must carry his
		•	oar so far inland it will
			be taken for a
			winnowing-fan
.20	Fellagulphia	fella- L	sucking-
		Philadelphia G	city in Egypt named
			for Ptolemy
			Philadelphos
		Philadelphos G	Brother-loving,
			Brotherly
.25	flating	flatus L	blowing, snorting
.28	Afferik	Afer L	African
		affero L	to carry [a thing] to [a
			place]
.28	Arena	[h]arena L	sand
321.05	corollas	corolla L	a garland
.06	virus	virus L	slime, poison
.15	Hircups	hircus L	he-goat
.16	Phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird; see
		phoinix G	265.08
.17	Irinwakes	eirênê G	peace
		Iernê G	Ireland

.23	Odorozone	odor L ozô G	a smell to smell, to give off an
.26 322.09	digit confiteor	digitus L confiteor L	odor a finger I acknowledge, I confess (confession
.23 .30 .30 .31	pyre mhos for mhos for mhos dielectrick	pyr G mos L formosus L dialektikos G dialecticus L	prayer) fire custom, manner handsome pertaining to
.32	obsoletion	obsoleto L	disputation to degrade, soil, stain; eccl. L, to defile
.33	millestones	mille L mille [passus] L	a thousand a mile [thousand paces]
.34	libitate nos, Domnial	libera nos Domine L	free us, O Lord
	from the millestones of Ovlergroamlius, libitate nos, Domnial	de militibus Oliveri Cromwelli libera nos, Domine [?] L	the things that please, one's will, pleasure, humor from the soldiers of Oliver Cromwell free us, O Lord
.35 323.15	culp fumbelums	culpa L fumus L funambulus L	fault, sin, blame, failure smoke rope-walker, rope-dancer
.16	faus	faustus L	fortunate, favorable
.23	Fadgestfudgist	fiat L fuit L	let there be there was
.25	selenium	selenium Mod L selênion G selênê G	"moon-stuff": an element the peony moon
.29 324.01	ambilaterally first foetotype	*ambilateralis L prôtotypos G	belonging to both sides first-impression: original, principle, archetype
.01	foetotype	*phôtotypos G	light-impression, impression by light

.07	sphinxish	Sphinx G	"Binding, Constricting": mythological monster; symbol of death; asked the famous riddle of
.07	Ede	Oidi[pous] G Oedi[pus] L	the three ages of man "Swollen[foot]":solved the Sphinx's riddle; see 306.L11
.09	Thallasee	thalassa G	sea; #B
.18	missage	missa (pp.) L	sent
	_	Missa eccl. L	the Mass
.23	Am. Dg.	A[d] m[ajorem] D[ei] g[loriam] L	For the greater glory of God: Jesuit motto; #B
.32	lucal	lux L	light
		lucus L	sacred grove
.36	Birdflights	auspicium L	divination by observing birdflights
.36	abbroaching	*abpropinquo L	to draw nearly away
		instead of	from
		adpropinquo,	to draw near to, to
		appropinquo L	approach
.36	nubtials	nubes L	clouds
		nubilis L	marriageable
325.01	R.I.D.	R[equiescat] I[n] D[eo] L	may he rest in God
		requiescans in	resting in God: in
		Deo L	Ireland a markedly
0.2	T 75		Protestant locution
.03	Ls. De.	L[aus] s[emper]	praise to God always
		De[o] L	(Jesuit slogan)
		L[ibrae] s[olidi]	Pounds shillings Pence
.04	asinous sonos	De[narii] L	#B
.04	gainous sense uncompetite	genus sensibus competit L	the genus accords with
.06	auspicable	*auspicabilis L	sense-perception divinable by observing
.00	auspicaoic	auspicaoins L	the flight of birds
.10	Kalastus	kallistos G	most beautiful
.11	Lavantaj	lavandaria L	things to be washed,
			laundry
.1112	2 christianismus	*Christianismos	Christianism,
	christianismus	G	Christianity
		Christianissimus	most Christian
		L	

	.11–.12	christianismus kirjallisuus, kirjallisuus christianismus	Christê eleêson, Kyriê eleêson, Kyriê eleêson, Christê eleêson	Christ have mercy, Lord have mercy, Lord have mercy, Christ have mercy
	.13	ahorace	Quintus Horatius Flaccus	Roman poet
	.20	pacts	pax L	peace
	.22	Aestmand	aes L aestimans L	copper, bronze determining the value of
	.25	Idyall	Idyllium L Eidyllion G	Little Idea, Little Shape, Little Poem: an Idyll: short, highly wrought descriptive poem
	.30	marelupe	mare L lupus L maris lupus L	the sea a wolf "wolf of the sea": the pike
	.35	ultitude	ultio L	revenge
326		Paddeus	deus L	god
	.04	стих	crux L	cross, gallows
		intra trifum triforium	intra tribum	within the threefold
	.07 .00	trifoliorum	trifariam trifoliorum L	tribe of shamrocks; or, within the tribe of shamrocks triply or in three places
	.08	forfor	forfor OL furfur L	bran; dandruff
	.08	furst	fur L	a thief
	.14	Tera	ter L	three times, thrice
			terra L	land, earth
	.15	ternatrine	ternarius L terni, trini L	consisting of three three each, three
	.15–.16	chrisan athems	chrysanthemon G	"golden flower": garden ranunculus
	.16	athems	athemis G	lawless
		osion	[h]osion (neut.)	hallowed, holy,
	=		G	sanctioned by God
	.19	Anomyn	anomos G anonymos G	lawless, impious nameless, unnamed
	.27	sutor	sutor L	shoemaker, cobbler
	.30	eurekason	hêurêka G	I have found; I have it

.33	crismion	krismion G glossed as = phylakion G	1. a watch: party of four soldiers; 2. a sanitary napkin
327.02	Brandonius	*Brandonus L (a.d. 484–577)	Brendan, Irish saint
.02	filius	filius L	son
.02	Cara	cara (fem.) L	dear, precious
.05	tesura	*thesaura (fem.)	treasure, loved one
		thesaurus L thesauros G tessera L	hoard, treasure, provision, store square, square piece of wood; slogan, die
.06	livving	Livia L Titus Livius L *Livia L	wife of Augustus; #A Roman historian; #A "Bluish": Liffey; #A
.06	plusquebell	plus quam belle	more than beautifully
.07	lippeyear's	lippus L	blear-eyed
.08	tramity	tramite (Abl.) L	by a by-path
.10	Hyderow	hydro- G	water-
.10	Hyderow Jenny	*hydrogenês G	"born of water":
	Try delow benny	ny arogenes o	hydrogen (mod. coinage)
.11	rheadoromanscing	rhêa G	easily
	Ç	r[h]aeda L	four-wheeled carriage; #B
		Rhaeti L	mountain people between Rhine and
		m. r. m.	Danube
		RhaetoRomanic	language, descended from L, spoken in parts
			of Switzerland, N.
10	T		Italy, and Austria
.12	Lavinias	Lavinia	daughter of Latinus, wife of Aeneas
.13	periglus	peri G	around
		glus L	glue
		*periglus G +	glue-around
		Ĺ	3
		periculosus L	dangerous
		periplus L	a sailing-around,
		periplous G	circumnavigation;
		* *	navigational record
.15	mallaura's	malus L	1. bad; 2. apple-tree

		aura L	the air
		*malaura L	bad air; malaria
		laurus L *mallaurus L	laurel apple-tree-laurel
.17	glowru	u L = y G	glowry; glory
.17	ladins	Ladin	"Latin": the
•17	luums	(RhaetoRomani-	RhaetoRomanic
		c)	language
.20	calding	caldus L	hot, warm
.21	Combria	Cambria ML	Wales
.23	wishtas	v- L pron. w-	vishtas; vistas
.26	Fortunatus	Fortunatus L Venantius	Lucky writer of many poems
		Honorius	and hymns; the last L
		Clementianus	poet of Gaul
		Fortunatus (a.d.	poor or arms
		530–600)	
.32	roaryboaryellas	Aurora Borealis	the Northern Dawn:
		L	the northern lights
.33	Humpopolamus	polemos G	war
		potamos G	river
		hippopotamos	river-horse: hippopotamus
		G *hippopolemos	war-horse
		G	war-noise
.36	cawcaws	caucus L	a kind of cup
.50		kaukos G	-
328.01	pullar	pullarius L	 pertaining to young
	•		animals; 2. a
			chicken-keeper
.12	Slavocrates	*Slabokratês G	Slav-ruler
.13	onerable	*onerabilis L	loadable, fillable crookedness, inequality,
.17	pravacy	pravitas L	deformity; perversity,
			viciousness
.19	Hullespond	Hellêspontos G	Sea of Helle (who
.17	Tuncopona		drowned in it): mod.
			Dardanelles
.20	mallymedears	mallos G	woolen fleece
.25	Heri	heri L	yesterday
.25	Concorant	*conchorans L	dancing together with
		+ G	paragina with garegina
		concordans L	agreeing with, agreeing together
.28	raptist	raptim (adv.) L	by snatching away
.20	Taptist	Tapum (aan) D	-, -, -, -, -, -, -,

.29	tha lassy! tha lassy!

Magnus

tha lassy! tha lassy!
Horuse

Thalatta! Thalatta! G Horus

Horatia L

rapta (fem. pp.)

Xenophon's men; #B Egyptian god worshipped by Greeks & Romans fem. member of gens

Horatia ("belonging to Hora ['Lady'] [wife of Romulus; goddess]");

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

"Horace"

snatched, raped

Sea! Sea!: cry of

329.04 horatia

.34

.05

M

L

Magnus L

Reduplication

"the Great": Roman surname, as of Cn.
Pompeius Magnus; see 329.25
olive; see note at 550.18

.06 Ulivengrene
.13 Cawcaught.
Coocaged.
.20 Holyryssia
.25 Pompei

Cawcaught. Coocaged. Holyryssia Pompei

y G = u L
Pompeius L
Gnaeus
Pompeius
Magnus
Pompeii L

en G
physis G
emphysêsis G
*conspectrum L
Tyrrheni L
Tyrrênoi G

mundum (Acc.)

*katharinos G

Holyrussia name of a Roman gens Roman soldier & statesman; see 329.05, 307.L22 "Belonging to [a] Pompeius": city in Campania overwhelmed by Vesuvius a.d. 79 in nature inflation, flatulence the visibility of a thing Tyrrhenians: Pelasgian people who migrated to Italy and formed the parent stock of the Etruscans

.34 .36 330.09

.22

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.35

conspectrum Tyrrhanees augurs Nova

mundom

kathareen

Tyrrênoi G augur L nova (fem.) L mundum L

Etruscans diviner, soothsayer new 1. in readiness; 2. toilette the world, the universe

pure

331.0203 .06	phaymix cupplerts tellusit	felix culpa L tellus L	happy sin; #B the earth, dry land, planet earth
.14	sol	sol L	the sun
.15	trisexnone	tri- L G	three-
.13	THE CANONIC	sex L	six
		nonus L	ninth
.22	mensuring	mensuro L	to measure
.22	megnominous	mega- G	great-
		nomen L	name
		nominatus (pp.)	named
		L	areat named
		*magnominatus	great-named
		nous G	mind, intelligence
.23	myrioheartzed	myrias G	ten thousand
.23	toroidal	*toroeidês G	drill-shaped, looking
			like a drill
.25	velican	veli- L	sail-
		vel L	or else, or, as you will
.28	capriole	capreolus L	wild goat, chamois;
2.1	1- 41041	laetificatio L	weeding-hoe a making glad
.31 .31	laetification neuhumorisation	euêmereô G	to spend the days
.31	neunumonsation	eucincico o	cheerfully
		euhêmerizô G	to euhemerize, to
		•	follow the doctrines of
			Euhêmeros
		Euhêmeros G	wrote Sacred Scripture
		(fl. 300 b.c.)	proposing that gods
			were originally merely
			great men to whom grateful memory
			attributed divinity
332.07	anruly	an- G	un-
.12	testies	testes (pl.) L	1. witnesses; 2. testicles
.14	gaauspices	auspicia L	divinations by
	•	-	observing birdflights
		auspices L	bird-inspectors
.19	ribbeunuch	eunouchos G	bed-keeper; eunuch
.24	theogamyjig	theogamia G	marriage of gods marshy district in
.28	pontine	Pontinus, Pomptinus L	Latium; the Pontine
		1 Ompunus L	Marshes
.29	nilly	nihili L	of no value, worthless
,	<i>3</i>	-	•

phoenix

fabulous bird

.313 .32	1 phoenix his calipers psourdonome	phoinix G felix culpa L pseudônymos G *pseudonômêsis G	happy sin; #B under a false name a false observation
.34	suburbiaurealis	*pseudonomos G surdus L aurora borealis L *suburbiaureus I.	a false custom deaf the northern dawn: the northern lights *gold coin of a town near Rome
.34	suburbiaurealis	rus in urbe L	the country in the city
.34	rure	rure (Abl.) L	from the country
333.06	nummifeed	nummus L nummi (Gen.) L nummi (pl.) L	coin, piece of money coin's, of a coin coins
.27	amnest	amnis L	river
.30	reformication	formicatio L	an irritation of the skin resembling the crawling of ants
.35	licture	formica L *lictura; correctly ligatura	ant binding, twisting
		lictor L	"Binder, Tier-up": attendant on a Roman magistrate
.35	caudal	cauda L	tail
.36	noviny	novani L	immigrants, new residents
334.01	lethurgies	noveni (Gen.) L lêthê G ergon G *lêthourgon G	nine's, of nine each forgetfulness work
.03	ensallycopodium	*lêthourgos G modeled on dêmiourgos G leitourgia G *insalicipodium L	work for forgetfulness worker for forgetfulness worker for the public public service a balcony made of willow, a balcony in a willow-tree, a platform
			in a willow-tree

phoenix L

melody, song dance; group of dancers in a play leader of a choragetas in a play leader of a choros G chorêgos G Vulcanus L god of fire the buttocks may I be of use, may I be profitable a dog caninus L adog caninus L	.03	melost	lycopodium Mod L for *lykopodion G melos G	wolf-foot: a kind of creeping plant: club moss limb; piece of music;
choragetas Doric G, chorôgos G 10 vulcanite Vulcanus L 110 natecup nates L 118 Prosim prosit L 118 prosit prosit L 119 canins L 119 canins canins 110 canins canins 110 canins canins 110 profit may I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable and dog, canine 110 canins L 110 canins L 1110 canins L 1111 canins				melody, song
Doric G, choros choros One of the buttocks May I be of use, may I profit May I be of use, may it be profitable One of the caninus L One of the choros The choros One of the choros One of the buttocks May I be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it be of use, may it be profitable One of use, may it be of use, may it one profit May I be of use, may it be of use, may it be of use, may it obe gertaining to a dog, canine Caninus L Pholispolis One of use, may it be of use, may it be of use, may it obe gertaining to a dog, canine The choros One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe profitable A dog One of use, may it obe begotten, and to be generated I it to be begotten, and to be generated I it to be begotten, and to be generated I it to	.07	choractoristic	•	
chorêgos G Vulcanite 10 natecup 118 Prosim 120 canins canins 131 canins canins 14 caninus L 15 caninus L 16 caninus L 17 caninus L 18 caninus L 18 caninus L 19 caninus L 19 caninus L 10 caninus L 10 caninus L 10 caninus L 11 caninus L 12 caninus L 13 caninus L 13 caninus L 14 caninus L 15 caninus L 16 caninus L 17 caninus L 18 caninus L 18 caninus L 19 caninus L 19 caninus L 10				
.09 vulcanite .10 natecup .18 Prosim .18 prosit .18 prosit .26 canins canins .27 canins .28 katey's .30 Duras .29 canins				choros
10 natecup 18 Prosim 18 Prosim 10 natecup 118 Prosim 118 prosit 118 prosit 119 prosit 110 prosit L 111 profit be profitable 111 a dog pertaining to a dog, canine 111 caninus L 111 pertaining to a dog, canine 111 pertaining to a dog, canine 111 pertaining to a dog, canine 111 to cleanse 111 you (sing.) harden, you last out 111 whole, all, entire city 111 whole, all, entire city 111 to be begotten, apt to be generated 111 to be begotten, apt to be generated 111 to be begotten, apt to be generated 111 to be barbarians, let them be barbarians, let them be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 110 Arthox, Dux, etc. was named dutiful 111 Pyrôpeus Pius G + L 112 profitable 112 a dog pertaining to a dog, canine 113 to cleanse 114 whole, all, entire city 115 to be begotten, apt to be generated 115 the buttocks may I profit 125 dogs may I 126 for use, may I 126 dogs may I 127 be of use, may I 128 profitable 129 a dog 120 caninus L 120 caninus L 120 generainus L 120 depertaining to a dog, canine 120 caninus L 120 caninus L 120 depertaining to a dog, canine 120 dogs in dogs in to God's altar 120 to rby the Danes 135.07 Holispolis 136.01 cyclums cyclorums 137.07 Holispolis 137.07 Holispolis 138 dog pertaining to a dog canine 140 dogs canine 150 dogs in dogs in dogs daltar 150 dutiful 150 fire-eyed the Dutiful; see 014.09 150 an age of ages; eternity 151 and 152 dogs in the beprofitable 151 dogs in the bepotter in a dog 152 dogs in a dog 153 dog dogs in a dog 153 dog dogs in a dog 151 dogs in a dog 152 dogs in			chorêgos G	
nay I be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may I profit may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog caninus L pertaining to a dog, caninus L caninus L you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city whole-City be generand L generandus L generandus L it to be begotten, apt to be generated lrish that they may be barbarians, let them be barbarians original of King Arthur; see 252.20 Arthox, Dux, etc. pius L Pyrôpeus Pius G + L saeculum saeculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L soacete L mountain in Etruria	.09	vulcanite		god of fire
.18 prosit prosit L may it be of use, may it be profitable a dog caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine .28 katey's caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine .28 katey's caninus L pertaining to a dog, canine .29 duras L you (sing.) harden, you last out whole, all, entire city *Holopolis G polis G whole-City *Holopolis G generans L generandus L to be begotten, apt to be generated lirish .20 generand Hibernianus L ut sint barbari L to be barbarians, let them be barbarians, let them be barbarians .30 Arthurduke Artus dux L pripage Pius G + L saeculorum L introibo ad altare Dei L Danis (Dat., Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria				the buttocks
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polis G *Holopolis G generand				
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saeculorum L introibo ad I will go in to God's taller Danis altare Dei L Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L od sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria			•	
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Danis (Dat., to or by the Danes Abl. pl.) L Output Sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria	.0203			
Abl. pl.) L .04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria		taller Danis		
.04 sorracer Soracte L mountain in Etruria				to or by the Danes
with temple of Apollo	.04	sorracer	Soracte L	
				with temple of Apollo

.22 **Publius** .22 Manlius

liberaloider

atalantic's

308

.24

.27

*liberaleidês L. + GAtalanta L Atalentê G illic L illicitus L

Manlius L

T. Manlius

361 b.c.)

liberalis L

Torquatus (fl.

giant Celt; model of public virtue: while consul he condemned his own son to death pertaining to the free-born condition; gentlemanly, noble-minded, generous looking like a gentleman, seeming generous

"Of the People": Roman praenomen

"Handy": name of a Roman gens

won a golden torque

(collar) in duel with a

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

mythological maiden who will marry no one a footrace clothed in white he/she yonder led astray by no means, in no wise holding nothing being

who cannot beat her in .30 candidacy candidatus L .31 illicterate forbidden, not allowed illectus (pp.) L allured, enticed, misled, nullatinenties .32 nullatenus L nulla tenens L ens, entis L

.34 .36	photognomist panegoric	phôtognômos G panêgyrikos G	one who knows light pertaining to a public assembly; a speech made on such an occasion
		parêgorikos G	encouraging, consoling; soothing
337.04	alaterelly	a latere L	on or at the side or flank
.06	bonafacies	bona facies L	good or handsome face or shape; #A
.06	solafides	sola fides L	only faith
.06	bonafacies	bona fides L	good faith
	solafides		<u></u> .
.08	vanished consinent	vanished	Atlantis, in Plato's
		continent	myth
		vanished	# Digamma
0.0	1	consonant	Carthaginian leader
.08 .09	annapal lude	[H]annibal ludus L	play, game, diversion,
.09	iude	ludus L	pastime
.09	semeliminal	semel L	once, a single time, once for all
		*liminalis L	pertaining to a threshold
1.7	1 .	Rhea Silvia	mother of Romulus
.17 .17	sylvias sub	sub L	under
.17	Omnibil	omnibus L	for all
.24	paltipsypote	paltos G	brandished, hurled
.28	Faunagon	Faunus L	"Favorable": rural deity
.20	T duniagon	faunus L	generic type of sylvan deity
		agôn G	struggle, contest
.34	Gereland	gero L	to bear, to wear, to carry, to produce; to entertain, cherish; to behave; to perform
.36	Artaxerxes	Artaxerxes	name of three kings of
.50	Altantines	1 11 tanet nes	Persia in 5th and 4th
			centuries b.c.
.36	Flavin	Flavina L	a small Etrurian city
		Flavius L	"Blond": name of a
		_	Roman gens
		flamen L	priest of a particular deity

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339.03

germanus L

umbraculum L

Sebastêpolis G

juba L

gero L

lepus L

gubernator L

Amaltheia G

Juba

Germanon

umberolum

jubalant

gubernier

amaltheouse

monowards

Ajaculate

Aerin

Icon

dos

ros

Chromean

roscians

meditahound

manosymples

gerenal

leporty

Sea vaast a pool

Ajax: G hero at Troy a throwing, casting, hurling a throwing out earnestly meditating

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Crimea

Numidia:

mane

pilot

Zens

one

a hare

by hand

with

337.34

full brother

shady place, bower; school; sunshade, parasol, umbrella

city of Augustus; G

settlement in Tauric Chersonesus; now Sevastopol in the

name of two kings of

Shem-character in Newman's Callista; #A

governor; steersman,

she-goat who suckled

to flow, distil, spread; proceed, emanate

to bear, to act; see

copper, bronze; a copper coin an image dowry; gift, endowment skin; complexion; color; style a crashing sound belonging to a Roscius "Dewy": name of a Roman gens passed a law reserving seats in the theater for

Roman knights; Cicero defended the law

monos G mano L manu L svm G Ajas L Ajas G jaculatio L ejaculatio L meditabundus L aes, aeris L eikôn G dos L ros L chrôma G

chromê G

Roscius L.

Otho

Roscianus L

Lucius Roscius

		Quintus Roscius Gallus	famous actor, his name came to mean "supreme actor"; Cicero defended him in
		Sextus Roscius	a private lawsuit accused on political grounds of parricide, successfully defended by Cicero
.13	perikopendolous	periculosus L perikopê G	dangerous cutting all around, mutilation; diminution; outline; section; section of a work
.14	pulchers	pendulus L pulcher L	hanging down beautiful, fair, handsome
.18	Perssiasterssias	Persis	mid-East country, original home of the Persians; mod. Fars in Iran
		astêr G tertius, tertia (masc., fem.) L	a star the third
24		nates L	the buttocks
.24 .24	nate famus od	Pharos G	island lighthouse; #A
.24	farused florahs	Flora L	goddess of flowers
.23	consomation	con- L	with-
.20	Consomation	sôma G	body
.29	voluant	voluans, volvans	turning around,
.29	voluant	L.	tumbling
		volans L	flying
.29	Erminia's	Arminius L	"Herman": German
.29	Limina s	7 Himmus E	prince: see 008.28
		Jacobus Arminius	theologian; see 155.34
		Armenia	country of Asia
.32	Attahilloupa	Attila	king of the Huns
		lupa L	she-wolf; prostitute
.35	vatercan	Vaticanus L	hill outside Rome; an inferior wine
.35	holypolygon	holos G	whole, entire
		polygônos G	many-sided, a
			many-sided figure
		*holopolygônos G	a whole polygon

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341.01

340.06

letteracettera	

Alpes Juliae L

littera L

cetera L

regula L

lectus L.

range, extending into Illyria (Jugoslavia). straight piece of wood, ruler a reading

letter (of the alphabet)

the Julian Alps: eastern

the rest, the other

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

things

woman

hunger

left behind

faminy relix lelias

psychophannies

psuckofumbers

bulchritudes

pollex

pan

soll

luna

aureolies

menody

sumphoty

balacleivka

olfact

monad

cholaroguled

Djublian Alps

regulect

narse

femina L *famina LL relictus (pp.) L Laelia L (lst C b.c.) Narses

intellectual mother-in-law of Lucius Crassus the triumvir 1. Persian king c. a.d. 298; 2. Byzantine general one who shows the soul

G

*psychophanês psuchê, psychê pulchritudo L pollex L pan G sol L luna L aureolus L *menôdê G *mênôdê G Menôn G

cholas G

gula L

cholera G

olfacto L

monas G

olfactum (pp.) L

soul beauty the thumb; the big toe a11 the sun the moon golden; a gold coin a mighty song a moon-song Meno: title-character of Plato dialog a giving of light sumphôtia G together with

bolt, key; collarbone kleis G clavis L bowels, guts a disease of the bowels the throat; palate, appetite

smelled, scented

to smell at, to snuff the number one, unity

		Selene	b.c.), placed her crescent and star on coins and symbols of the city; the conquering Turks adopted the city's emblem, whence it has spread through Islam
.18	verbivocovisual	verbum L vox L visum L visualis LL visualia LL	a word the voice a thing seen attained by sight sight, the power of seeing
.22	Нірро-	hippos G	horse
.22	helioscope	hêlios G	sun
.23	пеноѕсоре	skopos G	a watcher
		*hêlioskopos G	a sun-watcher
	3.4 1		
.24	Meusdeus	meus Deus L	my God
		medius L	by God!
.25	satisfunction	satis L	enough
	•	functio L	performance
.26	Epiphanes	epiphanês G	coming to light; present to aid; manifest; notable
.28	assuary	Ptolemy V Epiphanes (210–180 b.c.) assuesco L	king of Egypt 205-180 b.c.; reign marked by rebellions and invasions to accustom, to habituate; to be accustomed to
		ossuarium LL	container for bones (of
			the dead)
.28	bonum	bonum (neut.)	good
.28	osstheology	os; ossis L	bone; of a bone
		osteon G	bone
		*osteologia G	study of bones
		theos G	god
		theologia G	study of God; theology
.30	nupersaturals	nuper L satura L	newly, lately "well-filled": dish filled with a mixture of various ingredients: mixed salad, mixed stew

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.02

.04

342.05

metanoic

damas

Timoth

semperal

excomologosis

*nupersatura L

metanoêtikos G

*ekkômalogôsis

Timotheus G

causa es; quo

da valorem L

ad valorem L.

Juppiter L

X (chi) G

Christos G

phullon G

holos G

timor L

oriens L

Draco L

Cerberus L

Kerberos G

Sagittarius L

*Ultonia Mod L.

Dominicalis LL

ekkômazô G

logos G

dama L

semper L

stas? L.

*logôsis G

Da Valorem's

causas es quostas?

Dominical Jumpiter Xristos Holophullopopulace

Homo **Immensipater**

Proformly annuvsed colliberated

tiomor

orangultonia

orients

Sagittarius

Draco

.34 .35 343.01 .01 .01

cerberating

annus L *colliberatus (pp.) L

holophulos G homo L *immensipater pro forma L

leaf; plant

entire, perfect, uncastrated form vear

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

language

a recent mixture

given to repentance

to rush wildly about

an abnormal state of

an abnormal state of wildly-rushing language

"Honoring God": companion of Paul

you (sing.) are the

ever, always

deer, antelope, chamois

word, idea, reason

human being, man immeasurable father

whole, entire

for form, as a matter of

freed at the same time

fear Ulster rising the Archer: the constellation the Serpent, the Dragon: a constellation: (eccl. L: the Devil)

three-(or hundred-)headed monster in the

Underworld

cause; where do you stand? give value to the value, at the value, at value pertaining to Sunday chief Roman god; #A letter CH Anointed: Christ

.09	Perfedes Albionias	Perfida Albion,	Treacherous Albion
		Perfidiosa	(old name for Britain)
		Albion L	
		Perfidens	Very-Trusting Britain
		Albion L	
.11	micramacrees	mikros G	small, little
		makros G	big, great
.11	Miles	miles L	soldier
.15	anggreget	aggreget L as if	let him add to the
		*angreget G	flock; let him ally
			himself
	_	-gg- G	-ng-
.16	aposteriorly	a posteriori L	from what follows after
.17	greak	Graecus L	Greek
.17	esthate	aisthêtês G	one who perceives, a
			perceiver
.17	phophiar	phôs G	1. light; 2. a man
		phiaros G	gleaming, shining
		*phôtophiaros	light-gleaming
		G	to have not up to have
.18	erixtion	erexi L	to have set up, to have
			erected
		rixor L	to quarrel, brawl,
4.0	•	41	disagree
.18	soseptuple	septuplum L	a group of seven from the previous
.18	apriori	a priori L	chief Roman god
.21	Schtschuptar	Juppiter L	the Roman people in a
.22	quirasses	Quirites L	civil capacity
		4	an actor in tragedy
.22	tragedoes	tragôdos G	"goat-song": tragedy
•	•	tragôdia G ego L egô G	I (lst pers. sing.
.26	egondoom	ego L ego G	pronoun)
		anân G	a struggle, contest
0.7	1	agôn G pulver L	dust, powder
.27	pulversporochs	nemesis G	retribution; righteous
.28	nemesisplotsch	nemesis G	anger over injustice
		Nemesis G	goddess of divine
		Neillesis O	retribution for injustice
		nemêsis G	[equal] distribution
20	aclubrata	salubris L	health-giving,
.28	salubrate	Saluolis L	wholesome
.29	ultradungs	ultra L	on the other side,
.27	ultradungs	uida L	beyond, farther
.30	chorams	coram L	in the presence of, in
.50	Choranis	COIGIII D	the face of; in the very
			act; in person
			F

.17

.26

.27

.31

.24

344.02	ligious	
NΟ	cumulikick	

14.02	ligious	
.09	cumulikick	
.10	changecors	
.10	induniforms	
	-	

Messar

aurals

altipaltar

renewmurature

Saur arge Gospolis prepensing pepeace

nonobstaclant

meac Coolp, Arram

.33 .34 345.02 .04 .12 .21

oukosouso

argia G polis G praepensus L # Reduplication nihil obstat L

*obstaculans L

oukoun G

sous G

ou, ouk, ouch G

non

non obstans L

hanging down in front
nothing stands in the way: form of approval by Church censor not standing in the wanot hindering
no, not

upward motion

idleness, laziness

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

heart

in a play

pure lazy

harvest

with walls

brandished

high

my sin

altar

lizard

city

a heap, pile

dance; group of dancers

disposed to be tied up

in, within, on, upon

to put on, to don, to assume, to clothe

idle from cleanliness.

things that are reaped.

about to be walled. about to be provided

air, breeze, wind; vapor, mist, odor

brandished on high

by my fault, through

earnest-money, money to ratify a contract, security-money

drowsy, lethargic (forgetfulness-idle)

choros G

*ligiosus L

cumulus L

indu OL.

induo L

*kathargikos G

argos) modeled on lêthargikos

(katharos +

messa (pl.) L

muraturus L.

aura L

altus L

G

paltos G

*altipaltus L +

mea culpa L

aram (Acc.) L

arram (Acc.) L

saura, sauros G

cor L.

way: form of approval by Church censor not standing in the way not hindering	
no, not certainly not; then, in that case	

		souson G	lily
.26	phot	phôs G	1. a man; 2. light
20	centelinnates	phôt- G centum L	light- a hundred
.28	centeunnates	centum L	a hundred each
		nates L	the buttocks
.29	potifex	*potifex L	an able-maker, an
.29	polijex	pourum –	enabler
		*potiofex L	a drink-maker
.29	potifex miximhost	Pontifex	"Greatest
	* 5	Maximus L	Bridgemaker": chief
			Roman high-priest
.29	haruspical	haruspicalis L	pertaining to a
			soothsayer or inspector of entrails
20	to a constituent was	hospes L	a host, one who
.29	hospedariaty	nospes L	entertains a stranger a
			visitor, guest; stranger,
			foreigner
		hospitalitas L	being a guest; living in
		-	a foreign country
.34	abbosed	*abpositus L	placed away from
		modeled on	
		obpositus,	placed against
21601	** !	oppositus L Hêbê G	"Youthful Prime":
346.04	Hebeneros	Hebe G	goddess of youth
		Nero	notorious emperor
		Erôs G	"Love, Lust": god of
		2.00	love
.05	Bella	bella (pl.) L	wars
		bella (fem.) L	pretty, pleasant
		bellum quod res	war. because it would
		<i>bella</i> non sit L	not be a nice thing:
			ancient etymology kat' antiphrasin; #B
1.2		phuma G	growth
.13	phumeral's roselixion	*rosalectio L	a gathering of roses
.13	rosenxion	lix L	ashes, lye
.15	Colliguchuna	collis L	a hill
.13	33	colligatio L	a binding together, a
		•	connection
.19	versingrhetorish	Vercingetorix	Gallic chieftain; see
			281.F1
		rhêtoreia G	oratory

socil L saeculum L san age, century, lifetime bodily, corporeal line of battle, battle-array happy sin; #B castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; # A "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier city in Asia Minor Miletos Milesia C Milesia I Miletos Milesio [logoi] G seven years of the Lord damned souls subtle; thin, fine; weak, trifling 1. an unmixing, an unmingling 2. a mixing-in, a mingling-in long, spacious; long, spacious; long, spacious countryhouse, farm a spacious country house a female overseer; chief priestess	.19	Buccleuch	bucca L	cheek
companions, allies an age, century, lifetime bodily, corporeal line of battle, battle-array bodily, corporeal line of battle, battle-array bappy sin; #B castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath 347.02 equinarx equinarx L castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath 347.02 experimental castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath 347.02 experimental castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath 348.09 Krzerszonese Chersonesus L Chersonesus L Chersoneses I. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier 349.09 Milesia Milesia L Milesia L Milesia C Milesi	.24	soculums	socii L	fellows, comrades,
saeculum L an age, century, lifetime bodily, corporeal bodily, corporeal line of battle, battle-array battle-array happy sin; # B castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath chersonesos G Krzerszonese Chersonesus L Chersonesus L Chersonesus L Chersonesus L Chersonesus L Chersonesus L Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier city in Asia Minor Miletos G Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesioi [logoi] G 19 heptahundread annam dammias miles L Milesio [logoi] G 19 heptahundread annam dammias an age, century, lifetime bodily, corporeal line of battle, battle-array happy sin; # B castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; # A "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Grimea) soldier city in Asia Minor Miletos] Miletos] 19 heptahundread anni Domini L animae dammatae eccl.L tenue (neut.) L 22 lcantenue *incommixtio L 1 an unmixing, an unmingling 2. a mixing-in, a mingling-in long, spacious; long-lastig, tedious countryhouse, farm a spacious country house a female overseer; chief				
Seven Seve			saeculum I	
.35 Colporal .35 Phailinx phalagx =			Sacculum L	
Description of the phalaging of the ph	25	Calmanat	1. 7	
phalanx G culpa felix L equina arx L castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath Nemo L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; #A Nemo L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; #A Peninsula": the Chersoneses 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier Milesia L dilessa G Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesio [logoi] G Nemo L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; #A Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier Milesia L dilessa G filthy stories [from Miletos] Milesiae [fabulae] L Miletos] Milesoi [logoi] G hepta G seven anni Domini L animae damnatae eccl.L tenue (neut.) L subtle; thin, fine; weak, trifling 1.22 Icantenue *incommixtio L long, spacious; long-lasting, tedious countryhouse, farm a spacious country house af female overseer; chief				
culpa felix L equina arx L culpa felix L equina arx L cholos G cholonder cholos G gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; #A "Peninsula": the Chersoneses I. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier Milesia L soldier Milesia L soldier Milesia L miles L soldier Milesia [Iabulae] L Milesios [Iogoi] G 19 heptahundread hepta G anni Domini L animae damnatae eccl.L tenue (neut.) L 22 Icantenue *incommixtio L* 12 longa longa (fem.) L 13 longa villa L longa villa L 14 longa villa L a female overseer; chief a female overseer; chief	.35	Phailinx		
347.02 equinarx equina arx L castle belonging to horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath Nemorn Nemo L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; # A "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier of Milesia L Milesia L Milesia L Milesia [fabulae] L Milesio [logoi] G 19 heptahundread 19 annam dammias anni Domini L animae damnatae eccl.L tenue (neut.) L tenue (neut.) L subtle; thin, fine; weak, trifling 1. an unmixing, an unmingling 2. a mixing-in, a mingling-in long, spacious; long-lasting, tedious country house, farm a spacious country house 28 stissas me aunties antistita L a female overseer; chief			phalanx G	battle-array
20 cholonder cholos G gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath 20 cholonder Nemo L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; # A "Peninsula": the Chersonesus L Chersoneses G Chersoneses I. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) 20 Milesia miles L Milesia L Gallipoli); G Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesioi [logoi] G Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesioi [logoi] G Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesiae [from Miletos] Milesiae [from		Colporal Phailinx	culpa felix L	happy sin; #B
horses, equine citadel gall, bile; bitter anger, wrath Nemo L Nemorn Nemo L Nemorn Nemo L Nemo L Nemo C Chersonesus L Chersonêsos G Chersonesus L Chersonêsos G Chersonesus L Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier city in Asia Minor Miletos G Milesiae I Milesio [logoi] G Anni Domini L animae damnatae eccl.L tenue (neut.) L Lenue (neut.) L Subtle; thin, fine; weak, trifling 1. an unmixing, an unmingling 2. a mixing-in, a mingling-in longa (fem.) L longa villa L substite titer anger, wrath "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; #A "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) soldier city in Asia Minor filthy stories [from filthy stories [from damned souls seven years of the Lord damned souls subtle; thin, fine; weak, trifling 1. an unmixing, an unmingling 2. a mixing-in, a mingling-in long, spacious; long-lasting, tedious country house, farm a spacious country house 28 stissas me aunties antistita L ariantal coll and souls a female overseer; chief	347.02			
.02 cholonder .04 Nemorn Nemo L .09 Krzerszonese Chersonesus L Chersonêsos G Chersonesus L Chersonêsos G Chersonesus L Chersonêsos G Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Soldier city in Asia Minor Milesia L Milesiae [fabulae] L Milesioi [logoi] G 19 heptahundread .19 annam dammias Annam dammias Lome (neut.) L Lone (n		•	- 1	
Nemorn Nemo L Nemorn Nemo L Nemo C Chersonesus L Chellespont (mod. Crimaa) Miletos G Milesia L Miletos G Miletos S Miletos G Miletos G Miletos G Miletos G Miletos G Mile	02	cholonder	cholos G	
Nemor Nemor L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; # A "Peninsula": the Chersoneses L Chersonesos G Chersonesus L Chersonesos G Chersoneses: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Nemo L "No one": Ulixes' nom de guerre; # A "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Nemo L "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Nemo L "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Nemo L "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Nemo L "Peninsula": the Chersonese: 1. the Thracian peninsula at the west of the Hellespont (mod. Gallipoli); 2. the Tauric peninsula (mod. Crimea) Nollesia	.02	cholonder	cholos G	
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.26 villa villa L long-lasting, tedious countryhouse, farm a spacious country house .28 stissas me aunties antistita L longa villa L a female overseer; chief	.26	longa	longa (fem.) L	long, spacious:
.26 villa villa L countryhouse, farm .26 longa villa longa villa L a spacious country house .28 stissas me aunties antistita L a female overseer; chief		C		long-lasting tedious
.26 longa villa longa villa L a spacious country house .28 stissas me aunties antistita L a female overseer; chief	.26	villa	villa I	countryhouse form
house .28 stissas me aunties antistita L a female overseer; chief				
.28 stissas me aunties antistita L a female overseer; chief	.20	ionga vina	ionga villa L	
a remaie overseer, emer	20			
priestess	.28	sussas me aunties	antistita L	
				priestess
		* <u>, , </u>		

.29	coxerusing	coxa L	hip
.30	exercitise	exercitus L	trained organized army; the Army
.35	durblinly obasiant to the felicias of the	obedientia civium urbis	Dublin's motto; #B
	skivis	felicitas L	
.35	obasiant	basia L	kisses
.35	felicias	felices L	lucky or happy persons
.35	skivis	skeuê G skivi	equipment, attire,
		MG	apparel
.36	fulvurite	fulvus L	deep yellow, tawny
		fulgur L	flashing lightning
348.05	awlphul omegrims	alpha, ômega G	letters A, O; first and
		e ditte e datite t	last of the G alphabet worthless
.06	futules	futilis, futtilis L futuo L	to fuck
.08	mlataonia lagua	Platonic love	ideal or spiritual love,
.08	platoonic leave	Tratorne love	in accordance with
			Plato's doctrines
			concerning the soul
.09	misenary	misênerôs G	maddened by love
,,,	,	misêtês G	a hater
.11	alma marthyrs	alma mater L	nurturing mother
.11	marthyrs	martyr G	a witness
	•	thyra G	a door
.18	said	sed L	but, yet
.22	khakireinettes	kakos G	bad, evil
0.4	•	eirênê G	peace to stroke, touch softly,
.24	palposes	palpo L	pat
		palpus L	the palm of the hand
.26	lispia	Lesbia L G	woman of Lesbos;
.20	порта		amorous woman: name
			used by Catullus for his
			mistress
.28	Anathem	anathema G	devoted to evil,
			accursed
.30	sinuorivals	*sinuorivales L	1. sharers of the same
			river by a bay; 2.
			bosom-rivals; 3. purse-neighbors; 4. any
			combination of the
			foregoing
.33	infructuosities	infructuositas	unfruitfulness,
.55	mji uciuosines	LL	unproductiveness,
		 -	uselessness

.35	Rhoda	Rhoda G	"Roses": ceremony at which graves were
349.01	pene	rhoda (pl.) G penes L	decked with roses roses: female pudenda in possession of, in the
.05	chorias	poena L choreia G	house of punishment, penalty dance, choral dance
.05	ethur	aithêr G aether	with music air, pure air, the fifth
.06	heliotropical	L thus, thuris L *hêliotropikos G	element incense having to do with the sun turning: tropic of Capricorn, where the
.07	viseversion	*viseversio L	sun turns back a turning around in
.07	metenergic	*metenergêtikos G	appearance active with; active after; changeactive,
.09	teleframe	401. C	active for change
.10	photoslope	têle- G	far-, from afar
.10	syncopanc	phôto- G	light-
	•	syn- G synkopê G pan G	with- a cutting up into small pieces; conciseness; stopping all
.12	glitteraglatteraglutt	glutto L	a glutton
	•	gluttus, glittus L	tenacious,
		glut glut L	well-tempered, soft sound of water running through a hole
.12	carnier	later L	brick, tile
.14	alextronite	carnis L	flesh, meat
.14	alexironite	alex- G alexô G alektôr,	defending-, averting- to ward off, turn aside a cock
.14	nichilite	alektryon G nichil ML nihil	nothing
.15	rutilanced	L rutilans L	-1
.16	caeseine	caesius L	glowing redly; shining
		caesius L	bluish-grey (color of eyes)
		caseus L	cheese

.17 .17	mephiticism caoculates	mephiticus L caecus L oculatus L	pestilential blind having eyes, seeing
.18	inconoscope	*caecoculatus L in L con- L skôpos G	having blind eyes in, within, on, upon with- watcher
.20	idolon	eidôlon G	phantom, reflected image
.22	Michelides	*Michaelidês (pl.) G	Michaels
.22	Apaleogus	Palaiologos G Palaeologus L	"Traditional": name of the last Byzantine dynasty
.22	Michelides Apaleogus	Michael VIII Palaeologus (reigned a.d. 1259–1282)	recaptured Constantinople from the Venetians (1261) and established new dynasty
		Michael IX Paleologus (reigned a.d. 1293–1320)	an ineffective successor of above
.28	nosoes	nasus L [P. Ovidius] Naso	nose the Roman poet Ovid, #A
.31	opten, obening	# Labials	often opening
.32	manucupes	*manucupido L	desire by hand, lust by hand
		mancupium L	a taking by hand; formal acceptance; formal purchase
		mancupo L	to transfer property, to give title to
.33	pedarrests	pedarius L paiderastês G	belonging to the foot a boy-lover, pederast
.34	comfoderacies	confodio L	to dig thoroughly; to stab, pierce; to damage seriously; to cross out
		confoedo L	to pollute, defile
350.01	caudant	cauda L	tail
.05	in pontofert	in ponto fert L	he [she, it] carries in the sea
		in pontone fert L	he [she, it] carries in a punt or on a pontoon

.05	pontofert	*pontifer L pontifex L	bridge-carrier "bridgebuilder": Roman
		ponto L pontos G	high-priest punt; pontoon sea
		pontus L	
.05	jusfuggading	jus L	law, right, justice
		fuga L	flight, a fleeing, running away
		*jusfugitans,	fleeing the law, fleeing
.05	amoret	jure fugitans L	from justice
.03	amorei	amor L amaret L	love
.08	avensung	amaret L	he [she, it] might love birds
.12	mundaynism	mundanus L	pertaining to the world
	•	*mundanismos	worldliness
		L + G	
		Munda	site of Caesar's last
.13	11	1 ~	battle; #A
.13	melovelance	melos G vel L	song, music
		vei L	as you wish, or if you like
		vela L	sails of a ship
.15	Prostatates	prostatês G	president; leader, chief
		•	man (in a democracy)
		prostatus (pp.) L	stood in a public place,
			offered for sale,
.16		•	prostituted
.10	circumstancias	circumstantia	a standing around; a
		(fem.) L	surrounding circle, a troop; state, condition
		circumstantia	details, circumstances
		(neut. pl.) L	details, effectifistances
.22	pukny	puknos, pyknos	compact, firm, frequent
		G	-
.25	th'osirian	Osiris	Egyptian deity; #A
.31 .33	sand us	sanctus L	holy
.33	komnate	com- L	with-, fellow-
.34	rugiments	nates L rugio L	buttocks
	- agmiones	rugio L	to roar, to rumble; to bray
		ruginosus L	wrinkled
351.05	Arcdesedo	arx L	citadel
		arcus L	bow, rainbow; arch
		arca L	chest, box

		desideo L	to remain inactive; to go to stool
		sedo L	to allay, to calm, to lull
.05	hallerrourn	alkyôn G	kingfisher
.03	hellsyown	*halskyôn G	"sea-conceived" [false
		Haiskyon O	etymology for alkyôn]:
			the halycon: mythical
			bird that nests on the
			sea
		hai alkyonides	the halcyon days: calm
		[hêmerai] G	winter days when the
			halcyon can nest;
			proverbial: undisturbed
			tranquility
.14	Bissbasses	bis L	twice
		basium L	a kiss
.16	vives	vives L	you (sing.) will live [he] will live
		vivet L	[he] will live
.17	Togatogtug	toga L	ordinary dress of a
			Roman citizen
.17	droomodose	dromos G	race, a running
.23	movemens	movens L	movable
		mens L	mind, disposition, soul, conscience
			fitted together, welded
.24	sunpictorsbosk	sumpêktos G	painter
		pictor L	to feed, nourish
		boskô G boskos G	herdsman
26		comminatio L	a threatening, menacing
.26	cominations	comminus L	in close contest, hand
		Comminus L	to hand
.31	TT	heri L	yesterday
.31	Heriness	herus L	master of a house,
		nerus L	proprietor
.35	Jova	Jovis-pater L	Jupiter; chief Roman
.33	JUVa	JOVIS-pater L	god; #A
352.01	urssian	ursus L	a bear
.01	gemenal	gemens L	sighing, groaning
.01	gemenai	*gemenalis L	sigh-provoking,
		gemenans 2	mournful
		geminus L	twin
.02	nemcon	nemo L	no one
.02	enchelonce	enchelys G	eel
.02	sord	sordeo L	to be filthy
.03	Almagnian	Alemanni L	confederation of
,11	1 minaginan ,		German tribes on the
			upper Rhine

Gothabobus

tribe

		oh I	tribe
		ab L	from, away from
		ob L	for, in front of
		bobus (Dat.,	to, for, by, with or
		Abl. pl.) L	from cows
		*Gothabobus	to, for, by, with or
		fake-L	from Goths
.13	synnots	synodos G	assembly, meeting,
.14		1 0	get-together
	pullyirragun	polyergon G	a thing highly wrought, elaborate
.14	parrylewis	parilis L	equal, like
.19	autosotorisation	autosôtêr G	self-saver, self-savior
		*autosôtêrizô G	to act as self-saver
.19	idiology	idiologia G	subjective theorizing;
		Ü	private conversation
.20	homosodalism	homo L	human being, man
		homos G	one and the same,
			common, joint
		sodalis L	mate, comrade
		*homosodalism-	comradeship with
		os $L + G$	mankind
		*homosodalism-	comradeship with one's
		os $G + L + G$	self or one's own kind;
		00 0 12 0	joint-comradeship
.25	shutter reshottus	sartor resartus L	•
.28	trigitty	triginta L	thirty
.28	shittery	tettares G	four
.28	pet	pente G	five
.30	umbozzle	umbo L	
.50	umbozzie	unioo L	boss (of a shield); shield; elbow;
			promontory;
			boundary-stone; full
			part of a garment; toga
.32	Cumbulent	cumulus L	a pile, heap
		comminus L	in close contest, hand
			to hand
.33	Embulence	emboleus G	anything put in: piston,
			peg, etc.
		embolimos G	intercalary month
		embolion G	missile; interlude;
		omoonon G	episode
			cpisode

		eminus L	at [spear-throwing] distance, at a distance
			[opposite to comminus]
.33	Russkakruscam	*rosicrucianus	of a rose-cross, of
		Mod L	Rosenkreuz (the
		_	founder): rosicrucian
.36	pungataries	pungo L	to prick, puncture
		*pungatorius	pricking, puncturing,
	_	(adj.) L	*puncturative
353.01	praktice	praktikê (fem.) G	practical, fit for action; effective
.01	theogonies	theogonia G	generation or birth of gods
		Hê Theogonia	The Genealogy of the
		G	Gods, poem by Hesiod
.02	Trisseme	trisêmos G	of three times;
			(Prosody) equivalent to
			three short syllables,
			i.e., one long and one
		_	short
.02	Marsiful	Mars L	god of war; #A
		Marsi L	people in Latium
			celebrated as wizards
			and snakecharmers;
		T	hostile to the Romans
.03	Gragious	grex L	herd, flock
0.2		gregalis L	belonging to the herd above, overhead; in
.03	in souber	însuper L	addition
0.4	civiles	civilis L	pertaining to citizens,
.04	civiles	CIVIIIS L	civil, civic
		civile L	courtesy
.06	maomant	maomai G	to seek for
.06	apoxyomenously	apoxy- G	sharp-, pointed-,
.00	upoxyomenously	wpony -	intense-, shrill-,
		ominose L	forebodingly, ominously
		*apoxyominose	sharply-forebodingly
		G + L	
.08	euphorious	euphoros G	well or patiently borne;
	•		easy to bear;
			manageable;
			graceful;patient
.08	hagiohygiecynicism	*hagiohygiêkyni-	holy-healthy-doglike-
		kismos G	ism; holy-healthy-
			cynicism

		kynikismos G	Doglike-ism: the philosophy of Diogenes ho Kynikos, "the Doglike" (from his
.12	Ussur Ursussen	ursus L	personal habits) a bear
.12	viktaurious	taureus L	of a bull, bullish
		Tauricus L	the Crimea
.13	arctic	arktikos G	near the Bear; northern
.18	exitous	exitus L	
		CAITUS L	a going out, departure; a way out, conclusion
.18	Deo Jupto	Deo Jove (Abl.)	by or with the God
		Deo juncto L	Jupiter
		Deo Juneto L	God having been joined
.18	instullt	stultus L	[to]; if God be joined foolish, silly
.21	Sparro	spero L	I hope
.22	abnihilisation	ab nihilo L	away from nothing
		*abnihilatio L	a bringing away from
		aominiatio L	nothing
.22	etym	etymos G	true
	<i>c-y,,,,</i>	etymon G	true sense of a word
.24	Parsuralia	Pars *Uraliae L	a portion of Uralia;
		rais Granac L	imitation of inscription
			identifying peripheral
			countries on old maps:
			e.g. Italiae pars
		Uralia (made-up	Land of the Urals:
		word) L	Russia
.25	fragoromboassity	fragor L	a breaking to pieces;
	,		crashing noise
		rhombos G	bull-roarer; lozenge;
			male sex organs
		boaô G	to shout
.26	moletons	moles L	a mass, bulk
		molecula Mod	a little mass
		L	
		*molêton G	something that is
			coming
.26	mulicules	mulierculae L	little women, mere
			women, girls
		moleculae L	little masses, molecules
.28	scenatas	scaenaticus L	stage-player
		skênêtês G	tent-maker
.29	empyreal	empyrealis L	belonging to the realm
		from	of pure fire
		-	• •

		empyrios G	outside the world;
.29	empyreal Raum	imperialis Roma L	Rome of the emperor[s]
.29	mordren	mors L	death
.29	Atems	atomon G	that which cannot be
		Athênai G	cut; an atom "Belonging to Athena": Athens
354.01	uptheaires	thea G	goddess
.05	vility of vilities	vilitas L	cheapness
.09	umbraged	umbra L	shade, shadow
.10	Erssia's	*Ursia L	Bear-land
.10	magisquammythical	magis quam L	more than, greater than
.14	circuminsistence	*circuminsisto L	circle
.14	Cicilian	Caecilia L	saint of music
.18	sophsterliness	sophistês G	master of a skill, expert
.19	pugnate	pugna L	a fistfight
.20	astoutsalliesemoution	outi G	by no means, not at all
		oun G	certainly, in fact
.21	cococancancacacanoti-	coco, cocococo	clucking (of a hen)
	oun	L	1
		canis L	a dog
		cacabo L	to cackle
		caco L kakaô G	to go to stool, to defecate
		cano L	to sing
		otior L	to be at leisure
		hotioun G	anything
		hoti G	what, why
.22	Anthea	Antheia G	"Blooming,"
			"Flowery": epithet of
			Hera; of the Hôrai; of
		.1 0	Aphrodite
		thea G	goddess
.23	opter	opto L	to choose, select the Ides of March:
.25	murdhering idies	Idus Martiae L	March 15, the day
			Caesar was murdered
	• ••	I.1 I	(44 b.c.) the 13th of each month
.25	idies	Idus L	but March, May, July,
			October, when it was
			the 15th
			the 15th

semblance, appearance

		idea G	semblance, appearance
		dies L	a day
.25	iries	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
.25	idies iries	dies irae L	day of wrath: Judgment Day
.26	plinnyflowers	Gaius Plinius	Pliny the Elder; Pliny
	•	Secundus	the Younger; see
		Major; Gaius	255.18-19, 281.04
		Plinius Caecilius	
		Secundus Junior	•
.26	Calomella's	kalos G	beautiful
		melas G	black
		mella L	honey-water
		L. Junius	agricultural writer; #A
		Moderatus	agricultural writer, #A
		Columella	
.28	sex	sex L	six
.29	seep	septem L	seven
.30	soord	surdus L	deaf
.31	flossim	*flosim, *florim	in accordance with the
		L	flower, flower-wise
.32	lancifer	lancifer L	a plate-bearer,
			dish-bearer
		*lanceafer L	a lance-bearer
.32	lucifug	lucifuga L	light-fleeing,
	, and the second	Tathaga E	light-shunning; one who
			uses night as day
.33	cosyn	co- L	with-
	•	syn G	with
.33	corollanes'	corolla L	a garland
		*corollanus L	one who is garlanded
		Coriolanus L	legendary Roman hero
355.06	ex	ex L	out of
.06	ad	ad L	to, at
.10	Vociferagitant	vociferor L	to cry out, cry aloud,
	· ·		scream, bawl
		agitans L	reproving, deriding,
		0	insulting
.10	Viceversounding	vice versa L	turned around instead
.12	Hercushiccups'	hircus L	he-goat
.12	educe	educo L	to lead out
.22	Amelakins	Amelas	town in Lycia, Asia
			Minor
		#L/R	Amerakins
		Interchange	
		J	

.36	in venuvarities	in vino veritas	in wine [there is] truth
		in Venere varietas L	in Venus [Loveliness][there is] variety
356.01	iota	iota G	letter I
.01	faust	faustus L	fortunate, lucky
.05	sollecited	sollicito L	to disturb, distress, vex, tempt
.07	encloded	*inclaudo, *inclodo OL	to shut in, confine, enclose, imprison
	_	includo L	prison
.08	Jura	Jura L	chain of mountains from the Rhine to the Rhone
		*jura correctly	laws
		jussa L	
.09	Messafissi	jure L	with justice, justly
.09	Messalissi	*messa L Messia L	things that are reaped goddess of reaping
		fissum L	a cleft, slit, fissure
.11	primeum nobilees	Praemium	the Nobel Prize
•••	prinicum noonees	*Nobelium L	the reserving
		nobilis L	well-known, renowned;
		primum mobile	"the first movable":
		L	outer sphere of the
			heavens, imparts
			motion to all the inner
			spheres
.12	notomise	noto L	to mark, to summarize,
			to note
		trans. a- G	not-
		part-trans.	to atomize; to be an
.12	ubivence	*atomizô G ubi L	Atomist
.12	univence	ubivis L	where you will be it
		ubivis L	where you will, be it where it may
		venio L	to come
.15	sicsecs	sic L	thus
	5.555	sex L	six
.24	pastureuration	pasturae *uratio L	the burning up of a pasture
.30	ambullished	ambulo L	to go about, to walk
		ampulla L	two-handled vessel for
		-	liquids

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE bullitus (pp.) L boiled, bubbled bulla L 1. amulet worn upon

		bulla L	1. amulet worn upon the neck; 2. a papal
.32	passiom	passim L	bull here and there, far and wide, at random
.33	venerections	passio L Venere (Abl.) L veneratio L	an enduring, a suffering by means of Venus highest respect,
		erectio L	reverence a setting up, erecting;
0.55	7		pride, insolence
357.04	Bismillafoulties	bis L mille L	twice a thousand
.06	aurorbean	aurora L orbe (Abl.) L	the dawn by means of a circle; by means of the world
.09	realisinus	sinus L	curve, hollow; the bosom; the purse, money; intimacy; interior; bay, gulf; valley; drinking bowl
.10	pene	paene L poena L	almost punishment, penalty
.13	catatheristic	*katathêristikos	downwards beastly, beastly below
.15	sangnificant	*sanguinifaciens	bloody-making
.15	Culpo	culpa L	fault, sin
.15	Dido	Dido G L	Aeneas's paramour
.15	Ars	ars L	art
.20	cawcaw	caco L	to shit
.22	lamatory	lama L	bog, fen ("bog," Irish slang = toilet)
		*lamatorium L lavatorium L	a place for a bog a place for washing
.30	Eonochs	êôs G	the dawn
	Bonoons	aiôn G	an age, lifetime
		nox L	night
		eunouchos G	chamberlain, bedkeeper, eunuch
.30	Cunstuntonopolies	Constantinopolis L Konstantinou polis G	Constantine's city, Constantinople

_		_	
.30	Eonochs	eunouchos	a eunuch or
	Cunstuntonopolies	Konstantinoupol-	
2.4		eôs G	Constantinople
.34	virvir	vir L	man, male person
.34	vergitable	vergo L	to bend, to twist
		*veritabilis L	true
		virga L	branch, twig, rod
250.02		virgo L	a maid, virgin
358.03	murmurrandoms	murmurandum	[something] to be
0.2	, •	L	murmured
.03	renations	rena-, renes L	kidney-, kidneys
00 00	21	*renatio L	a being reborn Dublin's motto; #B
.0809	happy burgages	trans.	Dublin's filotto; #B
	abeyance would make	obedientia civium urbis	
	homesweetstown	felicitas L	
.09	hopeygoalucrey	lucrum L	profit
.09	hopeygoalucrey mottu propprior	motu proprio L	by his own motion:
.09	mottu propprior	motu proprio L	executive document on
			minor disciplinary
			matters issued by the
			Pope in his own name
.10	pelaged	pelagos G	sea
.10	peraged	pelagus L	sea
		Pelagius	Morgan, "Seaborn",
		1 0108100	heretic; see 182.03
.10	gluttened	gluten L	glue
.12	colombophile	columbus L	male dove, cock-pigeon
	1	*columbophilos	pigeon-lover
		L+G	
		$\overline{\mathbf{M}}$ L	1,000,000
.12	corvinophobe	corvinus L	raven
	•	*corvinophobos	raven-fearer
		L+G	
.19	win a gain was in	*win $OG = *in$	# Digamma
	again	G	
.20	padar	pater L	father
.20	madar	mater L	mother
.20	hal	hals G	salt
.20	sal	sal L	salt
.21	Amick amack amock	echo of hic,	this, this here (masc.,
		haec, hoc L	fem., neut.) #B
.24	lauds	laus L	praise
.27	plultibust	pluribus L	to or by many
.27	preaggravated	*praeaggravatus	burdened beforehand
		L	

332		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.28	thaurity	taurus L	bull
.29	arthouducks	Artus dux L	Duke Art, original of King Arthur
		Arthox, Dux,	stars from which Adam
		etc.	named; # 252.20
		arktos G	bear
.30	ducomans	duco L	to lead, conduct, draw, bring forward
		manus L	the hand
		maneo L	to stay, remain
.31	cara	cara (fem.)	dear, precious
.32	Gemuas	geminus L	twin
		gemulus L	moaning, complaining
		genua L	the knees
.35	frons	frons L	1. leafy branch; 2. the forehead
.35	fesces	fascis L	a bundle
.55	103003	Fescennini L	Fescennine verses:
		r escentinii E	jeering verse dialogues
359.02	toork	taurikos G	concerning bulls
.03	outhired	outhar G	udder
.03	taratoryism	taurus L	bull
.04	lumbojumbo	lumbo- L	loin-
.09	diamoned	diamonê G	permanence
.09	penceloid	pensilis L	hanging, pendent
	•	pensilia L	fruit hung up to dry
		*pensiloeidês	pendent-looking;
		L+G	looking like fruit hung
			up to be preserved
.17	layaman's brutstrenth	Layamon's Brut	Middle English epic
	-	-	based on Aeneid
.27	Tintinued	tintinno L	to clink, clank, jingle
.28	In Lucan	in luce L	in the light
.28	Lucan	M. Annaeus	Roman poet; #A
		Lucanus	
.28	Lhirondella	hirundo L	the swallow
	lhirondella		
.32	Alys!	alys G	agitation; ennui,
2.2			boredom
.33	Alysaloe	alôê G	threshing-floor; garden,
		1 ^ 0	orchard, vineyard
27	0.1	aloê G	aloes
.36	Oiboe	oiboiboi G	alas! woe's me!
360.02	floflo	flos L	a blossom, flower
.02	floreflorence	florea florens L	flowery garland, garland
			of flowers

.04	prime	primus L	first
.04	secund	secundus L	second
.04	terce	tertius L	third
.05	theorbe	theos G	god
.05	theoree	orbe L	for the world
.05	dulcifair	dulcifer L	containing sweetness,
.03	duichan	dulcher L	very sweet
10	41	duo L	two
.10	duol	carmen silvae L	a song of the woodland
.13	Carmen Sylvae		
.13	Sylvae	Silvae L	"Woodlands":
			collection of poems by
			Statius; also one by
			Dryden
.17	samph	samphoros G	horse branded with the
			letter san
.21	ventruquulence	venter L	the belly
	_	truculentia L	savageness, ferocity
		loquentia L	fluency of speech
		*ventritruculent-	belly-ferocity
		ia L	•
		*ventriloquentia	belly-talking,
		L	ventriloquism
.24	hypnot	hypnos H	sleep
.27	salms	psalma G	tune played on a
.21	Samis	pounita o	stringed instrument
.27	Carolus	Carolus ML	Charles, Karl
.27	Whet the bee as to	L [?]	?
.29		r [:]	•
	deflowret greendy		
20	grassies yellowhorse	*1tidio C	inflammation of a fawn
.30	Kematitis	*kematitis G	inflammation of the
		kêmatitis G	
			muzzle
.30	cele	celo L	to hide, to conceal
		caelum_	heaven
.33	enormanous	manus L	the hand
.36	Panchomaster	panto- G	all-
361.02	nil	nil L	nothing
.02	nix	nix L	snow
.04	a pace	a pace L	away from peace
.11	Eustache	eustachys G	rich in corn; blooming,
-		•	youthful
.11	mingen	mingo L	to urinate
.13	ovful	ovum L	egg
.20	immutant	immutans L	unchanging
.20	onangonamed	gonos G	offspring, procreation,
.21	onangonameu	501100	seed, semen

.27	folliagenous	*folleagenus L	bellows-born, produced
		10.11	by a bellows
20	TY*1 *	*foliagenus L	leaf-born
.30	Hilarion	Hilarion	"Joyful": saint
2.0		(290–372) G	
.32	gestare romanoverum	res gestae	the deeds of the
		Romanorum L	Romans
		gestare	to bear Roman truth, to
		Romanum	tell Roman truth
		verum L	
		gesta rerum	deeds of the revolution
		novarum L	
362.01	sixdigitarian	Sedigitus L	Six-fingered: cognomen
		Č	of Roman poet C.
			Volcatius Sedigitus (fl.
			100 b.c.)
.03	condomnation	*condomatio L	a complete taming
		*condominatio	joint-lordship, joint-rule
	-	L	joint fordship, joint-fulc
.04	totomptation	totum L	all, whole
.04	repepulation	*re-pepulisse L	to have beaten again
.16	generose	generose L	nobly
.17	umbrasive	umbra sive L	a shadow or if
.17	corpsus	corpus L	body, substance
.25	evacuan	evacuo L	to empty out
.31	Amodicum	modicum L	a little way, a little
.34	aspectable	aspectabilis L	visible; worthy of being
	•	aspectasins E	seen
.35	perspectable	*perspectabilis	that may be seen
	1 1	L	through; perceptible
		perspicibilis L	clearly visible, bright
363.03	coras	cora L	the numit of the ave
		coram L	the pupil of the eye
.09	exexive	XXIV; XXV L	in the presence of 24; 25
		exesus L	
.17	bis	bis L	eaten up; preyed upon twice
.18	palam	palam L	
.18	calam	calamus L	openly, publicly, plainly
		clam L	reed pen
.20	fellows culpows	felix culpa L	secretly
.26	trisspass	trienaction G	happy sin; #B
-20	** *** buss	trispastos G	hoisting-tackle with
		tristis L	three pulleys
.26	minxmingled	minxi L	sad
			I have pissed
		mingo L	I piss

.28 .28	theactrisscalls imprecurious	thea G *impraecuriosus	goddess not bestowing care on
.36 364.04	Missaunderstain perambulatrix	L Missa L perambulatrix L	beforehand "Sent": the Mass [she who is] a rambler-through, a
.11	bisextine	bisextilis	traverser, a visitor, a conductor of herself containing a double sixth [day before the Kalends of March]: containing an intercalary day: i.e., a
.17	avragetopeace	avrektos MG for aurêktos (Aeolic) G, arrhêktos G	leap-year unbroken
.18	apoclogypst	apokalypsis G	uncovering, disclosing, revelation
.20 .21	abwaited intectis	apologistês G ab L intectus L	accountant, bookkeeper away from uncovered, unclad;
.21	into the	intactus L	open, frank untouched on the roofs
.21	Registower	Regis L	of the King, the King's
.22	Analbe	analbus G+L	not-white
.22	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Eblana (backwards) G	Dublin; #A
.24	perensempry	perenne L semper L	constantly, perpetually always, ever
.24	sex	sex L	six
.29	lyst	lyssoô G	to enrage, madden
		*lyst G	lust (spelling)
.29	turpidump	(spelling) = turpiter L	in an ugly <i>or</i> foul manner
.29	arkens	arcens L	enclosing, keeping off, defending
.29	litigimate	litigo L	to dispute, quarrel
.33	mundamanu	munda manu L	with a clean hand
.33	victuum	Munda victuum (<i>Gen.</i> pl.) L	Caesar's last battle; # A of sustenances, of nourishments

365.02	caves	caves L	you (sing.) are on your
.03	sacreligion	sacra religio L sacrilegium L	guard holy religion temple-robbery,
.04 .05	daimond daimond panthoposopher	daimôn G *pantôposophos G	sacrilege spirit, genius, demon one who is wise
.06	Bacchulus	Bacchulus L baculus L	through seeing all a little Bacchus stick, staff,
.09	sebaiscopal	Sebastou polis, Sebastes polis G	walking-stick Augustus's city, Augusta's city: Sevastopol (Crimea)
		episcopalis eccl. L	pertaining to a bishop
1.0		episkopos G	overseer, inspector; bishop
.10	biasement	Bias of Priene	one of the seven sages
.17	prostatution	prostas G	porch, vestibule
		prostata (pp.) L	offered for sale;
		7.	prostituted
.19	nompos mentis	non compos	not in control of the
		mentis L	mind; insane
.19	Novus	novus (masc.) L	new, young
.19	Elector	elector L	elector, chooser,
		4.44401 E	selecter
		êlektôr G	shining sun
.28	Nixies	Nixi [Di] L	three deities of women
-		TTAL [DI] L	in labor
366.02	nexistence	nex L	murder
	memore rec	*nexsistensia L	
		modeled on	unemergence,
		moueteu on	unmanifestation,
		*exsistensia L	nonexistence
		exsistensia L	emergence, becoming,
.03	vividence	vividus L	manifestation, existence
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	vividus L vivide L	lively, animated
		vivide L vivide evidens L	vigorously
		vivide evidens L	vigorously visible,
			vigorously manifest,
.03	Panto	monto C	vigorously evident
.03	suppline	panto- G	all-
.03	auppinie	suppleta (fem.	filled up, made
		pp.) L	complete
		based on	filled, full; compline
		completa L	

.09	sodalists	sodalis L	mate, comrade, companion
.12	perthanow	parthenos G hê Parthenos G	maiden, girl The Virgin: Athena; Artemis; the constellation Virgo
.1415	deepseep daughter which was borne up pridely out of medstreams unclouthed when I was pillowing in my brime	[deepsleep/deepsea]daughter which was [born/borne] up [proudly/bright-ly] out of [my dreams/Mediterranean][enclouded/unclothed] when I was [pillowing/billowing] in my [prime/brine]	1. birth of Athena: she sprang fully armed from the forehead of Zeus; 2. birth of Aphrodite: she was borne up naked out of
.17	in re	in re L	in the matter
.20	defecalties	defaeco L	to cleanse, purify, wash
.20	Terry	terra L	land, earth
	grace for the grass	gratia L	grace
.23	catasthmatic	*katasthmatikos	suffering from
.23	outus i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	G	panting-against
.23	improctor	*emprôktos G	in-the-anus
.23	seducint	seducens L	leading away,
.23	seducint	seducens 2	misleading, seducing
.26	humand	humandus L	requiring to be buried
.27	Torrenation		to dry up; to nip, to
.27	Toffenation	.01.00	pinch
.36	nun	nun G	now
367.04	chinchinatibus	Cincinnatus L	Roman farmer-dictator
.13	lymphing	lympha L	clear water
.14	avunculusts	avunculus L	maternal uncle
.17	Synopticked	synoptikos G	seeing the whole
-1.	zynopotene a	-,1	together
.20	Jukoleon	Deucalion leôn G leo L	the classical Noah; #A
.25	thalassocrats	thalassokratôr	master of the sea
.28	numbulous	nummulus L nebula L cumulus L	some money mist, fog, smoke, cloud a heap, pile
.35	onononouely	anemos G	wind
.33	anononously	ancillos O	WIIIG

anomos G lawless anonêtos G unprofitable

		anonetos G	unprofitable
368.10	belloky	bello L	to wage war
.12	Monabella	Mona bella L	 pretty Isle of Man; pretty Anglesea
.12	culculpuration	culus L	the arse
.12	calculparation		
		culpo L	to reproach, to blame
		culpa L	crime, fault, defect
		cuculus L	the cuckoo
.13	perperusual	perperus L	faulty, defective, wrong
		perperos G	vainglorious
.14	sic	sic L	thus
.14	suc	succus L	juice, sap
.15	bellock	bellax L	warlike, martial
.16	caving	caveo L	to be on guard, to take
	our mg	carco D	care, beware
.17	quicely	aui I	
.17	quicery	qui L	who? which?; how?
.17			why?
.17	quicely rebustly	quis rebus L	by what matters? by
			what affair?
.17	rebustly	rebus L	by things
.21	consients	consient OL	they be coexisting, they
			may coexist
.26	quaram	quarum (Gen.	whose, of whom; of
	•	pl. fem.) L	what women?
.33	Leonocopolos	leontocephalos	lion-headed
	zeonocopolos	G	non-neaded
369.06	sublation	sublatio L	- 1:6: 1
307.00	Sublation	Sublatio L	a lifting up; removal;
06	1:6:	+ 110 r	annulling
.06	radification	*radificatio L	a root-making
.12	<u>Fert</u>	fert L	he bears, he carries
.12	Fort	fortis L	strong, powerful, brave
.12	Fert Fort	Fortitudo Ejus	His Strength has held
		Rhodum Tenuit	Rhodes; #B
.12	ontowhom	ontôs G	really, actually
		onta G	reality, things that
			actually exist
.17	Fidelisat	fidelis L	trusty, faithful, reliable
	1 Ideligat	Fideli sat L	[it] suffices for the
		i ideii sat L	
.24	daa		faithful one
.24	decumans	decumanus L	1. of tithes; 2.
		_	tithes-collector
		decumanus	boundary line drawn
		[limes] L	east-to-west
		Decima L	one of the Fates =
			Lachesis G; goddess of
			accouchements

.25	Pandoria	Pandôra G	1. Giver of All: the Earth; 2. All-Endowed:
.26	Paullabucca	paula bucca L	let evils out of a jar little cheek, little mouth
.33	ephumeral	pheu G ephêmerios G	alas! oh! during the day; for a day only
		[h]umerale L	covering for the shoulders, cape
.36	cubital	[h]umerus L cubital L	the upper arm elbow-cushion, for leaning on
370.06 .06	Mather Caray's pante	cubitalis L mater cara L panto- G	pertaining to the elbow beloved mother all-
.13	Aletheometry	pente G *alêtheometreia G	five truth-measuring; truth-measurement
.15	Onamassofmancy- naves	onomasia G	name
		onomastos G *onomatomant- eia G	named, to be named divination from names
.24	rumpumplikun	naves (pl.) L rem publicam (Acc.) L	ships the State, Commonweal, Republic
.30	polisignstunter	polis G	city
.32	knootvindict	vindicta L	liberating rod: with which a slave was touched to be freed; protection
.34	onem	omen L nemo L	a prognostic no one
.35	Nomo	nemo L nomen L	no one; #A Odysseus name
.36 371.09	glutany Ostia Ostia	gluten L Ostia L	glue, beeswax "Mouths": seaport at Tiber mouth
.09	Ostia! From the say! Away from the say!	allusion to history of Ostia	in Caesar's time silting at Ostia required new port 3 miles north. After 300 new harbor became town, Portus; Ostia, away from the sea, declined

.17

22

23

dropes

Benefice

recolcitrantament

sture

cupio, pp. to desire cupitus L capio, pp. to seize

person, man to guarantee with an

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

*drôps G sturioô G oath benefice L. beneficently "Handsome": anti-Irish Bonifacius L. English saint: #A

recolo L. pro bono publico L clam L

captus L

to cultivate again; to revisit for the public good secretly, privately clamator L. bawler, noisy declaimer; shouter to howl hirco L hircus L he-goat De Senectute L. Cicero labeosus L. having large lips, blubber-lipped duo L two

.24 probenopubblicoes 24 clamatising 372.01 hircomed .12 The scenictutors On Old Age: essay by .16 labious .18 duoly .23 hosty hostis L stranger, foreigner, enemy Hostius L epic poet of 2d C b.c. Hostius Quadra lecher and voveur: #A

		Hostius Quadra L	lecher and voyeur; #A
.23	mirification	*mirificatio L	a making wonderful, causing wonder
		*mirror-ficatio	making of mirrors
		Eng+L	[Hostius Quadra
			devised mirrors for
.24	lutification	*lutificatio L	gratification]
.24	paludination	*paludinatio L	a making of mud
373.12	Horkus	horkos G	state of being a swamp
	11011403	HOLKOS O	that by which one swears; an oath
		Horkos G	divinity who punishes
			perjury
		Orcus L	the god of the
4.5			Underworld; Hades
.12	ebblynuncies	Eblana G	Dublin
		*Eblanensis L	*Dublinean, of Dublin

		nunc L nuntius L	now messenger
.12	Horkus chiefest ebblynuncies	Hircus Civis Eblanensis L	Goat Citizen of Dublin
.16	Lanno's	lanosus L	woolly
.21	methylogical	*methylogikos	a student of wine or
	, 8	G	drunkeness
.21	imberillas	imber L	rain, rainstorm, pouring
			rain
.23	lemans	[Lacus]	Lake Geneva
		Lemanus L	
.24	Ericus	erikos G	woolen
		ericius L	the hedgehog
.24	Vericus	verus L	true
		veritus (pp.) L	awed, made to feel
			reverence
		veridicus L	truth-telling, veracious
374.07	Anonymay's	anônymei (adv.)	without name,
		G	namelessly
.07	palinode	palinôdia G	a recantation, revocation; repetition of
			an ode; repetition
		hê Palinôdia G	The Palinode: ode in
		ne Pannodia G	which Stesichorus
			recanted a previous
			attack upon Helen
10	acmmas.	gamma G	letter G
.10	gommas	komma G	clause in a sentence
.12	dueluct	due- L	two-
.12	dueluct	luctamen,	a wrestling, struggle,
		luctatio L	contest
		luctus L	sorrow, mourning
		*dueluctamen L	a struggle for two, duel
		*dueluctus L	lamentation for two
.17	postoral	post L	after, afterwards
12,	Postera	os, oris L	the mouth
		*postoralis Mod	after by mouth
		Ĺ	
.17	lector	lector L	a reader
.17	Epistlemadethemology	epistolê G	written communication,
	-	epistula L	letter
		epistêmê G	knowledge,
			understanding, skill
		epistêmologia G	science of knowing
			how, science of
			knowledge

thema G

vendor L

hic L.

Numa

venditor L.

Pompilius L

nomos G

Nemo L.

gnômôn G

gnomon L

basileus G

Basilios G

Basilios I

sinus L.

Makedonikos

juror cruce L

anarthros G

myrias G

merda I.

extra I.

haimakyklos G

in camera L

Ekklêsiastês G

that which is laid down: deposit: cemetery; case proposed for discussion *epistolothemalthe science of that ogia G which is discussed in letters vendo L to sell

Lam sold

this, this here

law, custom

Member of a

"Kingly": saint

murdered his predecessor

ten thousand

blood-circle, blood-cycle; menses

in the chamber: secretly, confidentially

outside, in the open [opp. of in camera]

dung

Byzantine emperor,

bent surface, fold, hollow, bay

I swear by the cross

unarticulated, without joints, strengthless, inarticulate

A

mark

king

second king of Rome

1. district, province; 2.

No one: Ulixes' name:

the pointer on a sundial

congregation; Ooheleth

one that knows, an interpreter; carpenter's square: determining

a seller

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.20 vendoror .21 hic .22 Numah .23

Nomon

.23 **Ecclesiast** .31 Basil

.33 sinus

jurors' cruces anarthur

375.05 .08

myrds

.10 .13 haemicycles

.14 in cameras

extra

.15

.18

Nazi Priers

nisi prius L

unless before; legal phrase

.28	Magnes	magnês G magnes L	a magnet, loadstone
		magnus L Magnus L	great, big the Great
.28	cirrchus	circus L	circular line, circle curl, ringlet, tuft
.29	Fummuccumul	fumus L cumulus L	smoke, steam a heap, pile
.31	nimb	nimbus L	rainstorm, raincloud; glory that envelopes gods (and saints)
376.03 .09	minx cucconut	minxi L cucubo L cucullus L	I have urinated the screech-owl 1. the cuckoo; 2. a kind
.11	Delphin	delphis, delphin G delphinus,	of hood the dolphin; the Dolphin, a constellation
		delphin L delphinus ML	the Dauphin
.13 .15	dos corpus entis	dos L corpus entis L	dowry body of being; body of a thing
.16	Nichtia	nychth- G nychia G	night- nightly watch
.34	Fisht!	I[êsos] CH[ristos] TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr] G	Jesus Christ, God's Son, Savior
		ichthys G	fish
377.01	Angus! Angus! Angus!	agnus L sanctus! sanctus! sanctus! L	lamb holy! holy! holy!
.04	helo	hêlos G	nailhead, stud, nail
.08	gibbous	gibbus L	hump
.09	Postumus	Postumus L	"Last-born": Roman surname; friend of Horace's, addressed in Odes II.9
		posthumus LL	"after-burial": erroneous ancient etymology for postumus
.12–.1	3 mouldem imparvious	multum in parvo L	much in little

a cock

378.03 Buccas .04 lac	.21	ganus	gallus L	a cock
378.03 Buccas .04 lac			Gallus L	1. a Gaul; 2. castrated
Second color Second color Second color	279.02	Danasa		
.09 rattillary				
at illa L and she also wound conductor conductor cunnus L cunt la Adversed ord la Adverso ordine la conductor la conductor la cunt solo L la Adversed ord la conductor la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la conductor la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la conductor la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la cuntus metu la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la cuntus metu la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la cuntus metu la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la cuntus metu la cunt la cunt la Adversed ord la cuntus metu la cunt la cuntila la cuntus metu la cuntila la cuntur la cuntila cuntila la cuntila la cunt				
.09 -traum09 -conductor conductor L .13 O'Cunnuc .13 Rix rix Celt. = rex king L .14 hores trauma G wound conductor L tenant; contractor cunnus L cunt trauma G wound tenant; contractor cunt tenant; content tenant; content tenant; content tenant; content tenant; content tenant; content tenant tenants fear of death throws you into disorder throws you into disorder throws you into disorder throws you the fear of death throws you the fear of death throws you the fear of death throws	.09	rattillary		
.09 -conductor .13 O'Cunnuc .13 Rix rix Celt. = rex cunt .14 Adversed ord .15 Motometusolum .16 Motometusolum .17 Motometusolum .18 Motometusolum .19 Motometusolum .10 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday .20 Tiemore moretis tisturb tadday .20 Tiemore moretis timor mortis conturbat me L timor mortis disturbat te L .21 Motometusolum .22 Tiemore moretis timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder .23 Nose cos L .34 Vulsyvolsy .35 Nocense .36 foul a delfian .37 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .10 Aerian's Wall .11 Aerian's Wall .12 Nores .38 Nose L .39 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Aerian's Wall .12 Nores .39 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Aerian's Wall .12 Nores .39 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Nores .12 Nose Saxolooter .13 Adversed ord .14 Nores .15 Motometusolum .16 Nose Save L .17 Nose Saxolooter .18 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Nores .12 Nose Saxolooter .13 Notometusolum .14 Nores .15 King .16 Nores .16 Nose Saxolooter .17 Nose Saxolooter .18 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Nose Saxolooter .12 Nose Saxolooter .13 Nose Saxolooter .14 Nores .15 Nose Saxolooter .16 Nose Saxolooter .17 Nose Saxolooter .18 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Nose Saxolooter .12 Nose Saxolooter .13 Nose Saxolooter .14 Nores .15 Nose Saxolooter .15 Nose Saxolooter .16 Nose Saxolooter .17 Nose Saxolooter .18 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Nose Saxolooter .12 Nose Saxolooter .13 Nose Saxolooter .14 Nose Saxolooter .15 Nose Saxolooter .17 Nose Saxolooter .18 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .19 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .10 Nose Saxolooter .11 Nose Saxolooter .12 Nose Saxolooter .13 Nose Saxolooter .14 Nose Saxolooter .15 Nose Saxolooter .17 Nose Saxol				
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13 Rix				tenant; contractor
Adversed ord 15 Motometusolum 16 Motometusolum 17 Motometusolum 18 Motometusolum 19 Motometusolum 10 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday 10 Tiemore moretis tisturb badday 10 Savolosy 11 Aerian's Wall 12 Motometusolum 13 Adversed ord 14 Motometusolum 14 Motometusolum 15 Motometusolum 16 Motometusolum 17 Motometusolum 18 Motometusolum 18 Motometusolum 18 Motometusolum 19 Motometusolum 10 Motometusolum 10 Motometusolum 11 Motometusolum 12 Motometusolum 13 Motometusolum 14 Motometusolum 15 Motometusolum 15 Motometusolum 16 Motometusolum 16 Motometusolum 17 Motometusolum 18 Motometusolum 19 Motometusolum 19 Motometusolum 10 In reversed order 10 Motometusolum 10 In reversed order 10 Motometusolum 10 In efear of death 10 disquiets me 10 the fear of death 11 Morometusolop 10 In mouth; 2 bone 10 shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions 10 Urned around opposite 11 Guille, transgression 12 Word of two cities 13 a Saxon 14 Aerian's Wall 15 Motometusolum 16 Geard 17 Motometusolum 18 Saxolooter 19 Jeffer of death 10 disquiets me 10 the fear of death 10 disquiets me 10 the fear of death 11 disquiets me 11 Morom, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions 16 Urned around opposite 17 Botometusolog 18 Jeffer of death 18 Jeffer of death 19 Jeffer of death 19 Jeffer of death 19 Jeffer of death 10 disquiets me 10 the fear of death 10 disquiets me 11 In outh; 2 bone 12 Sone 13 Sone 14 Botometa disquiets me 14 Hadrian's Wall 16 Jeffer of death 17 Jeffer of death 18 Jeffer of death 19 Jeffer of death 19 Jeffer of death 10 Jeffer of death 10 Jeffer			cunnus L	cunt
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solo L timor mortis conturbat me L timor mortis disturbat te L timor mortis disturbat te L timor mortis disturbat te L timor mortis disquiets me the fear of death disquiets me the fear of death throws you into disorder 1. mouth; 2. bone shorn, smooth, plucked, hairless; effeminate; spasmodic, suffering from convulsions turned around opposite guilt, transgression "Love of brothers," "Brother-love": name of two cities a Saxon aerial, airy (poetic) L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Hadriani S Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour Hora L Hora L Hora L Solo L timor mortis the fear of death disquiets me the fare of death disquiets near there are a saxon a Saxon a Fall a saxon	.13	Adversed ord		in reversed order
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379.08 Saxolooter .11 Aerian's Wall Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Aureliani L Aurelian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour Hora L Hora L goddess, wife of			i maderpina O	
379.08 Saxolooter Aerian's Wall Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani Segun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani L Vallum Aureliani Segun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour Hora L Hora L goddess, wife of				
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Vallum Hadrian's Wall: wall begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aurelian's Wall: the Aurelian L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 14 hores hora L Hora L goddess, wife of	.11			
Vallum Hadriani L Vallum Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour Hora L Hora L goddess, wife of				acriai, any (poetie)
Hadriani L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hora L Hora L begun a.d. 122 across northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aurelian's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275			_	Hadrian's Wall- wall
Northern Britain to fend off the Picts Vallum Aureliani L Constructed a.d. 271–275 Aureliani L Hora L Northern Britain to fend off the Picts Aurelian's Wall: the city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 hour goddess, wife of			,	
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Aureliani L city wall of Rome constructed a.d. 271–275 .14 hores hora L hour goddess, wife of			Vallum	
constructed a.d. 271–275 .14 hores hora L hour Hora L goddess, wife of				
.14 hores hora L hour goddess, wife of			Autenaill L	
.14 hores hora L hour Hora L goddess, wife of				
Hora L goddess, wife of	14	hores	hore I	
goddos, who of	,17	110103		= -:
Komuius			TIOIA L	
				Komulus

CLOBBIN	1 1 011 1 111112011110		
.15	Idas	Ida G L	mountain in Crete where Zeus was reared
.16	Nessies	nêsos G	an island
.17	delysiums	delusus (pp.) L	mocked, deceived, made sport of
		Êlysion G	the abode of the blest
		Elysium L	the abode of the olest
.21	sord	sordeo L	to be filthy
.29	augur	augur L	diviner, soothsayer
.31	adceterus	ad L	to, at
		*ceterus L	the other, that which exists beside; the other part
		et cetera L	and the rest
.31	adsaturas	ad L	to, at
		satura L	dish of various kinds of food; mixed salad; stew; kind of didactic poetry
.31	Magantia	mega G	(satire) big, great
.31	Megantic	gigas G	a giant
		*megagigantikos	hugely mountainous
		G	nugery mountamous
.34	Timmotty	Timotheus G	"Honoring God": companion of Paul
380.01	Katey	kathairô G	to cleanse
.02	Katey	see 380.01 L	
.03	bonnefacies	bona facies L	handsome face
		Bonifacius	saint; #A
		bona fides L	good faith; #B
.03	Aquasancta	aqua sancta L	holy water
.05	Malincurred	*malincurro L	to fall in with evilly, to attack wickedly
.07	melumps	melos G	tune, air, song
.12	polemarch	polemarchos G	war-lord, chieftain
.17	equilines	equus, equi L	horse
	-	equile L	a stable
.33	Rex	rex L	king
381.04	Hauburnea's	Hibernia L	Ireland
.09	faix	faex L	dregs, lees, sediment
.14	panprestuberian	*panpresbyteri-	council of all elders
		on G	
		pan G	all
		praesto L	at hand, ready
		uber L	1. an udder; 2. rich,
			fruitful

.24

.03

08

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.18

.23

.26

383.11

384.01

		*panpraestuberi- us L + G	all-at hand-fruitful
.18	allocutioning	allocutio L	a speaking to, an
			address; a consoling, a
			comforting
.19	Ergen	ergon G	work
.23	todie	hodie L	today
382.02	cheeriubicundenances	rubicundus L	ruddy
		Rubico L	"Ruddy": river Caesar

ubi L

part trans.

paterfamilias L

ICHTHYS G

pulchrum procul

Augusta

Τ.

cubo L

sinister L

sinistra L

.18 folkenfather of

familyans

composs

Tristy's

vuoxens

auspices

Marcus

Marcus

fish

cubin

sinister

fish for Christ

Augusburgh

pulchrum's proculs

solans

compos L

tristis L vox L solanus L sol L Solôn G auspicium L Marcus L. see 384.11 E I[êsous] CH[ristos] TH[eou]

the sun Athenian legislator divination by observing the flight of birds "Hammer": Roman praenomen; #A [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr] Vindelicorum L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

War

where

family

voice

crossed to start Civil

father of a family, head

having mastery, control

of a house-hold,

or power over

sad, mournful

the east wind

patriarch: exercised sovereign authority over all members of the

Jesus Christ God's Son Savior FISH Augusta [city of Augustus] of the Vindelici [a German people]:Augsburg beauty far off to lie down on the left; ill-omened

the left hand

.26	dexterity	dexteritas L	aptness, readiness; prosperity
		dextera L	the right hand
.27	vicemversem	vicem versam	turned around
.21	Viceniversem	(Acc.) L	reciprocally
.27	et	et L	and
.27	assaucyetiams	*assauciatio L	a wounding-to,
.21	assaucychams	assauciatio E	wounding-at, an
			assassination
		associatus (pp.)	joined to, united with
		socii L	comrades, associates, allies
		etiam L	and also, furthermore, likewise
.28	sexfutter	sex L	six
.29	palpably	palpabilis L	that may be touched or
	Further	1 - 1 -	felt
.29	bulbubly	bulbulus L	a small bulb
	•	balbus L	stammering
.32	Trisolanisans	*trisolani L	three-eastwinds
		*trisolinêsitês L	three-sun-islander
		+ G	
.36	vulgar ear	aera vulgaris L	the common reckoning of time
385.12	vellicar	vellico L	to pluck, twitch, pinch
.13	Ultonian	*Ultonianus	of Ulster
		bogus-L	
.14	Totius	toties L	so often, so many times
.14	Quotius	quoties L	how often, how many times
.14	tribluts	tribulo L	to press; to oppress, to afflict
		tribulus L	iron-pronged device
			thrown on the ground
			to impede cavalry
.19	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman praenomen
.20	moves and senses	allusion to	by W. W. Goodwin,
.20		Syntax of the	new ed. 1889:
		Moods and	monument of American
		Tenses of the	classical scholarship
		Greek Verb	-
386.05	pantometer	pantomêtêr G	all-mother, mother of
			all

J + 0			GLOSSAKT TO	X FININEGAINS WAKE
			pantometron G	an all-measure, that by which everything is measured
			pentametros G	consisting of five measures; pentameter
	.06	duckasaloppics	*dekasyllabikos	having ten syllables, decasyllabic
	.13	pater familias	paterfamilias OL	father of an extended family
	.1819	quiescents in brage	quiescens in pace L	reposing in peace
	.22	prostituent	bracae L prostituens L	britches, trousers placing in front,
				exposing publicly to prostitution
	.24	prumisceous	pru[riginosus] L	itchy, scabby; lecherous, lascivious
			promiscuus L	mixed, without distinction, indiscriminate
			promiscue L	in common
	.26	jaypee	J[uppiter]	Jupiter who dispenses
			p[luvius] L	Rain
	.35	deeseesee	DCC L	700
	.35	erumping	erumpo L	to cause to burst forth,
			•	to burst, to break out
	.35	oround	oro L	to argue, plead; pray
	.36	Judgity	jugiter L	perpetually
	.36	Yaman	jam L	now, at present
387	.02	Aferican	Afer L	African
	.05	parapilagian	*parapelagios	along-the-sea
		t and and	(adj.) G	arong me sea
			trans.	ar-mor Celt, at-mare
			Armoricus L	OL: tribes of north
				Gaul (Brittany)
	.06	jaypee	J[uppiter]	Jupiter the
		•	p[luvius] L	Rain-bringer; #A
	.06	Elevato	elevo L	to lift up, raise
			elevator L	one who raises up, a
				deliverer
			elevatio LL	a lifting up, raising
	.12	exestuance	exaestuans L	boiling up, foaming up,
				fermenting;
				effervescing; glowing;
				exhaling

.13	explutor	ex L plutor eccl L	out, out of the rainer, he who sends rain
		*explutor eccl L	· · ·
.14	manausteriums	manus L auster L austerus L austêros G monasterium eccl. L	the hand the south wind harsh, sour, tart; severe, rigid, strict a monastery
.14	Monaya	monastêrion G Marcus L	Daman programan
.14	Marcus Momonian	Momonianus	Roman praenomen of Munster
.10	Momoman	bogus-L	or whilster
388.01	Exeunc	exeunt L	they go out, they leave, they depart
.10	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.14	lacustrian	lacus L	tank, vat, lake, pond; basin, cistern
		lacustrinus Mod L	found in or on a lake
.15	Dona	dona (pl.) L	gifts
.16	marents	mare L	sea
		parens L	procreator, father or mother, parent
		*marens L	ditto: as if parens from pater, *marens from mater [parens is from pario, "to bring forth, to bear"]
.26	silvestrious	silvestris L	pertaining to a wood, overgrown with woods, wooded
.28	gloriaspanquost	gloriae panis quo est L	where is the bread of glory?
.29	anarxaquy	anarchia G	lack of a leader, lawlessness
		exsequiae L arx L	funeral procession citadel
.29	doxarchology	*doxarchologia G	the science or art of being a leader of opinion
.30	Hibernia	Hibernia L	Ireland
.31	sexon grimmacticals	Saxo	The Learned Saxon:
	O	Grammaticus L	Danish chronicler;
		(1140–1206)	source of the
			Hamlet-story
			•

34

regnumrockery

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.28	Anumque	anumque (Acc.) L	1. and the old woman 2. and the anus; and a hemorrhoid
.29	umque	umque L	and -um (suffix)
.30	Queh? Quos?	umquam L queo L quei OL quo L	at any time, ever to be able to to whom? where?
.32	gamen	gamos G	a wedding
390.07	croniony	Kronidês,	son of Kronos, i.e.,
.11	confarreation	Kroniôn G confarreatio L	Zeus
.11	comarreation	comaneano L	solemn Roman wedding by offering bread (far)
.11	per	per L	through; during; for; by
	8 Roman hat, with an	glôssai G	1. words or expressions
	ancient Greek gloss		not belonging to the
	on it		spoken language
			familiar to the critic,
			but to a dialect of another region or time
			[G] 2. marginal or
			interlinear
			interpretations of
			difficult or obsolete
		_	words [L]
.22	per	per L	see 390.11
.22	Nupiter	*Nupiter	"Cloud-father," "Veil-father"
		[Nubis-pater modeled on	v en-rather
		Jovis-Pater:	
		Jupiter] L	
		nubo L	to cover, to veil; to be
			married
.22	Nupiter Privius	Jupiter Pluvius	Jupiter dispenser of Rain
.23		Nupiter *Privius	Veil-father dispenser of
		L	one's own
.23	terpary	ter L	three times, thrice
391.01	Erminia	Armenia G L	Armenia: country in
		mus Armenius	Asia Armenian mouse:
		mus Armenius L	ermine
.01	Reginia	regina L	queen
.05	Hohannes	Johannes,	John
		Iohannes LL	

332		GLOSS/IKT TO	R I IIIILOAIIS WARE
.07	attraxity	atrox L	horrible, frightful, dreadful
		atrocitas L	harshness, horribleness, hideousness
		attractio L	a drawing together
.08	chors	choros G	dance; troop of dancers
			in a tragedy; the chorus
.10	materfamilias	materfamilias L	mother of a family,
			matriarch
.13	missoccurs	missus L	a sending away, a
			despatching
		occurso L	to run to meet, to meet
		occursus L	a meeting, encounter
.14	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.15	chronometer	chronometron	time-measurer
		G	
		*chronomêtêr G	time-mother, mother of
			time
		*Chronomêter,	Mother of
		*Kronomêtêr G	Chronos/Kronos: Gaia,
10	NT		the Earth
.18	Neptune's	Neptunus L	Roman god of the sea
.20	homousta	1.1	and waters
.20	hersute	hirsutus L	rough, shaggy, bristly,
.21	bronnanoleum	I	prickly
.21	oronnanoieum	brontaô G	to thunder
		brontê G	thunder
.23	Dion Cassius	oleum L	oil, olive oil
.23	Dion Cassius	Dion <i>or</i> Dio Cassius G	historian
392.08	Martyr Mrs	Mater	Mother of Maray (a
2,2.00	MacCawley's	Misericordiae L	Mother of Mercy (a Dublin hospital)
.14	Emeritus	emeritus L	soldier who has served
•••	Zinciitus	cilicitus L	his time, veteran
			exempt from further
			duty
		emeritus (adj.)	worn out, unfit for
		L	service
.18	Mnepos	nepos L	grandson
	- x	Nepos L	surname in the gens
		- 1 - 1 - 100 D	Cornelia: Cornelius
			Nenos: see 380 28

Mnêmôn G

peregrinus L

352

.19

perigrime

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Nepos: see 389.28 "Having a good Memory": see 389.28

foreign, strange, exotic

.23	Caucuses	caucus L kaukos G Kaukasos G Caucasus L	drinking vessel, kind of cup chain of mountains in Asia between the Black
.24	Themistletocles	Themistoklês G	and the Caspian Seas "Famous for Justice": Athenian statesman; # C
.27	Iren	eirêne G	peace
.27	auspices	Ierne L auspicia L	Ireland divinations by observing the flight of birds
.28	kalospintheochromato- kreening	kalos G	beautiful
	_	spinthêr G	spark
		spinthêro- G	spark-
		theos G	god
		chrômato- G	color-
		krênê G	well, fountain, spring
		*kalospinthêro-	beautiful-spark-color-
		chrômatakrênê	fountain
		G	
.36	laudabiliter	Laudabiliter L	"Laudably": John Bull's bull; #B
393.08	Soteric	Sôtêr G	Savior
		Sôtêrika G	festival in honor of Ptolemy Sôtêr
		sôtêrikos G	pertaining to a saver or savior
.13	boccat	bucca L	cheek, mouth
.23–24	from alum	malum L	1. an apple; 2. an evil, calamity
.24	alum	alum L	a kind of garlic
.24	oves	oves (pl.) L ovum L	sheep egg
.23–.24	from alum and oves	reverse of ab	from the egg all the way to the apples; from
		mala L	the beginning to the end [of a Roman feast]; #B
394.14	panementically	*panemmenetik- os G	disposed to abide by all, disposed to endure all
		*pan-ementitus G + L	all-forged, all-fabricated

.19	arthroposophia	arthropedê G	fetter, band for the limbs
		*arthropous	joint-foot: insect,
		(mod. coinage)	arachnid, crustacean
		G	######################################
		*arthroposophia	wisdom concerning
		G	arthropods
		*anthrôposophia	wisdom concerning
		G	mankind
.21	gutterful	guttur L	gullet, throat
.23	palpabrows	palpebra L	eyelid
•	Parpasss	palpebro L	to blink
.29	Huber	hubris G	wanton violence,
,	110041		insolence
		uber L	teat, pap, udder;
			fruitful, fertile,
			abundant
.30	binnoculises	bineô G	to fornicate
		oculus L	an eye
.30	memostinmust	*memorrimus L	most mindful
.30	egotum	ego tum L	I, then; I, at that time
.31	upers	[h]uper G super	over, above; beyond
•		Ĺ	
.31	deprofundity	de profundis L	out of the depths (Ps.
			129/130)
.32	pancosmic	pankosmikos G	belonging to the whole
			world
.36	pugnoplangent	*pugnoplangens	beating with fists,
		L	fist-striking;
			fist-lamenting
395.01	higherdimissional	dimissio L	a sending in different
			directions; a sending
			out, sending forth
.06	how long tandem	part trans. Quo	How long at length
		usque tandem	(i.e., How far, then)
		[abutere nostra	[will you abuse our
		patientia,	patience, Catiline?]:
		Catilina?] L	opening of Cicero's 1st
			Oration against
0.0	1 .	1 010	Catiline
.08	narcolepts	narkôlêptos G	seized by numbness
.08	Coma	kôma G	deep sleep
		coma L	hair of the head, tresses
		*Coma pl. of	town in Gallia
		Comum L	Transpadina, now
			Como

.10	Fumadory	fumus, fuma- L dory G *fumadory L +	smoke, smoke- oar, mast, ship; spear steamship
		G	
.11 .12	catara <i>qua</i>	katara G qua L	a curse on which side, where;
	•	•	how, how much
.19	delightafellay	fellatio L	sucking
.20	perfidly	perfide L	faithlessly,
.33	lepes	lepas G L	treacherously limpet, clinging
.55	iepes	iepas O L	shellfish
		lepus L	hare
.33	lopes	lupus L	wolf
.35	Amoricas	amor L	love
		Armoricus L	"Sea-side": Armorican,
			belonging to north
2 5		_	Gaul; Breton
.35	Champius	campus L	field, flat plain
.36		*campius L	belonging to a field
.30	virilvigtoury	virilis L vigoro L	manly
		VIGOIO L	to animate, to gain strength
396.01	Eburnea's	eburnea (adj.	ivory, of ivory
		fem.) L	roly, of roly
		Hibernia L	Ireland
.08	prisscess	priscus L	of former times,
			ancient, of yore
.19	Hagakhroustioun	aga- G	very-
		chrusos G	gold
		oun G	certainly, in fact, really
		Hagios Christos G	Holy Christ
		hagios	a holy Christian
		Christianos G	a nory Christian
.24	pulpous	pulposus L	fleshy
.24	mhost phassionable	# Labials	· · · · · · · ·
	wheathers		
.25	volupty	voluptas L	satisfaction, pleasure,
.29	9	9 A. G	delight
.36	peributts	periboêtos G	celebrated, famous
		peri G	around, about, all
397.02	owneirist	*oneiristês G	around a dreamer
.16	ovasleep	ova (pl.) L	eggs
		- (p) <u>-</u>	-00"

21	M	M I	shouting, rejoicing
.21	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.26	caschal pandle	#P/K Split	paschal candle
.27		paschalis L	pertaining to Passover
			or Easter
.27	magnegnousioum	magnês G	a magnet
		magnêsion G	name of several
			different ores and
			metallic amalgams
		gnôsis G	research, knowledge
.32–.3	33 totam in tutu	totam (fem.	the whole [woman?] in
		Acc.) in	safekeeping
		tutu L	or security
.34	orther	orthos G	straight, upright
		orthros G	dawn
.34	regul	regula L	straight piece of wood,
			ruler
		regulo L	to direct, regulate
.34	incubation	incubatio L	a sleeping in or on;
			illegal possession;
			sleeping in a temple to
			obtain a prophetic
			dream
398.02	Marcus	Marcus L	Roman praenomen
.02	Podex	podex L	the fundament, anus
.08	in medios loquos	in medias res L	into the middle of the
			plot: conventional
			beginning for epic
		in medios locos	into the middle of
		L	places
.08	loquos	loquor L	to speak, discourse
.12	oremus	oremus L	let us pray
.14	meter	mêtêr G	mother
.14	peter	patêr G	father
		petra G	rock
		Petros G	Rock; Peter
.15	peregrine	peregrinus L	strange, foreign, exotic;
	peregrine		a stranger, foreigner
	-	peregrinus ML	pilgrim
.15	for navigants et	pro navigantibus	for sailors and for
	peregrinantibus	et	pilgrims, for travelers
		peregrinantibus	by sea and travelers to
		ML	remote places (a
			prayer)
			•

.18	lovasteamadorion	adoro L	to accost; to beseech;
		*adorion L+G	to adore; to respect a little thing that is adored
		dôrion (neut.) G *adôrion (neut.) G	Dorian non-Dorian
.29	Tristan	tristis L	sad
.31	Anno Domini nostri sancti Jesu Christi	anno Domini nostri sancti Jesu Christi L	in the year of our blessed Lord Jesus Christ
399.04	Sybil	Sibylla G L	a female soothsayer, prophetess
.0407	queen surfriding brine on her brow	description of the birth of Aphrodite from the seashore foam at Cyprus	see Botticelli's Nate di Venere
403.02	kater	quattuor L	four
.02	sax	saxum L	a stone
.02		sex L	six
.03	Hork	horkos G	that by which one swears; an oath
.07	nasoes	nasus L Naso L	the nose "Largenosed": Roman family name in four gentes
		Publius Ovidius Naso	Roman poet; #A
.09	Titubante	titubans L	tottering, staggering, reeling
		titubanter L	loosely, totteringly, drunkenly
.09	Titubante of Tegmine-sub-Fagi	Tityre, tu patulae recubans sub tegmine fagi L: Vergil. Ec.I.l	Tityrus, thou reclining beneath the shelter of the spreading beech-tree: opening of Vergil's first Eclogue
.11	Anastashie	anastasis G	raising up [the dead]; resurrection
.12–.13	Gugurtha! Gugurtha!	Jugurtha	king of Numidia, defeated by Rome
.17	Apagemonite	apagô G	to carry off, lead away, take away
		apage G	carry off! go away!

.07

affluvial

vociferated

vociferatio L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

a loud calling, clamor

.07	vocilerated	vociferor L	to cry out, cry aloud,
			exclaim
.26	Tamagnum	tam magnum L	so big, so great
.35	Haggispatrick	hagios (masc.)	holy; saint
	Huggisbrigid	hagia (fem.) G	
405.01	multiply	multiplico L	to increase, to become much (multum)
.01	plultiply	*pluriplico L	to increase more, to
	r	rr	become more (plus)
.32	pranzipal	prandium L	lunch
.32	plus	plus L	more
406.01	merendally	merenda L	afternoon luncheon
.07	onion (Margareter,	unio margarita	pearl onion; see 249.12
	Margaretar	L margaritarius	pearl-fisher female
	Margarasticandeatar)	L margaritaria	pearl-dealer goddess
		L dea L	
.14	vitellusit	videlicet L	it is easy to see,
			clearly, of course
		vitellus L	a little calf; veal;
			egg-yolk
		Aulus Vitellius	dissolute emperor a.d.
1.5	1	T	69; murdered
.15	carusal	carus L	dear, precious, beloved
		Marcus Aurelius Carus	emperor 282–283,
.20	nov oum Cnimitututu		struck by lightning peace with thy spirit
.20	pax cum Spiritututu	pax cum spiritu tuo L	peace with thy spirit
		tutus L	safe
.25	Mabhrodaphne	mavrodaphnê	dark bay; type of sweet
.23	Maomodapinic	MG	red wine
		maurodaphnê G	red wille
.28	Ayternitay	aeternitas L	eternity
407.04	biss	bis L	twice
.13	voce	vox L	voice
.14	puer	puer L	boy, child
.14	palestrine	palaestra L	wrestling-school,
	r	palaistra G	gymnasium, school
		Praenestinus L	pertaining to Praeneste
		_	(ancient city of Latium)
			now Palestrina
.15	panangelical	panangelikos G	conveying information
	- •	- *	to all, conveying all
			information; pertaining
	V.		to all angels
			•

		panis angelicus	angelic bread [the
.15	Tu es Petrus	L Tu es Petrus L	Sacred Host]: a hymn Thou art Peter
.13	numerose Italicuss	numerus Italicus	an Italic number
.17	numerose trancuss	L	an ranc named
.21	Nova Scotia's	Nova Scotia	New Scotland; New
	11014 50014 5	Mod L	Ireland
.27	Alo, alass, aladdin,	amo, amas,	I love, you love, he
	, , ,	amat, amamus	loves, we love
		L	
	amobus	amabis L	you shall love
.29	antepropreviousdays'	ante L	before
		pro L	for, in front of
		praevius L	going before, leading
			the way
		*antepraevius	before the day before
22	1:	dies L	hara and naw
.32	hicnuncs ex alto	hic et nunc L ex alto L	here and now from on high
.33 .36	hesternmost	hesternus L	yesterday's, of
.30	nesterninost	nesternus L	yesterday
408.02	manducators	manducator	a chewer
400.02	manaucators	eccl. L	
.13	postoomany	postumo L;	to come after; to be
	,	eccl. L	inferior
.19	os	os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
.26	Elien	alienus L	that belongs to another
			person or place
.35	helotwashipper	heilôtês G	Spartan serfs
		hêlios G	sun
.36	Piscisvendolor	piscis L	a fish
		vendor L	a seller
400.01	6 ::	dolor L	pain, ache, grief
409.01	Gemini	Gemini L	the Twins
			(constellation): Castor and Pollux
.15	columbuses	columbus L	a pigeon, dove
.13	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
.24	Clump	-mp-MG = -b-	Club
.26	day o'gratises	Deo gratias L	thanks to God
.27	Hagios	Hagios G	Saint
.29	Solvitur	solvitur L	he [she, it] is loosened,
			is set free, is released;
			is acquitted, absolved
.29	palumballando	palumbes L	ring-dove, wood-pigeon

		ballando L	by dancing
.30	Adie	*adie L	from the day
.31	notre a Acces	hodie L	today
.31	salve a tour	salvator LL	savior, preserver; the
.31	ombler on der		Savior
.51	ambly andy	ambulando L	in passing, lit. while
.35	Hireark	hierarchês G	walking
.55	Tilleark	Hieroklês G	high-priest Stoic philosopher
.36	Eusebian	Eusebius	church historian, wrote
.50	Luscolan	Luscolus	against Hieroklês
410.04	orologium	[h]orologium L	clock, sundial,
120.01	orologium	[II]OIOIOgidiii E	waterclock
.04	oloss	[h]olus L	kitchen vegetables,
		[]	cabbage
.04	olorium	*olorium L	1. place where swans
			are kept; swannery; 2.
			place where odors are
			kept; smellery
.14	wineupon ponteen	epi oinopa	upon the wine-colored
		ponton G	sea (Homeric formula)
.17	umniverse	universum L	"turned-into-one": the
			whole world
		*omniversum L	"turned-into-all": the
			disparate elements of
.23	Emailia	[racial Aamilia	the world
.23	Elliallia	[regio] Aemilia	[region of the]
		L	Aemilian [Road]: between Ariminium
			[Rimini] and Placentia
			[Piacenza]: Gallia
			Cispadana: Italy just
			south of the Po
411.05	Excelsior	excelsior L	higher
.12	Eironesia	eirôn G	ironist, dissembler
		*eirônnêsia G	ironist-island-land
		eirênênêsia G	peace-island-land
.14	declaret	declaret L	may [he, she] make
			clear
.15	Geity's	Gê G	Earth
.15	Pantokreator	panto-creator G	all-begetter, all-creator
		+ L	
.15	omigalos	Pantokratôr G	Almighty
.13	epizzles	epi G	on, upon
		epistolê G	written message, letter

.16	apossels	apo G apostolos G	away, away from messenger, envoy; apostle
.17	muthar	posse L Muta L	to be able; ability nymph silent because her tongue was torn out
.21	Greedo	Credo L	"I believe": the Creed
.29	diogneses	Diogenês	Cynic philosopher:
	-	J	sought an honest man
.32	focoal focoal	focus L	fireplace, hearth
.33	Impregnable	*impraegnabilis L	1. capable of being made pregnant 2. incapable of being made pregnant
412.03	scotographically	skotos G	darkness
		*skotographikos	pertaining to
		opposite of	darkness-writing
		*phôtographikos	pertaining to
.07	mielodorous	G	light-writing
	9 Buccinate in Emenia	*melodorus L Buccinate in	smelling of honey Blow up the trumpet
.00 .0	tuba insigni	neomenia tuba	on the new moon, on
	volumnitatis tuae	in insigni die	the noted day of your
	Totalitatio tage	solemnitatis	solemnity
		vestrae L	(Douai-Vulgate Ps.
			80:4); Blow up the
			trumpet on the new
			moon, in the time
			appointed, on our
			solemn feast day (AV
00	1		Ps. 81:3)
.09	volumnitatis	Volumni L	The Well-wishers:
			tutelary deities of
.10	Pontoffbellek	mantifac T	new-born infants
.10	rontonbenek	pontifex L	"bridgemaker": Roman
		bellicus L	high-priest
			pertaining to war, martial
.16	physiog	physiognômôn	judging character by
2.4	a .:	G	the features
.24	Scotic	Scoticus L	Scottish; Irish
.26	poss	posse (infinitive) L	to be able to

.33 .36	capri Nickil Hopstout	capri (Gen.) L Nihil Obstat L	goat's, of a goat Nothing stands in the way: certificate by censor librorum that no religious or moral consideration prohibits publication of a book
.36	Christcross	Imprimatur. № N.N., episcopus L	Let it be printed. * [signature,], Bishop: bishop's warrant to print a book, contingent on the Nihil Obstat
413.0405	Salutem dicint	[N.] salutem dicit L	[So-and-so] speaks a greeting: usual beginning of a Roman letter: e.g., Cicero tibi salutem dicit, "Cicero greets you" 2 .05
		[N. & N.] salutem dicunt	[So-and-so and so-and-so] speak a
.10	tottydean verbish	L totidem verbis	greeting in so many words, in as
.18	assauciations	*assauciatio L	many words wounding-to, wounding-at, assassination
.20 .22	sophykussens mund	sophia G mundus L	wisdom clean, elegant, arranged; toilette; the world
.23	quad	quoad, quaad L	how long? how far? as long, as far
.27	cadenus	decanus (anagram) L	chief of ten; dean
.29	venusstas	Venus L	goddess of sexual love; #A
21	0 .0	venustas L	loveliness, beauty
.31	fumiform	*fumiformus L	smoke-shaped
.32 .36	Hooraymost ex-voto	oremus L ex voto L	let us pray out of a vow, as a
.30	ex-voto	ex voto L	result of a vow
414.01	rhino	rhis, rhinos G rhinos G	nose skin, hide
.01	spondaneously	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to bind

		spondê G	drink-offering (to the
		spondai G	gods)
.03	ligname	lignum L	solemn treaty or truce wood
.03	spont		
.00	spont	sponte L	of free will, of one's
.08	innation	*innatio L	own accord 1. a not-being-born, a
			being unborn 2. a being born in, a being inborn, a being native 3. a swimming upon
.10	Quoniam	quoniam L	since now, since then, seeing that, whereas
.13	Quick take um whiffat	Qui tecum vivat	Who with thee may
	andrainit	et regnit L	live and reign
		Qui tecum vivit	Who with thee lives
		et regnat L	and reigns
.14	vi et	vi (Abl.) et L	with force and
.17	Esaup	Aisôpos G	G fabulist
		Aesopus L	
.18	casus	casus L	falling, overthrow;
			error; event, accident;
			occasion; case in
			grammar
		kasis G	brother
.18	cousis	kasis G	brother
		kasioi G	brothers, cousins (in
			the same boys' training
			company at Sparta)
.19	-tussem-	tussem (Acc.) L	a cough
.19	–mandam–	mandamus L	we command; legal
			term
.19	-damna-	damna (pl.) L	losses, injuries; fines.
.20	-bix-	bêx G	a cough
.20	-carcar-	carcer L	prison
		karkaron G	
.25	Vespatilla	*vespatilla L	little wasp
.25	pupa-pupa	pupa L	girl, damsel, lass; doll,
			puppet
.26	pulicy-pulicy	pulex, pulicis L	flea, of a flea
.26	pushpygyddyum	*pygidium L for	a little rump, little
2.0		pygidion G	buttocks
.30	melissciously	melissa G	bee
.32	fourmish	formica L	ant
.34	cald	caldus L	warm, hot

.34	fourmillierly	formicalis L	resembling the crawling of ants
.35	Besterfather	trans. Pater Optimus	Best Father: title of Jupiter
.36	Zeuts	Zeus G	"Sky," "Day": chief
.36	corollas	corolla L	god of the Greeks; #A garland
.36	albedinous	albedo L nous G	white color, whiteness mind, intellect
415.01	elytrical	elytron G	covering; shard of a beetle's wing
.02	Dehlia	Dêlia G L	Diana, from her birth on Delos
.02	Peonia	paiônia G	"belonging to
		paeonia L	Paiôn/Paeon [god of medicine]": the peony
.02	druping	drupa L druppa G	shriveled-up olive olive
		drupepês G	tree-ripened, quite ripe
.02	nymphs	nymphê G	bride, marriageable maiden,
			daughter-in-law, young
			girl; goddess of lower
			rank, esp. of springs or
			water; soul seeking
			birth; young bee or
			wasp in pupa stage;
0.4		_	winged male ant
.04	cacumen	cacumen L	extreme end, extremity, point
.04	tramsitus	transitus L	a going over, passing over, passage
		trames L	side-path, by-way
.04	diva	diva L	goddess
.05	sapo	sapo L	soap
.09	cantoridettes	cantor L	singer, poet
		cantharis, pl.	a genus of beetles
		cantharides L	
		kantharis, pl.	
10	1	kantharides G	1 1 15 3 0
.10	retrophoebia	*retrophoebia L	a backward[ness] of
		+ G	Phoebus [Apollo: the sun]; reversal of the
			sunj; reversal of the
.12	toesis	tussis L	a cough
· - -			a 00 agri

.13	myrmidins	Myrmidones G	a people of Thessaly; in <i>Iliad</i> , followers of Achilles
.14	Satyr's	myrmêdôn G myrmêx G Satyros G	ants' nest ant the god Dionysos; spirit of wildlife in the woods, bestial and goatlike; lewd person;
.16	sciencium	*scientium as if sing. of *scientia (neut. pl.) scientia (fem. sing.) L	kind of ape knowledge, skill, expertness, science
.17	Omniboss	omnibus L	for everyone, for everything
.20	day as gratiis	Deo gratias L Deus gratiis L	thanks to God God, out of kindness; God, for nothing; God gratuitously; God into the bargain
.21	O'Cronione his sunsunsuns	Kroniôn G sons, son's, suns	son of Kronos: Zeus original sungod was Hêlios; his son Phaitôn, drove the sun with disastrous results; Hêlios became identified with Apollo, whose father Zeus was the son of Kronos son of Ouranos/Uranus (the sky)
.26 .26	Libelulous Inzanzarity	libellulus L Zan	à very little book Zeus: chief G god
.28 .29	hisphex antitopically	(Doric-Ionic) G sphêx G anti G topikos G	wasp against, in return in respect to place; local
.29 .32 .33 .34	Nixnixundnix khul ovipository me no	*antitopikos G nix L culus L *ovipositor L Menôn G	contrary to local snow arse egg-placer Meno: Platonic dialogue on learning

.13

.13

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.16

.16

.16

laus

.34	Seekit Hatup	sicut habet L	just as he has
.35	May no	Menôn G	as at 415.34
.35	pig shed on	pygidion G	little rump
416.06	psyche	psychê G	life, soul; butterfly,

laus L praise .06 ikey eikôn G likeness, image .06 his ikev psychê G as above 1.1 nautonects nauta L sailor, mariner, seafarer nex I. murder *autonex G+L self-murder, suicide nectar L nektar drink, food, of the gods

.12 ichnehmon 12 diagelegenaitoikon

tantoo

quant

hemsylph

corapusse

volomundo

hospes

osa

osi

videvide

necto L ichneumôn G diagelaô G

aiteô G aitios G oikon (Acc.) G tantus I

tanto L

quantus L

quanto L

silvestris

nympha L

corpus L

hospes L

os, pl. ora L

ossum, pl. ossa

from

L

volo L

Osi L

vide L

mundo L

sylphes Mod L

to tie, fasten together Egyptian rat, destroys deride the cause house

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

moth

crocodiles' eggs to laugh at, mock, to ask for, beg, demand culpable, responsible; of such size, so great in amount by how much, so much the ... how great, so great by how much, by as much as immortal, soulless being of alchemy

nymphs of the woods

he who entertains a

stranger: host, guest,

1. I wish, want, will; 2.

I make clean, I cleanse

a people of Germany

body

friend

bone

I fly

see!

mouth, face

.17 .18	muscowmoney Iomio! Iomio!	musca L io! L Iô G	a fly ho! hurrah! look! paramour of Zeus turned into a cow
.19	corbicule	corbicula L corviculus L	little basket little raven
.19	melanctholy	*melanchthôn G	black earth
		*melanotholos G	black mud
.22	styearcases	stear G sterus L caseus L	suet, lard dung cheese
.22	mensas	mensa L menses (pl.) L	a table months
.23	seccles	saecula (pl.) L	centuries, ages, lifetimes
.23	mundballs	mundus L	cleanliness; toilette; the universe
.23	ephemerids	ephemeris pl. ephemerides G ephemeridon G	day-book, diary, account-book, journal short-lived insect; mayfly
.24	glutinously	gluten L	glue
.25	ternitary	terni L	three each; three
.26	Chrysalmas	chrysallis G	1. chrysalis; 2.
	2111 y 201111101		cockroach
.27	Tingsomingenting	mingo L ingens L	to urinate vast
.29	grillies	gryllos G gryllus L	grasshopper, cricket
.30	Tossmania	mania G	madness
.33	millipeeds	mille pedes L	a thousand feet
.34	myriopoods	myrioi podes G	ten thousand feet
.34	Boraborayellers	Bora Boreas G L borealis L [Forum] Boarium L	mountain in Macedonia the northwind northern the cattlemarket in Rome
417.01	siphonopterous	siphôn G *siphônopteros G	tube, pipe; mosquito tube-winged, pipe-winged; mosquito-winged
.01	Graussssss	graus G	old woman
.02	Graussssss	see 417.01 D	

.06

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the science or study of insects the science or study of truths, of true

derivations of words

by, with or from a

to decay, waste away,

onel to be overthrown, to be subverted

oneness, unity

wane, perish

inhabitants of Aquinium, town in Latium, now Aquino [St. Thomas's birthplace]

onliest

village

a louse

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

entymology .04

vico

phthin

phthir

aquinatance

prostrandvorous

plate o'monkynous

Papylonian

o'monkynous

aceticist

Libido

Floh

Vespatilla

entomate

veripatetic

imago

.33-34 ephemeral

formicolation

aristotaller

nissunitimost

unitas L *unissimus L. vico (Abl.) phthinô G phtheir G

Aquinates L

prostrandus L *prostrandivorus L papilio L Platôn G nous G acetum L aristos G Aristoteles libido L flos L

formico L

formicula L.

*veripatêtikos

ephêmera G

L+G

imago L

*entomologia G

etymologia G

*vespatilla L entoma (pl.) G

feeding on those to be overthrown butterfly, moth

peripatêtikos G

idealist philosopher mind, intellect vinegar

best materialist philosopher; # Apleasure, desire, eagerness, fancy blossom, flower little wasp insects to crawl like an ant little ant given to walking about, esp. while teaching or disputing: Aristotle's school of philosophy true-walking

imitation, copy; phantom; image; echo; imagination; similitude

things that live but a day; short-lived insects

.34	mantis	mantis G	diviner, prophet; kind of grasshopper (mantis religiosa, the praying mantis); green
.35	animule	animula L animulus L	garden-frog a little soul darling
.36	chorous	choros G	dance; body of dancers; place for dancing
418.01	gravitates	gravitates (pl.) L	weights; severities; dignities, importances, powers
.03	Conte	compte L	elegantly
.03	Carme	carmen L	tune, song; poem
.03		•	To the anatom slame of
.04	Ad majorem Divi	Ad majorem	To the greater glory of
	gloriam	Dei gloriam L	God: Jesuit motto, #B
.04	1.s.d.	L[ibri] S[olidi]	Pounds, Shillings,
		D[enarii] L	Pence
		L[aus] S[emper]	Praise to God forever:
		D[eo] recte	Jesuit slogan, #B
		L[aus] D[eo]	-
		S[emper] L	
.04	$oldsymbol{D}$ i vi	Divi OL Dei	of God, God's
		(Gen.) L	,
		D[eo] V[olente]	God willing, if God
		L	wills
.05	Orimis	oremus L	let us pray
.10	merd	merda L	dung, shit
.10	**	nausea L nausia	seasickness
.10	nauses	G Ilausia	seasickness
		nosos G	aiaknasa diaasa
11	farian		sickness, disease
.11	fauces	fauces L	throat, gullet
.14	Floh	flos L	flower, blossom
.15	Vespatilla	*vespatilla L	little wasp
.22	castwhores	Castor L Kastôr G	one of the Twins; $\#A$
.22	pulladeftkiss	Polydeukês G	one of the Twins; #A
		Polydefkis MG	
.22	oldpollocks	Pollux L	Polydeukês; # A
.23	Culex	Culex L	"The Gnat": youthful
			poem by Vergil
.23	Pulex	pulex L	flea
.24	locus	locus L	a place, spot
.25	Homo Vulgaris	homo vulgaris L	ordinary man
.26	Aquileone	Aquilonia L	town in Italy, now
	7		Lacedogna
			Laccaogna

longsephyring

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE aquilonius L northern

aquilo L

zephyrus L

the northwind

a gentle west wind, western breeze

.29	longsephyring	zephyrus L	a gentle west wind,
		Zephyros G	western breeze
.31	Nolans go volants	nolens volens L	unwilling or willing,
2.1			willy-nilly
.31	volants	volans L	flying
.34	tectucs	tectum L	a roof
419.02	whercabroads	hircus L	he-goat
.03	haud	haud L	not at all, by no means
.12	volupkabulary	voluptas L	satisfaction, enjoyment,
			pleasure
.19	anaglyptics	*anaglyptikos G	pertaining to carving-up
.21	quistoquill	quisquiliae L	rubbish
.21	acoustrolobe	*akoustolabos G	instrument for taking
		modeled on	hearing or sounds
		astrolabos G	armillary sphere:
			instrument for taking
			the altitude of stars
.24	Oscan	Oscan	Italic language, related
			to L
.24	transluding	*transludens L	playing across
.27	hellas	Hellas G	Greece
.29	theodicy	*theodikêia G	[the study of] God's
			justice
		The <i>Odyssey</i>	Odysseia G: Homeric
			epic
.29	re	[in] re L	in the matter [of]
.34	et omnibus	et omnibus L	and for all
.36	Lucan's	M. Annaeus	Roman poet; #A
100.11	_	Lucanus	
420.11	ecotaph	*oikotaphos G	a house-tomb
.17	Hek	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc.,
1.0	TT 1		fem., neut.)
.18	Hek	see 420.17 G	
.20	Laonum	leonem (Acc.) L	a lion
.21	Loco	loco (Abl.) L	by or from a place
.23	noa's	Noa L	Noah
2.		noa G	fountain
.24	Noon sic parson	non sic possum	not thus can I
25		L	
.25	Ave	ave L	hail
.25	Vale	vale L	farewell
.25	Exbelled	ex bello L	from the war
.26	sextiffits	sextus L	sixth

GLOSS/	ARY FOR FINNEGAN	SWAKE	3/1
.28	Q.V.	Q[ui] V[ixit] L	Who Lived, Who was alive
.33	Traumcondraws	trauma G con- L	injury, wound with-
421.02	Lemmas	lemma G	that which is peeled off, rind, husk
		lêmma G	anything received; assumption, premise; title, argument, commission
.03	Ediles	aedilis L	Roman magistrate in charge of buildings and works
.04	kate's	kathairô G	to cleanse
.05-	.06 Abraham Badly's	A, B, $C[=K]$ L	first 3 letters of L
	King	, ,	alphabet
.06	Salved	Salve L	Be well (greeting)
.10	A.B.	A[rtium]	Bachelor of Arts
		B[accalaureus] Mod L	
.10	ab	ab L	away from, away
.23	ares	Arês G	god of war, identified with Mars; #A
.26	dieoguinnsis	ars L Diogenês	art Cynic philosopher; see 290.21-22
.34	clergimanths	*klêrikomantha- nô G	to learn by study about inheritances or about the clergy
.35	mammy far	mammifer L	breast-bearing, a breast-bearer
422.07	dalickey cyphalos	*dolichokephal- os G	having a long head
.07	brach	brachys G bracchium L	short forearm
.1·1	Homo	homo L homos, homo- G	person, man the same, same-
.12	criniman	crinis L krinô G	the hair to judge
.14	Obnoximost	*obnoximus L	most punishable, most liable, most submissive
.14	posthumust	postumus L posthumus LL (false etymon of postumus)	the last "after burial": child

372		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.22	esiop's	Aisôpos G Aesopus L	G fabulist
.26	Melosedible	*meledibilis L *melosedibilis G+L	honey-eatable music-edible
.27	honorey causes	honoris causa L	on account of esteem, honorary
.28	thelemontary	thelêmôn G voluntarius L *thelêmontarius G+L	willing willing willingwilling
.30	trifulgurayous	*trifulgureus LL	thrice-charged with lightning
.36	noisy priors	nisi prius L	unless before; legal term
423.02	Ananymus	ananios G anonymos G	without pain nameless
.03	parawag	para G	along, beside
.04	feraxiously	ferax L	along, beside
.04	iciaxiousty		fruit-bearing, fertile
0.4		feraciter L	fruitfully
.04	ovas	ova (pl.) L	eggs
.06	ambitrickster	ambi- L	around, round about
		ambestrix L	a female waster
.06	decan's	decanus L	one in charge of ten; dean
.09	idioglossary	idioglôssa G	distinct, particular or private language
		*idioglossarium	a vocabulary of private
		LL	or peculiar words that
10	111 1		need explanation
.10	hicks hyssop! Hock!	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here (masc., fem., neut.)
.12	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.16	prhose	prosa L	straightforward speech
.17	beogrefright	beo L	to gladden, make happy
.18	in muddyass ribalds	in medias res L	in the middle of the
.10	in inddayass moaids		plot: place to begin epic narration
.21 .21 .28	ante mortem sygnus vegetable soul	[est] modus in rebus—Horat. Sat. I.1.106 L ante mortem L cygnus L trans. vegetabilis anima or vegetamen L	[there is] a moderation in things—Horace, Satires I.1.106 before death swan the animating power, vivifying principle

.33	Negas	negas L	you (sing.) deny
.33	negasti	negasti L	you (sing.) have denied
.33	negertop, negertoe	negator L	a denier
.33	negrunter	negarentur L	they might be denied
		nigrantur L	they are made black
.35	itching	trans. pruriens L	itching, feeling sexual desire
.35	europicolas	*Europicola L	inhabitant of Europe
424.01	temp	tempus L	time
.05	vitandist	vitandus L	to be avoided
.07	Cecilia's	Caecilia L	patron saint of music
.07	Galen	Galen	Graeco-Roman
			physician
.07	Asbestopoulos	asbestos G	unquenchable,
07	T-1	incubus L	inextinguishable nightmare
.07	Inkupot		ink
.08	encaust	encaustum LL	
		enkauston G	"burnt-in": picture made with heated
0.0	mis .	Tr'1 : (C) I	pigments
.09	Tiberia	Tiberia (fem.) L	Tiber-land; pertaining
	.	*. T	to Tiberius
.09	Prost	prosit L	may it be of use
0.0	a 1	pro L	for
.09	Conshy	con- L	with-
10		con[tra] L	against
.10	arestocrank	arestos G	acceptable, pleasing, satisfactory
		aristos G	best
.11	libber	liber L	1. free; 2. a child; 3.
		=	tree-bark, book
		Liber L	old Italian deity of
			planting and
			fructification
.11–.1.	3 libber Ex. Ex. Ex.	ex libris L	from the books [of
	Ex.		so-and-so]; conventional
			bookplate formula
.13	Ex. Ex. Ex. Ex.	ex L	out of, from
0.1	D 1D 1	XXXX L	40
.26	Peax! Peax!	pax L	peace
		koax! koax! G	croaking of
• -	•	1 1 7	Aristophanes' Frogs
.26	vealar	velaris L	pertaining to a veil or
21	1.1	tu! T	curtain
.26	penultimatum	paenultima L	the second-last syllable

374		GLOSSAKI FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.34	monothong	*penultimatum Mod L monophthongos	the next-to-last proposal or offer sounded as a single
105 15		G	vowel
425.15	soroquise	soror L	sister
.17	ingenuous	ingenuus L	free-born
.18	arrah	ara G	interrogative particle
.20	trifolium	trifolium L	three-leaved grass, trefoil, shamrock
.20	librotto	libro L	to balance, make even
.20	authordux	Artus dux L dux L	King Arthur; see 252.20 leader
.24	Outragedy	ou G	not
.24	Acomedy	a- G	not-, un-
.30	ops	ôps G	eye
		ops L	power, might; property, wealth
.32	spaciaman spaciosum	specimen	handsome example,
	•	speciosum L	plausible model
		specimen	ample token
		spatiosum L	,
		spatium	ample space
		spatiosum L	
.35	infradig	infra dignitatem	beneath [one's] dignity
	8	L	seneum [ene s] aignity
.35	ultravirulence	*ultravirulentia	an excessive stench
		L	
		ultra	beyond a stink, more
		virulentiam L	than a stench
		ultra vires L	beyond one's powers,
		44.00 2	outside one's
			competence
426.03	annyma	anima L	breath, vital principle
.13	sickself	sic L	thus
.17	Fu Li's gulpa	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.18	orthough	orthos G	straight, correct
.21	joepeter's	Juppiter L	chief god of the
.21	joepeter s	Juppiter L	Romans; #A
.21	gaseytotum	chaos G	original state of the
.21	gasey totalli	chaus U	universe
		totum L	
		totum L	the whole, the all; the
.22	soruting	Computer T	universe
.22	scruting sirious	scrutor L	to examine closely
.24	SITIOUS	seirios G	the dog-star Sirius; the

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

hot season

	.26	lacteal	lacteus L	the Milky Way
			lacteolus L	milk-white
	.28	lusosing	lusis G	a loosing, releasing, ransoming
			lusus L	a playing, play
			lussoô G	to enrage, madden
	.32	asterisks	asteriskos G	a little star
	.33	postlude	post ludum L	after play, after a game
	.35	via	via (Abl.) L	by way [of]
427	.02	lapes	lapis L	stone
	.04	crucethouse	cruciet L	may he crucify, let him afflict
	.0708	circular circulatio	circularis circulatio L	a round revolution
			saeculum	age of ages: eternity
			saeculorum L	464 01 46111 1111 19
	.10	stellas	stella L	star
	.11	aromatose	arômatôdês G	spicy
	.13	dulcid	dulcis L	sweet
	.13	languidous	languidus L	faint, weak, dull,
		.agaras as		sluggish
	.25	manomano	mano L	to flow, trickle, drop,
				spread, pour
			manu (Abl.) L	by hand
	.25	myriamilia	myrias G	ten thousand
		-	milia (pl.) L	thousands, thousand
	.25	mulimuli	mulier L	a woman
	.29	salus	salus L	health, safety
	.31	propredicted	prodictus (pp.)	appointed beforehand;
			L	deferred, adjourned
			praedictus (pp.)	published, proclaimed;
			L	preached, foretold
428	.01	Suasusupo	sua sus L	his or her sow
			suasus L	a persuading
			supo L	I throw, I scatter
			*suasusupo L	I scatter persuadingly
			suavis L	sweet
	.02	Samoanesia	Samos G	name of several islands
			nêsos G	island
			*Samonêsia G	the condition of the
				island Samos, the
				country of the island
			**	Samos
			*Samoanêsia G	the condition of the
				island Samoa, the
				country of the island
				Samoa

.25

.16

.17

.17

.23

.06

.11

.11

.30

.31

429.02

timus

tenant

cothurminous

ianuarious

buskin

halluxes

equilebriated

brinkspondy

the rarerust

typtap dactylogram

tactily

sixtine

vale L farewell for the fourth time, the quarto L

fourth time timos OL timor fear, dread timous G high-priced to fear

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

value, honor holding, keeping

may keep

foot)

martyr

see 429.02

the big toe

escape

light

let them hold, they

by tragic actors;

buskin, high boot worn

Tragedy; time-server, trimmer (kothornos could be worn on either

"Belonging to Janus:"

January: Christian

god of beginnings

stable for horses

intoxicated, made drunk, drunk

timeo L timê G tenens L. teneant L cothurnus L kothornos G

Januarius L

Janus L trans. cothurnus kothornos G [h]allex L aluxis G lux L equile L

typtô G daktylos G

G

tactilis L

*Sixtinus L

ebriatus (pp.) L spondeion G spondeum L de re rustica L

*daktylogramma

1. vessel used in pouring libations 2. metrical foot of two long syllables Of Rural Affairs: book by Columella #A to beat, strike, smite 1. a finger; 2. metrical foot of one long and two short syllables a finger-picture, finger-drawing tangible, that can be touched

pertaining to one named Sixtus

430.05

		Xystos G	Sixtus, name of five
		G I	popes
25	A41-a2a	Sextus L	"Sixth": Sixtus "good": martyr
.35	Agatha's	Agatha G	[Agatha's lamb: one
			born in early February]
.36	columbillas	columbus L	dove, pigeon
4		L. Junius	author of de re rustica;
		Moderatus	# A; see 430.06
		Columella	
.36	Juliennaw's	Julianus L	"pertaining to Julius
			[Caesar] or to July":
		M. Didius	Roman proper name emperor for 66 days
		Severus Julianus	(a.d. 193)
		Augustus	(u.u. 170)
		Flavius Claudius	"Julian the Apostate":
		Julianus	emperor 360-363
		Apostata	
.36	Eulalina's	Eulalia G	"Sweet-spoken": fem.
431.06	lavariant	lavans L	name washing
.07	hum	humerus L	shoulder
.13	infuseries	infusio L	a pouring in, watering,
			wetting
.14	eroscope	erôs G	sexual love
		skopos G	a watcher
1.0	1 1' ,	*erôskopos G	love-watcher, voyeur
.18 .23	benedict scolastica	benedictus L scholastica L	blessed school-exercises
.23	scolastica	Scholastica (d.	saint; sister of St.
		550)	Benedict
.30	anun	nun G	now
.32	dieobscure	dies obscura L	dark day, dusky day
		Dioskouroi G	"Sons of Zeus": Kastôr
2.5		450 11 77	and Polydeukês
.35	erigenal	*Erigenalis LL	pertaining to Erigena;
			pertaining to being Irish-born
		Joannes Scotus	Irish schoolman; #A
		Erigena	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
.36	Phoebus	Phoebus L	"Radiant": the Sun,
		Phoibos G	Apollo
.36	Pollux	Pollux L	one of the Dioskouroi;
		Polydeukês G	# A

432.01	Castor's	Castor L Kastör	one of the Dioskouroi; #A
.01	Parrish's	Paris	Helen's lover
.04	Andcommincio	commingo L *cominitio L	to pollute, defile to begin with, to
.05	introit	introit L introitus L	originate along with he enters entrance, beginning; first variable part of the
.05	exordium	exordium L	Mass beginning, commencement, introduction
.05	quiproquo	quid pro quo L	something for something, something in exchange for something else
		qui pro quo L	who for something? how for something?
.07	orational dominican	orationes Dominicae eccl. L	Sunday prayers
.10	nuncupiscent	nunc cupiscens LL	now desiring
		nuncupatativus LL	so-called, nominal
.11	confarreating	confarreatio L	very solemn manner of marriage
.11	viragos	virago L	manlike maiden, female warrior
.11	viragos intactas	virgo intacta L	an untouched virgin
.14	manny	Manes L	benevolent spirits of the dead
.15	larries	Lares L	tutelary deities of the hearth
.15	pignatties	pignus L	pledge, security, mortgage
		Penates L	tutelary deities of the larder
		*Pignates L	tutelary deities of the mortgage
.14–.15	5 the manny larries ate pignatties	Di Manes, Lares et Penates [*Pignates]	the Ancestral Ghosts, the Hearth-Gods and the Larder-Gods [*Mortgage-Gods]: protectors of the home: the home

.17	offertory	offertorium L	place to which offerings were brought
.19	verbs	verba (pl.) L	words
.20	bishop titular	episcopus titulus	bishop titled [of X] in
	purtybusses	in partibus	the parts of the
	F , C	[infidelium]	unbelievers: nominal
		eccl. L	bishopric of a former
			diocese (usually in the
			now-Islamic parts of
			the Roman empire):
			given to assistant
			bishops and merely
			administrative bishops
.20	to all his purtybusses	in omnibus	in all parts
		partibus L	
.25	apsence	ab[sentia] L	away from, away
	-	apo G	away from, away
.30	rubrics	rubrica L	title of a law (written in
			red); a law
.30	mandarimus	mandamus L	we command: legal
		_	term
		mandaremus L	we might command,
2.0	••	(1) 1	were we commanding
.30	pasqualines	pascua (pl.) L pascua LL	pastures
.31	indecores	indecoris L	a pasture unbecoming, unseemly,
.31	indecores	ilidecolis L	disgraceful, shameful
		indecore L	unbecomingly,
		muccore L	indecently
.32	lithurgy	lithourgia G	sculpture in marble,
.52	nenargy	iiiiiouigia C	working in stone
433.01	ignitious	ignitus L	fiery, glowing
10000	-gvious	Ignatius L	"Fiery": man's name:
		-8	Ignatius Loyola,
			founder of the Jesuits
.01	Purpalume	purpura L	purple
	•	palum L	stake, prop
		lumen L	light
.01	Ultramare	ultra mare L	beyond the sea
.02	in terrorgammons	interrogemus	let us interrogate those
	howdydos	auditos L	who have been heard
.03	Undetrigesima	undetriginta L	twenty-nine
		undetricesima	twenty-ninth
		(fem.) L	
.04	vikissy manona	vicesima nona	twenty-ninth
		(fem.) L	

.06	Manducare	dôron G manducare (infinitive) L	gift, present to chew, to eat
.07	in china dominos		to the Lord's supper
.08	jocosus	jocosus L	full of jesting,

minxi L bis L compunctio L

*compunctio L

trans, usufacio

sacralis Mod L

O felix culpa L

circumspicio L

de spinetis L

rhoda (p.) G

dare (infinitive)

dikê G

error L

rheda L

Dis L.

[os] sacrum L

Minxy bisbuiting compunction usemake sacral

.19

.20

.24

.27

.28

.30

.30

.30

.34

.36

.07

.09

.11

.25

434.07

O foolish cuppled dice's

error circumspicious

despyneedis Rhidarhoda

Daradora

pantos

Femorafamilla

Diobell

dôra (pl.) G panto- G

pantose G

femur L femorale L

feminalia L

diabolos G diôbelia G

famula L

all-, everythigh

poor

gifts

every way, in all directions

let us adore

humorous, droll, facetious [etymon of

I have urinated

a severe pricking, a

to have intercourse

O happy $\sin, \#B$

god of the infernal regions; Satan

to look around, to

from the thorn-bushes

four-wheeled carriage,

a wandering

observe

roses, #B

to give

#B

relating to the sacrum

the sacred [bone]: bone at the bottom of the spinal column

Joyce?]

twice

a puncture

pricking

with

justice

covering for the thigh thigh-bandages maid-servant slanderer, enemy; Satan daily allowance of two

obols to the Athenian

.29	Ulikah's	uligo L Ulixes L	moisture Odysseus
.30 .32	cupiosity martimorphysed	cupio L Marti- L timor L morphê G physaô G physis G	to long for, desire Mars-, martial- fear form, shape to blow, puff origin, growth, appearance; nature
.33	skorth	scortum L	harlot, prostitute
.35	Autist	*autistos G	*self-ist
.35	Algy	algeô G	to feel pain
	87	algeo L	to be cold
		algidus L	cold
.35	pulcherman	pulcher (masc.)	beautiful, handsome
	r	Ĺ	
		P. Clodius	dissolute
		Pulcher	gangster-politician
.36	oleas	olea L	an olive
		oleum L	oil, olive-oil
		alias L	otherwise
435.03	Venus	Venus L	goddess of sexual love, #A
00	dawdwaamaraman	dôdekaêmeron	of twelve days
.09	dowdycameramen	G	of twelve days
.10	phyllisophies		chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an
	·	G camera L phyllis G	chamber, room foliage; salad
.10	phyllisophies	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom
	·	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill;
.10	phyllisophies paravis	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies paravis Prunella	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums
.10	phyllisophies paravis Prunella lowcusses	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies paravis Prunella	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies paravis Prunella lowcusses	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk;
.10 .18 .19	phyllisophies paravis Prunella lowcusses	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-hairdresser
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hairhairdresser coiffure, etc.
.10 .18 .19 .35 436.01	phyllisophies paravis Prunella lowcusses interstipital	G camera L phyllis G Phyllis G sophia G para G *prunela L prunula (pl.) L locus L stipes L *interstipitalis L trich- G trichokosmêtês G	chamber, room foliage; salad girl turned into an almond-tree cleverness, skill; wisdom along, beside, athwart a little burning coal little plums place, spot log, post, tree-trunk; blockhead between trunks, among branches hair-hairdresser

3	8	2

generable

.15

.24

.02

.04

.09

437.01

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

produced son-in-law

belly; womb

1. calamity; 2. inflection, case, mood

(Grammar)

pot-bellied; a glutton

uphill, ascending, steep

to shrink from, cringe,

breadth]: first section of the small intestine

to keep back, restrain

attendant on a Roman

"binder, tier-up":

doorkeeper, porter

to debauch, ravish, rape, defile

country between Dacia, Noricum and Illyria (mod. Hungary, Slovenia and eastern

*horse-riverers,

*river-horsers: inhabitants of hippopotamus-country

[that which is] of twelve [fingers'

twice

naked

skulk

a cough

to dwell in

magistrate

reader

Austria)

tune, air, song

he who is full of song

peculiarity, particular characteristic; individuality; private trait; personal existence; relationship

thigh

that has power of generating, generative, creative; that may be

generabilis L

gener L

gastêr G gastris G

gymnos G

acclivis L

ptôsis G

ptôssô G

tussis L

duodenum L

inhabito L

inhibeo L.

lictor L

lector L.

stupro L

femur L

melos G

idiotês G

Pannonia G. L.

*melosiosus LL.

G

ostiarius L

*hippopotamitai

trans.

bis L

2bis gastricks gym acclivisciously

ptossis

twelfinger

.13

.14 .14

.15 .15 .25

.28 .30

.31

438.06

.33

Melosiosus

idiot

femurl

stuprifying

Pannonia

inhibitating

lict your

lector

ostiary

hippopotamians

.19 .22 .27	Paulus pulexes qua	Paulus L pulex L qua L	"Little," # A flea to what degree, in what
.29 439.04 .07	subpenas cocottch Lousyfear	sub poena L coc L Lucifer L	manner under penalty clucking light-bringing: the morning star
.09 .14 .19 .26	trumpadour Amene Theo rogister	MG spelling mênê G theos G rogus L rogo L rogito L	*trubadour moon god funeral-pile to question, interrogate to inquire eagerly
.31 .32 .34	nostrums belave allasundrian bompyre	nostrum L lavo L allusion to burning of the Alexandrian Library	ours, our own to wash Plutarch says the Library at Alexandria was burned when Caesar was besieged in the city; other sources attest that only a book-storehouse was burned
.36 440.01	verile verilatest Arsdiken's	verus L verum latet L ars L	true the truth lies hidden art
.01	Miracula	dikê G miracula (pl.) L	justice wonders, marvels; eccl.
.04	cathalogue	kata logon G katharos G	L, miracles according to plan pure
.05	labronry	labros G	furious, boisterous, turbulent
		labrus L labrônios G labrum L	greedy large wide cup lip
.06	Denti	denti (Dat.) L	to a tooth
.06	Alligator	alligator L	one who binds [something] to [something]; word found only in Columella
.07	index	index L	pointer, indicator, index finger

sacerdotes (pl.)

contra L.

cogito L

cogitat L

Vesta L

Vestalis L.

femina I.

oikoumenê G

ad libidinem L

ad libitum I.

ros marinus L.

vox humana L

kineô G

kinêtikos G

cantilena L.

priests

I think

woman

the hearth

over against, opposite

goddess of flocks and

[he, she] thinks

priestess of Vesta, Vestal virgin

inhabited world

as one wishes

human voice

to move

turbulent

why?

inhabited region; the

at fancy, at caprice, at passion, as one lusts

old hackneyed song; trite trivial gossip ("that old song")

"sea dew": rosemary

motor, stimulating,

saucerdotes Contrabally

vestalite

.25 .28-.29 Cog that out .32

.22

11

.16

.26

.28

.29

.33

.08

.08

442.05

.35 ekumene 441 02 Faminy ad libidinum 09

Cantilene

rose marine

voixehumanar kinantics

curname

saxopeeler

constantineal

Remus

Eboracum

Saxo L *Constantinealis Remus L

cur L

Eboracum L.

a Saxon pertaining to Constantine; see 155.09 brother of Romulus: #Acity in Britain, mod. York

.0)9	Ulissabon	Olisipo,	city in Lusitania, mod.
		_	Ulysippo L	Lisbon
.]	19	Quary	quare L	by what means? wherefore?
.2	21	ignoratis	ignoratis L	you (pl.)
			modeled on	misunderstand, do not know, make a mistake;
				ignore
			ignoramus L	we misunderstand, do
			ignoramus L	not know, etc.
7	27	Ohibow	oiboiboi G	ah me! alas! woe!
443.0		quoram	quorum (Gen.	of whom
		440.4	pl.) L	
			quonam L	where to, please?
.1	12	magistrafes	magis L	in a higher degree,
		Č	•	more completely, more
.1	213	Filius nullius per fas	filius nullius per	a son of no one
		et nefas	fas et nefas L	through right and
				wrong
	23	pithecoid	pithêkoeidês G	ape-like
	26	alias	alias L	otherwise
	31	hebdomedaries	hebdomades	weeks
			(pl.) G hebdomadikos	weekly
			G	WEEKIY
3	32	Buinness's	bineô G	to fornicate, fuck
 144.0		omnibus	omnibus L	for all
)3	claudication	claudicatio L	a limping
.1	1	Forstowelsy	Fors L	Chance; goddess of
		•		chance
.2	27	tangotricks	tango L	to touch
			tactrix L	female toucher
.2	28	lupitally	lupula L	little she-wolf; witch,
_		*	v v	hag
.3	6	Luperca	Luperca L	"She-wolf": Roman
				goddess, wolf that suckled Romulus and
				Remus
45.0	11	Bios	bios G	life
.1		lecit	licet L	it is permitted
	-		lectum L	bed, couch
.1	3	Aveh	ave L	hail
.1		Roma	Roma L	Rome
.1	3	Aveh Tiger Roma	Amor Regit	Love guides Eve
		-	Heva[m] L	

.17 .17	papapardon rhodatantarums	papaver L rhoda (pl.) G	poppy roses
		rhododendron G	"rose-tree": a plant
.18	calorrubordolor	calor L	warmth, heat
		rubor L	redness, blush
		robur L	oak; hard wood
2.2	1	dolor L	pain, ache
.23	greedypuss	gradibus L	by degrees, by steps
.23	greedypuss beautibus	gradibus	by degrees to
		*[beaut]ibus L	beauties[parody of old classical textbook titles]
.26	nuncio	nuntio L	to announce, declare, inform
		nuntio (Abl.) L	by means of a
		(12011) 2	messenger
.32	homerole	Homêros G	the epic poet
446.01	multipede	multipeda L	insect with many feet
.04	Hyphen	hyp' hen,	in one, as a single word
		hyphen G	
.06	Armor	amor L	love
.07	isabellis	bellis L	to, for or by, with,
10	-4- 4-	. 11 G	from wars
.18	stade	stadion G	measure of length, 606.75 feet
.23	suant	suens L	sewing, stitching
.26	Knowme	gnômê G	means of knowing,
	- ·		judgment, opinion
.30	Euphonia	euphônia G	goodness of voice,
.35	_::		excellence of tone
.33	circumcivicise	circum L	around
		civis L *circumcivesizô	citizen to make citizens all
		L + G	around
447.06	Anglia's	Anglia ML	England
.06	Armouricans	Armorica L	north Gaul, Brittany;
		riimonea L	#A
.06	core	cor L	heart
.08	mortinatality	mors, mortis L	death
		natalis L	pertaining to birth, birthday
		*mortinatalicius	pertaining to a
		L	death-birthday,
			pertaining to a
			death-anniversary
			•

.22	Citizen	trans. civis L	city-dweller, member of a city
.22	Pagan	trans. paganus L	villager, rustic
.28	perdrix	perdix G L	partridge
.29	Oralmus	oramus L	we argue, plead; pray
.29	autointaxication	oremus L autotaxis G	let us pray self-arrangement
.34	ecclastics	ekklazô G	to cry aloud
10 1		ekklaô G	to break off
448.07	kakes	kakos G	evil, bad
10	1 4 1	kakê kakia G	wickedness, vice
.10	kateclean	katherinê (fem.) G	clean, pure
.11	Troia	Trôia G L	Troy
.12	Carmen	carmen L	song, poem
.13	wellbelavered	lavo L	to wash
.18	Opian	ops L	wealth, power
,,,	+ P.	ôps G	eye, face
.18	Opian Way	Via Appia L	Appian Way: road
	1 7	• •	south from Rome to
			Brundisium
.28	temse	tempus L	time
.30	discalced	discalceatus L	unshod, barefoot
.33	plexus	plexus L	a turning, plaiting;
	r	•	braid
.33	sanguine	sanguineus L	bloody
.35	luting	lutum L	mud
.55	1441118	lûtum L	yellow-weed; yellow
			(dye)
.35	dorse	dorsum L	the back
449.01	phonoscopically	*phônoskopikos	pertaining to
	phonocopicany	G	sound-watching or to a
		_	watcher of sound
.01	incuriosited	incuriosus L	careless, negligent
.02	fulmament	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
			thunderbolt
.03	stellar	stella L	star
.07	tristys	tristis L	sad
.10	Mona	Mona L	Anglesea; the Isle of
			Man
		monê (fem.) G	alone, solitary
.10	Vera	vera (fem.) L	true, real
.10	Toutou	toutou (Gen.) G	of this
		tute L	you (sing.), you
			yourself

	-F	,,,,	shrink
		hypostylion G	lowest level of a
			building
.15	lapidated	lapidatus (pp.) L	stoned, had stones
			thrown at
.15	Jacobus	Jacobus L	James
.15	intercissous	intercessus L	intervention
,		intercisus (pp.) L	cut to pieces, divided
.15	thurifex	*thurifex L	incense-maker
		thurifer L	incense-bearing,
		thurner L	meense-bearing,

hypostellô G

Peter

388

.11

.16

.17

.32

.32

.35

.13

.18

.18

.19

.20

.20

.20

antis

humely

solphia

fairyaciodes

I give

a king

to me

450.07

Ipostila

cubits philopotamus

crekking

cumuliously

chthonic

- thura G Petros G Petrus L
 - cubitum L *philopotamos brekekekek G cumulus L anti G humilis L chthonios G sophia G sol-fa
 - a heap, pile opposite
- low, close to the earth in or under the earth: sprung from the earth; native skill, wisdom system of syllables to represent the tones of a tones Cleanse Servant's holidays

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

to draw in contract

incense-bearer

door

Rock

elbow

river-lover

croaking of Aristophanes' Frogs

- musical scale: the 5th and 4th ascending so that note
- from Solve L and Famuli L feriae L trans. do L [It.] first tonic sol-fa note recte ut L trans. re [It.], 2nd ascending sol-fa 1st syllable of resonare L to resound trans. mi [It.], 3rd ascending sol-fa 1st syllable of note

.20	she does	mira L trans. fa [It.], 1st syllable of famuli L	the wonders 4th ascending sol-fa note servant's
.20	alone	trans. sol [It.], 1st syllable of solve L	5th ascending sol-fa note cleanse
.20	up there	trans. la [It.], 1st syllable of labii L	6th ascending sol-fa note lip's
.20	yes [see]	trans. si [It.], acronym of Sancte Iohannes L	7th ascending sol-fa note O Saint John
.20	I give yes see	trans. as if from It. of syllables basic to sol-fa: Ut queant laxis Resonare fibris, Mira gestorum Famuli tuorum, Solve polluti Labii reatum, Sancte Iohannes I.	That the loose strings may be able to resound the wonders of your deeds, of your servant cleanse the guilt of a defiled lip, O Saint John
.22	I give alone	trans. as if do, mi, sol It. for Ut, Mira, Solve L	So that, Wonders, Cleanse (as above)
.23	forte	forte L	by chance, accidentally
.27	funantics	funis L funambulus L	rope rope-walker
.31	heimlocked death-cup	allusion to death of Socrates	executed by being made to drink hemlock
451.01	subdominal	*subdominalis L	pertaining to the *subdomen
		*subdomen L	*the part of the belly that is subdued or appended
		from subdo L	to lay under, to append, to subject
		and modeled on abdomen L from abdo L	the lower part of the belly to hide

390		GLOSSARY F	OR FINNEGANS WAKE
.07 .11	hydromel Annadromus	hydromeli G anadromos G	honey-water, mead running-up: of a fish entering a river from the sea
.11 .13 .19	pescies Milice ignitial's	pisces (pl.) L miles L ignitulus L initialis L	fishes soldier somewhat fiery original, initial
		illitialis L	Original, Illitial

Juppiter Pluvius

*assideratio L

*hedroaulikos.

atramentum L

tripous G tripus

Sisipus OL

Sisyphus L

bis L

focus L.

phôno- G

phonos G

pharos G

profundus L

Titus Livius

I.

hedrôlikos G

hedra G

.21 sponse sponsa L .32 sybarate Sybarita L famiksed famescens L famex L

.35 .36 shoepisser pluvious .36 assideration 452.01 hedrolics

390

.03

.08

.10

.11

.12

.18

.19

.20

.27

.29

.34

Lucan

Annanmeses

atramental Sissibis

tripos

focus phono

profund livy

pharoph

nenni

ne L ni OL 796)

nonne L Nennius (fl. M. Annaeus

anamnêsis G

Lucanus L

plow; lighthouse; #A no, not

#Livia

not? not so? Welsh annalist; his Historia Britonum mentions Arthur Roman poet, #A

betrothed woman, bride

inhabitant of Sybaris, town noted for luxury and debauchery

suffering hunger, hungering

bruise, contusion

Rain-dispenser; #A

seat, chair; backside

concerning a tube in

ink; blacking, black

three-footed stool;

fireplace, hearth

murder, slaughter

Roman historian: #A:

robber punished in hell

by rolling uphill a stone that rolls back again

a looking at the stars

Jupiter the

the backside: concerning the anus

pigment

twice

tripod

sound-

deep, vast

calling to mind, reminiscence

.34	wholeabuelish	aboulia G	ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness, irresolution
453.07	lemoncholic	part trans. xanthêcholikos	dominated by yellow bile (xanthê cholê)
		part anagram melancholikos G	dominated by black bile (melancholê)
.14	ossicles	ossiculum L	a small bone
.17	voiceyversy	vice versa L	turned reciprocally
.18	gala	gala G	milk
.18	bene fit	bene fit L	it becomes well, it is made well
.19	tunc	tunc L	then
.26	Sussumcordiales	sursum corda L	hearts upward! [lift] up [your] hearts!
.26	alloyiss	aliis L	for others
.26	and ominies	dominis L	for or by lords
.26	ominies	omnis L	all
		hominis (<i>Gen.</i>) L	of a person, a man's
.32	fieldnights eliceam	part trans. Elysii campi L	the Elysean fields, abode of the blest
.32	eliceam	eliciam L	I may draw out, entice out, elicit
.36	postilium	post Ilium L	after Troy
		post illud L	after that
		*postilium	postilion
		pseudo-L for	
		*postilion	
454.01		pseudo G myôps G	shortsighted; horse-fly,
454.01	myopper	myops O	gadfly; goad, spur;
			stimulant, incentive; the
			little finger
.07	Huck	huc L	to this place, hither
.09	stenorious	stenos G	narrow, close, confined;
			narrowminded
		stenorrumê G	narrow alley
.13	missammen	missa (fem. pp.)	sent
		L	
		Missa eccl. L	the Mass
		*Missamen L	Massness
.15	hicky hecky hock	hic haec hoc L	this, this here (masc.,fem.,neut.)#B

.20

.29

.30

.30

.33

.34

.35

.35

huius L huïc huïc huïc L Mercurius L.

huius huius

to this (Dat. of hic. haec, hoc) deity, messenger of the gods; conductor of the dead to the nether

of this (Gen. of hic.

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

haec, hoc)

world: #A

praise, honor

laudation, praising

.15-.16 hughy hughy hughy mercury

Shunt us! shunt us!

If you want to be

seanad and pobbel

queue's remainder

shunt us

parked

Seekit

Cohortyard

gloria's doxologers suburrs

gloria L doxologia G Subura L.

(saying "gloria") quarter in Rome, of provision markets and prostitutes; the "redlight" district of ancient Rome Holy, holy, holy If you wish to be

sanctus, sanctus part trans. Si felixed come and be

vis esse felix. sequi pacem L Senatus Populusque Romanus L. sicut L cohors L apokalypsis G

Sanctus,

happy, follow peace the Roman Senate and People so as, just as 1. enclosure, court, yard; 2. unit of the Roman army, about 600 men uncovering of the head; disclosure, revelation, manifestation: Revelation (biblical book) out of ruin, out of perdition

455.01 .01

.11

apuckalips experdition ex perditione L

.06 06 horrus

Horus eirênê G

Egyptian deity worshipped by Greeks and Romans peace John John's

after Mars, i.e., after the war, post-war

.08 Iereny .11 Joe Hanny's

Johannes L Johannis (Gen.) Postmartem post Martem L

		post mortem L	after death
.13	crass	cras L	tomorrow
.13	hairy	heri L	yesterday
.14	howdiedow	hodie L	today
.23	Hyam Hyam's	jamjam L	already, now, right now
.27	chrisman's	chrisma G	anointing, unction
.27	pandemon	*pandaimôn G	an all-demon
.28	SPQueaRking	S[enatus]	the Roman Senate and
		P[opulus]q[ue]	People
		R[omanus] L	
456.04	psalty	psaltêrion G	harp, stringed
	Formy	Pountainon a	instrument
.07	Oh Kosmos	Ho Kosmos G	The Universe
.08	Cincinnatis	Cincinnatus L	"Curly," name of
			Roman statesman
.09	guid	quid L	what? which?
	1	1	something
.10	recipimus	recipimus L	we get back, we
			recover; we receive
.10	recipe	recipe L	take back! receive!
.15	aigrydoucks	aegritudo L	illness
.16	albies	albus L	white
.18	Eat a missal lest	Ite, missa est L	Go, it is sent
		,	(concluding words of
			the Ordinary of the
			Mass; whence Missa,
			"Mass")
.22	kates	kathairô G	to cleanse
.22	erics	ereikion G	flaky pastry
.23	oinnos	oinos G	wine
.24	fustfed	fustis L	club, cudgel
.26	Terminus	terminus L	boundary, limit, end
		Terminus L	god of boundaries
.27	Littorananima	litoralis L	belonging to the
			seashore
		littera L	a single letter of the
			alphabet
		anima L	breath, breath of life,
			vital principle
.30	Thaddeus	deus L	god
.30	Kellyesque	[silvae]	[woods] and
		callesque L	mountain-paths
457.12	onus	onus L	load, burden
.13	tethera	tettara G	four
.13	methera	methê G	strong drink

94		GLOSSARY FO	GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE	
.28	tactilifully	mêtheteros G tactilis L	neither of the two that may be touched,	

.28	tactilifully	tactilis L	that may be touched, tangible
.28	corrispondee	spondeo L	to promise solemnly, to
.20	voil of our dev	oponato 2	pledge one's self, to
			vow
.32	tacitempust	tacitum tempus	time not spoken of,
	-	L	secret time, time passed
			over in silence
458.03	X.X.X.X.	XXXX L	40
.14	floralora	Flora L	goddess of flowers
		Floralia L	festival of Flora
		lora L	thin wine made from
.21			grape husks
.21	pneu curiose	pneuma G curiose L	blast, wind; breath
.22	stringamejip	gameô G	with care, carefully
.27	ans	ansa L	to marry handle; occasion,
.2)	ans	alisa L	opportunity
.35	praxis	praxis G	doing, transaction,
***	pranto	pramis C	business
459.03	solve	solve L	loosen!
.27	Obealbe	ob L	towards, about, in front
			of, for
		albeo L	to be white
.35	passioflower	passio L	a suffering, enduring;
460.12		• •	event, occurrence
460.12	immutating	immuto L	to change, alter, use
.12	aperybally	amaria I	metonymy
.12	aperyoany	aperio L	to uncover, lay bare, open
		aperibilis (adj.)	opening, aperient
		L	opening, aperient
		peribolê G	garment
.16	ulmost	ulmus L	elm-tree
.17	stele	stêlê G	block of stone
.17	A'Mara	amara (fem.) L	bitter
		amara G	trench, conduit, ditch;
			hollow of the ear
		amara (Doric)	day
10	O'M	G	
.18	O'Morum	morem (Acc.) L	manner, custom
		amorem (Acc.) L	love
.22	mort	mors, mortis L	death
.22	mort	mors, mortis L	ucam

.22	libans	Libanus L	1. Lebanon; 2. frankincense
.23	cyprissis	libanios G L Cypris L Kypris G	kind of vine the Cyprian: Venus/Aphrodite
		cyprus L kypros	a tree growing in Cyprus
.26	Quaidy	qua L	on which side, where;
		Q[uod] E[rat] D[emonstrandu- m] L	as far as What was to be proved or demonstrated
.27	Flavin	flavus L	golden yellow, reddish yellow
.27	boysforus	Bosphoros G	Heifer's Ford: strait between Europe and Asia at Byzantium; # A
.29	Sarterday	sartor L	a tailor
.29	lex	lex L	law, legislation
461.02	fesces	Fescennini L	kind of jeering
			verse-dialogue
		fascis L	bundle (of wood, straw, etc.)
.19	lidlylac	lac L	milk
.30	tu	tu L	thou, you (sing.)
.33	sororal	*sororalis L	sisterly
462.01	eucherised	eucheir G	handy, dexterous
		euchereia G	licentiousness,
		0401101014	unscrupulous conduct,
			irresponsibility
		eucharizô G	to give thanks, to thank
.04	Amingst	mingo L	to urinate
.16	monophone	monophônos G	with only one tone
		monophonos o	(describing utterance of
			deafmutes)
		*monophônê G	a single voice or tone
.21	penumbrella	*paenumbrella	an almost-little shadow,
	ponumorona	I.	an almost-umbrella
.34	aether	aether L aithêr	pure air, the bright air,
,,,		G	the heaven
.34	quinquisecular	*quinquisaecular-	
.54	quinquisecular	is L	five-centuries'
463.02	sinister	sinister L	on the left
.03	annis		to, for or by, with,
.03	ummo		from years
			nom years

396			GLOSSARY FOI	R FINNEGANS WAKE
	.0506 .06	Figura Porca Lictor	amnis L figura porca L lictor L	river sow-shape "binder, tier-up": attendant on a Roman
	.06	Lictor Magnaffica	lictor magnificus L	magistrate noble lictor
	.06	Magnaffica	adfixa, affixa L	appendages belonging to a possession (Law)
	.07	altar's ego	alter ego L	other I, other self
	.07	Auxonian	auxô G	to increase
	.07	Auxoman	Ausonius L	south-Italian; Italian
	.15	suckled by the same	allusion to	Zeus was suckled by
	.13	suckled by the same	childhood of	the she-goat Amaltheia
		nanna	Zens	the she-goat Amatheia
	.19	nasturtium	nasturtium L	nose-twisting, nose-torturing: a kind of cress
	.21	diasporation	diaspora G	a scattering, dispersion
	.21	quinconcentrum	quincunx L	five-twelfths; trees
	.21	quinconcentium	quincum E	planted in form of a
				five on dice
			concentus L	symphony, harmony, harmonious music
			centrum L	prickle, point,
			kentron G	compass-point; center of a circle
	.22	Basilius	basileus G	king
	.24	Alba	alba (fem.) L	white
			Alba L	"White": mother-city of
				Rome; destroyed, never
				rebuilt
	.31	Columbsisle	columbus L	pigeon, dove
464	1.04	cog	cognatus L	blood-relative, kinsman
. 3	.07	Shervos	servus L	slave, servant
	.07	Shervos	Servus	Servant of Servants.
	-	Shervorum	Servorum L	Slave of Slaves: title of
			201101411121	the popes
	.09	Nuntius'	nuntius L	bearer of news,
				reporter, messenger
	.14	cruxader	crux L	cross, gallows
	.16	Intelligentius	*intellegentius L	pertaining to
		Č	J	understanding or
				perception
	.22	phoney	phônê G	speech, voice
		•	_	- •

.23	dextremity	dextra L extremitas L	the right hand the outer end
.24	frother	frater L # Labials	brother
.26	moppamound	mundo L	to make clean, to cleanse
.32	Tower Geesyhus	mappamundi ML Turgesius (died a.d. 844) ML	map of the world Latinized name of a Viking invader of Ireland [see Gaelic
.32	Mona	Mona L	Lexicon, p. 398] Isle of Man; Anglesea
465.03	delltangle	monê (fem.) G delta G	alone, solitary letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.05	Shervorum	servorum (<i>Gen.</i> pl.) L	of servants, of slaves; see 464.07 I
.06	spinister	sinister L	on the left
.07	husbandmanvir	vir L	man, human male
	bothsforus		Heifer's Ford: strait
.09	bothsforus	Bosphoros G	between Asia and Europe; # A
.10	thurily	thuri- L thura G	incense- door
.13	Idos	eidos G	form, shape, appearance
		Idus L	the Ides; 13th of most months, 15th of four months
.18	tertius quiddus	tertium quid L	a third something
.21	Loona	Luna L	the Moon
.25	leberally	leber OL	free, unrestrained
.26	bilabials	*bilabialis L	pertaining to two lips
		mômai G	to seek after, covet;
466.01	Momie	momai G	meditate, purpose, intend
0.1	02.T	mômeuô G Mômos G	to blame, criticize god of faultfinding
	.02 To pan! To pan!	to pan G	the all
.06	Leos	leo L leôs G	lion people
.09	pyre	pyr G	fire
.10	tropeful	tropos G	a turn, direction, way
.14	hero and lander	Hêrô, Leandros G	heroine and hero of tragic love affair on the Hellespont

398		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.19–.2	1 Rota rota Rota	rota L	a wheel
.23	deas	dea L	goddess
.30	Poss	posse (infinitive)	
	1 000	L posse (injinitive)	to be able to
		posse ML	power, might
.30	myster	mystês G	one initiated
.31	Taurus periculosus	taurus	dangerous bull
	•	periculosus L	8
.31	morbus pedeiculosus	morbus	lousy disease,
	•	pediculosus L	phthiriasis.
.32	Miserere mei in	miserere mei in	pity me in [my]
	miseribilibus	*miserabilibus L	
.32	uval	uva L	grape
.34	in misery with his	in miserabilibus	in wretchednesses
	billyboots	L	III WISTERICALIESSES
.35	ovocal	ovum L	egg
		Oboca L Oboka	river in Hibernia; mod.
		G	Avoca
467.01	The misery billyboots	de miserabilibus	concerning the pitiable
	, ,	L	concerning the pitiable
.06	Bissing	bis L	twice
.07	Triss	tris OL	three
		tris G	thrice, three times
.08	megalogue	*megalogos G	big in speech
.08	octavium	*octavium L	a thing belonging to the
			eighth
		Octavius L	name of a Roman gens;
			youthful name of
			Augustus Octavianus
.13	Caius	Caius OL Gaius	a Roman praenomen
		L	•
.08	octavium Caius	Caius/Gaius	father of the emperor
		Octavius (died	Augustus
		58 b.c.)	_
.16	Balbus	Balbus L	"Stammering": a
			Roman cognomen
.19	by his diarrhio	diario (Abl.) L	by [his] daybook
.19	diarrhio	diarroia G	flowing through;
20	*		diarrhea
.29	auracles	auricula L	the external ear
		[forficula]	the earwig
20	•	auricularia L	
.30	quadra	quadra L	a square
		[Hostius]	Roman voyeur and
		Quadra L	lecher; #A

.32	prisckly	prisce L	in the oldfashioned
		priscus L	way, strictly ancient, antique,
		- -	primitive, olden
		Tarquinius Priscus	"Ancient Tarquin": fifth king of Rome
.33	p.p.	p[ro] p[arte] L	for the share [of]; to
.55	p.p.	b[vo] b[mvo] =	the best of [one's]
			ability
.33	mimograph	mimographos G	writer of mimes
.33	numan	Numa L	Roman proper name
		Numa	second king of Rome;
		Pompilius	added two months to calendar
		numen L	divine power
.33	ancomartins	Ancus Marcius	"Servant of Mars": 4th
		L	king of Rome
.34	steps ad Pernicious	part trans.	"Stairway to
		Gradus ad	Parnassus":
25	,	Parnassum L	Renaissance text-book
.35	rhearsilvar	Rhea Silvia L	mother of Romulus and Remus
.35	ormolus	Romulus L #A	founder and 1st king of
.55	Officials	Romands E # 21	Rome
.35	torquinions superbers	Tarquinius	"Proud Tarquin": 7th
	•	Superbus L	and last king of Rome
		torquis L	twisted collar; wreath
.36	tullying	Tullius L	name of a Roman gens
		Servius Tullius Marcus Tullius	sixth king of Rome Roman statesman,
		Cicero	called "Tully" in older
		Ciccio	English
.36-	tullying my hostilious	Tullus Hostilius	third king of Rome;
68.01	• • •		destroyed Alba
.01	hostilious	Hostilius L	"Pertaining to the
			Enemy": name of a
.01	recitatandas	recitanda L	Roman gens things worth reading
.01	recitatanuas	recitanda L	aloud
.03	P? F?	P[ater]? F[ilius]?	Father? Son?
		L	
.04	soboostius	sebastios G	pertaining to Sebastos,
			(G for Augustus)
.04	augustan	trans.	pertaining to Augustus
		Augustalis L	

.04	cesarella	Caesarina (fem.)	pertaining to Caesar; #A; imperial
	gest augustan gest	gesta L Res Gestae Divi Augusti L	acts, deeds The Accomplishments of the Divine Augustus; Augustus's autobiography
.08	verg	P. Vergilius Maro	Roman augustan poet
.10	Hammisandivis	virga L amnis L [?] ignis L	rod, switch river fire
.11	axes	axis, pl. axes L	axle
.11	colles	collis, pl. colles L	hill
.11	waxes	vectis, pl. vectes L	lever
.11	warmas	vermis, pl. vermes L	worm
.11	sodullas	sodalis, <i>pl.</i> sodales L	mate, comrade, crony, fellow
.1011	Hammisandivis axes colles waxes warmas like sodullas	Amnis and [?] ignis, axis, collis, / vectis, vermis, like sodalis L	mnemonic rhyme from a L schoolbook; cp.: Many Nouns in is we find / to the Masculine assigned: / amnis, axis, caulis, collis, / clunis, crinis, fascis, follis etc. for 10 lines (Kennedy's Latin Primer, App. IV, p. 223)
.16 .18–.19	dactylise Fond namer, let me never see thee blame a kiss for shame a knee	daktylizô G For nemo let me never say neminis or nemine L	to finger mnemonic rhyme from a L schoolbook; see 270.27-28
.21	nikrokosmikon	nikê G eikôn G *mikrokosmiki- on G	victory image, picture, statue a little small world
.29	Tempos fidgets	tempus fugit L	time flees
.29	manoark	manu L	by hand
,	······································	arcus L	bow, rainbow
		arca L	chest, box

.30 .31	hoodies corthage	monarchos G hodie L Carthago L	sole ruler today Carthage: Rome's chief rival for Mediterranean
.323	3 Andrew Clays	Androklês G	supremacy slave who cured a lion's foot to be later spared from death by the lion
.35	sistra	sistra (pl.) L	metallic rattles used in worship of Isis
.36	Orcotron	Orcus L	god of the dead; the nether world; death
		Horkos G	god who punishes perjury
469.030	4 earth's sun's	the four	classical physics held
	air's water's	elements	the world to be
			constructed of four elements: earth, water,
			air, fire
.040	5 Seven oldy oldy hills	allusion to	traditionally built on
	, ,	Rome	seven hills: Aventinus,
			Caelius, Capitolinus,
			Esquilinus, Palatinus,
1.0	T	Ierne L	Quirinalis, Viminalis Ireland
.18 .18	Jerne valing	vale L	farewell
.16	nunc	nunc L	now
	4 Bennydick hotfoots	Benedicat vos	May the almighty God
.20 .2	onimpudent stayers	omnipotens	bless you last
	1 ,	Deus L	blessing at Mass
.29	postludium	*postludum L	afterplay, aftergame
.34	biga	biga L	1. pair of horses; 2.
2.4		. • •	two-horse chariot
.34	triga	triga L	1. three-horse team; 2. three-horse chariot
2.4	rheda	rhaeda L	four-wheeled travelling
.34	meda	macua L	carriage; #B
470.02	hermetic	Hermêtikos G	pertaining to Hermês,
			messenger of the gods,
			identified with
		**	Mercury; # A
.02	hermetic prod	allusion to	Hermes Conductor of Souls: prods the dead
		Hermês Psychopompos	along with his staff
		G	aiong with his staff
		~	

.17

.18

.20

.16

.17

.23

Sirius L Seirios

psalmôdia G . Maro L

Osiris

Isis

Osiris

cupressus L

gladius L

see 470.16 A

see 470.16 A

platanus L

agnellus L

[?] hasta L

eirênê G

domina L

stella L.

kuparissos G

Cupris L Kupris

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

season

Egyptian

Egyptian deity

worshipped by Greeks and Romans, #A the dog-star; the hot

.09 pollylogue dosiriously 13

dorckaness

.13 psalmodied .14 to-maronite .16 Oisis

.16 coolpressus

Gladdays oisis

oisis playtennis agnelows

hastaluego Irine Damadomina

.20 .30 .33 471.01 .03 .08 estellos .08

stadion

herm

posse

venoussas

venustas L

Venus L. stadion G

posse ML

hermês G

lady, mistress

charm, beauty, sex-appeal

goddess of sexual love, measure of distance: 606.75 feet

pillar surmounted by a bust, representing Hermês: placed at doorways in Athens

to be able to posse (infinitive)

power, ability

mother-goddess and Romans, #A of Isis, #A sacred to Zeus/Jupiter,

used at funerals

sword

plain-tree

little lamb

spear

peace

Cyprian: name for Venus/Aphrodite, #A

singing to the harp

"Thoughtful": family name of the poet Vergil

worshipped by Greeks Egyptian god, husband cypress, evergreen tree

.28	statuemen	statumen L	that upon which anything rests, a
472.17	photophoric	*phôtophorikos G	support, stay, prop pertaining to light-bearing or to shining
.19	mansuetudinous	mansuetudo L	tameness, gentleness
.20	manipulator	*manipulator Mod L from	handler handful
		manipulus L manipulatim L	by handfuls
.21	adie	*adie L	from the day
.21	adie	hodie L	today
.22	lampaddyfair	*lampadafer L for lampadaphoros	torch-bearer
22	1	lucerna L	lomm
.23 .30	lucerne indivisibles	*indivisibilia L	lamp things not divisible:
.30	marvisibles	trans. atoma G	atoms
		individua L	things not divided, individuals
473.01	decennia	decennia L	periods of ten years, decades
.03	Sylvester	Silvestris L	"Forester": name of two popes and an anti-pope
		Silvestris I	saint; is asserted to
		(pope a.d.	have baptized
		314–335)	Constantine and received the Donation of temporal power at Rome (a fiction)
		Silvestris II	scientist; reputed in
		(pope a.d.	league with the devil;
		999–1003)	introduced arabic numerals and clocks
.04	murmurand	murmurans L	murmuring, muttering, rustling
		murmuranda L	things worth muttering, things requiring to be grumbled
.06	avicuum's	avis L	bird
.00	avicuum s	vicus L	street, quarter, village
		vacuum L	empty space

101		GI OGG I DIL FIG	
404		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.16	phaynix Erebia	phoenix of Arabia	fabulous bird
.16	Erebia	Erebus L Erebos G	god of darkness, son of Chaos; the lower world; death
.18	spyre	pyr G	fire
.24	fost	fostis [= hostis] L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
474.05	parapolylogic	*parapolylogi- kos G	very loquacious, illogically loquacious
.07	lucan	lucens L	shining
.0 /	racan	Marcus Annaeus Lucanus	Roman poet; #A
.12	phew	pheu G	alas! oh!
475.01	phopho	phobos G	panic flight, panic fear
		phôs G	light
.10	narcosis	narkôsis G	a benumbing
.11	epicures	Epikouros G	"Ally": Athenian philosopher
.11	gardenfillers	allusion to hoi	"those from the
		apo tôn kêpôn G	gardens": followers of Epicurus, whose school was in a garden (kêpos) and so named Kêpos
.12	Phopho	phobos; phôs G	see 475.01
.14	nebulose	nebulosus L	misty, foggy, cloudy
.15	melanite	melanizô G	to be black
.15	phosphor	phôsphoros G	bringing light, giving light
.17	electrolatiginous	*êlektro-lati-gen- ês G + L + G	
.19	quiry	quare L	how? why?
20	1 ,	queror L	to complain
.28	caperchasing	caper L	he-goat
.31	quorum	quorum (Gen. pl.) L	whose, of whom
.35	kapr	kapros G caper L	wild boar he goat
476.01	dianablowing	Diana L	goddess of hunting, the
.03	proto	prôtos, prôto- G	moon, etc. first, first-
.07	proxtended	*proextendo L	to stretch out for
.0,	p. ontonoou	proximo L	to draw near
		proxenos G	agent, protector
		1	-0, p

.08	Manuum	manuum (Gen. pl.) L	hands', of hands
.13	personer	persona L	mask; character
.13	quatyouare	quattuor L	four
.13		stenos G	narrow
	stenoggers	Solôn G	G statesman
.14	solons		
.14	psychomorers	psychomôros G moror L	soul-fool 1. to delay; 2. to be a
1.5		1 : 2 0	fool
.15	daimons	daimôn G	deity, spirit, demon
.22	oscasleep	Osca L	town in Hispania, mod. Huesca, Spain
		Osci L	the Oscans: primitive Italic people, neighbors of the Romans
.24	Lumen	lumen L	light
.26	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman
.20	Marcus	Maious 2	praenomen
.26	Lucas	Lucas L	Luke (evangelist)
.29	ensorcelled	sors L	lot, chance, fate
.35	pnum	pneuma G	wind, breeze; breath;
	•	•	spirit
477.01	tetrahedrally	tetraedros G	having four faces
.11	octopuds	oktôpodes (pl.) G	eight feet
.12	chromous	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.16	hospices	auspices (pl.) L	bird-inspectors, diviners from bird-flight
.19	quadriliberal	quadrilibris L	weighing four pounds
.21	thurrible	thuribulum L	vessel to burn incense
.21	tituttible	manoaram L	in, censer
.21	mystagogue	mystagôgos G	guide into the
.21	mystagogue	mystagogos O	mysteries, teacher,
			priest
.22	crucifer's	crucifer L	cross-carrying; a
		0.000.00	cross-bearer
.22	cauda	cauda L	tail
.23	backslibris	ex libris L	from the books [of]
.23	ouch silving	lubricus L	slippery
.26	chromes	chrôma G	1. skin; 2. color
.28	thripthongue	thrips G	wood-worm
.20	umpmongue	triphthongos G	three-vowel sound;
		arphanoligus G	having three voices
		trintuches G	consisting of three
		triptychos G	lovers threefold
			layers, threefold

406

.33 478.07 .08.09

.30

mellifond

deuterous

Esellus

Magis

vallums

majestate

rheda

rhoda

Ecko

.12 .12 .13 .13 .13-.14 hallucinian via

.14

.14

.15

.16

.17

.17

.31

.32

.32

megis

mynus hoc intelligow

enerretur

ultramontane

doraphobian

primafairy

.17-.18 Magis megis enerretur

via nor aurellian

aurellian gape

cruxway

unde derivatur

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

second

honey-fountain

little ass, ass's colt

in a higher degree, more completely dish, platter;

kneading-trough

with grandeur

carriage: #B

B

rampart, palisaded earthwork

four-wheeled travelling

roses; female pudenda:

the Sacred Way at Eleusis through which celebrants of the mysteries passed to the hall of initiation

Aurelian Way: road north from Rome to Arelate (mod. Arles)

The Way of the Cross

whence [it] is derived

the more completely it

is explained the less I

Aurelian Gate: westernmost gate of Rome, across the Tiber

cross, gallows

understand this

it may be rambled

at the beginning of

beyond the mountain[s]

greatness

fear of gifts

about

spring

look! behold!

*mellifons L

deuteros G

magis G L

vallum L

rhaeda L

rhoda (pl.) G

Eleusinia Via L

Via Aurelia L

Porta Aurelia I.

part trans. Via Crucis L crux L

unde derivatur

[quo] magis

minus hoc

intellego L

megistô G

inerretur L.

*ultramontanus

*dôraphobia G

primo vere L

enarratur [eo]

L

L

majestate (Abl.)

asellus L

magis L

ecce L

479.01	on the fourth day	tetradistês, tetradi gegonas G	one born on the fourth day: a Wednesday's child: proverbially, one born to hard work; epithet of
		allusion to	Herakles/Hercules honored on the fourth
		Hermes?	of each month
.08	zoedone	zôê G zôdion G	living, livelihood, life small figure; sign of the Zodiac
.08	zephyros	zephyros G	the west wind; the west
.21	austers	auster L	the south wind
.36	Nautsen	nauta L nautês G	sailor, seaman
480.09	bonofide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
.10	oxeyed	trans. boôpis G	having large, full eyes; epithet of Hêra and of beautiful women
.12	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great: Roman surname
.12	perfyddye	perfide L	faithlessly,
		•	treacherously
		perfidia L	faithlessness, dishonesty
.14	Ecce	ecce L	look! behold!
.14	Hagios	hagios G	sacred, holy
.15	Chrisman	chrisma G	anointing, unction; grace
.20	Hunkalus	avunculus L	uncle
.21	Emania	emano L	to spring out of, to arise, to emanate from
.24	circuls	circulus L	circular figure, circle
.25	pancercrucer	pan G	all
	•	crucio L	to torture, torment
.27	lyceum	Lyceum L	"Of a Wolf" or "Of
		Lykeion G	Lycia [country in Asia
			Minor]": gymnasium at
			Athens where Aristotle set up his school
.28	volp volp	volpes or vulpes	fox
.35	lupus	lupus L	wolf
481.04	A cataleptic	*akatalêptikos	incomprehensible
	<u>-</u>	G	

04

.04

.04

.05

.06

.10

.11

.13

.14

.15

16

.17

.17

.18

.19

mithyphallic

Dies Eirae

tristich

fui fui

Anno Mundi

occeanyclived

vulganized

Ad Horam

differenciabus

lavast

ob

urb

locative

Totum Fulcrum Est

cataleptic

katalêptikos G

akatalêktikos G

mythos G

ithyphallikos G

totum fulcrum

anno mundi L

Dies Irae L.

tristichia G

Oceanus L

Ôkeanos G

clivus L

est L

fui L

all is a bed, it is all a bed-post Day of Wrath in the year of the world eminence

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

of syllables

fiction

able to check; conveying direct apprehension, manifestly

1. incessant; 2. Prosody (L: acatalecticus): verse in which the last foot contains its full number

word, speech, message;

"pertaining to an erect phallos": meter of poems used in Bacchic festivals: consisting of three trochees

group of three verses: three-line verse I have been, I was great sea that surrounds the land, Ocean declivity, slope, ascent. the multitude, the

vulgus L public Vulcanus L. god of fire; #A you (sing.) wash lavas L ad horam L at the hour, on time Hora L "Lady": wife of Romulus oh L for, in front of by, with or from an urbe (Abl.) L by, with or from a city differentiabus to, for or with, by LL. differences, diversities, species

locativus [casus] case of L & G nouns Mod L expressing place at or in which; e.g., Romae,

"at Rome"

.20	assertant	*assertant pseudo-L as if from *asserto; recte assertant	[they] declare, set free, claim
.21	re	from assero L re (Abl.) L	with or by a thing, matter, affair
.21	of Chivitats Ei	De Civitate Dei L	Concerning the City of God: famous work by St. Augustine
.21	Chivitats	civitas L	citizenship; city or state
.21	Ei	ei (Dat.) L	to him, to her, to that
.21	Kaledon	Kalydôn G	city in Aetolia with temple of Artemis; Meleager killed a boar there
		Caledonia L	district in north Britain: the highlands of Scotland
.22	Argos	Argos G L	capital of Argolis in the Peloponnessus; <i>Poetic</i> : Greece
.28	Noctuber	noctu L uber L	at night, by night udder, breast; fertile, abundant, copious
		*noctuber L	copious by night, abundant at night
.35	in Ranelagh	in nomine Patris	
	Petries and violet ice	et Filii et	Father and of the Son
		Spiritus Sancti L	and of the Holy Spirit
.35	fué! fué!	fui L	I was, I have been
.35	Petries	Petrus L	Rock; Peter
.35	I am yam	iamiam, jamjam L	already
82.01	Eddy's Christy	Aedes Christi L	Dwellingplace of Christ
.0102	and spiriduous	et Spiritus	and the Holy Spirit
	sanction	Sancti L	
.03	Aures	aures (pl.) L	ears
.03	aureas	aureus L	golden
.04	Me das	Midas	legendary king of Phrygia, had ass's ears and a golden touch
.05	White eyeluscious	videlicet L	it is easy to see, plainly, evidently

Lucas

Vulva!

.07-.08 Vulva! Vulva! Vulva!

Luke (evangelist)

wrapper; womb

.09	onagrass	onagros G	wild ass
.10	stavrotides	onagrus L *stavrotidês MG	descendant of a cross
.12	O'mulanchonry	*staurotidês G mulax G	millstone
.12	O mulanenom y	melanchros G	swarthy, sunburnt
.12	plucher	pulcher L	beautiful, handsome
		plochmos G	lock, braid (of hair)
.17	psychical	psychikos G	spiritual
.17	chirography	cheirographia G	report in writing,
			written testimony, *handwriting
.27	farfar	farfarus L	a plant: colt's-foot
.31	prouts	prout L	according as, in
	•	•	proportion, just as
.31	invent	invenio L	to come upon, to find
.32	poeta	poeta L	maker, contriver, poet
.35	decorded	de corde L	from the heart
483.01	altereffects	alter L	the other (of two),
.04	Sameas	*****	other see 482.31
.10	anteproresurrection-	trans. prout L ante L	before, prior to
.10	ism	ante E	ocioic, prior to
		anti G	against
		pro L	for, in front of
.17	Marcantonio	Marcus	triumvir
10		Antonius L	
.18	initiumwise	initium L	a going in, entrance;
			beginning; element,
.19	alpybecca's	alpha, bêta G	constituent part letters A, B
.17	arpy occea s	beccus L	cock's bill
.20	ikeson ikeson	eikôn G	likeness, image
		eikos G	likely, probable
.20	imprincipially	in principio L	in the beginning
			(Vulgate: first words
			both of Genesis and
.21	Puer		John)
.21	ens	puer L ens L	boy, child a thing, a being
.21	innocens	innocens L	harmless, guiltless
•21	mioodio	milocons L	narinicos, guiticos

Lucas L

vulva L

.21	Puer, ens innocens	Puer, ens	A boy, a harmless
2.4	11 11	innocens L	being
.24	parallaling	parallassô G	to cause to alternate; to interchange; to deviate
.24	buttyr	butyrum L	butter
	·	boutyron G	
.24	altermobile	*alteromobilis L	moveable by another
.26	habitand	habitans L	residing, dwelling
		habitandus L	appropriate to be inhabited
.30	impostulance	impostus (pp.) L	
.50	Impostulance	impostus (pp.) L	upon; deceived
.32	Mezienius	Mezentius	Etruscan king killed by
			Aeneas
.32	Mezosius	Methodios	apostle to the Slavs
.33	verted	vertus (pp.) L	turned
.34	laud	laus L	praise
.34	patristic	*patristikos G	pertaining to the [Church] fathers
.35	meas minimas culpads	*patristicus L mea minima	through my least fault
.33	meas minimas cuipaus	culpa L	tinough my least launt
.35	icoocoon	eikôn G	likeness, image
484.02	octopods	oktôpodes (pl)	eight-feet
	-	G	
.03	mansuetude	mansuetudo L	accustomed to the
			hand; tameness,
		Mansuetudo L	mildness, clemency Clemency, Grace: mode
		Mansuctudo L	of address to emperors
.03	Audeon's	audeo L	to dare
		audio L	to hear
		to Ôideion G	the Odeum: hall for
			musical performances
			built at Athens by
.04	trauna	tropos G	Pericles a turn
.04	tropps he all locutey sunt	hi allocuti sunt	these have spoken to,
.07	ne an locatey sunt	I.	these have consoled
.07	sexth	sex L	six
.08	delated	delatus (pp.) L	accused, denounced
.11	Momoluius	Mômos G	"Fault-finding":
			pseudo-deity
		lues, luis L	plague, pestilence,
.13	quoniam	quoniam L	spreading calamity since now, seeing that,
.13	quomam	quomam L	whereas
			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

	_		about to be solemnized
.14	quoniam	see 484.13E	
.15	insulant	insulanus L	islander
.15	hyber	hybris G	wanton violence, pride
	,	hyper G	over, beyond
.16	avtokinatown	*avtokinêton	over, beyond
.10	aviokiliatowii		self-moving thing
		MG	[automobile]
		*autokinêton G	
.17	vespian	vespa L	wasp
		vespillo L	nocturnal remover of
		•	the dead poor
		vesper L	evening
.19	cardonals	cardo L	hinge
.20	Improperial	improperium	
.20	ппргоренаг		reproach, taunt [of
20	TT 111.	eccl L	Jesus, by Jews]
.20	Hekkites	hic, haec, hoc L	this, this here; #B
.21	Aud Dub	aud[ens]	hesitatingly bold
		dub[itanter] L	
.22	P.Q.R.S.	S[enatus]	the Roman Senate and
		P[opulus]q[ue]	People
		R[omanus] L	1 0001.0
.23	legatine	legativus L	pertaining to an
.23	regatifie	legativus L	
.23		. 1 . 2 . 0	embassy
.23	episcoping	episkopeô G	to inspect, observe,
			oversee
.24	circumdeditioned	circumdedi L	to have placed around,
			to have surrounded
		*circumdeditio	addiction all around,
		L	diligence all around
.25	lapsus langways	lapsus linguae L	a slip of the tongue
.25	langways	Andrew Lang	translator of Homer
.23	langways		
		(1884–1912)	into pseudo-archaic
20			English
.28	ruridecanal	*ruridecanalis	pertaining to a rural
		ML	dean
.29	peregrines	peregrinus L	foreigner, stranger; ML,
			pilgrim
.30	Theophrastius	Theophrastos	"Divine Speaker":
	1	(372–286 b.c.)	philosopher, disciple of
		G	Plato and Aristotle,
		U	
20	Cub	* 1 '	Aristotle's heir
.30	Spheropneumaticus		of rounded breath
		tikos G	

.30	Theophrastius Spheropneumaticus	Theophrastos Sphairopneumat-	Divine Speaker of Rounded Breath
	Sprieropheumaticus	ikos G	
.32	ochlocracy	ochlokratia G	mob rule
.32	Prestopher	*praestofer L	ready-carrier, superior carrier
		#P/K Split:	bearer of goodness
		*Chrêstophoros	
		G *Crestafer ML	tuft-bearer, crest-bearer,
		*Cristafer L	cock's-comb-bearer
.32	Palumbus	palumbes L	wood-pigeon, ring-dove
		#P/K Split:	10 / 0
		columbus L	pigeon, dove
.32	Prestopher Palumbus	# P/K Split: (1)	Christopher Columbus
		Crestopher Calumbus;	
		(2) Crestofer	Crested Wood-pigeon
		Palumbes;	Crossed in ool pigesin
		(3) etc.	etc.
.32	Porvus	#P/K Split:	
20	D	corvus L	Crow
.32 .32	Parrio Porvus Parrio	# P/K Split # P/D Split:	carrio[n]
.32	FOIVUS FAITIO	corvus carrio	carrion crow
		fake-L	
.33	Terry	terreo L	to frighten
		terreus L	of earth, earthen
.33	per	per L	whereby; through; during, for
.33	Chally	chelys G	tortoise
.33	Chelly lepossette	lepus L	hare
.34	Exquovis	ex quovis L	from whatever you like
.34	sequencias	sequentia L	that which follows;
			context
.34	fakesimilar	fac simile L	make a likeness father; bishop; tutor
.35	Pappagallus	papa L pappas G	rather; dishop; tutor
		gallus L	cock
		Gallus L	1. a Gaul; 2. eunuch priest of Cybele; 3.
			poet, friend of Vergil's
		Papa Gallus L	Daddy from Gaul (J.
.35	Pumpusmugnus	Cn. Pompeius	Caesar?) Roman soldier and
.33	i umpusmugmus	Magnus L	politician

485.01

01

.02

voe nun feed marecurious land

Anglicev

Egoname

sour! Ichthyan

Yod

luckat

Ichthyan

plebsed

Cum

consinuantes

thrupenny croucher

Spira in Me Domino

Eggs squawfish lean

nilobstant tripenniferry cresta tripenniferry cresta

.02 .02 caudal mottams

.03 .03 .05 .05

.09

.10

.10

.10

.11

.16

.17

.19

.20 .22

.24

.25

dullaphone

bonafide

trifoaled

hored

hora OL hôra G hora L horum (Gen. pl. masc.) L

lady hour

of these

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

praise

way

in English

A Mercury is not made

out of just any piece of

wood (proverb); #B

nothing stands in the

three-feather-bearing

three-feather-bearing

crest (crest of Prince of

crest, plume

to move about

so, so much, as

for surely I ...

I, for my part

may it shine

fish-lizard; ichthysaur

Jesus Christ God's Son

the common people

sharing a purse

with, while

Lord

sharing the same bay:

three-feathered crest

breathe into me by the

I hope in thee, O Lord

in good faith; #B

three-leaved clover;

sound, voice

shamrock

Wales)

letter I

fishery

to fish

a fish

Savior

tail

Anglice ML

Mercurius L

nihil obstat L

tripennifer L

tripennifera

non fit

laus I.

crista L.

crista I

cauda L.

moto L.

nam ego L

egônê G

luceat L.

ichthya G

ichthys G

CH[ristos]

TH[eou] [h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]

plebs L

cum L

*consinuans L

tripennata crista

spira in me

Domino L.

spero in te

Domine L

phônê G

trifolium L

bona fide L

I[êsous]

ichthyaô G

ichthyosauros G

tam I.

iota G

Ex quovis ligno

			0.4
.26	harum	harum (Gen. pl.	of these
		fem.) L	-1:
.26	lubberintly	lubricus L	slippery
.28	Ho ha hi he hung	hic, haec, hoc	this, this here; these,
		(sing.), hi, hae,	these here #B
		haec (pl.) L	
.30	ludiments	ludimentum L	plaything, toy
.34	boohoomeo	humeo L	to be moist, to be damp
.35	Confucium	confugium L	place of refuge, shelter,
.55	Comucium	Comagnam E	asylum
.36	Thot's	Thot	Egyptian god identified
.30	Thous	THOU	with Hermês
106.01		11 .1	letter L
486.01	lambdad's	lambda G	
.03	Quadrigue	quadriga L	four-horse chariot
		quadrigae L	set of four, yoke of four
			horses; free or rapid
			course
.05	Tandem	tandem L	at length, at last
.08	understudium	studium L	assiduity, zeal,
			endeavor
.09	verbed	verba L	words
.11	a chink in his	trans.	spiritual study of the
.11	conscience	*psychosinolog-	Chinese; see 486.13
	conscience	ia G	Chinese, see 100.13
1.2	Minister	minutius L	very small
.13	Minucius	Minucius L	"Very Small": name of
		Minucius L	
			a Roman gens
		Minucius Felix	Christian apologist
		(fl. c. a.d. 200)	
.13	psychosinology	*psychosinolog-	spiritual study of China
		ia G	or the Chinese, study
			of the Chinese soul
.14	Tuttu	tuto L	to watch, guard, defend
		tutum L	a shelter; safety,
			security
.17	pliestrycook	pleistos G	most, greatest
.21	serpe	serpens L	creeper, crawler; snake
.21	ser pe	herpês G	1. the shingles; 2. snake
			1. the shingles, 2. shake
2.4		(#G-to-L)	Enumeion doity, # A
.24	isisglass	Isis	Egyptian deity; #A
.32	Bellax bellax	bellax L	warlike, martial
.32	triptych	triptychos G	consisting of three
			layers
.35	oneir	oneiros G	dream
.35	oneir urge	*oneirourgos G	dream-maker

.02

02

.11

.12

15

488.03

.04

.07

487.01

aua

iberborealis

setting in motion on a *iterimpellens L journey gua L as far as, in so far as hyperboreos G "above-northern". pertaining to a people

*Ibêriboreos G

Roma L.

Amor L.

simpliciter arduus [Dog-] L

ars L

Rome, Venus L

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

bar accidens per accidens L accidens accidens L. apertus L apert aperte L nex L nexword

ericulous *ericilus L bimi (pl.) L

18 bimiselves .22 Roma .23 Amor .22 Roma . . . Amor

.33 simpliciter arduus .33 ars .36

Synodius

simplicissime

[cf. Ekklêsiastês G Synesius (a.d. 375-413) simplicissime L Nola Nola L Nola

pertaining to northern Spain accidentally the non-essential quality of any thing open, free openly, clearly, plainly murder little hedgehog of two years, for two

supposed to live in the extreme north

vears Rome Love Venus, ancestress of the Julii, became special deity of Imperial Rome. Temples of Venus and Rome (AMOR/ROMA) were built back-to-back as mirror images simply high, simply elevated, simply arduous

*Synodius L belonging to a synodos synodos G meeting, assembly, get-together member of a congregation] bishop of Ptolemais: author most simply very ancient Ausonian city in Campania (home of G. Bruno) see 488.04 F

art

.08	egobruno	ego L egô G	I
.08	seses	sese (Acc., Abl.) L	himself, herself, itself; from, with, by himself, herself
.09	alionola	alio L	elsewhither, to another place
		Nola L	city; see 488.04,07,11
.09	brunoipso	ipso L	from, with or by the self or the same
.09	id est	id est L	that is
.10	alio	alio L	to another place
.11	Nola	see 488.04F	_
.11	Poor omniboose,	pro omnibus,	for everyone, for an age
	singalow singlearum	saeculo	of ages
		saeculorum L	through all area of area
		per omnia saecula	through all ages of ages
		saeculorum L	
.14	zoohoohoom	zôon G	animal, living thing
.14	Felin	felinus L	pertaining to a cat,
•1.	1 01111	Territos E	catlike
.15	Nolans	Nolanus L	inhabitant of Nola
		nolens L	unwilling
.15	Volans	volans L	flying
		volens L	willing
.16	alibi	alibi L	someplace else,
			elsewhere
.20	ostralian	ostra (pl.) L	purples, purple
			garments
20	1.	ostrea L	oyster
.20	mults	multus L	much, many
.20 .21	belubdead	lubens L alibi L	with pleasure elsewhere
.21	allaboy	nego L	to deny, refuse
.21	Negoist expulled	pullus L	1. young animal; 2.
.22	expuned	pullus L	pure; 3. dark-colored
.24	Cenograph	kenographos G	an empty writing
	etinograpii.	kainographos G	a new writing
.26	per	per L	through, during, by
.26	Neuropaths	neuron G	sinew, nerve
	•	neuropathos G	sinew-experience,
			nerve-suffering
.29	Alby	albi- L	white-
.29	Sobrinos	sobrinus L	maternal cousin
.35	opulose	opulus L	maple-tree

and bilgenses

.33	and bilgenses	Albigenses ML	those from Albi (town in southern France):
			medieval heretics
489.03	<i>V.V.C.</i>	V.V.C.	B.B.C.
	,,,,,,,,	pseudo-MG	D.D.C.
.04	muxy	muxa G	snot
.06	Oremus poor	oremus pro	let us pray for [our]
	fraternibus	fratribus L	brothers
.10	antipathies	antipodes G	with the feet opposite:
_		umpouco o	legendary people who
			live at the bottom of
			the globe
.10	austrasia	*austrasia L	south Asia
.13	Obiit	obit L	he [she, it] falls, dies
488.16	castor and porridge	Castor and	heavenly twins; #A
		Pollux L	•
489.17	clarenx	clarens L	brightening
		*clarenx L + G	
			[clarinet?] ?
		modeled on	
		syrinx G	shepherd's pipe
.17	negus	nego L	to deny, refuse
.17	teetotum	totum L	all, the whole
.20	Telewisher	têle- G	at a distance, afar
.27	africot	Africus L	the south-west wind
.27	lupps	lips G	the south-west wind
.29	otiumic	otium L	leisure, freedom,
21			vacation
.31	irismaimed	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
400.01		. •	the rainbow
490.01	vector	vector L	carrier, bearer
.010.	2 vector victored	victor victus L	the winner defeated
.02	victim vexed	victum vexatum	the loser tormented
.04	o a alita a	(Acc.) L	1 1
.04	ecolites	oiko- G	house-, home-
.10	pronuminally You reeker	pro numina L	in place of a god
.16	mispatriate	[h]êurêka G	I have found; I have it
.17	rereally	misopatris G res L	a hater of his country
.17	rerearry		thing, affair
.25	Jenny	# Reduplication geni- L	birth-
.26	Rediviva	rediviva (fem.)	
.20	Rediviva	I.	that lives again
.28	contraman	contra L	over against, opposite
-20		*contramen L	a means of opposing
		Continuing L	a means or opposing

.35 491.13	bosbully tutu	bos L tutus L	ox, bull, cow safe, secure, out of
.14 .28	turturs scaliger	turtur L scaliger L Joseph Justus Scaliger	danger turtle[dove] ladder-carrier one of the greatest classical scholars of all
		(1540–1609) Julius Caesar	time; son of J. C. Scaliger classical scholar, father
		Scaliger (1484–1558)	of J. J. Scaliger
.30	Phylliscitations	Phyllis G	girl who was changed into an almond-tree
		phyllis G	foliage; heap of leaves; salad
		phyllis L	almond-tree
492.04	allaughed	alpha G	letter A
.04	baited	bêta G	letter B
.04	gammat	gamma G	letter G
		gamma ut ML	the third ut: lowest
			note on scale
.05	Loonacied	dies Lunae L	Moon's day, Monday
.05	Marterdyed	dies Martis L	Mars' day, Tuesday
.05	Madwakemiherculos-	dies Mercurii L	Mercury's day,
	sed		Wednesday
		mehercle L	by Hercules!
		Colossus L	statue at Rhodes
		Kolossos G	
.05	Judascessed	dies Jovis L	Juppiter's day,
			Thursday
.06	Pairaskivvymenassed	Paraskeuê G	day before the sabbath
	-	Paraskivi MG	of Passover; Good
			Friday
.06	Luredogged	luridus L	pale yellow, wan,
			ghastly
		luridatus L	besmeared, defiled
.07	faulscrescendied	crescendum L	fit to be increased
.08	Dias domnas	dies Domini L	the Lord's day, Sunday
.09	diva	diva L	goddess
.09	deltic	*deltikos G	pertaining to the letter
			D or to a rivermouth or to the female
		_	pudenda
.12	ara	ara L	altar

red, ruddy

.13	Rubrilla Melcamomilla	rubra (fem.) L mel L	red, ruddy
.13	Meicamonnia	chamaimêlon G	honey "earth-apple":
		chamainición G	camomile .
		*melichamaimêl-	honey-earth-apple
		on G	
.14	saxy	saxum L	a stone
.15	luters	lutum L	mud
.19	parapotacarry's	*parathêkê G	place where things are
		*paratheca L	laid alongside
		*parathecarius	clerk in a place where
		L	things are laid
		1.1.1	alongside
		modeled on apothecarius L	warehouseman
		from	waremouseman
		apotheca L for	place where things are
		apothêkê G	laid away, storehouse,
			warehouse
.20	sedown	sedo L	to settle, lull, quiet
		sedeo L	to sit
.28	mepetition	me- L	demonstrative particle
		mephitis L	noxious exhalation
22	1	τ.	from the ground
.32	sexular	sex L	six
.33	volvular	sexus L volvula L	sex little womb
493.03	vallad	MG pron.	ballad
.05	nil ensemble	nil insimul L	nothing at the same
.00		iii iiioiiiidi E	time
.06	hemifaces	hêmi- G	half-
.08	so light's	solis (Gen.) L	sun's, of the sun
.10	propendiculous	propendulus L	hanging down in front
		*propendiculus	a noose in front
		L	
1.4	T (41.)	culus L	arse
.14 .18	Lithia	lithia G	precious stones, jewelry
.10	Fantasy! funtasy on fantasy, amnaes	Vanitas, vanitas vanitatum,	Emptiness, emptiness of emptinesses, all
	fintasies	omnis vanitas L	empty ["Vanity, vanity
	111143103	Ominio vanitas L	of vanities, all is
			vanity"—Ecclesiastes]
.18	amnaes	amnis L	river

.19 .23	nihil Ephialtes	amnêsia G nihil L ephialtês G Ephialtês G	forgetfulness nothing nightmare the demon of nightmare
		Ephialtês G	giant, brother of Otus (see 493.24), stormed heaven, slain by Apollo
		Ephialtês G (d.	Athenian statesman,
		461 b.c.)	murdered
		Ephialtês G (d. 468 b.c.)	traitor who helped Xerxes outflank
		400 0.0.)	Leonidas at
			Thermopylae
.24	simplex mendaciis	simplex mendaciis L	simple in [his] lies
.24	Outis	Outis G	Nobody: name
			Odysseus gave himself
		ôtos G	horned owl; booby, fool
		Ôtos G Otus L	giant, brother of Ephialtes (see 493.23),
			stormed heaven, slain
			by Apollo
.26	Vide! Vide!	vide L	see!
.28	Irise	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow; the rainbow
		Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
.28	Osirises	Osiris	Egyptian god; #A
.31	Nu-Men	numen L	divine will, divine rule; a god
.35	dearast	erastês G	lover
494.01	strawnummical	nummus L	piece of money, coin
.02	chrome	chrôma G	skin; complexion; color
.06	Orca	orca L	kind of whale; tun; dice-box
		Orcus L	Pluto; abode of the dead; the dead
.06	Bellona	Bellona L	goddess of war
		balaena L	whale
.06	etnat	Aetna L Aitnê	"Burning": Sicilian
2.6		G	volcano, Etna
.06	athos	Athôs G	high mountain in Macedonia
.07	vulcanology	*vulcanologia L	the study of Vulcan
		+ G	(his forge was inside Aetna); study of volcanoes

	.09	Ophiuchus	Ophiouchos G	Serpent-holder: a
	.09	muliercula	muliercula L	constellation little woman
	.10	Satarn's	Saturnus L	(constellation Virgo?) Roman god; the planet Saturn
	.10	pisciolinnies	pisciculi (pl.) L	little fishes (constellation Pisces?)
	.10	Nova Ardonis	nova (fem.) L Adônis G	new beautiful youth loved by Aphrodite
	11 11	Prisca Parthenopea	ardor L prisca (fem.) L Parthenopê G	burning heat, ardent desire ancient, of old, antique "Maiden-face": Siren, drowned herself when Odysseus escaped;
	.12	Ers	Erôs G Arês G	Naples (after the Siren) god of sexual love god of war = L Mars;
	.12	Mores	mores (pl.) L Mars L	#A customs, habits god of war = G Arês;
	.12	Merkery	Mercurius L	# A messenger of the gods; # A
	12 13	surgents Arctura	surgens L *arctura L *arktourê G Arcturus L Arktouros G Arctos	rising bear-wardress, female bear-guard Bear-guard: a bright star in some lists, apocryphal star from whence Adam's name [Anatole, Dusis, Arctos, Mesembria]
	13	Anatolia	*Anatolia G Anatole, Anatoile	the Orient; Rising-up-land; the East in some lists, apocryphal star from whence Adam's name [Anatole, Dusis, Arcis,
•	.13	Hesper	Hesperos G Hesperus L	Mesimbria] the evening star; the west

.13	Mesembria	Mesêmbria G	city on Black Sea, mod. Neseber, Bulgaria
		mesêmbria G Mesembria, Messembrion	midday; the south some form of this name occurs on all lists of apocryphal stars from which Adam named, e.g. Arthox, Dux, Arotholem, Minsymbria
.17	strombolo	Strongyle Lfor Strongylê G	"Round": volcanic island between Sicily and Italy
.19	obesendean	obesus L	"eaten away": 1. lean, meager; 2. fat, plump
.2122	2 Obeisance so their sitinins is the follicity of this Orp	Obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	Dublin's motto; #B
.22	follicity	follico L	to expand and contract like a bellows
.22	Orp	urbs L	city
.23	Guygas	Gygês, Gugês	king of Lydia
.23	Cuygus	gigas G	giant
.26	heva heva	Heva L	Eve (first woman)
		-	
.27	emanence	emanens L	1. overstaying a furlough; 2. flowing out, spreading
.33	Synamite	*synamis G modeled on	flowing together
		dynamis G as if from	power, might
		dy- G +	two-
		nama G	stream, spring, running water
495.05	Sylphling	sylphes Mod L from sylvestris nympha LL	"forest nymph": coinage for soulless being inhabiting the air
.06	anyposs	posse (infinitive) L	to be able
.11	Withworkers	trans. synergoi	fellow workers, co-workers
.16	poly	poly- G	much-, many-
.23	pennis	penna L	feather, wing; pen
.30	magistrades	magis L	more completely, more
	•	magistra L	mistress
.33	Amn.	amnis L	river

.33 .33 .33 .34 .34–.3	Anm. Amm. Ann. Frui 5 artis litterarumque patrona	anima L ammos G annus L fruor L artis litterarumque patrona L	breath, vital principle sand year to enjoy patroness of art and letters
.36 .36	silvanes salvines	Silvanus L salvus L	deity of woods saved, preserved, unhurt, sound
496.06	conspued	conspuo L consputus (pp.) L	to spit upon spat-upon
.08	Archimandrite	archimandritês G	abbot
.08	minx	minxi L	I have pissed
.10	ecunemical	cuneus L	wedge
		oikoumenikos G	open to the whole world
.10	conciliabulum	conciliabulum L	place of assembly, public place;
.13	Auxilium Meum Solo A Domino	auxilium meum solo a Domino	marketplace, exchange my help [is] from the Lord alone
.13	Amsad	L a[uxilium] m[eum] s[olo] a	my help [is] from the lord alone
.20	Ma's da	d[omino] L m[eum] a s[olo] d[omino]	my help [is] from the only lord [poetic
.20	Da's ma	a[uxilium] L D[omino] a s[olo] m[eum]	syntax] from the Lord only [is] my help
.21	Madas	a[uxilium] L m[eum] a d[omino] a[uxilium] s[olo]	from the Lord alone [is] my help [poetic syntax]
.21	Sadam	L s[olo] a d[omino] a[uxilium]	from the Lord alone [is] my help
.22	Pater patruum cum filiabus familiarum	m[eum] L pater patruum [OL] cum filiabus familiarum L	the father of the uncles with the daughters of the families

.23 .24	ariring subjunct	pater patrum cum filiabus familiarum L # Rhotacism subjunctus (pp.)	the father of the fathers with the daughters of the families arising annexed; subjugated; substituted
.24	traumaturgid	trauma G turgeo L thaumatourgos	a wound to swell, to be swollen wonder-worker
.30	Christy Columb	Christi columbus L	the dove of Christ
.34	Rotacist	rota L #Rhotacism	wheel alteration of -s- to -r-
.36	Quis est qui non novit quinnigan	Quis est qui non novit *Quinnigan L	Who is he who does not know Quinnigan?
.36	quinnigan	# P/K Split; # Labials	Finnegan
.36	Qui quae quot		who? which? (masc., fem., neut.)
.36	quot	quot L	how many, as many as; each, every
197.02	exagmination	ex agmin L *exagminatio	out of the host, out of the multitude [Joyce's etymology: see Ellmann, p. 626] a swarming, crowding
02	6- 4:6 4:	OL	
.02	factification	*factificatio L	making of a thing made, making of an achievement
.02	incamination	*incaminatio L	an enforging
.04	Arra	arra L	earnest-money, security-money, pledge
.04	irrara	ara G ira L irrasus L	interrogative particle wrath, anger 1. shaved, scraped; 2. unshaven
.04	hirrara	hir L (from cheir G).	palm of the hand
.05	Ad Regias Agni Dapes	hira L hirrio L ad regias Agni dapes L	the empty gut, jejunum to snarl to/at the royal feast of the Lamb

.08

.08

.09

.09

.09

.10

.10

.18

.23

leggats

prelaps

messicals

undecimmed

extraomnes

undecimmed centries

centries

allcunct

G + Lmessis L legatus L praelapsus (pp.)

*panhiberniani

prae lapsu L

undecim L

undecim et centum L

cunctus L

affrico L

affrio L Afri L

Via Appia L

Europa L Eurôpê G

oppidum L

maximus L

Lucanica L

usque ad ebrios

usque ad Hebraeos L

Luca L

magnus L

T.

cuncto, cunctor

centum L

before the fall praelatus (pp.) L carried before, placed before, anticipated ruler, prelate praelatus ML eleven hundred one hundred and eleven outside of all, apart extra omnes L from all all in a body, all

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

harvest

all-Irelanders

ambassador

bypast, hastened-by

together, the whole

to rub on, to rub

to delay

against to crumble to pieces Africans the Appian Way: road to Brundisium girl carried off by Zeus;

the continent of Europe town greatest great Lucanici (pl.) L people from Lucania, southern Italy kind of sausage (from Lucania) city in Etruria, scene of conference between Caesar and Pompey (56 b.c.); mod. Lucca all the way to those usque ad inferos below, to the dead

as far as the drunkards

even unto the Hebrews

Affrian .12 .12 Affrian Way .12 Europa .15 oppidumic .16 Maximagnetic

Luccanicans

Uisgye ad Inferos

.23-.24 Usque ad Ebbraios

.26	Hosty's	hostis L	stranger, foreigner,
.35	protemptible	*protemptabilis L *protemptibilis L by false opposition [pro: con] to	enemy capable of being tried, testable admirable
		contemptibilis L	despicable, contemptible
.35	tintanambulating	pro temp[ore] L tintinnabulatus L	for the time wearing a bell
		tintinnabula (pl.) L	bells
498.03	Leodegarius	ambulatus L Leodegarius LL	walking
.04	Amaxodias	[h]amaxa G	French saint (St. Leger) wagon
.04	Amaxodias	hodeia G	traveling
		*amaxodeias G	wagon-traveler
.04	Isteroprotos	hysteroprôtos G	back-to-front
.01	isteroprotos	Ister L	the Danube
.06	Horsibus	horsum L	hither, this way
		-ibus L	Dat., Abl. pl. suffix
.10	F.P.	F[lamen]	permanent priest
		P[erpetuus] L	Ferminant France
.10	Agiapommenites	agapômenos G	beloved, loved one
		[h]agia (fem.) G	holy, sacred
.10	A.P.	A P[opulo] L	from the People
		A[ediliciae]	of the power vested in
		P[otestatis]	the aediles
.10	Antepummelitee	ante L	before, prior
	n n	pumilio L	a dwarf
.11	P.P.	P[ater] P[atriae]	Father of his Country
		L D[realD[coitue]	Prefect
		P[rae]P[ositus]	Prefect
		P[rimi]P[ilus] L	Chief Centurion
		P[ro] P[arte] L	on behalf of, for the part of
.13	gemmynosed	geminus L	twin
.13	sanctsons	sanctus L	holy
.14	epheud	pheu G	alas! oh!
.15	Adamantaya	adamantinos G	of steel; very hard
	•	-	, · ,

.27

.30

.30

.31

.32

.35

.04

.06

.12

499.01

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE adamas G Mona L

.18 .19	mona pani's annagolorum	

clayroses

Panis Angelicus klêros G

circum L

cumulus L

spectrum L

kalli- G

senis L

panis angelorum

Angelic Bread [the Sacred Hostl: hvmn allotment around heap, pile erica L ereikê G heather

appearance, form,

set forth, open, free,

image, spectre dressed in white

unconquerable

angels

Isle of Man; Anglesea angels' bread, bread of

cummulium erica's spectrem candiedights expositoed

circumassembled

candidatus L. expositus L eructo L mortuis (Abl. pl.) L

accessible to belch, to vomit by, with, from those who are dead beautifulold 1. funeral-song, dirge; 2. magical song, incantation; 3. popular song, lullaby mule-driver

.05 calisenic .05 neniatwantyng .05 Mulo Mulo Mulelo .05 .05 Homo

rouseruction

morties

nenia L mulio L mulier L. homo L humilis L humilio LL thanatos G thaunon G damnor L.

woman person, man low, humble, obscure, base to abase death wild animal I am damaged, I am doomed, condemned good, well, fine I was well released egg sheep Mars death grant them eternal rest, O Lord

and may perpetual light

shine upon them

.09 Thaunaton .09 Udamnor .09 Eulumu .11 Hamovs! Hemoves .11 Mamor .11-.12 Rockquiem eternuel give donal ave in

dolmeny

his eyis

Bad luck's

Humilo

en G eu lelumai G ovum, pl. ova L oves (pl.) L Mamers Osc. mors L requiem aeternam dona eis, Domine L et lux perpetua perpepperpot loosen luceat eis L

	.12	Psich	psychê G	soul, spirit,
				consciousness
			sic L	thus
	.16	adipose	adiposus LL	fat, lardy
	.16	rex	rex L	king
	.16	adipose rex	Oedipus Rex L	Swollen-foot the Ruler:
			for Oidipous	tragic king of Thebes
			Tyrannos G	
	.30	Tris tris	tris L	three
			tris G	thrice, three times
	.30	Tris tris a ni ma mea	tristis anima	my soul [is] sad
			mea L	•
	.3132	2 Usque! Usque! Usque!	usque L	as far as, all the way
				to, even unto
	.30-	Tris tris a	Anima mea	"My soul is sorrowful
	.32	ni ma mea Usque	tristis usque [ad	even unto
			mortem] (Matt.	[death]"—Jesus in
			26:38)	Gethsemane.
	.32	Lignum in	lignum in L	[a piece of] wood in
500		Send us	sanctus L	holy
	.15	chareman	charis G	grace, favor
			Chaeremon L	1. tragic poet of the
			Chairemôn G	mid 4th C b.c.; 2. a
				stoic, teacher of Nero
	.19	Aure	aureus L	golden
			aude L	hear! listen!
501	.13	Sybil	Sibylla G L	female soothsayer,
				prophetess
	.14	Sybil	see 501.13 G	
	.26	Bonafieries	Bonifacius L	"Handsome-Face";
				apostle to the Germans;
				# A
			bona fides L	good faith; #B
			bonum fieri	to become good
			(infinitive)	
	.31	flosting	flos L	flower, blossom
502.		ostscent	occidens L	setting; west
	.07	rose	ros L	dew
	10	Lieto galumphantes	[Adeste fideles]	[Come all ye faithful]
			laete	joyfully triumphing
			triumphantes L	
	11	Pacific	pacificus L	peace-making
	12	Muna	Luna L Mênê	Moon
			G	
	15	Quando	quando L	when?
			-	

.15	Quonda	quondam L	at one time, formerly,
.15	Go datey	gaudete L	once rejoice!
.16	Latearly! Latearly!	Laetare L	Rejoice!
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Latearly! Latearly!	Edetare E	regolee.
		laete L	joyfully
.18	hice	hice OL	this here
.18	calid	calidus L	hot, warm
.19	bruma	bruma L	midwinter
.1920	airsighs and	air, stones,	air, earth, fire, water:
	hellstohnes and	flames, water:	four elements of ancient
	flammballs and	•	physics
	vodashouts		• •
.20	flammballs	flamma L	blazing fire, blaze
.23	ahrtides	arti G	exactly; just now, just
.26	formous	formosus L	finely formed,
			handsome, lovely
.27	fumous	fumus L	smoke, steam
.30	delugium	diluvium L	inundation, flood,
20		_	deluge
.30	stramens	stramen L	straw, litter
.30	delugium stramens	delirium	trembling madness
22		tremens L	
.33 .35	phone	phônê G	sound, voice
.33	flockfuyant	flocces L floccus L	dregs
		noccus L	small tuft, flock, fleck; anything insignificant
		fugans L	fleeing
.36	Paronama	paronomasia G	play upon words;
	T di Olidina	paronomasia O	punning
		paronomazô G	to call things by a
		paronomazo	slightly altered name
503.04	stilller	stellaris L	starry
.05	oleotorium	*oleotorium L	place for storing oil
		from	1
		oleum L	olive-oil, oil
		*oleorium L	giving off of smell;
		from	place for giving off
			smells in
		oleo L modeled on	to give off a smell
		auditorium L	a hearing; place for
		from	holding hearings
		audio L	to hear
.29	Trickspissers	trixos (Ionic) G	threefold

.34–.3:	5 Thesaurus Plantarum	thesaurus plantarum L	a storehouse of slips or cuttings (of plants); a storehouse of soles (of the feet)
		Thesaurus Plantarum ML	A Treasury of Plants
504.02	plantagenets	planta genesta L	the broom-plant; emblem, thence surname of English dynasty 1154–1399
.07	Cimmerian	Cimmerii L Kimmerioi G	1. fabulous people living in perpetual darkness; 2. ancient people of mod. Crimea
.10	stereo	stereos G	firm, solid
.11	tunc	tunc L	then
.11	tunc committed	nunc dimittis L	Now thou dost dismiss [thy Servant] (Rheims-Vulgate Luke 2:29); Now lettest thou [thy servant] depart (AV Luke 2:29)
.13	Solve	salve L	be well! hail!
.13	Solve it	solvit L	he [she, it] loosens, sets free
.16	Arber	arbor L	tree
.16	avis	avis L	bird
.16	valley	vale L	farewell!
.13–.16	Solve avis valley	Salve, Ave, Vale L	Be well; Hail; Farewell; separate titles of volumes of George Moore's memoirs, Hail and Farewell
.17	purpurando	purpurando L	by purpling, by making purple
.19	Tonans	Tonans L	Thunderer: epithet of Jupiter
.19	Tomazeus	Zeus G	"Brightness"; chief god of the Greeks, identified with Jupiter; #A
.19	O dite	O dite L audite L	O enrich! hear ye!
.20	Corcor Andy	# P/K Split: purpurandi L	those to be turned purple [those to be made cardinals?]

Udi

andi L ndete L

*plantitudo L

Odvsseus and

planitudo L

allusion to

Nausicaa

tu L

satin L. sathê G

nous G

germinatio L *germanitio L

geminatio L

in saeculum

evoe L euoi G

geminus L

saeculi L

vae! L.

nde L

20 Udite wet ye! audite L. hear ye! 20 Ominence ominosus L full of foreboding omnis L. all .24 Orania Ouraniê G

Urania L .30 anatolies anatolios G ana G .31 catastripes katastrephô G katastraptô G kata G triliteral triliteralis L

.05 plantitude 07 snakedst-tu-naughsy

505.04 .07 -tu-.07 naughsy

sathinous germination gemination

- Evovae
- encircle him circuly
- .13 .13

.08

.12

.12

.14

.14

.17

.24

.24

.32

- .14
 - exaltated

aviar

mens

looseaffair

Melamanessy

- eximious
- - excelsiorising
- - - eximius L excelsion L. aviarius L melam- G

mens L

lucifer L

- melas G
- exaltatus (pp.) L
- penis brother a doubling twin
- when she came to do her laundry by the

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

hear!

make wet!

- "Heavenly": Muse of Astronomy upwards to overthrow down, downwards of three letters plantness evenness, levelness
- rising, orient, the East to hurl down lightning Nausicaa encountered
- the naked Odvsseus
- water's edge thou, you (sing.) nausia, nautia G seasickness
 - enough?
 - mind, intelligence
 - a budding, sprouting
 - being or becoming a
 - in an age of an age;
 - forever shout of joy at
 - Dionysiac festivals woe!
 - raised up, elevated
 - excepted, exempt; select, choice
 - higher, more lofty pertaining to birds
 - black-, dark-

mind, intelligence

light-bringing: the morning star

black, dark

.33 506.03	fussforus conconundrums	phôsphoros G con- L quo nunc L	bringing light with- whither now? [basis of dog-L "conundrum"]
.08	bellance	bella (pl.) L bella (fem.) L bellum quod res bella non sit L	wars pretty war, because it would not be pretty # B
.09	Oh Finlay's cold-palled	O felix culpa L	O happy sin; #B
.10	Ahday's	Haidês, Hadês G ades L	god of the nether world; the nether world; the grave; death you (sing.) are present
.16	treefellers	trifolium L	three-leaved grass; shamrock
.18	truefalluses	trifolium L	three-leaved grass; shamrock
		phallus L for	image of a penis carried
	_	phallos G	at Dionysiac festivals
.18	Bapsbaps	baptizô G	to plunge, dip
.26	socried	socer L	father-in-law
20		socra, socrus L	mother-in-law
.28	pagany	paganus L	villager, rustic, countryman
.31	Inter nubila numbum	inter nubila nimbus L	among clouds a rainstorm; among
.31	numbum	num L	clouds a splendor not? whether not? (expecting "No")
507.11	font	fons L	spring, well, fountain
.11	tubbernuckles	tabernacula (pl.) L	tents
.30	memoirias	memoria L	memory, recollection
.31	pater	pater L patêr G	father
.33	qua	qua L	in so far as
.33	arc	arcus L	bow, rainbow
508.06	Pax	pax L	peace
.06	Quantum	quantum L	as much as
.09	evoe	evoe L euoi G	shout of joy at Dionysiac festivals
.11	culious	#L/R Interchange	curious
.12	Hodie	culus L hodie L	arse today

casus

.12 esobhrakonton esô G inward bracae L trousers	
brachion G arm, forearm	
.19 questuants questus L complaint, a	
complaining	
*questans L complaining	
.21 semidemihemispheres semi- L half-	
dêmi- G people-	
hêmi- G half-	
sphaira G ball	
*semidêmihêmis- half-people-half-b	alls
phairai L + G	_
.22 subligate subligatus (pp.) bound below, tied	l on
L below, tied on	
.23 mutatis mutandis mutatis things that requir	
mutandis L change [being] ch	
.27 mute antes mutandis L things requiring t	o be
changed .29 sulks alusty Gaius Sallustius Sallust: Roman	
.29 sulks alusty Gaius Sallustius Sallust: Roman Crispus (86–34 historian, of licen	tions
b.c.) b.c.	itious
509.20 cocks in Gaul galli (pl.) L cocks	
Galli (pl.) L 1. Gauls; 2. castr.	ated
priests of Cybele	atea
.22 haliodraping hêliotropion G sundial; heliotrop	e
.24 Liburnum Liburnus L god of lustful	
enjoyment	
.30 claud claudo L to limp	
.33 volimetangere *voli me wish to touch me	;
tangere L based touch me	
on noli me do not [wish to]	
tangere L me: Christ to Ma	
Magdalen (John	
.34 pantologions pantologos G ready to say anyt	
*pantologion G place containing	
words [dictionary .35 perpersonal perperus L faulty, defective,	
.35 perpersonal perperus L faulty, defective, perperos G	wrong
.35 puetry puer L boy, child	
pueritia L childhood, youth	
510.30 mastrodantic *mastodontos G "breast-toothed":	
mastodon mastodon	

		mastros G	searcher: financial
.04	tronners	tropos G	officer at Athens turn, direction
.05	troppers stultitiam	tropos G	
		stultitiam (Acc.) L	
.06	in veino	in vino L	in wine; <i>i.e.</i> , while drunk
.06	ineptias	ineptias (Acc. pl.) L	sillinesses, absurdities
.06	veritues	veritas L veritus (pp.) L	truth, reality revered, feared
.05–.0	6 let stultitiam done in veino condone ineptias made of veritues	L?	proverb?
.09	Puppaps	puppa L	girl, damsel; doll
.13	Scenography	skênographia G	scene-painting; illusion
.25	Insul	insula L	island; apartment-house
.31	louties	laudes L	praises
.31	genderymen	genimen L	progeny
.33	Whiskway and	Anima mea	[My soul is sorrowful]
	mortem	tristis] usque ad mortem L	even unto death, Christ in Gethsemane
.33	puseyporcious	*pusiporcus L	little pig
.34	invitem	*invitem L	unwillingly
		invicem L	alternately
.35	eleft	eleftheros MG	free
		eleutheros G	
511.04	thatseme's	sêma G	sign, mark, token;
			grave, tomb
		semen L	seed
.11	sesuos	se L	himself, herself,
			themselves
		suos L	his, her[s], its, their[s]
.13	cygncygn	cygnus L	swan
.14	cacchinic	cachinno L	to laugh aloud
.16	epexegesis	epexêgêsis G	detailed account,
	1	· F 6	explanation
.17	pinnigay	pinniger L	feather-bearing,
	103		feathered, winged
.17	pretonsions	*praetonsio L	shaving in advance
.18	a pigs of cheesus	epexêgêsis G	detailed account,
•••	a page of effection	CPCACGCOID C	explanation
.22	letties	laete L	joyfully
.22	hereditate	hereditate L	by inheritance
.22	nereditate	nereditate L	by inficitance

.28	stellar	stellaris L	starry
.31	anulas	anulus L	ring
.31	crocelips	krokê G	woof; threads passed
	-		between the threads of
			the warp; thread
		krokos G	saffron
		lips G	
.33	mart		the south-west wind
	mort	mortuus L	dead; dead person
.35	jungular	jungo L	to join together, yoke,
			fasten
512.02	serical	serica L	silken garments, silks
		Sericus L	Chinese
.04	allmanox	nox L	night
		alma nox L	nurturing night
.05	Megalomagellan	megalo- G	great-
.07	Crestofer	cristafer,	crest-bearing
	010010101	crestafer L	crest-ocaring
.07	zodisfaction	zôdion G	11 6 6.1
.07	Zodisiaction	Zoulon G	small figure; sign of the
		4 0 110 O	Zodiac
		*zôdifactio G	a making of little
0.0		+ L	figures
.08	He came, he kished,	part trans. Veni,	I came, I saw, I
	he conquered	vidi, vici L	conquered; #B
.08	Vulturuvarnar	vultur, vulturus	vulture
		L	
.10	Annabella, Lovabella,	bella (fem.) L	pretty
	Pullabella	bella (pl.) L	wars; #B
.10	Pullabella	pulla bella L	gloomy wars
		*pulla bella L	pretty filly, pretty chick
.11	Sabina's	Sabina L	Sobing warmen
.16	•		Sabine woman
.10	circumconversioning	circumconversio	a turning all around, a
1.6	. 1*.1	L	revolving
.16	antelithual	ante L	before, prior to
		lithos G	a stone
.16	paganelles	*paganillae (pl.)	little country-girls
		L	
.17	energuman	energêma G	action, activity,
	•	Ü	operation
.17	caecodedition	caecus L	blind
		deditio L	
		dealife L	a giving up, yielding,
		• 1 11/1 T	surrender
17	-h	*caecodeditio L	a blind surrender
.17	absquelitteris	absque litteris L	without letters,
.17	absquelitteris		without letters, contrary to letters,
.17	absquelitteris		without letters,

	.21	Nautaey, nautaey	nautae (pl.) L	sailors, seafarers seasickness
	.22	arbatos	nautia, nausia G arbutus L arbor L	wild strawberry-tree tree
	.22	Malkos	orbatus L Malchos malkios G	bereaved Carthaginian politician freezing, benumbing
	.27	Primus auriforasti me	primus *auriforasti me L	you, first, earpierced me; i.e., you were the first to earpierce me
	.35	solarly	solaris L	pertaining to the sun
	.36	canicular	canicula L Canicula L	small dog; bitch Canis Minor; the lesser dog-star
	.36	Nascitur ordo seculi numfit	nascitur ordo saeculi novi L	the order of the new age is born
	.36	numfit	num fit L	it's not going to happen?
513	.01	Siriusly	Sirius L Seirios G	the dog-star
	.01	selenely	selênê G	moon
		Securius indicat umbris tellurem	securius indicat umbris tellurem L	more securely he points out the earth to the shadows or by means of the shadows
	.05	Amnis Dominae	securus iudicat orbis terrarum L amnis Dominae	untroubled, the earth judges; #B the Lady's river
	.05	Marcus	L annus Domini L Marcus L	the year of the Lord "Hammer": Roman praenomen
,	.08	Ex ugola lenonem	ex Jugula lenonem L ex ungula leonis	out of the lion's claw
,	.09	Delphin's	L delphin L [ad usum] Delphini[s] L	dolphin [for the use] of the Dauphin: imprint of the Delphin editions of
	.11	choreopiscopally	choreios G	classical texts pertaining to a chorus or choral dance
			episkopikos G *choreiôpiskopi- kos G	pertaining to inspection pertaining to inspection of the dance or chorus

Corumbas

.16	Corumbas	# L/R	Columbas
		Interchange	
		columba Ľ	dove
.17	semi	semi- L	half-
.17	pantaglionic	panta- G	all-
		glion	strong
		(Hesychius) G	
		*pantaglionikos	all-powerful
		Ġ	•
.20	Prisky	priscus L	old, ancient, antique,
	-	-	olden, of yore
.20	Poppagenua	[Poppa]genua L	[Poppa]knees
.20	priamite	Priamos G	king of Troy at its fall
		*priamitês G	follower of Priam?
.21	Oropos	Õrôpos G	town in Boeotia
	-	•	bordering on Attica
.21	Oropos Roxy	Oedipus Rex L	Swollen-foot the Ruler:
		for Oidipous	tragic king of Thebes
		Tyrannos G	inger ming of 1moord
.22	Pantharhea	*pantarhea G	all-lightly, all-easily
		pantarhoia G	all-flux
.22	trippudiating	tripudio L	to leap, stamp, dance
	•	•	as religious exercise
.24	Bonum's	bonum L	a good, a blessing
.26	Trists	tristis L	sad
.26	trinies	trini L	three each
.29	quobus	quibus (Dat.),	to, for or by, with,
		Abl. pl.) L	from whom
.30	pace	pace L	by the leave of
.35	twelvepodestalled	podes (pl.) G	feet
		for pedes L	
514.04	In sum	insum L	I am in, I belong to
.04	some hum	summum L	1. the top, surface,
			highest point; 2. at the
			utmost, for the last
			time
.04	marrage	marra L	hoe
.11	Heavystost's	Hephaistos G	god of fire; identified
		-	with Vulcan; #A
.11	catacalamitumbling	kata G	down, downward
		calamus L	reed; pen
		kalamos G	, .
		calamitas L	loss, injury, harm
.11	Heavystost's envil	allusion to the	he was thrown down
	catacalamitumbling	fall of	by Zeus (Iliad I) or
	· ·	Hephaistos from	Hera (Iliad 18) and
		heaven	landed on Lemnos in
			the Aegean
			-8

	.12	Vulcuum	Vulcanus L	god of fire; identified with Hephaistos; # A
			vacuum L	empty space, void
	.14	Noe et Ecclesiastes,	Noe et	Noah and Ecclesiastes,
	.14	nonne?		
		nonne?	Ecclesiastes,	isn't it?
		P 1	nonne L	1 0
	.14	Ecclesiastes	Ekklêsiastês G	member of a
				congregation
	.17	acquinntence	quinque L	five
	.20	etcaetera etcaeterorum	et caetera et	and the others and the
			caeterorum L	others'; and the rest
t				and the rest's
			in saecula	in ages of ages; forever
			saeculorum L	
	.22	Hora	Hora L	"Lady": goddess, wife
				of Romulus
			hora L	an hour, time
	.22	pro	pro L	for
	.22	Nubis	nubis L	a cloud
	.22	Hora pro Nubis	ora pro nobis L	pray for us
	.23	Deimetuus	*Deimetuus L	fearer of God
	.23	D'amn	amnis L	river
	.25	Auspice	auspicium L	divination by
		Tubpice	adopteram 2	bird-flights
	.34	ars	ars L	art
	515.01	culping	culpa L	fault, sin
	.03	Clam	clam L	secretly, privately
	.04	periwhelker	peri G	around, about
	.08	Sangnifying	*sanguinificatio	a blood-making
	.00	Sanginiying	L	a blood making
	.09	Fortitudo eius	fortitudo ejus	his bravery has held
	.07	rhodammum tenuit	Rhodanum	the Rhone
		modummum tenutt	tenuit L	the Khone
			Fortitudo Ejus	his strength has held
			Rhodum Tenuit	Rhodes; #B
			L	Kilodes, #B
	.11	euphonise	*euphônizô G	to make to have a good
	.11	euphonise	euphonizo G	voice
	.11	an isochronism	*anisochronism-	unequal periodicity,
	.11	all isochronism	os G	unequal periodicity,
	.11			non-simultaneity
	.11	isochronism	*isochronismos	equal periodicity;
	1.4	1.	G	contemporaneousness
	.14	ultra vires	ultra vires L	beyond the powers,
	14	Markania	11h	outside the authority
	.16	blepharospasmockical	blepharon G	eyelid
ı				

		ôdês G	-,
.24	homer's	Homêros G	epic poet
.25	massacreedoed	credo L	I believe
.36	Bones Minor	bonum minus L	a lesser good
.36	chairful	chairô G	to rejoice
516.12	fex	fex, faex L	grounds, sediment, lees
310.12	icx	-fex L	-maker
.12	Miles	miles L	soldier
.15	pyre	pyr G	fire
.20	coaccoackey	koax koax G	croaking of frogs
.24	faketotem	factotum ML	do-all: handyman, man
			of all work
.24	plantagonist	planta genista	broom-sprig: emblem,
		ML	thence surname of
			English dynasty
		*plantagônistês	sole-of-the-foot
		L + G	contender, off-shoot
• •		_	contender [Jacob?]
.28	pupparing	puppa L	girl, damsel; doll
.29	compuss memphis	compos mentis L	in control of the mind
.29	memphis	Memphis	city in ancient Egypt
.31	sarsencruxer	crux L	cross, gallows
	annusual curse	annuus cursus L	the course of the year,
			yearly course
.35	celicolar	caelicola L	inhabitant of heaven
.35	finister	finis L	limit, boundary, end
517.02	auradrama	aura L	breeze
.05	angerus	# L/R	angelus
		interchange	g
		angelus L	messenger; angel
		angelos G	messenger, anger
.06	medicis	medicus L	physician
.21	Asbestos	asbestos G	unquenchable,
	. 15005105	45005005	inextinguishable,
			ceaseless; unslaked lime
.26	querqcut	quercus L	oak-tree
.32	rosing	ros L	dew
.35	triduum	triduum L	space of three days,
.55	HIGHHII	HAGUIII L	three days
.36	chronos	chronos G	time
518.02	Marses	Mars L	
210.02	14191909	Marsi L	god of war; #A people of Latium
		IVIAISI L	
			hostile to Rome

.02	ambiviolent	ambi- L	around-, round about
.04	diabolically	diabolikôs G	slanderously
	white the professional free equity and the profession ■ 100 miles (100 miles)	diaballomai G	to be at variance with
.05	pro	pro L	for
.05	con	con[tra] L	against
.07	Milesian	Milesiae	Milesian tales: dirty
		[fabulae] L	stories
.07	Milesian winds	etesiae L etêsiai	Etesian winds: the
	ED-ANCED!	G	trade winds
.15	alias	alias L	otherwise
.19	berebelling	rebello L	to wage war again, to
		T	renew war
.21	mere	merum L	pure, unmixed wine
.21	woiney	[w]oinos G	wine
.22	Scutticules	# Digamma *scuticula L	little lash, little whip
.22	Scutticules	Scoticuli (pl.) L	little Scots [from Scotia
		Scotteun (pt.) L	Minor?]
.22	caractacurs	Cara[c]tacus L	British leader against
.22	caractacurs	Cara[c]tacus E	Romans
		Caracalla [?]	"Hood": emperor
		Celt. nickname	211-217; murdered his
		of Marcus	brother and
	27	Aurelius	co-emperor; was
		Antoninus	assassinated
		(176-217)	
.23	Danos	Danos (Acc. pl.)	the Danes
		L	
		Danaos (Acc.	the Greeks
		pl.) G L	
.242	5 Limba romena in	lingua Romana	"a Roman tongue in an
	Bucclis tucsada	in bucca	Etruscan [L]/ a Tuscan
		Tuscana L	[ML] mouth": Dante's
			formula for literary
			Italian (lingua Romana
			in bocca Toscana [It.]):
			Roman grammar,
			Florentine
25	- 1	17	pronunciation
.25	Farcing gutterish	Vercingetorix	"Overwarriorking":
		Celt.	Gaulish leader against Caesar
.27	in Faanay's	in fine L	in the end, as far as
.27	in Feeney's Feeney's	finis L	limit, boundary, end
.28	barbarihams	barbari L	foreigners neither
.20	vai vai iliailis	barbaroi G	Roman nor Greek
		varvaror G	Roman nor Oreck

Τ.

Balbus L

chrisma G

Isthmia G

neuro- G

communis et propria L

*forte L for

ludi longi L

fortiter L

vigil L

forte L

bella bella (pl.) L bella (fem.) L pia (fem.) L pia pura (fem.) L pura O bella! O pia! O O bella! O pia! O pura! eccl. L pura! O bella pia pura

442

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519.01

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520.15

Balbus

christmians

neuropeans vigil

.03-.04 concoon and proprey

fortey and more fortev

Lludillongi fere

thathens

Aunt Tarty

Villa

albs

tharctic

Athênai G

arktikos G

villa L

albus L

fere L.

antarktikos G antartês G

bella pia et pura

king

white

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

wars

pretty, nice

clean, pure

e.g. BVM

cognomen anointing, unction;

Corinth

watch

error)

entirely Athens

by chance

long games

spiritual grace

sinew-, nerve-

dutiful, pious

O fair! O dutiful! O pure! quasi hymn to

O pious and pure wars!

pious and pure wars: Vico's idea; #B

"Stuttering": Roman

games at Isthmus of

awake, alert, on the

public and private

bravely, strongly

(common schoolboy

nearly, almost; quite,

northern

near the Bear (constellation): far opposite to far northern tyrant, rebel against a farmhouse, country estate

			_	
	.21	Foueh	fui L	I was, I have been
			pheu G	alas! oh!
	.24	octo	octo L	eight
	.27	ar	ar G	interrogative particle
	.28	fyats	fiat L	let there be
	.33	holyhagionous	hagios G	holy
	.34	muhai sa ta d	nous G	mind, intelligence
		rubricated	rubricatus (<i>pp</i> .) L	colored red
	.36	labrose	labrosus L	with large lips
521.	-	potators	potator L	drinker, toper
	.06	Lucan	M. Annaeus Lucanus L	poet; #A
	10–.11	Pro tanto quid	pro tanto quid	for so much what shall
		retribuamus?	retribuamus L	we repay?
	11	scotty pictail	Scotia Picta L	Painted Scotland, Pictish Scotland
	22	tristy	tristis L	sad
	32	Emania	Emania ML	Eamhain [Macha];
				ancient capital of Ulster
			_	[see Gaelic Lexicon]
			emaneo L	to overstay a furlough
522.	07	malamada atriliam	emano L	to flow out
322.	07	melanodactylism	melas G	black, dark
			daktylos G *melanodaktylis-	finger
			mos G	blackfingering
	17	sylvan	silva L	wood, woodland
	19	silver	see 522.17 E	wood, woodiand
	30	catheis	katheis G	one by one, one after
				another
			kathiêmi G	to let down, to drop
		expert	expertus (pp.) L	known by experience
	31	steatopygic	*steatopygikos	having a fat rump
			G	
•	32	psychoanolised	*psychoanalysis	loosening-up of the
			G	spirit
			ano L	to, for or by means of
				the anus
			nolis L	may you/you may be unwilling
	33	nursis	nurus L	daughter-in-law
		symaphy	synapheia,	connection, union
	-	· J ····	synaphê G	Tomicon, willow
523 .1	11 .	mufto	*mufto (Abl.)	by a civilian *clothe
			fake-L	•

		_	inuiti lake-L	civilian ciotnes, muiti
	.17	vites	vites L	vines, grapevines
	.1920	The Mod needs a	est modus in	there is a moderation
		rebus	rebus L-Horat.	in things—Horace,
			Sat. 1 .i.106	Satires I .i.106
	.21	Pro	pro L	for
	.26	Doddercan Easehouse	Dôdeka Nêsoi	Twelve Islands:
	.20	Doddoroum Zasemouse	G	Dodecanese
	.27	hosty	hostis L;	stranger, foreigner,
		•	Hostius Quadra	enemy; # A
	.33	fict	fictum L	deception, falsehood
	.34	epscene	epikoinos G	common to many,
			•	promiscuous; of
				common gender
			obscene L	impurely, indecently,
				lewdly
52	4.12	bisectualism	*bisectilis L	divided in two
	.15	Quis ut Deus	quis ut Deus L	who like God, who like
		2	44.0 4.0 2040 2	unto God
	.20	cunifarm	cuni- L	shit-, dung-
			*cuneiformus L	wedge-shaped
			*cunniformus L	cunt-shaped
	.20	supernatently	*supernatans for	swimming above
			supernans L	on mining above
			nates L	buttocks
	.30	Zeus	Zeus G	"Brightness": chief G
		200	2003	god; #A
	.30	olfac	olfactus L	smell
			alpha G	letter A
	.31	supperfishies	superficies L	the upper side, top,
		1 F		surface
	.31	lamme	lambda G	letter L
	.31	scaligerance	*scaligerans L	being a ladder-carrier
		semger and c	Joseph Justus	classical scholars
			Scaliger, Julius	classical scholars
			Caesar Scaliger	
	.31	pesk	peskos G	skin, rind, hide
	.51	pesk	piscis L	fish
			pi G	letter P
	.32	flossity	flos L	blossom, flower
	.02	nossity	[non] flocci	I don't care a straw
			[facio] L	[idiom]
	.32	pectoralium	pectoralis L	
	.54	pectoranum	pectorans L	pertaining to the breast or chest
				or chest

.33	apodictic	apodeiktikos G	affording proof, demonstrative; explained; exact,
.33	briam	bria L Priamos G	scientific wine-vessel king of Troy at its fall
.36	bisectualism	see 524.12 E	ing of frey at its fair
525.02	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
.02	tillicately	tilia L	linden, lime-tree
	,	tiliaceus L	of linden-wood
.04	testificates	testificatio L	bearing witness, giving testimony
		testis L	1. witness; 2. testicle
		*testificatio L	making a testicle
.04	sugjugation	sub- L	under-
		becomes sug-	
		before g-, as in	
		sub + gero =	
		suggero L; since	to suggest, etc.
		g-Eng = j-Eng,	
		sub+jugatio is	a bringing under the
		made	yoke
		*sugjugatio	
		fake-L	
.05	cungunitals	cunnus L	cunt
		gunê G	woman
.06	coprulation	kopros G	excrement
.07	Pelagiarist	Pelagius L for	Morgan, "Sea-born":
		Pelagios G	denied original sin; see 182.03
.08	absexed	ab L	away from
		*absectus (pp.)	cut away
0.0		L _	
.08	mackerglosia	makar G	blessed, happy
		*makaraglôssia	state of having a
		G	blessed tongue
		*makroglôssia	state of having a big
00		G	tongue
.08	mickroocyphyllicks	mikros G	small
		ôkys G	swift
		kephalos G	head
		phyllikos G	of a leaf, leaf-like
		*mikrokephalik-	having a small head
		os G	1
			having small, swift
		kos G	leaves

12

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526.11

Remus

anglers or angelers

eggoarchicism esox	*egôarchikismos G esox L
CSON	COOR E
lucius salmo ferax Lalia Lelia	isox G lucius L salmo L ferax L ferox L lalia (fem.) G Laelia L
Lilia Lulia Gubbernathor	lilia (pl.) L luela L gubernator L
ova monach	ova (pl.) L monachos G
Hosty	hostis L
Magnam Carpam	Hostius L Hostius Quadra L magnam *carp-am (Acc.) L Magna Charta
Carpam cumule Manu Romunculus	L magnam *carptam (fem. Acc.) L karpos G cumulus L manu (Abl.) L homunculus L
	*Romunculus L Romulus Augustulus L ranunculus L

doctrine of putting the

fish of the Rhine: kind

a fish, possibly salmon

self first

of pike

the pike

fertile, prolific

talkative, babbling

Crassus' mother-in-law:

expiation, punishment

steersman, pilot: director, ruler

unique, solitary; a

stranger, foreigner,

epic poet, 2d C b.c.

the great carp [Eng.

The Great Letter: Magna Carta the great plucked,

gathered, enjoyed

1. fruit; 2. wrist

little weak man,

little weak Romulus last emperor (475-476)

little frog, tadpole

brother of Romulus;

they are not Angles but

angels-Pope Gregory I

Anglo-Saxon slaves on

heap, pile

by hand

manikin

of Rome

upon seeing

sale in Rome

#A

voveur and lecher: #A

wild, fierce

see 340.22

lilies

eggs

monk

enemy

wordl

salmon

Remus L.

non sunt Angli sed angeli L

	.12 .18	tertium quid patmost	tertium quid L Patmos G	a third something island in Aegean used
				by Romans for banishment; John the Divine wrote Revelation
				there
	.18	unpackyoulloups	apokalypsis G	uncovering, discovery, revelation; G title of John's Revelation
	.23	glans	glans L	acorn; glans penis (top of the penis)
	.23	Stilla	stilla L	drop
			stella L	star
	.25	superflowvius	superfluus L	running over,
	20			overflowing
	.30	Tarpeyan	Mons Tarpeius L	Tarpeian Rock
	.30	Vesta	Vesta L	goddess of flocks and herds
	.30	Tully	Tullius L	name of a Roman gens
			M. Tullius	orator
			Cicero L	
			Servius Tullius L	sixth king of Rome
	.32	salices	salices (pl.) L	willows, willow-trees
	.33	playactrix	actrix L	woman who does or performs something
	.34	add shielsome	ad sum L	I am present
	.34	Nircississies	Narcissus L	youth who loved himself
	.35	Secilas	salices	willows, willow-trees
			(backwards) L	winews, which trees
			saecula L	ages, centuries
			Caecilia L	patroness of music
52	7.01	Gotellus	tellus L	earth, dry land; the planet Earth
	.05	viry	vir L	man, male person
	.12	Eulogia	eulogia G	fine language;
				plausibility; praise; blessing
	.16–.17	vickyvicky veritiny	veni vidi vici L	I came, I saw, I conquered; #B
	.22	conavent	conamen L	effort, struggle
	.23	ethernal	aether L aithêr	air, pure air; the fifth
			G	element

D.V.

	.26	colombinas	columba L	dove, pigeon
	.31	labs	labia (pl.) L	lips
	.33	picious	piceus L	of pitch; pitch-black
	.34	futuous	futuo L	to fuck
			fututus (pp.) L	fucked
528	3.01	novene	novenus L	nine each
			novennis L	nine-year-old
	.03	Clothea	Clotho L	"Spinster, Weaver":
			Klôthô G	one of the three
				Moirai, the Fates
			thea G	goddess
	.06	Audiens	audiens L	hearer, auditor; pupil
	.08	Blesius	blaesus L	lisping, stammering
			blaisos G	2, 2
	.0809	Kyrielle elation!	Kyriê eleêsôn,	Lord have mercy,
	,,,	Crystal elation!	Christê eleêsôn,	Christ have mercy,
		Kyrielle elation!	Kyriê eleêsôn G	Lord have mercy
	09 10	Sing to us, sing to us,	sanctus sanctus	holy holy
	.07 .10	sing to us	sanctus L	nery nery nery
	.11	hister	# G-to-L	sister
	•••	1115001	hister Etr	stage-player, actor
			Hister L	lower Danube
	.14	Eusapia	eusebeia G	reverence, piety
			*eusophia G	good-wisdom
			*eusapia G + L	8
	.23	liryc and themodius	Cyril and	apostles to the Slavs
		mye ana memeana	Methodius	uposition to the many
	.23	iris	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
		11.0	0 2	the rainbow
	.23	vals	valles L	valley
	.24	euphemiasly	euphêmia G	use of words of good
		cupiteimasiy	cupitenna G	omen; abstinence from
				inauspicious language;
				religious silence; praise,
				worship, honor, good
				repute
	.24	ambidual	ambidualis L	around about two
	.26	tether, a loguy O	[hoi] tettara	the four narrators
	.20	tetiler, a loguy O	logioi G	(evangelists?)
			tetralogia G	group of four (plays,
			icii aiogia O	dialogues, etc.)
				tetralogy
				tetratogy

529.04	pro mile	Pro Milone L	"On Behalf of Milo": defence speech delivered by Cicero 52
.07	uniformication	C	b.c.
.16	ex	formica L ex L	ant
.25	V.D.	V[icarius] D[ei] L	out of Vicar of God
.34	Ptolomei	Ptolemaios G	"Warlike": Macedonian
530.05	certiorari	certiorari LL	dynasty of Egypt; #A "to be made certain": legal writ requesting the record of a case
.10	surdumutual	surdus L mutus L	deaf dumb
.10	littamendiatuil	*mutualis ML	mutual
.10	litterydistributor chayr	litterae L	a letter
.11	Chayl	cheir G chaire G	hand hail!
.16	paroply	paroplizô G	to disarm
.10	paropry	*paroplia G modeled on	state of being disarmed
		panoplia G	full suit of arms and
.16	Heliopolitan	Hêliopolitês G Heliopolitanus L	citizen of Heliopolis
		Hêliopolis G	Sun-City: city in Lower Egypt; also city in
.18	auxiliar	auxiliarius L	Syria
.18	arianautic	Aria G L	allied soldier, ally
.10	arianautic	nautikos G	Persian province
.21	magnon	magnus L	seafaring, naval big, great
	magnon	non L	not
.24	orchid	orchis G	testicle
.25	orchid	see 530.24 I	testicie
.33	Mandame	mandare	to commit to one's
		(infinitive) L	charge, to commission
		mandamus L	"we command": writ
			from a higher to a
_			lower court
.33	succuba	succuba L	1. one who lies under: lecher, strumpet; 2. supplanter, rival

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE succubus ML female demon who has

sexual intercourse with

sleeping men

.36 531.01 .03	farternoiser gibbous Pave Pannem	pater noster L gibbus L #P/K Split:	our father hump
.03	Pannem	Cave Canem L panem (Acc.) L	Beware the Dog bread
		pannum L	cloth, garment, rag
.05	dilltoyds	*deltoeidês G, recte	in the shape of the letter delta,
		deltôtos G	triangular
.11	noas	Noa L	Noah
		noas (Acc. pl.)	minds, wits
		Naso L	"Large-nosed": Roman
			family name; esp. P.
			Ovidius Naso; #A
.15	Katty	kathairô G	to cleanse
.19	gause	gaude L	rejoice!
1.0		gausapa L	a shaggy woolen cloth
.19	meter	mêtêr G	mother all-
.21	pantamine	panta- G pantomimos G	imitating all,
		pantoininos O	acting[-out] everything
.24	quamquam	quamquam L	though, although, albeit
.24	potapot	potapos,	whence? of what sort?
.2 (potapot	podapos G	Whenese of What Bott.
		#P/K Split:	
		quotquot L	how many soever
.25	panapan	pan, pana- G	all, all-
.25	kickakickkack	brekekekex G	croaking of
			Aristophanes' Frogs
.29	sylph	sylphes Mod L	soulless being
		for	inhabiting the air
		silvestris	wood-nymph
		nympha L	
.30	tritons	Tritôn G L	sea-god, son of
22			Neptune
.33	primapatriock	primipatriarches	first patriarch, first
22	orohooo	L[+G]	father chief
.33 .34	archsee Trancenania	arch[i]- G trans L	across
.34	Tancenama	cena L	dinner
		kenangia G	hunger
		Kenangia O	iluiigei

522.01	-! 12		
532.01	eirenarch's	eirênarchês,	"peace-ruler": a police
		eirênarchos G	magistrate (justice of
.01	custos	custos L	the peace) guard, keeper,
.01	custos	cusios L	protector, attendant
.01	eirenarch's custos	trans. Gárda	"Guard of the Peace":
	on on a reason of eage of	Síochána Gael.	Irish national
		biochana Gaci.	policeman
.01	meg of megs	megas G	big
.06	Eternist cittas	Civitas aeterna	the eternal City: Rome
		L	the evernar city. Rome
.09	MacAuscullpth	ausculto L	to hear, to listen
.09	pontofacts massimust	pontifex	"greatest bridgemaker":
		maximus L	chief Roman high-priest
.11	Augustanus	Augustanus L	pertaining to Augustus;
			imperial; Roman knight
			appointed by Nero
.12	Ergastulus	ergastulus LL	foreman in a
1.5	6		workhouse
.15	fict	fictum_L	deception
.18 .31	verawife	verax L	true
.31	Floss Mundai Mundai	flos mundi LL	the flower of the world
533.02		Munda L	Caesar's last battle; #A
.17	heliotrope Mellos	hêliotropos G	sundial
.17	Menos	mellosus L	honey-like
.17	euphonium	melos G	tune, air, song
.17	cupilomum	euphônia G	goodness of voice;
.21	Johannes	Johannes L	excellence of tone John
.24	Katakasm	katachêsis G	flouting, mockery
,	x common	katakassa.	strumpet
		kasalbas G	strumpet
.28	parruchially	paroikos G	dwelling near,
		puromos o	neighboring
.30	phoney	phônê G	noise, sound, voice,
	-	1	speech
.31	clairaudience	clara audientia	clear hearing
		L	8
.33	Hiemlancollin	hiems L	winter
		collis L	hill
34.02	Abbreciades	ab L	away from
.11	contango	*contango L	to bring into contact, to
10	D 1		touch; to contaminate
.12	Pynix	Punicus,	Punic, Carthaginian
		Poenicus L	

		Phoenix L Phoinix G Pnyx G	fabulous bird; see 265.08 low hill at Athens, meeting-place of the Assembly
.16	caveat	caveat L	let him beware
.20	cunvesser	cunio L	to shit
.20	0411105501	cunnus L	cunt
.21	Noceletters	noceo L	to harm, injure
.26	caca	caco L	to go to stool
.34	Eristocras	eristês G	wrangler, arguer
.54	Distocias	eristos G	that may be contested, contestable
		cras L	tomorrow
535.03	immitiate	immitis L	harsh, stern
.03	chry	chreia G	need
		chrysos G	gold
.03	urs	ursus L	he-bear
.04	Sexencentaurnary	sex L	six
		centaurus L	wild people of Thessaly
		kentauros G	who fought on
			horseback; mythologica
			creatures part-horse,
			part-man
.06	Majuscules	majusculus L	somewhat larger;
^ 7	3.6) (T	somewhat great
.07	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great
.07	Maggerstic	magister L	master, leader, head
.08	Nova Tara	Nova *Tara L	New Tara
.09–.10	0 oar fanned	allusion to	required to go inland so
		Odysseus	far his oar would be
			mistaken for a
			threshing-fan
.12	ecclesency	ekklêsis G	appeal, challenge
.18	hystry	hystera G	womb
		hysterêsis G	shortcoming, deficiency
.20	porcupig's	porcus L	pig
.25	fish for Christ's	ichthys G	fish
		I[êsous]	Jesus Christ God's Son
		CH[ristos]	Savior
		TH[eou]	
		[h]Y[ios] S[ôtêr]	
		G	
.29	profundust	profundus L	deep, vast, profound
.33	freeandies	friandis L	by means of things to
			be crumbled into small
			pieces

.33	celeberrimates	celeberrimus L	most frequented, most honored, most celebrated
536.01	Sebastion	Sebasteion G	temple of Sebastos (Augustus)
.05	psychous	psychos G ous G psychê G	cold ear life, soul
.08	Felix	felix L	happy, lucky, blessed
.0809	Felix Culapert	felix culpa L	happy sin; #B
.09	Culapert	culus apertus L	open arse
.11	eleathury	eleatros G	steward, seneschal
	eleathury	eleaô G	to have pity, to show
	•		mercy
		thus, thuris L	incense
		eleutheria G	freedom
.13	achershous	Acherôn G	"Stream of woe": river
			of the netherworld
.16	puertos mugnum	porta magna L	great gate
		portus magnus	great port
		L	
.18	vestas	Vesta L	goddess of flocks and
			the hearth.
.19	nephos	nephos G	cloud, mass of clouds
		nepos L	grandson
.19	neberls	nebula L	mist, vapor, fog, smoke
.31	Skivinis	skeuê G skivi	apparel, equipment,
22		MG	attire, fashion
.33	jurats	jurat L	he swears
.36	leuther	eleutheria G	freedom
537.05	miscisprinks	misceo L	to mix, mingle
.06	umbracing	umbra L	shade, shadow
.10	viktrae	victoriae (Dat.)	to victory
17	•	L	
.17	in toto	in toto L	in all, as a whole
.18	confoederated	confoederatus	united by a league
1.0	1 11:	(pp.) L	
.18	prebellic	*praebellicus L	pertaining to before the
.21	locum	looum (4) I	war
.21		locum (Acc.) L	place, spot
.23	byusucapiture	usucapione	by usucaption, by acquiring ownership
		(Abl.) L	through long use
.26	Deuterogamy	*deuterogamia	second marriage
.20	Deuterogainy	G	second marriage
		0	

36

538.01

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erithmatic

Juno Moneta

Salvatorious angars

ochtroyed melkkaart honnibel orgias cartage

improperable Crusos panis

testey ecus

surdity hespermun

Ous Deucollion

Deucollion

ekeascent

Deucollion

Pelagios

erectheion

perplagued

Deucalion L ekêa G

ous G

Deukaliôn G see 538.29 D see 538,29 D Pelagios

Erechtheion G

*perplagatus L

star

the classical Noah; #A

I was burning

heretic

"Of the Sea": Irish Temple of Erechtheus ["Breaker," fabulous

kingl at Athens 1. thoroughly struck,

thoroughly whipped: 2. thoroughly netted, thoroughly tangled

a Carthaginian god Carthaginian general secret rites, secret worship; sacrifices, mysteries Carthago L for New-Town: Phoenician city in North Africa.

1. hastenable; 2.

1. witness: 2. testicle

evening; the evening

seed, semen, sperm

delayable; 3. reproachable

loaf, bread

needle, pin

deafness

blog

Rome's chief rival until its destruction 146 b.c.

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

lord

to work for hire; to canvass for office: to compete with: to indulge in petty intrigue

Juno the Reminder, in whose temple at Rome money was coined

pertaining to the Savior

messenger, courier

carriage, chariot

service, service to a

eritheumai G

Juno Moneta L

*Salvatorius I.

angarius L

angaria L

ochos G

Melkart

Hannibal

Kart-Hadasht Punic

*improperabilis

chrusos G

surditas L

hesperos G

hesperus L

sperma G

panis L

testis L

acus L

orgia G

L

.23 .25	soccage Serbonian bog	soccus L trans. Serbônis limnê G	slipper, sock lake or bog in Egypt supposed to have swallowed up whole armies
.26	talus	talus L	ankle, heel; die, knucklebone
.28	that year which I have called	part trans. Annus Mirabilis	The Year of Wonders (1665–1666): poem by
.29	myriabellous myriabellous	L myrias G bellum, pl. bella L	Dryden ten thousand war
.33	tenenure	tenens L uro L	holding to burn
.36	oppedemics	oppidum L dêmos G	town district, country, land
540.01	compolitely	com- L politikôs G	with- civilly, courteously
.06	delited	delitus (pp.) L	1. obliterated; 2. besmeared
.07	Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus	geographer who first put Dublin on the map; #A
.07	Libnia	Eblana G	Dublin
.07	Labia	labia (pl.) L	lips
.13	Pro	pro L	for
.13	clam	clam L	secretly, in private
.14	Ubipop	ubi L	where
.14	ibipep	ibi L	there
.17	Estoesto!	esto; esto L	thou shalt be!; he shall be!
.17	Estote	estote L	you (pl.) shall be!
.17	sunto!	sunto L	they shall be!
.17	Estoesto! Estote	esto, esto,	full paradigm of Future
	sunto!	estote, sunto L	Imperative of sum, "I am"
.18	capt	caput L	head
.18	in altitude	in altitudine L	on high
.23	quaysirs	Caesar L	Roman name become a title; $\#A$
.2520	Obeyance from the townsmen spills felixity by the toun	Obedientia civium urbis felicitas L	Dublin's motto; #B
.33	esculapuloids	Asklêpidês G	"son of Asklêpios (physician in Iliad; god of healing)": physician

Asklêpiadeios G physician of the school

		•	of Asklêpios
.34	waldy bonums	valde bonum L	exceedingly good
.36	skivs	skeuês G skivis MG	apparel, equipment
541.01	seven ills	allusion to	see below 541.0204
.02	inkeptive	Rome inceptus L	1. (pp.) begun; 2.
.0204	Braid Blackfordrock, the Calton, the Liberton, Craig and Lockhart's, A. Costofino, R. Thursett	Aventinus, Caelius, Capitolium, Esquiliae, Palatium,	beginning seven hills of Rome (except for the number, the correspondences, if real, elude us)
.09	murage	Quirinalis, Viminalis L *muratia L	condition of being surrounded or defended by walls
.11	percussors	percussor L	one who hits, a murderer
.16	Luc	lux, lucis L	light
.16	Leonden	leôn G	lion
.24	plumbate	plumbatus L	leaden, made of lead
.25	acorpolous	akropolis G	upper city, citadel, castle
.27	unoculated	*inoculatus L unoculus L	eyeless, unseeing one-eyed [cf. Cyclops]
.28	ad liptum	ad libitum L	at pleasure, as one wills
.32	belluas	belua L	monster, huge wild beast
.32	tendulcis	dulcis L	sweet
.36	tuberclerosies	tuberculum L tuber L	little swelling <i>or</i> bump 1. kind of mushroom; 2. kind of apple-tree
5.10.00	•	klêros G	allotment
542.02	pletoras	pletura L	fulness; excess of blood
.08	kommeandine	commeandi (Gen.) L	of coming and going
.09	fontaneously	fontanus L	pertaining to a spring or well
.12	obtemperate	obtemperate L	attend! obey! (pl.)
.14	tot the ites	toties L	so often, so many times
.16	Janus's	totietas LL Janus L	entirely god of beginnings

.16 .17		syndikos G *podestris G+L for pedester, pedestris L	lawyer, advocate on foot; prosaic
.18	Forum	forum L	public place, marketplace
.18	demosthrenated	dêmos G thrêneô G	country, province to lament, bewail
.18	pupuls	pupulus L	little boy
.19	Sapphrageta	Sapphô G	Lesbian poetess
	•	suffragatio L	voting for someone
		Geta, Lucius	brother and co-emperor
		Septimius L	with Caracalla, by
			whom he was killed
		Geta, Hosidius L	
.20	Consciencia	conscientia L	joint knowledge,
			knowledge along with
.21	4!	D 41 0 1 0	others, privity
.21	auntiparthenopes	Parthenôpeia G	"Maidenly aspect": 1. a
		*antiparthenôp-	Siren; 2. Naples
		ês G	one opposed to maidenly aspect; one
		CS C	hostile to Naples
.23	rogated	rogo L	to ask, question
.20	1084114	rogatus L	request, entreaty
.28	rotundaties	rotunditas L	roundness
.29	raped lutetias	allusion to rape	immediate cause of
		of Lucretia L	expulsion of the Roman
.29	lutetias	Lutetia L	kings; see 277.F2 city in Gaul; mod. Paris
	.30 bax of biscums	pax vobiscum L	peace [be] with you
.33	farinadays	farina L	flour
.35	amnibushes	amnis L	river
543.01	megalopolitan	megalopolitês G	citizen of a large city
.06	reciping	recipiens L	taking back, getting
	- •	•	back, getting back,
			bringing back; regaining
.06	omominous	omômi G	Persian plant used in
			offerings to Ahriman;
			identified with môly
.10	L:		mind, intelligence
.10	bi palastered	bi- L	two-
.10	parastereu		wrestling-school,
			gymnasium; rhetorical exercise; school
			excicise, scitout

.19

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544.24

545.10

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.02

.02

.04

.05

lento

nomen

Ouo warranto

genteelician

546.01

recte

Saltus

auasi

	(
recte L	1. in a straight line; 2.
	correctly
saltus L	 leap, spring, bound;
	2. forest-pasture,
	woodland;
	mountain-valley; female
	pudenda
quasi L	as if, just as, as it were
Leo L	Lion: name of 13
	popes; Leo XII
	(1823–1829), Leo XIII
	(1878–1903)
amblyôpia G	dim-sightedness
*orabilis L	arguable, prayable
amissio L	loss

King Henry

to be sparing of

inferiors, and to

Rome's imperial

Roman poet; #A

vanquish the arrogant:

mission, Vergil, Aeneid

to hold for, to keep in

to keep away, to hold

thousand formal possession

VI. 853 flying, winged

front of

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Ostmanorum

(Gen. pl.) L

of the Ostmans

(Vikings')

(Turks'): of the Ostmen

Leo amblyopia orable

amission Enwreak us wrecks milles on milles mancipelles .28-.29 parciful of my subject

... I debelledem superb

revolucanized

obstain

modeled on abstineo L

lento L quo warranto ML

Nemo L

gentilicius L

nomen L

[H]enricus Rex

mancipium L

subiectis, et

superbos—Aen. VI 853 L

L

mille L

parcere

debellare

volucer L M. Annaeus

Lucanus L *obstineo L

off

I make flexible, I bend by what warrant (Law)

1. name; 2. middle of three names borne by freeborn Romans Nobody: name Ulixes gave himself; #A pertaining to a particular clan or gens

.04–.0	95 nomen genteelician	nomen gentilicum L	middle of three names born by a freeborn Roman, signifying his
.07 .07 .08 .10	coleopter pondant sinister embusked sinople	koleopteros G ponderans L sinister L emboskomai G *Sinopolis L+G Sinôpê G	gens "sheath-winged": beetle weighty, heavy on the left to feed on Bay-city 1. G colony on the Black Sea, mod. Sinop; 2. name of a courtesan
.10	Hery	heri L	yesterday
.10	Crass	cras L	tomorrow
.11	Evohodie	evoe L	shout of joy at Bacchic
.13	holocryptogam	hodie L *holokryptogamos G	festivals today completely secret marriage
.16	pritticoaxes	praecox L	ripe before time,
.17	trine	trini L	three each, three
.19	virtus	virtus L	manliness, strength,
.22	reclam	reclamo L	vigor, virtue to cry out against, contradict loudly
.23	hek	clam L hic, haec L	secretly, in private this, this here (masc., fem.)
.25	numb?	num L	interrogative particle anticipating negative reply
.26	numb	see 546.25 D	
.29	Televox	têle- G	afar, at a distance
.30	Fulvia	vox L Fulvia1	voice "Blonde": name of, e.g., wife successively of P. Clodius, C. Curio
.35	Fluvia	Aia I	and Mark Antony
.33		fluvia L fulvia fluvia L	river blonde river
.08	undines	undina Mod L	wave-spirit
.16	flumingworthily		wave, billow flood, stream, river

.22	taillas	talis L	such, of such a kind, such like
.22	quailless	qualis L	of what sort, what kind of, the like of which
.23	Highjakes	Ajax L Aias G	G. hero at Troy
	taillas Cowhowling	talis	Cúchulainn [is] of the
.2223	quailless Highjakes	[Cúchulainn]	same sort as Ajax
	quantess Highlakes	qualis Ajax L	June Sort as Fijan
.23	tridont	triodous.	with three teeth,
.23	tridont	triodous,	three-pronged
.24	malvifiggy baietaraya		loud-roaring: Homeric
.24	polyfizzyboisterous	polyphloisbos G	epithet of the seas.
25		Т	
.25	os	os L	1. mouth; 2. bone
.26	stamoror	sta- root of sto	to stand
		L	
		moror L	to delay, tarry, stay
.29	Heydays	Haidês, Hadês	god of the lower world;
		G	the nether world; place
			of departed spirits; the
			grave, death
.30	blissforhers	Bosphoros G	"Heifer's Ford": strait
			at Istanbul; #A
.32	Galata! Galata!	Galata L	a Galatian: Celt of Asia
			Minor
		Galateia G	"Milk-white": a
			sea-nymph
		Thalatta!	Sea! Sea!:cry of
		Thalatta!	Xenophon's men; #B
.33	iern	Ierne L	Ireland
.34	iday	hodie L	today
548.01	hoks	hoc (neut.) L	this, this thing here
.01	zivios	vios MG bios G	life
.01	vives	vives L	you (sing.) will live
.02	Impress	Imperatrix L	Empress
.02	pairanymphs	paranymphos G	best man; bridesmaid
.06	Appia	Appia [Via] L	the Appian Way; road
		rr · · · · ·	south from Rome
		Appia [aqua] L	aquaduct built by
			Appius Claudius
			Caecus; terminated at
			temple of Venus
.06	Lippia	lippa (fem.) L	bleary-eyed
.06	Pluviabilla	pluvia L	rain; rainwater
.00	1 Iuviauilia	*pluviabilis L	able to rain, prone to
		piuviaoiiis L	rain
			1 4111

.10 .16	pisoved constantonoble's	ovum L Konstantinou polis G	egg Constantine's city: Byzantium after a.d. 330
.17	vermincelly	vermiculi (pl.) L	
.21	passim	passim L	here and there, now and then, at random
.27	loomends	lumen L	light
.28	Pyrrha	Pyrrha G	"Red": Deucalion's wife; #A
.28	Pyrrhine	pyrrias G pyrinos G	redhead 1. fiery; 2. wheaten, of wheat
.30	tortuours	tortuosus L turtur L	crooked, winding turtledove
.35	oloss	olor L	swan
549.01	Cunnig's	cunnus L	cunt
.03	quintacasas	quinta casa L	the fifth cottage
.07	pacis	pacis (Gen.) L	of peace
.09	septuor	septem L quattuor L	seven four
.13	lunas	luna L	the moon
.14	coloumba mea,	columba mea,	my dove, my beautiful
	frimosa mea	formosa mea L	one (Vulgate, Canticum Canticorum 2:10)
.15	strate	strata L	paved road, street
.16	Liviania's	Livia L	Liffey; etc. # A
.16	volted	volutus (pp.) L	turned about, rolled around
.17	anodes	anodos G	way up
.17	cathodes	kathodos G	way down
.17	anodes to cathodes	hodos anô katô mia kai hôutos G	The way up and down is one and the same: Heraclitus, Fragment 60
.25	seizer	Caesar L	family name become a title; #A
.27	l took my plowshure sadly	part trans. In tristitia hilaris hilaritate tristis L	In sadness cheerful, in gaiety sad Giordano Bruno's motto; see 021.12
.31	potatums	potatum (Acc.)	a drink, draught
550.01	bissed	bis L	twice

462		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
.01	trissed	tris L tristis L	three sad
.02	processus prophetarum	processus prophetarum L	the progression of the prophets
.03	plauded	plaudo L	to clap
.04	buum	boum (Gen. pl.)	bulls', cows', of bulls, of
.06	collegtium	collegium L	colleagueship, partnership, partnership; corporation, fraternity
.1510	6 shallots out of	collectio L [caepa]	a collecting together onion of Ascalon:
	Ascalon	Ascalonia L	scallion, shallot, leek
.18	powlver	pulver L	dust, powder
.18	Uliv's	oliva L [*uliva]	olive [Joyce harbored a persistent delusion that L for "olive" is *uliva—see Portrait 105
.18	Uliv's oils	olivum L	(<i>118)]</i> oil
1.0		[*ulivum]	
.18 .20	cuticure	*cuticura L	skin-care
.20	tussy mopsa's	tussis L	cough
.21	mopsa s	Mopsos G	legendary diviner [or two]: prophet
.25	12h ma missana	Mopsopia G	old name for Attica
.23 551.01	librariums	librarium L	bookcase
331.01	palast	palaistra G palaestra L	wrestling-school, gymnasium; rhetorical
.07	pantocreator	panto- G	exercise; school
	Paritopidatox	ho Pantokratôr G	the Almighty
.12	prevened	praevenio L	to come before, precede
.13	pelves ad hombres sumus	pelves ad homines sumus L	we are basins to men
.20	latification	*latificatio L	a making wide, a broadening
.24	Urbs in Rure	urbs in rure L	a city in the countryside
		rus in urbe L	a bit of country in the city

.30 .31	stellas hieros	stella L hieros G	star divine; holy, hallowed,
2.1		•	blessed
.31	gregos	grego L	to collect into a flock or herd
		grex L	flock, herd
.31	democriticos	*dêmokritikos	able to discern the
		G .	people, critical of the
.31	tricastellated	tris L	people three
.31	theastenated	castella (pl.) L	castles, forts
		stella L	star
.32	Hibernska	Hibernia L	Ireland
.34	Vicus Veneris	vicus Veneris L	Venus's street, Venus's village
.35	kolossa kolossa	kolossos G	giant statue; esp. as at Rhodes
		Thalatta!	Sea! Sea! cry of
		Thalatta! G	Xenophon's men; $\#B$
.35	Oi polled	hoi polloi G	the many; the majority
552.01	Sarum	Sarum ML	Salisbury (England)
.01	staties	statio L	a standing still; that
			which is established; post, station
		toties L	as often, so many times
.03	sept	septem L	seven
.03	sept up	septuplum L	group of seven
.03	pro	pro L	for
.03	con	con[tra] L	against
.07	Hagiasofia	Hagia Sophia G	Holy Wisdom:
		-	cathedral in Byzantium
.07	Astralia	*Astralia L	Starland
.07	absedes	absida L	arch, vault; choir or
		+ 1 1 T	apse [church]
		*absedes L	seats away, distant seats
.08	aeone	aiôn G aeon L	age, eternity
.08	aeones	see 552.08 B	age, etermity
.14	tect	tectum L	roof
.14	gentes	gens, pl. gentes	race, clan: several
	•	L	families united by a
			common name
.15	oathiose	otiosus L	at ease, at leisure
.19	Blabus	Balbus L	"Stuttering": Roman
			cognomen

552.25

553.01

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duominous	duo L dominus L *duominus L modeled on	two lord, master less two?
	*terminus L terminus L	less three times? boundary, limit, end
oragel	ora L	border, brim, edge divine announcement
lauds	oraculum L laus L	praise
Hoke	hoc (neut.) L	this one here
Hoke	see 552.31 A	this one here
chalix	calix L	achlet our
Chanx	kalyx G	goblet, cup seed-pod; cup of a
	Kalyx O	flower
varain	P. Vergilius	
vergin	Maro L	Roman poet
ana	ana G	up, upwards
alphabeater	alpha, bêta,	letters A,B,G,D (1st
cameltemper	gamma, delta G	four of G alphabet)
Livvy	Titus Livius L	Roman historian; #A
Cammomile	chamomilla L chamaimêlon G	earth-apple: a plant
my carpet gardens of	allusion to	part of one of the seven
Guerdon City	hanging gardens of Babylon	wonders of the world
chopes pyramidous	allusion to the	one of the seven
,	pyramids of Egypt	wonders of the world
pyramidous	pyramis,	pyramid
	pyramidos G	
	pyramous G	cake used as a prize; a
		prize
mousselimes	Mausoleum L	tomb of King Mausolus
	Mausôleion G	of Caria; one of the
		seven wonders of the world
beaconphires	allusion to	island with lighthouse
	Pharos	off Alexandria; one of
		the seven wonders of
aalaaaata	alleraion to	the world
colossets	allusion to	giant statue-lighthouse
	Colossus L	at Rhodes; one of the
	Kolossos G	seven wonders of the world
pensilled	pensilis L	hanging downward

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.11 .11	turrises pensilled turrises	turris L allusion to	tower
	F	hanging gardens and the walls of Babylon	one of the seven wonders of the world
.11	summiramies	Semiramis	semi-historical queen of Assyria, in G legend builder of Babylon
.12	statuesques	allusion to statue of Zeus	one of the seven
.12	templeogues	at Olympia allusion to	wonders of the world
	· compressant	temple of Artemis at Ephesus	one of the seven wonders of the world
.12	Pardonnel	Parthenôn G	celebrated temple of Athena at Athens; a wonder of the classical world
.14 .14	Guglielmus Caulis	Guglielmus ML caulis L	William cabbage;
,11	Caulis	Caulis L	penis
.15	ediculous Passivucant	aedicula L passivus L	small dwelling; chapel 1. spread-about, general, common 2. capable of feeling or suffering
		vocans L	calling, summoning, evoking
.15	glorietta's inexellsiored	gloria in excelsis [Deo] L	glory [to God] in the highest
.16	comple anniums	*complennium L backformed from	filled-out year
		e.g. compleaños Span.	birthday
.16	calendarias	Kalendarium, <i>pl.</i> Kalendaria L	account-book, debt-book; interest-book of a moneylender
		Kalendarius L	pertaining to the Kalends
.16	gregoromaios	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly": name of 16 popes; Gregory XIII reformed the calendar in 1582

		L	(mother of
			Mercury):May
.17	gypsyjuliennes	C. Julius Caesar	Roman dictator;
	631 33	L	reformed the calendar
		Julianus L	pertaining to Julius
		[mensis] Julius	the month of Julius:
		L	
.18	lighing	_	July
.10	lisbing	Lesbia G L	woman of Lesbos;
			passionate woman;
			Catullus's name for his
			mistress
.20	villas	villa L	farmhouse, country
			estate
.21	animos	animus L	breath, life, rational
			soul
.21	pons	pons L	bridge
.22	aguaducks	aquaeductus L	conveyance of water,
		•	conduit
.25	phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia
	1	phoinix G	
.26	plurabelle	pleura G	rib
.20	Prarademe	pluralis L	pertaining to many
		plorabilis L	lamentable, deplorable
.29	eblanite	*Eblanitês G	Dubliner
.30	circulums		circle
.30	Circulains	circulum (<i>Acc</i> .)	Circle
.33	cundoctor	_	
.35		cunnus L	cunt
.36	claudesdales	claudus L	lame
	Hispain's	Hispania L	Spain
554.01	bronchos	bronchos G	trachea, windpipe;
			throat
.03	sedated	sedeo L	to sit
.08	lalaughed	lalageô G	to babble
555.01	mult	multum L	much
.08	sycomores	sykomoros G	sycamore-fig
		*psychomôros	soul-foolish
		G	
.09	majorchy	major L	greater, bigger, elder
		-archia G	-rule
.09	minorchy	minor L	lesser, smaller, younger
	,	-archia G	-rule
.10	tetranoxst	tetra- G	four-
		nox L	night
.11	pallyollogass	palaiologos G	one who discusses old
	Party offoguou	Pararotogos O	times
			times .

.18	auspices	Palaiologoi G auspicia (pl.) L	last Byzantine dynasty divination by observing
10	00000	amagan I	flight of birds wild ass
.19 .23	onage lemoncholy	onager L xanthê cholê G	yellow bile
.23	lemonenory	melainecholê G	black bile
.24	rhubarbarorum	rhus barbarorum	
.27	Tituoai oai oi uiii	L.	barbarians: rhubarb
556.18	daphnedews	daphnê G	laurel-tree, bay-tree
.24	seequeerscenes	sequestro L	to give up for
	•	1	safekeeping, to
			surrender
.32	Kothereen	katharion G	purgative medicine
		katharos G	clean, cleanly
557.02	apolkaloops	apokalypsos G	uncovering, disclosure,
		_	revelation; Revelation
.03	stirkiss	stercus L	dung
.06	hapspurus	Bosphoros G	"Heifer's Ford": strait
		II I	at Istanbul # A
		Hesperus L	the evening star
		Hesperos G	evening, evening star, west
		purus L	clean, unstained, pure
.10	fingerhals	hals G	salt; the sea
.15	juremembers	jure L	by law
.16	reverendum	reverendum	inspiring awe,
		(neut. or Acc.)	venerable, reverend
		Ì. ,	
.17	fornicolopulation	fornix L	arch, vault; brothel
		colaphus L	a punch, blow (with the
			fist)
		colo L	cultivate, till, take care
17	-1h1	*-111:- *	of
.17 .20	albowcrural conjugation	*albocruralis L	white-legged combination, mingling,
.20	conjugation	conjugatio L	mixture
.21	carnation	carnatio L	fleshiness, corpulence
.22	deretane	rete L	net
.33	festination	festinatio L	haste, hurry
.34	complore	comploro L	to bewail together
		Journal of the second	loudly
.35	obsecration	obsecratio L	a beseeching, imploring,
			plea
558.12	extinuation	*extinuatio L	disconnection, holding
		modeled on	out of

559.13

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560.01

limes L.

*homoplatê G

Mesopotamia G

metron G

pondus L

Promêtheus

circus L

limen L

pater L

mater L

Cunina L

*Statulina.

Statina L

Noe L.

L

ephoros G

hominis (Gen.)

Lyomenos G

continuatio L. connection, unbroken series, holding together Roman soldier-politician: #A nolens volens L unwilling [or] willing,

flying

willy-nilly

vanquished

clothed in white

defeated, overcome,

cross-path; boundary between fields; limit, street, boundary

companion-widths

measure: measurer

weight; heaviness; importance

between Tigris and

play by Aeschylus

circular line, circle

overseer, guardian,

a person's, of a person

goddess who protects children in the cradle

deity who presided

over the standing of

goddess who presides over children's food

Euphrates

threshold

ruler

father

Noah

mother

children

"Between Rivers": land

Prometheus Unbound:

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Nolans Volans .18 .18 Volans volans L .27 Albatrus albatus L. .28 Victa victa (fem.) L

Sully

Limes

homoplatts ghazometron pondus Mesopotomac

Promiscuous Omebound

Circus Limen

ephort hominous

pateramater noe

.17 .28 561.05 .09 Cunina

Statulina

Edulia

passim

Loreas

lillias

flocaflake

pessname

Edulia L

pessum L passim L lorea L

lilia (pl.) L

[non] flocci

facio L.

to the ground, down

lilies

here and there, all over, at random wine of the second press, after-wine to regard as worthless. to care not a speck for

.19	arrosas	arrosas (pp. fem. Acc. pl) L	nibbled at, gnawed at
.20	heliotrope	hêliotropos G	sundial
.21	amaranth	amarantos G	unfading
		amaranthis G	a kind of plant
.22	Charis	Charis G	a Grace, one of the
	~. · ·		Graces
.22	Charissima	carissima (fem.)	dearest
.24	Enameron	L *enameron ML	a thing of one day
.24	Enameron	for	a thing of one day
		henahêmeron G	
		modeled on	
		decameron ML	a thing of ten days
		for	
		dekahêmeron G	
.28	dormition	dormitio L	a sleeping
562.03	barytinette	bary- G	heavy-
.06	Dulce	dulce L	sweetly
.06	delicatissima	delicatissima (fem.)L	most alluring
.09	chrysming	chrisma G	anointing, unction;
.07	cm yaming	Cimisina G	grace grace
		chrysos G	gold
.15	plikaplak	plico L	to fold up, to wind
	•	•	together
		placo L	to reconcile, to assuage
.16	amnessly	amnis, <i>pl</i> .	river
1.5		amnes L	
.17	twobis	bis L	twice what!
.21 .26	tattached	tat L semi- L	half-
.20	semiope	ôps G	eye, face
.31	Amorica	amor L	love
.51	7 MITOTACE	Armorica L	north Gaul: Brittany;
			# A
.32	nonsolance	non solans L	1. not comforting, not
			consoling; 2. not
•			making lonely, not
			desolating
.33	audorable	audeo L	to dare
		audio L	to hear
22	aumiaua	*orabilis L eunê G	mouthable, speakable
.33	eunique	eune G eunikêtos G	bed, bedding easily overcome
		Culliketos O	casily overcome

17

.18

.25

.31

33

.35 565.03

.03

563.14

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

rih

taunting

wind-flower: poppy

Roman grammarian

"Gift": Roman name

a plucking, twitching;

.25 .34	costarred Vellicate	
.34 564.01 .04	nyche Jemini meseedo	

sylvious

Lucan's

fundus

wankyrious

duol

Hystorical

venials

hannars

Donatus

anemone's

L costa L vellicatio L vellico L nycheia G gemini L mesê G
sedo L Mi[ra] (pl.) L
S[ancte] I[ohannes] L Do L for Ut L
Hêlios G Croesus L Kroisos G allusion to chryselephant-

ine statue of

Zeus

es G

pappas G

pappas L

Silvius L

hysterikos G

M. Annaeus

Lucanus fundus L

ankyra G

duo L

anemône G

Donatus L.

Aelius Donatus

.05 .05	Helius Croesus
.05–.06	white and gold elephant in our zoo-park
.21	pappasses



to pluck, twitch, pinch, nip nightly watch twins a musical tone: top note of the lower tetrachord in the octave to allay, settle, calm Wonders: third upward note in sol-fa O Saint John: fifth upwar I give That: sol-fa Sun: t famou Lvdia (at O the se the w chryselephantinof ivo father tutor. name of All sufferi hyster Roma

two

anchor, hook

rd note in sol-fa base note in
the sun-god us wealthy king o
lympia): one of even wonders of orld
ory and gold
r (child's word) governor of several kings ba Longa ing in the womb; rical an poet; # A

bottom; piece of land

 αf

.04	pentapolitan	[w]anax G; #Digamma kyrios G pentapolitês G	lord, master lord, master citizen of five cities; citizen of the Pentapolis (district on
.05	Ulvos! Ulvos!	ulva L	Dead Sea) sedge, marsh-grass
.00	C	ulmus L	elm-tree
.19	phanthares	*phantharsos [?]	bright courage
.25	ne dormis?	ne dormis L	are you (sing.) not sleeping?
.26	Malbone	male L bene L	badly well
.26	dormas	dormias L	you (sing.) might sleep
.35	pickts	Picti L	"Painted People": a people of north Britain, the Picts
.35	saxums	saxum L Saxones L	stone, rock the Saxons, a German people
566.09	penisills	penicillus L	little tail, little penis; painter's brush, pencil
.10	boufeither	bous G	bull, ox, cow
.11	Katya	Kathairô G	to cleanse
.12	duedesmally	duodecimus L	twelfth
.13	arums	arum L	a kind of plant
.15	magnum chartarums	magnum chartarium L	the great archive
		magna charta L	the great letter, the great writing: Magna Charta
.16	harrums	harum (Gen. pl. fem.) L	of these, of these women, these women's
.21	duffgerent	gerens L	bearing, carrying, wearing; acting,
562.24	duffgerent	see 566.21 H	behaving
566.24	futherer	futuo L	to fuck
.32	non	non L	not
567.11	Courtmilits'	militis (Gen.) L cohors militum L	soldier's, of a soldier a cohort of soldiers, division of troops
.25	faxes	fax L	torch, firebrand; incitement

.30

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.36

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.09

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568.02

Zosimus

Pontifex Maximus L.

pseudo-L for *Hibernia pseudo-G:

*Sibernia

Zôsimos

Pelagios "Greatest Bridgemaker": chief Roman high-priest Ireland

clay, earth

fort

red

see!

blue

гib

tribe

self-

Claudius

ever, always

to say yes

two

sweet

if

green

many-

lamentation, wailing

fictitious eponymous founder of Britain

a Goth, member of great north-German

assassin of Caesar

triumvir, defeated

Brutus and Cassius

notorious sister of P. Clodius Pulcher: Catullus's Lesbia

aquaduct to Rome completed by emperor

assassin of Caesar: #A

vellow

"Viable": 1. G historian, 5th C a.d.: 2. Pope who condemned

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

Sibernian Pelouta lawncastrum ruber fullvide

veridust

plurity

Britus

Gothius

autonement

Cloudia

Aiduoleis

si

mark one autonement

crerdulous

G-to-L pêlos G castrum L

ruber L. fulvus L vide L

viridis L caerulus L pluri- L ploratus L pleura G Brutus M. Junius Brutus L Gothus L C. Cassius

Longinus L

Antonius L

Marcus

auto- G

Clodia L

[Aqua] Claudia

si L

aei G

aio L

duo L

dulcis L

. i	15	sayeme	cis L sêma G	on this side sign, mark, token; gravestone; symbol;
.2	20	necknoose	necnon L	constellation and also, and yet, in fact
.2	20	aureal	aureolus L	golden
.2	24	pompey	Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great,
			Magnus L	triumvir
.2	25	Pompkey	Cn. Pompeius	Pompey the Great,
			Magnus L	triumvir
	29	Sole	Sol L	the Sun
.3	32	alfi byrni gamman	alpha bêta	letters A, B, G, D, E,
		dealter etcera zezera	gamma delta	Z, Ê, TH, I, K, L, M,
		eacla treacla youghta	epsilon zêta êta	N
		kaptor lomdom noo	thêta iota kappa	
2	2	24.200	lamda mu nu G	1.1 . 1.1
.3	12	etcera	et cetera L	and the rest, and the
.3	5	adify	and:Gan I	others
	5	edify	aedifico L	to erect a building, to
.3	5	Rex	rex L	build king
.3	-	canule	cannula L	little reed; flute;
	•	Carraic	camula L	windpipe
569.0	5	Presbutt	presbuteros G	elder
			presbus G	old man
.0	9	audialterand	*alteraudiens L	listening to another,
				hearing the other
. 1		Stillamaries	stella maris L	star of the sea
.1	1	Audeons	audens L	daring, bold, intrepid
			audiens L	hearer, auditor;
	,	4 14		catechumen
.1	4	Agithetta	Agathê G	"Good": fem. name
			agitata (pp.	driven, impelled,
.14	4	Tranquilla	fem.) L	shaken
.1.	•	Tranquina	tranquilla (fem.)	quiet, calm, still
.14	4	demure	*demuro L	to unwall
.14		umclaused	clausus (pp.) L	closed, shut, enclosed
.10		virgilances	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet
	-	- 0	Maro L	110.11dii opio poet
.10	6	Beata	beata (fem.) L	blessed
.10	6	Basilica	basilica L	public building;
				cathedral
.16	5	pontification	*pontificatio L	bridge-building; being a
				high-priest

.07

.17

.19

.20

.32

.33

pyrolyphics

Mamnesty

aproham

Pournterfamilias

Sylvanus Sanctus

retrorsehim

herculeneous

474		GLOSSARY FO	OR FINNEGANS WAKE
.18	supprecate	*supprecor L	to ask humbly, to beg, pray humbly
.21	Benedictus benedicat	benedictus benedicat L	may the blessed one bless (form of Grace used in Trinity College, Dublin)
.22	frust	frustum L	piece, morsel
.29	Ithalians	ithys G	straight
.29	Moll Pamelas	molpêtis, molpatis G Melpomenê G	she who sings and dances "Songstress": Muse of tragedy and lyric
.31	Veruno	veru L	roasting-spit; dart;
.33	rhoda's	rhoda (<i>pl</i> .) G Rhoda G	roses ceremony at which graves were decked with roses
570.03	Dalchi	dulcis L	sweet
.03	Dolando	dolando L	1. by chipping with an axe; by cudgeling soundly; 2. by one to be cudgeled soundly
.05	viceuvious	Vesuvius L	"Quenched[?]": famous volcano in Campania, dormant before a.d. 79

uva L

uvidus L

pyro- G

hircus L

Silvanus

Sanctus L

retrorsum L

aper L

*pyroglyphikos

amnes (pl.) L

Herculaneus L

paterfamilias L

grape

fire-

rivers

a.d. 79)

he-goat

woods)

behind

wild boar

father of an extended family, patriarch Holy Silvanus (god of

backwards, back,

moist, damp

pertaining to fire-carving

pertaining to Herculaneum (town buried along with Pompeii by Vesuvius,

.36	sui	sui L	of himself, herself, itself, themselves;
571.10	ferm	ferme L	himself, herself, etc. nearly, almost, for the most part
.14	triste	triste L	1. a sad thing; 2. sadly, sorrowfully
.22	limmenings	limen L	threshold
.22	lemantitions	Lemanus L	Lake Geneva
.31	Qui	qui L	who? which?
.36	saltklesters	kleistos, klêstos G	that can be shut
572.16	eskmeno	eskemmenôs G	deliberately
.19	procurator	procurator L	manager, overseer, superintendent, deputy, collector of taxes
.19	Interrogarius	interrogatorius L	consisting of questions
		*interrogarius L	questioning
.19	Mealterum	me alterum L	another me
.21	Honuphrius	*Onopherios G	he who carries an ass
0.2	D 41 1	Honuferius L	load-carrying
.23	Felicia	*Felicia L	she who is fertile
.24	Eugenius	Eugenius L for Eugenios G	well-born; noble, generous; name of 4 popes.
.24	Jeremias	Jeremias eccl. L	Jeremiah (Hebrew prophet)
.25	philadelphians	philadelphoi (pl.) G	those who love their brother[s] and/or sister[s]
.25	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	313(61[3]
.25	Felicia	see 572.23 G	
.25	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.26	Jeremias	see 572.24 K	
.27	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.27	Fortissa	*Fortissa L	she who is strong
.28	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	8
.29	Mauritius	Mauritius L	Moor, Mauritanian,
.30	Magravius	*Magnigravius L	Moroccan he who is very heavy
.32	Fortissa	see 572.27 K	
.32	Mauritius	see 572.29 H	
.33	Gillia	*Gillia L	she who has to do with a gillo [wine-cooler]

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE Magravius Honuphrius Jeremias see 572.30 B .33

see 572.21 A

.34 .35	Honuphrius Jeremias	see 572.21 A see 572.24 K	
.35	Gillia	see 572.33 B	
.36	ex equo	ex equo L	out of a horse
.50	est equi	ex aequo L ex equo LL	out of fairness
.36	Poppea	Poppaea L	Nero's mistress and 2nd wife
.36	Arancita	aranea L	spider
.36	Clara	clara (fem.) L	clear, bright, shining
573.01	Marinuzza	marinus L	pertaining to the sea
.01	Iodina	ion eidos G	like a violet
.02 .02	Honuphrius Magravius	see 572.21 A see 572.30 B	
.02	Michael	Michael	patriarch of
.04	Cerularius	Cerularius (d.	Constantinople under
		1058)	whom final breach was
			made between G and L
			Churches despite
			mediation of
			Constantine Monomachos (see
			017.01 D]
		name may be	,
		*Keroularios G	something having to do
		or	with goats
		*Kairoularious	having to do with the
		G from *Caerularius L	blue sea
.05	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.05	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.06	Sulla	L. Cornelius	Roman dictator; #A
		Sulla Felix	
.07	Sullivani	Sullani L	partisans of Sulla
.07	Felicia	*Sullivani L see 572.23 G	Sullivans
.07	Gregorius	Gregorius L	"Shepherdly": name of
.00	Oregorius	Olegolius L	16 popes
.08	Leo	Leo L	"Lion": name of 13
			popes
.08	Vitellius	Vitellius L	"Veal" or "Eggyolk":
00	Mandanat'	*M d 15 T	emperor A.D. 69; #C
.08 .09	Macdugalius Honuphrius	*Macdugalius L see 572.21 A	pertaining to Macdugal
.03	Honupinius	SEE 3/4,41 A	

.11	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.12	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.13	Sulla	see 573.06 B	
.13	Sullivani	see 573.07 C	
.15	Felicia	see 572.23 G	
.15	Magravius	see 572.30 B	
.16	Gillia	see 572.33 B	
.17	Eugenius	see 572.24 I	
.18	Jeremias	see 572.35 G	
.19	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	
.20	turpiter	turpiter L	in an ugly manner,
	im pive.	turpiter E	shamefully
.21	ex cathedris	ex cathedris L	out of seats, out of
	cit cuiticui is	ex camedris E	chairs
		ex cathedra L	out of the chair [of
		ca cathedra L	authority
.21	Gerontes	gerontes (pl.) G	old men; senators
.21	Cambronses	*Cambronses	of Cambronne (le mot
.21	Camoronises	(pl.) Mod. L	de Cambronne =
		(pi.) Mod. L	"merde")
.21	Gerontes Cambronses	Giraldus	Gerald of Wales,
	Coronics Cambronses	Cambrensis L	chronicler; see 151.32 A
.23	subdolence	subdolens L	somewhat painful
	sasasiense	*subdolentia L	moderate pain
		subdolositas L	craft, cunning
.23	comminates	comminatio L	a threatening, menace
.20	committee	comminatio L	to threaten
.24	Guglielmus	Guglielmus ML	William
.25	affrication	affricatio L	a rubbing against
.27	Fortissa	see 572.27 K	a rubbing against
.28	Gregorius	see 573.08 A	
.28	Leo	see 573.08 B	
.28	Viteilius [misprint?]	see 573.08 C	
.28	Magdugalius	*Magdugalius L	pertaining to Magdugal
.29	Honuphrius	see 572.21 A	pertaining to Magaagar
.30	turpissimas	turpissimus	most foul, most filthy,
	F	(masc.),	most shameful
		turpissima	most shamerar
		(fem.) L	
.30	Canicula	Canicula L	"Little Bitch": the
		Cambala E	lesser dogstar, Canis
			Minor
.31	Mauritius	see 572.29 H	2.2
.31	Sulla	see 573.06 B	
.31	abnegand	abnegans L	being unwilling,
	. 0		refusing

478		GLOSSARY FO	R FINNEGANS WAKE
574.05	Т	tongo I	I touch
574.05	Tangos Jucundus	tango L jucundus L	pleasant, agreeable,
.12	Jucundus	juçundus L	delightful
10	Fecundus	fecundus L	fruitful, fertile,
.12	recundus	recurious L	abundant
12	V	xêros G	dry
.12	Xero		cattle
.12	Pecundus	pecus L pecuniosus L	rich, moneyed, wealthy
20	Топесо	see 574.05 H	fich, moneyed, wealthy
.20	Tangos		I fasten; I drive in, I
.28	Pango	pango L	sink in
.35	mandamus	mandamus L	we command (legal
.33	manaamus	mandamus L	term)
575.05	aha alata	*absoletus L	grown away, worn
575.05	absolete	ausoicius L	away
.09	in re	in re L	in the matter
.13	corruberation	*corruberatio L	a reddening-together
.19	tetigists	tetigi L	I have touched (perfect
.19	tetigists	tetigi L	tense of tango)
.23	in camera	in camera L	in the chamber:
.23	in camera	in camera L	secretly, privately
.24	annias	alias L	otherwise
.29	Pepigi	pepigi L	I have driven in
.2)	1 opigi	PvP.8. =	(perfect tense of pango)
36– ()1 occupante extremum	occupante	an itching having
	scabie	extremum	seized the end
	30W070	scabie L	
576.02	tact	tactus L	1. touched (pp. of
370.02			tango); 2. a touch
.04	mancipium	mancipium L	a taking by hand,
	-	1	formal acceptance,
			taking possession
.06	Una	una L	in one and the same
			place
		una (fem.) L	one
.06	Bellina	Bellona L	goddess of war
		belluina (fem.)	brutal, bestial
		L	
.06	Pepigi's	pepigi L	I have driven in
			(perfect tense of pango)
.06	pact	pactus (pp.) L	fixed, driven in (pp. of
			pango)
.07	rhino	rhino- G	nose-
		rhinos G	skin, hide
.08	pango	pango L	I fasten, I fix, I drive
	.		in, I determine

.08	Pepigi	pepigi L	I have fixed, I have driven in (perfect tense
.20	perambulaups	perambulo L	of pango) to ramble through
.28	cunnyngnest	cunnus L	
.28	Phenicia	Phoenicia L	cunt
.33	alteregoases		a country of the Levant
.34	ligious	alter ego L	another I, the other I
.54	ligious	*ligius L	pertaining to tying <i>or</i> binding
533.01		ligo L	to tie, to bind
577.01	mandragon mor	mandragoras G L	a plant; mandrake
.01	Morionmale	morion L	deadly nightshade
		môrios G	male-mandrake: a
			species of mandrake
.01	Thrydacianmad	thrydakias G	female-mandrake: a
		-	species of mandrake
		thrydakinê G	lettuce
		Dacia L	Roman province,
			country of the Dacii;
			roughly mod. Romania
.02	basilisk	basiliskos G	princeling, kinglet;
			cobra
		basiliscus L	a kind of lizard
.11	lymph	lympha L	clear water
.11	boniface	bona facies L	nice face
		Bonifacius L	English saint; #A
.15	abunda	abunda (fem.)	copious
		LL	•
		abundans L	overflowing
.15	Regies	Regis (Gen.) L	King's, of the King
.23	via mala	via mala L	the evil way
.23	hyber	hybris G	wanton violence, pride,
			arrogance
		hyper G	over, above
.23	heckhisway	hic, haec	this, this here
		(masc., fem.) L	
		his L	to or by these
.23	per	per L	through, by, during
.27	pinguind	pinguis L	fat
.28	arthruseat	arthron G	limb
.31–.32	2 curious	kurios G	lord, master [MG:
			Mister]
.32	deman dayman	daimôn G	spirit, deity; demon
.32	plagiast	plagiasmos G	obliquity; deceit

ò	4	ï	•

78	.04	
	06	

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580.12

579.08

.34

karkery

chrismy

pharrer

Misthra

trixiestrail

culunder

wrecks

radiose

Renove

plethoron

hible

dives

freund

extramurals

Multaferry

Pervinca

.09-.10 quick queck quack

steptojazyma's

Cave and can em

lucre

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

prison

grace plough

threefold gain, profit

arse

king

beams

book

rich

the seventieth

beware the dog

who? which? what?

(masc., fem., neut.)

fem., neut.) #B radiant, emitting many

to renew, restore

fullness, satiety

a little rudder

the [city] walls in many ways,

bearing much, fruitful

periwinkle (flower)

variously

German lexicographer;

his Worterbuch der lateinischen Sprache underlies all subsequen L dictionaries in Eng. pertaining to outside

this, this here (masc.,

anointing, unction;

island with famous lighthouse; # A Persian sungod whose

worship in the Roman empire rivaled early Christianity a kind of plant

carcer L

karkaros G

chrisma G

pharos G

Pharos G

Mithras

trixago L trixos (Ionic) G

lucrum L

culus L

rex L

septuagesimus L

cave canem L

qui, quae, quod

echo of hic,

haec, hoc L

radiosus L

renovo L

hiblion G

*plêthôron

plêtrion G dives L

(1806 - 1894)

extramuralis L

multifarie L.

multifer L pervinca L

(pseudo-sing.) of *plêthôra (pseudo-pl.) plêthôra [sing.)

Wilhelm Freund

5	7	٤

			70.
.18	Soloscar	solus L Sol L	alone the Sun
.25	hydrocomic	*hydrokômikos G	a *watercomedian
.25	limfy	lympha L	clear water
.36	Hosty	hostis L	stranger, foreigner, enemy
		Hostius L Hostius Quadra L	epic poet, 2d C b.c. Roman voyeur, murdered; #A
581.01	peniloose	peniculus L	brush, sponge
.03	vective	*vectivus, vectus (pp.) L	borne, carried, conveyed
.13	consollation	sollers L sollicito L	skilful, clever to annoy, disturb
.13	sursumcordial	sursum corda L	hearts upward; lift up [your] hearts
.17–.1	8 mens conscia recti	mens [sibi] conscia recti—Vergil. Aen. I .604 L	a mind [self-] aware of what is correct—Vergil, Aeneid I, 604
.18	omniwomen	omnis L	all
.20	illian	illa L	she
		Ilias G L	"The Trojan Woman": Helen
.22	awlus plawshus	Aulus Plautius	commander of Claudius' conquest of Britain, a.d. 43
	3 happyass cloudious	Appius Claudius	Roman decemvir; #A
.23	cloudious	Tiberius Claudius Drusus Nero Germanicus (10	Claudius I, 4th Roman emperor, feigned imbecility to avert murder by Caligula;
		b.c.–a.d. 54)	scholar; murdered by his wife Agrippina, Nero's mother
.24	monomyth	monomythos G	a single word, sole speech
.27	hebdromadary	hebdomadikos G	weekly
		dromadarios G	"running": a kind of camel
.32	alter	alter L	other, the other, another [of two]
.33	anander	anandros G	unmanly, cowardly

perpetuity, eternal

		•	duration
.17	surprends	*superprendo L	to lay hold of above, to
	5 p. 4 		over-catch
.20	megaron	megaron G	large room, hall;
	8	Č	bedchamber
.36	villa's	villa L	farmhouse, country
			house
583.02	arx	arx L	citadel, castle
.03	dinties	dentes L	teeth
.10	io, io	Iô G L	girl loved by Zeus;
			changed to a cow
		iô, iô G L	oh, oh!; ho, ho!;
			hurray!
.11	ganymede	Ganymêdês G	beautiful youth carried
			to heaven to be Zeus's
	5		darling
.12	Bossford	part trans.	"Heifer's Ford" (named
		Bosphoros G	for Io); strait at
1.2		14 1 1 6	Istanbul; $\#A$
.13	phospherine	phôsphorion G	figure of hê Phôsphoros
		1. 2. D1. 2 1	on a ring
		hê Phôsphoros	"the Light-bringer":
1.4	1:	G	Artemis bristle
.14 .15	setalite	saeta L seta LL	
.16	Photoflashing Urania	phôto- G Urania L	light- "Heavenly": Muse of
.10	Orama	Ouraniê G	astronomy
.17	titaning	Titan G L	1. elder brother of
.17	titaining	Titali O L	Kronos; ancestor of the
			Titans (giants); 2. the
			Sun
.17	rhean	rhea G	easily, lightly
,		Rhea G	mother of Zeus
		Rhea Silvia L	mother of Romulus and
			Remus
.18	rhodagrey	rhoda (pl.) G	roses
.19	Satyrdaysboost	Satyros G	wood-god resembling
	-	Satyrus L	an ape; lewd, goatish
			person
.19	Phoebe's	Phoebe L	the moon-goddess; the
		Phoibê G	moon
.22	nivia	nivea (fem.) L	snowy

.33	loomph	lympha, lumpha L	clear water
584.04	linguish	lingua L	tongue; language
.05	hek	haec (fem.) L	this, this here
.05		hace (jeiii.) L	
	hok	hoc (neut.) L	this one here
.05	hucky	huc L	to this place, hither
		hucine L	to this? so far?
.21	kikkery	kiki G	castor oil
	•	kikinos G	ringlet
		kikiourgos G	castor-oil worker
.28	Armigerend	armiger L	bearing weapons,
.20	Armigerend	armiger L	bearing weapons,
2.1	m 11		armed, warlike
.31	Tellaman	Telamôn G	"Supporter": Argonaut,
			father of Ajax
		telamôn G	"bearer": (Architecture)
			male figure supporting
			an entablature
.33	contractations	contractatio L	touch; stealing, theft
.34	choree	choreios G	mortoining to the charge
.54	Choree	chorelos G	pertaining to the chorus
			(metrics), i.e, trochee,
			tribrach
.35	gratias	gratias (Acc. pl.)	favors, regards, thanks
		Ĺ	
585.01	eon's	aiôn G	lifetime, age
.02	Neptune's	Neptunus L	god of the sea
.02	Centinel	centi- L	hundred-
.02	Tritonville	Tritôn G L	
.02	Tittoiivine	Thion G L	son of Poseidon
0.2	•		[Neptune]
.03	choree	choreios G	choric meter; see
			584.34
.04	choree	see 585.03 I	
.11	Malthus	Malchos	Carthaginian politician
.11	paratonnerwetter	para G	beside, along
	Parate in the control	paratonos G	stretched beside;
		paratonos O	ill coundings ill commo
.17	condeal	T	ill-sounding; ill-strung
		con- L	with-, together-
.18	verbumsaps	verbum sapienti	a word to the wise
		L	
.22	annastomoses	anastomôsis G	outlet, opening;
			opening up, keeping
			open
.24	Totumvir	*totusvir L	an all-man, all-male
.27	abjourned	*abdiurno LL	to put off from a day
.2,	aojourneu	modeled on	to put on from a day
			4
		*addiurno LL	to put off until a day
			set, to adjourn

484 GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE .32 Aunty Dilluvia antediluvium before the flood LI. misturbing *misturbo L to mix by violence .34 586.05 non non L not in the presence of. 05 coram coram L. before the eyes of, in the face of; personally out of .05 ρx ex L multo plus L 24 by much more multaplussed 25 ell a fee and do little LVII I. 57

ones 2.7 1. measure of distance, parasangs parasangês G slightly less than 3.5 miles; 2. a messenger as much as, so as, as if tanquam L .29 tanquam .31 windopes ôps G eve 587.03 certo, certe L certainly, surely cert auxilium L 04 help, aid auxy Theoatre .08 Theos G God praise

.15 Lawd laus L .22 vivaviz viva (fem.) L viz. abbrev. for videlicet L 588.06 Jamessime *Jamessime (adv.) fake-L *jamissime [from jam] dog-L

.07

mayom and tuam

olor L fulmen L. ara G

meum et tuum

alive

it is easy to see,

clearly, plainly

most *Jamesily

mine and thine

most precisely now, very much just now .12 1. a smell: 2. swan oloroso 20 fulmenhomh lightning that strikes, thunderbolt .29 interrogative particle Arrah implying anxiety or impatience .29 three Triss tris L. trissos G threefold .32 magill o'dendron *megalodendron a big tree G megalodendros full of large trees G 589.06 urbanorb Urbi et Orbi L to the City and the World (papal blessing or announcement)

I.

.282	29 were spared a just two of a feather in wading room only	allusion to Deucalion and Pyrrha	classical Noah and wife; #A
.35	ultimatehim	ultimatum (neut. pp.) L	come to an end, ended
.36	explosium	*explosium fake-L for *explosion fake-G	# G-to-L
590.02	heptark	heptarchos G	magistracy of one-seventh (of a country, etc.)
		arca L	chest, box
.03	bankrump	rumpo (<i>pp</i> . ruptus) L	to break
.05	Phoenis	Phoenix L Phoinix G	fabulous bird of Arabia
		finis L	boundary, limit, border, end
.10	tryomphal	triumphalis L	pertaining to a triumphos
		omphalos G	navel
.11	plemyums	plenum L	space occupied by matter; stout, bulky
		# L/R	profit derived from
		Interchange:	booty; booty; profit,
		praemium L	reward
.15	integer integerrimost	integer	perfect most perfect,
		integerrimus L	untouched most untouched
.15	formast	formaster L	one who beautifies himself; a dandy
.17	concloud	*conclaudo L	to shut up closely, to confine
.17	Nephilim	nephelê G	cloud, mass of clouds
.20	mand	mando L	to chew
593.01	Sandhyas! Sandhyas! Sandhyas!	mandatum L sanctus sanctus sanctus L	command, commission holy holy holy
		dies L	day
		deus, divus L dios G from *dyavi	god, sky, day
.02	Surrection	surrectio L	a raising up, erection
.0304	4 O rally, O rally, O rally O rally	orate L	pray ye!

.04 .11 Phlenxty orther

.11	ortner	orthros G	dawn
		arthron G	joint
.13	Securest	securus L	free from care
		secures (pl.) L	axes
.13	jubilends	jubilans L	rejoicing, jubilant
.13	albas	albus (masc.)	white
		alba (fem.) L	
.13	Temoram	timorem (Acc.)	fear
	T CHICAGIII	L	1041
		te L	thee
		mora L	delay
.13	Sagurast inhilands		
.13	Securest jubilends	securus judicat	untroubled, the world
1.5	albas Temoram	orbis terrarum L	judges; #B
.15	humuluation	humus L	earth, the ground, soil
		humo L	to cover with earth, to
			bury
.17	pewtewr publikumst	puteus publicus	a public well or cistern
		L	
		pudor publicus	a public shame
		L	
.17	pratician pratyusers	pratum L	meadow
.21	domnatory	dominator L	ruler, lord
	•	domator L	a tamer, subduer,
			conqueror
		*domatorium L	room for taming in
		modeled on	
		dormitorium L	sleeping-room
.24	Ntamplin	MG spelling for	Dublin?
	, tumpim	*Dablin	Buomi.
.24	tohp	phôt- G	light-
594.02	agnitest	agnitus (pp.) L	
334.02	agintest	agintus (pp.) L	recognized,
.02	Arcthuris	A =1-4 = C	acknowledged
.02	Arctnuris	Arktouros G	"Bear-Guard": the star;
		Arcturus L	the time of its rising
		T	(mid-September)
		arcus L	bow, arch, rainbow
		thuris (Gen.) L	of incense
.02	Verb umprincipiant	verbum	beginning to speak the
		principians L	word
		In principio erat	In the beginning was
		Verbum L	the Word (John 1:1)
.04	salve!	salve L	hail! be well!
.07	iteritinerant	*iteritinerans L	a journey-traveler;
			journey-traveling;
			traveling again
			and about

.08 .08 .08	semitary Somnionia Heliotropolis	semita L somnium L Hêlios G hêliotropion G polis G *Hêliotropopolis G	path, lane a dream Sun: the sun-god sundial city Sundial-city
.141:	5 Qui stabat qui stabat	qui stabat L	who was standing?
.14	Meins	minus L minae (pl.) L	less threats
.14 .15	quantum Peins	quantum L penis L Poenus L poena L poine G	as much as, so much as tail; penis a Carthaginian compensation, punishment
.1415	5 Qui stabat Meins quantum qui stabat Peins	qui stabat [minus?] quantum qui stabat [peius?] dog-L	who was standing [less?] as much as who was standing [worse?]
.17	pasch	pascha G L	Passover, Easter [Hebrew pesach]
.19	Atriathroughwards	atria (pl.) L	entrance-halls of Roman houses
.22 .23	macroliths Helusbelus	*makrolithos G helus OL	a long-stone kitchen vegetables, cabbage
		Belus L Bêlos G	legendary Asian king, builder of Babylon
0.0	, .	bêlos G	threshold
.23	peneplain	paene L	almost, nearly
.24	erge	ergon G	work
.25	floran	Flora L	goddess of flowers
		florens L	blossoming, flowering; glittering
.25	isthmians	isthmion G	pertaining to the neck or throat; necklace
		isthmiastês G	spectator at the Isthmian Games; *dweller on an isthmus
.27 .28 .28	Cur byelegs humuristic	cur L lex L humus L humo L	why, wherefore law, legislation earth, soil to bury

.29	cur	cur L	why, wherefore
.29	noxe	nox L	night
		noxa L	hurt, harm, injury
.30	Gallus	Gallus L	1. a Gaul; 2. castrated
		Janus 2	priest of Cybele
		gallus L	cock
.33	invasable	invado, pp.	to go, to come, to
.55	IIIvasaule	invasus L	enter, to attack
595.07	C 112-		
	Geoglyphy's	*geôglyphê G	earth-carving
.14	lungfortos	fortis L	strong
.18	Bruton	Brut, Brutus L	fictitious eponymous
	_	_	founder of Britain; #A
.20	perporteroguing	perporto L	to transport (something
			to someplace)
		rogo L	to ask, to question
.22	apad	apud L	with, at, by, near
.22	muniment	munimentum L	defence, fortification,
			intrenchment
.23	etceterogenious	et cetera L	and the rest, and the
	<u> </u>		others
		heterogenês G	of different kinds
.26	topaia	topoi (pl.) G	places
	-1	topia L	ornamental gardening
596.01	thetheatron	to theatron G	the theater
0,0.01		thea G	goddess
.01	lemoronage	môros G	foolish
.01	iemoromage	onager L	wild ass
.06	chrest	chrêstos G	useful, serviceable,
.00	cinest	CIII CS103 G	good
06 0	7 victis poenis hesternis	victis poenis	yesterday's
.000	victis poents nesternis	hesternis L	yesiciuay s
		nesternis L	punishments having
		of ato Don't	been overcome
		victis Poenis	yesterday's
		hesternis L	Carthaginians having
			been conquered
		victus poenis	conquered by
		hesternis L	punishments of a
			former day
.07	fostfath	phôs G	light
		phathi G	say!
		fostis L (=	stranger, foreigner,
		hostis)	enemy
.07	solas	sola (fem.) L	alone
		solatus L	sun-struck, sun-burnt
.09	consecrandable	consecrandus L	[one] to be made
			sacred

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.10	pesternost	pater noster L	our father
.14	angalach	angelus L gala G	messenger, angel milk
.14	gnomeosulphidosalam- ermauderman	gnômê G	means of knowing,
	ermauderman	sulfoeidês L +	mark, token looking like brimstone
		G	_
.15	fert	dos L fert L	dowry [he] carries
.15	fert in fort	fortitudo ejus	his strength has held
.13	tert in fort	Rhodum tenuit	Rhodes; #B
.18	pamphilius	L Pamphilos G	"Beloved of All": name
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	pumpimuo	Tumpimos O	of several distinguished
			persons
		Pamphylia G L	"Of mingled tribes":
			country on the coast of
1.0			Asia Minor
.18	vintivat	vindicat L	[he] lays legal claim to
.19	niviceny	vinea L nivis (Gen.) L	vineyard of snow
.17	mviccity	cena L	dinner
.23	gygantogyres	gigantoguroi	giant circles
.20	g) gameog) res	(pl.) G	
2.4		Gygês	king of Lydia
.24	parasama	parasama (pl.;	marginal marks or
		Doric), parasêma G	notes; insigniae, emblems
.26	temperasoleon	temperans L	sober, moderate
.20	temperasoreon	tempora (pl.) L	the times, the
		tempora (pr.) E	circumstances
		soleo L	to be accustomed
		leôn G	lion
.28	inspectorum	inspectorum	of observers; [LL] of
•		(Gen. pl.) L	inspectors, of examiners
.29	fabulafigured	fabula L	narrative, account,
		fauratus I	story; fable
		figuratus L fabulafiguratus	formed, fashioned fashioned by story
		L	lasmoned by story
.34	antar	antar Etr.	eagle
		antar G	warp (in weaving)
597.01	Soe	Sol[ve] L	Absolve, Dissolve: fifth
0.1	•	- 5.43	upward note in sol-fa
.01	La	La[bii] L	of the Lip: sixth
			upward note in sol-fa

.01

Soe? La

.01	Soe? La	Sol L	the Sun
.14	sponthesite	sponte (Abl.) L	voluntarily
.16	breakfedes	foedus L fedus LL	league, treaty
		fides L	faith
		fedus Sab.	young goat
.17	parricombating	parri- OL	father-
.21	systomy	systolê G	contraction
.21		systomos G	with a narrow mouth; mouth-to-mouth
.21	dystomy	dystomia G	"hard-mouthedness": difficulty in
		diastolê G	pronouncing dilatation, drawing apart
2.4	*1 * .	*anila L	little old woman
.24	anilancinant	lancinans L	tearing to pieces;
		lancinans L	squandering
2.1	excelsius	excelsius L	higher, more highly
.31 .32	Anemone	anemônê G	wind-flower: poppy
.32	Anemone	anemos G	wind nowers poppy
.32	activescent	active L	actively
.32	activeseem	activus L	practical
.32	torporature	torpor L	numbness
598.02	dromo	dromos G	course, race, running
370.02	dronie	dromoô G	to hasten
.05	Nuctumbulumbumus	noctu L	at night, in the night
.05	1,40,41110414111041	noctu	we were walking in the
		ambulabamus L	night
		noctuabundus L	having traveled all
			night
.06	Nil	nil L	nothing
.06	neantas	nea (fem.) G	new
		neanthês G	new-blown
.09	Diu	diu L	1. by day; 2. a long
			time, long
.10	Dormidy	dormite L	sleep ye!
.14	Adya	ad L	to, at
		dies, deus, dyavi, <i>etc</i> .	day; see 593.01
.17	supernoctural	*supernocturnus L	above or beyond the night
.18	Panpan	pan G	all
.23	accoustomology	akoustos G	heard, audible; that should be heard

		*akoustologia G	
.25	adyatants	adjutans L	what is audible helping, assisting
.23	adyatants	agitans L	driving, impelling
		adya	see 598.14
.28	urb it orbs	Urbi et Orbi L	to the City and the
			World: papal blessing
22			or announcement
.32	diurn	diurnus L	pertaining to the day;
.34	huaihua	*h.v.aib.va (D.v.a	[LL] day
.34	hugibus	*hugibus (<i>Dat.</i> , <i>Abl. pl.</i>) <i>fake</i> -L	to, for or by, with [those who are] huge[?]
		modeled on	[those who are] nuge[:]
		jugibus L	to, for or by, with
		J. 8	[those who are] joined
			together
.34	hugibum	*hugium (Gen.	of [those who are]
		pl.) fake-L	huge[?]
		modeled on	of [those who are]
500.01		jugium L	joined together
599.01	cognance	cognatii (pl.) L	kinsmen
.01 .03	orts	ortus L	rising, origin
.03	Time-o'-Thay	Timotheus G	"Honoring God":
.06	liofant	lio L	companion of Paul
.00	norant	no L	to plaster over, make smooth
		leios G	smooth
		fans L	speaking, saying
		*liofans L	speaking smoothly
.06	thurst	thus, thuris L	incense
.08	padapodopudupedding	pous, podos G	foot
		pes, pedis L	foot
.12	fulminance	fulmen L	lightning that strikes,
			thunderbolt
.17		fulminans L	hurling lightning
.17	equonomic	equo (Dat.,	to, for or by, with a
		Abl.) L	horse
		equus L aeguus L	horse
		oikonomikos G	level, even skilled in household
		O sominonosio	management
		*equonomicus L	skilled in horse
		+ G	management
.18	ecolube	oikos G	house
		lubricus L	slippery
			-

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.18 .18	equalobe equilab	equa L equi (Gen.) L aequi- L	mare horse's, of a horse equal-
.18	equilibbrium	*equilibrium L aequilibrium L	a horse's balance level position, equilibrium; perfect equality
.18	Nomomorphemy	*nomomorphop- hêmê G	utterance in the form of law
.20	tache	tacha G	presently; perhaps
.20	Aecquotincts	aequitinctus L ecquo L	equally dyed anywhere?
.23	Tamotimo	tamon	today
		(Thessalian) G	. 1
		timaô G	to honor
.25	Cumulonubulocirrhoni-	timeo L	to fear heap, pile
.23	mbant	cumulus L	neap, pne
	moant	nubes L	cloud
		nubilum L	cloudy sky
		nebula L	mist, fog, smoke
		cirrus L	lock, curl
		nimbus L	rainstorm, thundercloud
		*cumulonubilo-	heaped-cloudy-curly-
		cirronimbans	thunderclouding
600.05	Polycarp	poly- G	much-, many
		Polykarpos G	"Fruitful": Church
.05	Innalavia	lavo L	father to wash
.05	Deltas	delta G	letter D; female
.00	Deltas	uella U	pudenda, rivermouth
.06	Piscium	piscium (Gen.	of fishes, fishes'
	- 100.0011	pl.) L	
.06	Sagittariastrion	Sagittarius L	The Archer:
	· ·	Ť	constellation
		astrion G	little star: an ornament
		Sagitarii L	the Archer's asterisk
^ -		astrion G	1 '14
.07	alve	ave L	hail!
		alveus L	hollow, cavity; hull of a
07	riolo	vala I	ship; bathtub, riverbed farewell!
.07 .09	vale	vale L	
.09	apparentations	parentatio L	funeral obsequies for a parent
.11	Alieni	alieni (pl.) L	others; foreigners

.13		lympha L	clear, running water
.17	preterpost	praeter L	past, beyond
.22	Vitalba	post L vita L	behind, after life
.22	v itaioa	alba (fem.) L	white
		vita alba L	a white life
.24	anscessers	cessator L	loiterer, idler
.29	Homos	homos G	one and the same,
			common, joint
.29	Circas	homo L	man, person
.29	Circus	circa L	around, in the neighborhood
		circus L	circle, race-course
.29	Elochlannensis	e L	out of
		*Lochlannensis	pertaining to Lochlann
		L	(Gaelic: "Scandinavia"):
20	II C'		Scandinavian
.29	Homos Circas Elochlannensis	homos homo circa e	the same person in the
	Lioentannensis	Lochlannensis	neighborhood out of Scandinavia
		dog-G-L-Gael.	Scandinavia
.33	arrah	ara G	particle implying
			impatience
.34 .35	ferial celibrate	feria L	holiday
.33	centrate	celebro L	to frequent, to go in great numbers
		caelibatus L	unmarried life, celibacy
.35	pirigrim	peregrinus L	foreigner; ML, pilgrim
	. 0	pyr G	fire
601.04-	.05 lake lemanted	Lacus Lemanus	Lake Geneva
0.5	T .	L	
.05 .05	Is is atlanst	Isis Atlas	Egyptian goddess; #A
.03	atialist	Atlas	giant changed into a mountain who holds up
			the sky
		atlantis L	pertaining to Atlas
.05	.06 urban and orbal	Urbi et Orbi L	to the City and the
		(0) *	World: papal utterance
.14	novanas	nova (fem.) L	new
.14	ayand	novena (fem.) L aiens L	nine each saying yes; assenting;
•••	uyunu	alens L	asserting
.14	decadendecads	dekas, dekados	group of ten
		G	
		[h]endeka G	eleven

		*deka[h]endeka G	ten-eleven [intended for 111?]
		cadens L	falling
.16	Sicut campanulae	sicut	1. just like
•••	petalliferentes	campanulae	metal-plate-bearing
	perattyerentes	petaliferentes	little bells; 2. just like
		(1) LL; (2) Mod	petal-bearing little bells
		L L	, ,
.16	coroll	corolla L	garland
.21	Phibia's	Phibi G	name for the Egyptian
			ibis
.23	Rhodamena's	*Rhodamênê G	Rosy-moon
.24	Una	una (fem.) L	one
		una (adv.) L	in one and the same
			place
.24	Vestity's	vestitus L	clothing, apparel, dress
.25	Bellavistura's	bella (pl.) L	wars
0.7	G1 · · · ·	bella (fem.) L	pretty; #B
.27	Glacianivia's	glacies; glacia-	ice; ice-
		L	
		nivea (fem.) L	snowy
		*glacianivea	ice-snowy
.30	Euh!	(fem.) L eu G	wall, good fine
.50	Euii:	heu L	well; good, fine alas! ah!
.32	Kathlins	kathairô G	to cleanse
.33	Soros	soror L	sister
.33	ma brone	mavros MG	dark, blind
.55	ma brone	mauros G	dark, billid
.33	exterra	ex terra L	out of land, from land
.55	CATOLIA	extra L	outside
.33	acquarate	aqua L	water
,,,,	as quarate	aquate L (adv.)	by the use of water,
			with water
.33	interirigate	interirrigo L	to conduct water
	e e	Č	among
.34	arkypelicans	arcus L	bow, arch; rainbow
	3.	*archipelagos G	chief-sea: the Aegean
.34	austrologer	*austrologos L	expert on the south
	•	+ G	-
.36	Milenesia	mille L	thousand
		nêsoi (pl.) G	islands
		mille L nêsoi G	a thousand islands

(02.12	n .	*Millenêsia L + G	Land of a thousand islands
602.12	Roga	roga L roga (pl.) L	ask! funeral piles, graves
.13	Roga	see 602.12 D	
.14	adestance	adeste L	draw near! be at hand! be present!
.17	indepondant	*indepondans recte indeponderans L	not weighing down
.20	collispendent	*collispendens L	hill-hanging
.22	Saturnights	Saturnus L	old Italian deity
.22	exhabiting	*exhabitans L	1. usually having-out; 2. living outside (a place)
.27	Patathicus	patheticus L for pathêtikos G patageô G	full of pathos, affecting to clatter, clash
.35	noxer	nox L noxa L	night harm, injury
603.0506	Tay, tibby, tanny,	tu (Nom.), tui	thou; of thee; to thee;
	tummy, tasty, tosty, tay	(Gen.), tibi (Dat.), te (Acc.), te (Abl.) L	thee; from, with, by
		tuus, tua, tuum L	thy, thine (masc., fem., neut.)
.14	alter	alter L	other, the other
.15	hydes of march	Idus Martiae L	March 15: date of Caesar's assassination (44 b.c.)
.28	Hyacinnsies	Hyakinthos G Hyacinthus L cincinnus L	beautiful youth turned to a flower curl of hair
.28	heliotrollops	hêlios G hêliotropos G	sun sundial; heliotrope
.29	iction	ictus L	blow, stroke, stab, sting
.30	summum	summum L	top, surface; highest place; at the utmost; for the last time
.31	quound	quo L	where; because; why
.32	sunt	sunt L	they are
.34	fostard	phôs G	light
.34	Tyro	Tyrô G	woman seduced by Poseidon

.34 .35 .35 .36	tora novened iconostase Phosphoron	tiro L Tiro L torus L novenus L eikonostasion G Phôsphoron (Acc.) G	army recruit; beginner Cicero's secretary couch, cushion nine each shrine "Torch-bearing": epithet of Artemis
604.02	Roga's	roga L roga (pl.) L	ask! funeral piles, graves
.05	fructed	fructus (pp.) L	enjoyed
.07	Malthus	Malchos	Carthaginian politician
.08	loiter on	eleutheron	free
		(neut.) G	
.08	primilibatory	*primilibatorius L	pertaining to the one who makes the first libation (drink-offering)
.09	solicates	solicatio L	a sunning, sunbath
.12	Sideral	sidêrios G	made of iron
		sidereus L	starry
.14	vialact	via lactea L	the milky way
.15	gallaxion	ho galaxias G	the milky way
.15	rotatorattlers	rota L	wheel
10	_	rotator L	a whirler round
.18	Rogua	rogus <i>or</i> rogum L	funeral-pile, grave
1.0		roga L	ask!
.19	Taceate	tacete L	be ye silent!
10	Haningan, ali	taceat L	let him be silent
.19	Hagiographice	hagiographê G Hagiographa G	holy-writing "Holy Writings": last division of Old Testament, after Law and Prophets
.19	Hagiographice canat Ecclesia	hagiographice canat Ecclesia ML or Mod L	the Church sings hagiographically
.19	Ecclesia	ekklêsia G	duly summoned assembly; congregation; the Church
.22	protonotorious	protonotarius ML	chief clerk; in the Vatican: a recorder of pontifical events
		prôtos G	first
		notarius L	stenographer,
			shorthand-writer

.23	mitrogenerand	*mitragenerand- us L	(one) to be created a miter; one suitable to be a bishop
		*mitragenerans L	producing a miter
2.5		*mitragerens L	miter-bearing
.25 .25	Meganesia Habitant	*Meganêsia G habitant L	land of big islands
.23	паонаш	naonam L	they frequently have; they dwell
		habitans L	dwelling, abiding
605.04	encyclical	enkyklios G	circular, round
.07	praviloge	*pravilogeion L	depraved pulpit
	1 0	+ G	
		*pravilogos L	ugly talk, depraved
		+ G	idea, crooked thought
.08	postcreated	post L	after, behind
.08	altare cum balneo	altare cum balneo LL	altar together with bath
.09	invented	invenio, pp.	to find, to come upon
		inventus L	
.14	triune	triunus eccl. L	three-one
.14	trishagion	trishagion G	thrice holy, holy trinity
.14	conducible	conducibilis L	advantageous, expedient
.15	super	super L	above, on top of
.15	hibernian	Hibernianus L	Irish
.17	ventrifugal	*ventrifugalis L	pertaining to fleeing from the belly,
		_	belly-fleeing
.21	propter	propter L	near, hard by, beside, besides
.22	extremely	extremum L	for the last time
.25	arenary	[h]arenaria L	sand-pit
.29	ubidience	ubi L	where, in what place
.30	gregorian	Gregorianus Mod L	pertaining to Pope Gregory I (plain chant) or Gregory XIII (calendar)
.30	ambrosian	Ambrosianus ML	pertaining to St. Ambrose (chant)
.32	unacumque	una cumque L	one, however; one,
			howsoever
		*unacumque L	and with one
.33	lector	lector L	reader
.34	effused	effundo, pp. effusus L	to pour out

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606.03	translated	translatus (pp.)	carried across
.05 .05	Hydrophilos cappa magna	hydrophilos G cappa magna LL	water-lover great cloak
.07	doctor insularis	doctor insularis L	insular teacher, instructor belonging to an island
.09	extempore	ex tempore L	out of a [set] time;
.11	affusion	*affusio L	a pouring upon
.13	Nuotabene	nota bene L	note well!
.23	O ferax cupla	O ferax cupla L	1. O fertile tub; O fruitful burial-vault; 2. O fruitful bond <i>or</i> connection; 3. O fertile <i>cúpla</i> (Gaelic: "couple")
.24	ablations	O felix culpa L ablationes (pl.) L	O happy sin; #B takings-away
.26	anticidingly	*anticido L	to cut in front
.27	stigmataphoron	stigmatophoron (neut.) G	a thing bearing tattoo-marks
607.01	Missas	Missa (fem. pp) L	"Sent": the Mass
.02	veriters verity	veritas veritatis L	truth of truth
.02	maximollient	*maximolliens L	most softening
.03	ludubility	*ludibilitas L Laudibiliter L	playfulness "Laudably": Pope Adrian's bull; #A
.03	Facst	fax L	torch, firebrand
.06	socerdatal	socer L sacerdotalis L	father-in-law priestly
.07	horolodgeries	horologiaris L	pertaining to a clock; provided with a clock
.09	Messagepostumia	Mesopotamia G Postumia L	Between the Rivers "Last": name of a Roman gens
.11	anniverse	*anniverse, anniversarie L	annually
.11	nam	nam L	for, for instance, certainly, on the other hand

.12	nam	see 607.11 K	
.20	Sveasmeas	meas (Acc. pl. fem.) L	my, mine
.21	sublumbunate	sub lumbo L *subluminatus L	under the loin faintly illumined
.21	A polog	apologia G	speech in defense
.22	Excutes	ex cute L	out of the skin
.28	Solsking	Sol L	the Sun
.30	whereupont	pons, pontis L	bridge
.35	mensy	mensis L	month
.35	upponnus	pondus L	weight
608.04	essenesse	esse (infinitive) L	to be
		*nesse for non esse L	not to be
.07	Arth	arthron G	joint
.10	Sphygmomanometer	sphygmomanom- etron G	pulse-infrequent-measur- er
.17	salaciters	*salaciter L	lustfully, lecherously, salaciously
.23	pubably	pubens L	at the age of puberty
.29	Sorte	sorte L	by lot, by chance
.32	Phoenican	Phoenicus L	Phoenician, Carthaginian
.36	diar, ah diar	diarium L	daily allowance; diary
609.01	sinegear	sine L	without
.02	absolent	absolens L	away from the custom, far from usual
.02	populose	populus L populos (<i>Acc.</i> pl.) L	the people peoples
.03	magnumoore	magnum (neut.)	big, great
.12	Amaryllis	môros G Amaryllis G	foolish "Twinkling[?]": shepherdess in Vergil's Eclogues
.14	milletestudingus	mille L testudineus L	thousand belonging to a tortoise
.17	Hockeyvilla	hoc (neut.) L villa L	this thing here farmhouse, country place
.18	Fockeyville	foci (Gen.) L foci (pl.) L villa L	of the hearth hearths, fireplaces farmhouse, country place

.24 Domoyno dôma oinou G house of wine .25 Juva *juva L help, aid .26 Muta see 609.24 A .28 Juva see 609.25 A .28 Dies is Dorminus master and commandant illy tonobrass Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies commandat individual commandat ille tenebras LL Dies commandat ille tenebras LL	.22 .24 .24	houram Muta Quodestnunc fumusiste volvhuns ex Domoyno?	horam (Acc.) L Muta L Quod est nunc fumus iste volvens ex Domino? L	hour "Dumb": a goddess What now is that smoke rolling out of the Lord?
master and commandant illy tonobrass Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL	.25 .26 .28	Juva Muta Juva	dôma oinou G *juva L see 609.24 A see 609.25 A	
.28 commandant LL .30 Muta .30 Diminussed .30 Diminus .30 Di		master and commandant illy	Dominus noster et commandat ille tenebras LL Dies est Dominus noster et LL Dies est	Commands the darkness Our Lord is the Day and Day is our sleeping and
.30 Muta .30 Diminussed .30 Diminussed .30 Diminussed .30 aster .30 Diminussed aster .30 Diminus noster .31 Dominus noster .32 Duva .33 See 609.25 A .34 Chrystanthemon .35 Muta .36 See 609.24 A .37 See 609.25 A .38 See 609.25 A .39 Fundamentially .30 Theosophagos .31 Goundation, basis .32 dementia L .33 See 609.24 A .34 See 609.25 A .35 See 609.25 A .36 See 609.25 A .37 See 609.25 A .38 See 609.25 A .39 See 609.25 A .30 See 6	.28	commandant	commandant	they chew
.30 Diminussed *diminutus L broken into small pieces .30 aster astêr G star .30 Diminussed aster diminutus aster LL Dominus noster LL Dominus noster LL .32 Juva see 609.25 A .32 Chrystanthemlander chrysanthemon G golden-flower: garden ranunculus .35 Muta see 609.24 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G see 609.24 A .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking	30	Muta		
.30 aster .30 Diminussed aster .30 Diminussed aster .31 Diminussed aster .32 Dominus noster LL Dominus noster LL Dominus noster L .33 Diva .34 See 609.25 A .35 Muta .35 Muta .36 See 609.24 A .38 See 609.25 A .39 Fetrificationibus .00 Muta .01 theosophagusted .01 Muta .03 Petrificationibus .03 Muta .04 See 609.24 A .05 See 609.25 A .06 See 609.25 A .07 See 609.26 A .08 See 609.27 A .09 See 609.28 A .09 See 609.29 A .00 See 609.29 A .00 See 609.20 See 60				
LL Dominus noster L see 609.25 A 32 Chrystanthemlander .35 Muta 610.01 Juva .01 fundementially .01 theosophagusted .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus LL Dominus noster L see 609.25 A chrysanthemon G ranunculus see 609.24 A see 609.25 A fundamentum L dementia L insanity sod-gullet G theosophia G theosophia G see 609.24 A see 609.24 A see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) see 609.25 A foundation, basis insanity god-gullet to, for or by, with, from stonemaking	.30			star
.32 Juva see 609.25 A .33 Chrystanthemlander G ranunculus .35 Muta see 609.24 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus L see 609.25 A .04 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G see 609.24 A .05 Petrificationibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking	.30	Diminussed aster	LL	
.32 Juva see 609.25 A .32 Chrystanthemlander Chrysanthemon G ranunculus .35 Muta see 609.24 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos G theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A .03 Muta .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) see 609.25 A fundamentum L foundation, basis insanity god-gullet god-wisdom god-eater see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, from stonemaking				our Lord
G ranunculus 35 Muta see 609.24 A 610.01 Juva see 609.25 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L foundation, basis dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater .03 Muta see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking	.32	Juva	see 609.25 A	
610.01 Juva see 609.25 A .01 fundementially fundamentum L dementia L insanity *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking		Chrystanthemlander	G	
.01 fundementially fundamentum L foundation, basis dementia L insanity .01 theosophagusted *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater .03 Muta see 609.24 A .03 Petrificationibus *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking		***		
dementia L insanity *theoisophagos god-gullet G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A *petrificationibus dementia L insanity god-gullet god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking				
G theosophia G god-wisdom theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A *petrificationibus to, for or by, with, (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking		•		insanity
theophagos G god-eater see 609.24 A *petrificationibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) from stonemaking	.01	theosophagusted		god-gullet
			theosophia G theophagos G see 609.24 A *petrifactionibus (Dat., Abl. pl.)	god-eater to, for or by, with,

.04	rearrexes	*reerigo L rex L	to re-erect
.04	memorialorum	memorialium	king of memoirs
.05	Juva	(Gen. pl.) L see 609.25 A	
.06	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.06	Ulloverum	ullum verum L	1. any truth; 2. any
.00	chover uni	unum vorum E	duty
		ullo verum L	to, for or by, with,
			from anybody, certainly
.06	Fulgitudo ejus	fulgitudo ejus	his brightness holds of
	Rhedonum teneat	Rhedonum	the Rhedones (people of
		teneat L	north Gaul)
		fortitudo ejus	his strength has held
		Rhodum tenuit	Rhodes; #B
		L	
.07	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.07–.0	8 ubidientia of the	obedientia	Dublin's motto; $\#B$
	savium is our ervics	civium urbis	
07	fenicitas	felicitas L	1
.07	ubidientia	ubi L deinde L	where
.08	savium	suavium L	thereafter, then kiss
.08	fenicitas	*Phoenicitas L	Phoenixness;
.00	rementas	I nocincitas L	Phoenicianness,
			Carthaginianness
.09	Muta	see 609,24 A	cartnagimamicss
.09	soly supremest	Sol supremus L	Supreme Sun[-god]
.10	rugular	ruga L	wrinkle
.11	Juva	see 609.25 A	
.14	Muta	see 609.24 A	
.14	velleid	vello L	to pluck
		velle L	pluck! shear!
		id L	it, that thing
.14	paridicynical	Paridis (Gen.) G	Paris's, of Paris
		L	[Helen's lover]
1.0	7	kynikos G	dog-like: Cynic
.16 .16	Juva	see 609.25 A	1 41-4 41 1
.10	Ut vivat volumen sic	ut vivat	1. that the volume may
	pereat pouradosus	volumen sic	live, so may paradise perish; 2. that the
		pereat paradisus L	revolution may live,
		L	thus let paradise perish
.17	Muta	see 609.24 A	mao lot paradise perisi
.18	Juva	see 609.25 A	

.19

.19

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.21

.21

.21

.06

.07

.10

.10

.11

.13

Muta

Suc

Juva

Muta

Piabelle

Ad

see 609.24 A suco L a sucker

see 609.25 A

see 609.24 A

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

.21 et .21 Purabelle .21 Ad Piabelle et Purabelle .22 Juva .23 Muta .28 Juva .30 Muta .32 Juva .34 Peredos .35 Velivision .35 Velivision victor .36 Winny Willy Widger .36 Heliotrope 611.04 Tune .06 heptachromatic

septicoloured

Patholic

Patholic

quoniam

photoprismic

scilicet

ad L pia (fem.) L bella (fem.) L et L pura (fem.) L bella (fem.) L at pia et pura et bella L. pia et pura bella see 609.25 A see 609.24 A see 609.25 A see 609,24 A see 609,25 A peredo L parodos G velum L *velivisio L. *velivisio L veni vidi vici I. veni vidi vici L # Labials hêliotropion G tunc L heptachrômatikos G septicoloratus L patho- G #P/K Split #L/RInterchange see 611.07J quoniam L

scilicet L

*phôtoprismos

to, at, toward, for pious, dutiful pretty and clean, chaste, pure pretty indeed pious and pure and fair pious and clean wars: Vico's phrase: #B to eat up, to consume entrance [of Chorus in dramal a sail a sail-seeing; a veil-seeing a wish-seeing, seeing what you wish I came I saw I conquered; #B I came I saw I conquered: #B sundial then seven-colored seven-colored suffering-, -suffering Catholic Pathoric since now, whereas "you may know": it is evident, of course

gripping light tightly

		*phôtoprismatik- os G	pertaining to sawdust of light; light-prismatic
.13	velamina	velamina (pl.) L	coverings, robes, garments, veils
.13	panepiphanal	*panepiphanês G	all-visible, completely manifest, totally famous
.14	spectacurum	spectaculum L #L/R	show, sight, spectacle
1.4	.1 12.2	Interchange	
.14	zoantholitic	zôon G anthos G	animal flower
		lithos G	stone
		zôon-anthos-lith-	three stages downward
		os G	in Great Chain of
			Being: animal,
.16	photoreflection	phôto- G	vegetable, mineral light
.10	photorenection	reflexio L	bending back
.17	iridals	*iridalis L	pertaining to the
			rainbow
.17	gradationes	gradationes (pl.)	series of steps, flights of
.18	haunanani	L heu L	stairs alas! oh!
.10	heupanepi	eu G	well; good, fine
		pan G	all, everything
		epi G	upon
.19	huepanwor	heu L	alas! oh!
		eu G	well; good, fine
10	1 1	pan G	all, everything
.19	absorbere	absorbere (infinitive) L	to swallow down, to devour, to eat up
.19	puraduxed	pura (fem.) L	pure, clean
.17	puruduned	dux L	leader, chief
.20	Entis-	entis (Gen.) L	of a being, being's
.20	-Onton	ontôn (Gen. pl.)	of beings, of reality, of
		G	things that actually
.21	id est	id est L	exist that is
.21	panepiwor	pan G	all, everything
.22	panopiwoi	epi G	upon
.222	3 in coloribus	in coloribus L	in colors
.23	sextuple	sex L	six
.23	gloria	gloria L	fame, honor, glory
.24	untisintus	unde L	whence
		intus L	on the inside, within

504		GLOSSADV EO	D FINITE CAND WAVE
	1		R FINNEGANS WAKE
.24	obs	obs OL	about, in front of, for
.24	epiwo	epi G	upon
.25	stareotypopticus	*stereotypos G	solid impression, firm blow, hard principle
		*stereoptikos G	pertaining to solid eyes, solid vision
		*steatopygikos	having a fat rump
.25	utpiam	utpiam L	
.25	ontesantes	*	anyway all saints
.23	Officesaffices	omnes sancti L onta G	
		onta G	reality, things that
.29	vombiomoticomo dim a	titi T	actually exist
.29	verbigratiagrading	verbi gratia L	"for a word": for
.29	manaman 1 a a 4 a a a		example, for instance
.29	murmurulentous	murmurillo L	to mutter
.29	stridulocelerious	lentus L	slow, sluggish
.29	stridulocelerious	stridulus L	creaking, hissing
		celer L	swift, quick, hasty,
.30			speedy
.30	comprehendurient	*comprehenduri-	
2.1	1	ens L	wishing to seize
.31	claractinism	clarus L	clear, bright
		aktis G	ray, beam
		*claraktinismos	brightrayism
21		L + G	
.31	augumentationed	augumentum L	increase, growth,
22			augmentation
.32	caloripeia	kalopoiêsis G	a doing good
		*caloripoiia L	a making of heat, a
(10.01		+ G	heating
612.01	mutismuser	mutis L	you (sing.) are
			mumbling
		mutus L	dumb, mute
		musso L	to mutter
	_	Musa L	Muse
.01	compyhandy	comprehendo L	to grasp, seize, lay hold of
.03	pace	pace L	with [someone's] leave
.03	Exuber	exubero L	to grow luxuriantly, to
			be abundant
		exuberans L	superfluous
.06	bulopent	boulê G	will, determination
	-	ôpê G	view; aspect,
		-	appearance
		*boulôpê G	desired appearance,
			wished-for view

			50.
.08	nos	nos L	we
.11	undesendas	unde L	whence
		unda L	wave, billow
.11	contusiones	contusiones (pl.)	crushings, breakings,
		L	batterings, bruisings;
			bruises
.12	Sublissimime	sublimissime L	most loftily
.14	seecut	sicut L	so as, just as, as
.16	Punc	punctus L	prick, sting, puncture; a
			point
		punctim L	with the point
.19	aposterioprismically	a posteriori L	from the following,
	-	1	from what follows
		prismatikos G	pertaining to sawdust,
		•	pertaining to a prism
.19	apatstrophied	apostrophos G	a turning away
		atrophia G	want of food; atrophy
.19	periparolysed	*periparalysis G	secret undoing all
			around; allaround
			paralysis
.20	Irismans	Iris G L	goddess of the rainbow;
_			the rainbow
.22	neutrolysis	neutro L	to neither one side nor
			the other, neither way
		*neurolysis G	loosening of the sinews
.23	viriditude	viriditas L	greenness
.23	eruberuption	erubesco L	to redden
		*eruberuptio L	a red breaking-out
.24	tappropinquish	appropinquo L	to approach
.24	gnosegates	gnôsis G	inquiry, investigation,
			knowledge
.27	Balenoarch	*balaenarchos L	whale-chief
20	T	+ G	
.28	Balenoarch	see 612.27 A	
.29	sympol	sympolloi G	many together
613.01	heliots		sun
0.0		Heilôtês G	Spartan serfs
.03	Adie	a die L	from the day
			to the day
02.0	4 D -	hodie L	today
.0304	Per ye comdoom	per jucundum	through our dear Lord
	doominoom	Dominum .	Jesus Christ thy Son
	noonstroom. Yeasome	nostrum Jesum	-
	priestomes. Fullyhum	Christum Filium	
	toowhoom	tuum L	

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE 1.09 Taborneccles tabernaculum L tent

.09	Taborneccles	tabernaculum L	onneal
	•	ekklêsis G	appeal
.09	scenopegia	skênopêgia G	setting-up of tents; Feast of Tabernacles
		T ^ - ^	
.11	eggons	ego L egô, egôn G	I, myself
.12	pancosmos	*pankosmos G	all-order,
	=		whole-universe
.14	Fuitfiat	fuit L	there was
		fiat L	let there be
.15	laud	laus L	praise
.15	orielising	orior L	to rise (the sun)
.15	benedictively	benedictio eccl. L	praising, blessing
.17	spathe	spathê G	broad blade; leaf-like
1			enclosing part of a
1			flower
.17	calyptrous	kalyptra G	veil, cover; seed-capsule
.17	glume	gluma L	corn-husk, hull
.17	involucrumines	involucrum L	wrapper, case, envelope
.17	perinanthean	periantheô G	to bloom
1		perianthês G	with flowers all around
		perinaietês G	neighbor
.18	Amenta	amenta (pl.) L	straps, thongs,
			shoe-strings
		amentia L	madness, insanity
.18	fungoalgaceous	fungus L	mushroom
		alga L	seaweed
.18	muscafilicial	musca L	fly
		filix L	fern
.18	graminopalmular	*graminopalmes	grass-shoot
1		L	
		palma L	palm-tree, palm (of the hand)
.18	planteon	planta L	1. sprout, shoot, twig,
	r	•	cutting; plant; 2. sole
			(of the foot)
		*planteon LL	place of plants
.19	livivorous	*vivivorus L	feeding on life, eating
.17	11.1.01040		what is alive
.19	luxuriotiating	luxurio L	to be rank, to abound
,		–	to excess
		otior L	to be at leisure
.22	theas	thea G	goddess
.25	runcure	runco L	to weed, to weed out
.23			•

.25	amullium	*amulium LL	cake
.26	chlorid	for amulion G chlôris, chlôridi	,
.27	chalce	G chalkê G	grape bronze statue
20		chalkê <i>or</i> kalchê G	1 · 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
.28	folgor	fulgur L	lightning-flash
.28	optimominous	*optimominosus L	full of the best omens
.35	Monogynes	*monogynês G	(one with) one woman, a one-womaner, a
2.0			one-woman man
.36	Diander	*diandros G	two-man
		Diana L	goddess, of the hunt,
614.01	Mopsus	Mopsus L	name of several
		Mopsos G	soothsayers; also a
			shepherd in Vergil's
.01	C 1		Eclogues
.01	Gracchus	Gracchus L	name of a family of
			prominent Roman
.02	horodities	Hêrodotos G	statesmen G historian
.02	incessantlament	antlos G	bilge-water
.02	Annone	Annona L	goddess of the yearly
		_	produce; the yearly
			produce; dearness;
			prices
.11	surviva	viva (fem.) L	alive
.11	iorn	Ierne L	Ireland
.13	Noxt	nox L	night
.16	prives	prives L	you (sing.) may
.25	Eblania's	TU C	bereave, deprive, rob
.23	Ediallia S	Eblana G	Dublin
.25	delty	*Eblania G L	Dublin-land
.23	denty	deltoeidês G	shaped like the letter
.25	Deva	Deva L	delta, triangular river in north Britain;
	Deva	Deva L	mod. Dee in Scotland
.27	vicociclometer	*vicokyklometr-	street-circle-measurer,
		on $L + G$	village-circle-measurer
.27	tetradomational	tetra G	four
		dôma G	house
		domator L	tamer, (animal-)breaker
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

8		GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAK
.28	gazebocroticon	*gazebo fake- L I shall gaze krotêtikos G plausible

able to discern

			able to discern
		kritikon (neut.)	something picked out,
		G	choice
		*gazebo kritikon	a choice gazebo
.28	Mamma	mamma G L	female breast
.30	autokinatonetically	*autokinêtonik-	pertaining to a
	•	os G	self-moving thing
.33	dialytically	dialytikos G	able to sever; relaxing;
	,	•	embodying a
			compromise
615.01	type	typos G	blow, impression, mark
.01	tope	topos G	place
.01	litter	littera L	letter
.02	Plooney	Plinius L	Roman gens,
	,		numbering two famous
			authors; see 255.18,
			281.04
.02	Columcellas	Columella L	Roman agricultural
_			writer; #A
.04	ghoulish	Gallia L	land of the Gauls,
			including mod. France,
			north Italy, Belgium,
			Netherlands
.04	illyrical	Illyria	ancient country,
	•		covering mod.
			Jugoslavia and Albania
.04	innumantic	Numantia L	city in Hispania
			Tarraconnensis (north
			Spain)
.05	anastomosically	anastomôtikos	suitable for opening
	-	G	
.05	preteridentified	*praeteridentific-	previously identified
	-	atus ML	
.05	paraidiotically	*paraidiôtikos	alongside the private,
	•	Ğ	almost privately
.06	adomic	*adômikos G	houseless
.08	Cockalooralooraloome-	*[Cockalooraloo-	[Cockalooralooral]ing
	nos	ral]oumenos G	
.23	besidus	sidus L	constellation, group of
			stars
.24	pulltomine	pulto L	to beat
.25	paladays	palai G	long ago
616.05	Hibernia	Hibernia L	Ireland

body

.00	car pus	corpus_L	body
		carpo L	to pluck, gather; enjoy,
			consume; divide,
			distinguish
		karpos G	1. fruits of the earth,
		marpos O	1. It dies of the Earth,
.10	delitious	dalitiana T	corn; seed 2. wrist
.10		delitisco L	to lie hidden
	chloras	chlôra (fem.) G	pale green
.16	exgust	*exgusto L	to taste out of, to eat a
			little of
.20	coerogenal	*coerogo L	to expend together, to
		-	pay out together
		*erôgenos G	love-engendering
		*coerogenos	engendering love
		Mod L	together
.24	metropolonians	mêtêr, mêtro- G	
.2 1	metropolomans	Polonia ML	mother, mother-
.25	Cumsensation		Poland
.30		cum L	with
	manunknown	manu L	by hand
.35	Pondups	pondus L	weight
617.01	Levia	*Levia L	[she who is] light or
			trifling
.06	Danis	Danis (Dat.,	to, for or by, with,
		Abl., pl.) L	from the Danes
.12	Force in giddersh	Vercingetorix	Gallic leader; see
	8 -	, cremigetoria	281.F1
.12	Tomothy	Timotheus G	
112	Tomothy	Timotheus O	companion of Paul; see 258.35
.14	characticuls	Comp[-]4	
.25	moracles	Cara[c]tacus	British king
.23	illoracies	mora L	delay
		moracillum L	anything small and
			hard
• •		*moracula L	a little delay
.30	erronymously	*erronymos L	with wrong name,
		+ G	misnamed
618.01	O, felicious coolpose	O felix culpa L	O happy sin; #B
.02	virgils	P. Vergilius	Roman epic poet; see
	-	Maro	270.25
.02	Armsworks	Arma virumque	"Arms and the man":
		L	first words of Vergil's
		-	Aeneid
.08	Sully	Sulla	
.00	Duity	Julia	Roman
.14	anianiana		soldier-politician; #A
	scissions	scissio LL	a cleaving, dividing
.141	5 Marie Reparatrices	Maria	Mary the Restoress
		Reparatrix L	

			the lying-down of children
.23	beaux	bos L	bull, ox, cow
.23	alce	alces L alkê G	elk
.24	Item	item L	just so, likewise, also
.25	bitem	bis L	twice
.29	Sully	see 618.08 J	
.30	herearther	arthron G	joint
.31	Laraseny	Lara	talkative nymph whose tongue was cut out by Jupiter; renamed Muta (see 609.24 etc.); identified with Tacita (see 213.30)
619.02	urogynal	uro L	to burn

Cuba L

510

.22

.16

cubarola

GLOSSARY FOR FINNEGANS WAKE

goddess who protects

"Little": fem. pers.

			identified with <i>Tacita</i> (see 213.30)
9.02	urogynal	uro L	to burn
		gynê G	woman
		*erôgenês G	generating love
.02	that pan	to pan G	the All: the world, the
	-		universe
.07	amphybed	amphi G	on both sides
.16	Alma	alma (fem.) L	nourishing, cherishing,
			kind
.16	Luvia	*luvia (fem.) L	pertaining to washing
	** ** * **	D 11 D 1	44T *4.1 32 f

amphybed Alma	amphi G alma (fem.) L
Luvia Pollabella	*luvia (fem.) L Polla = Paula L bella (fem.) L bella (neut. pl.) L Polla bella
	paula bella L

name pretty wars pretty Paula, pretty Polly little wars 1. tithe-gatherer; 2. .19 deckhuman decumanus L east-to-west boundary line one of the Three Fates Decuma L caput L head .27 cape pes, pl. pedes L foot .27 pede novena (fem.) L nine each .29 Norvena's silve ML silvae woods .30 silve (pl.) L out of, outside exsogerraider exô G .30 shade, shadow 620.01 umbra L umbr .03 nill nil L nothing Perfidiosus Treacherous Britain Proudpurse Alby .05

Albion L

.06	Eireen	eirêne G	peace
.08	Lucan	M. Annaeus	Roman poet; #A
		Lucanus	Roman poet, #A
.09	Iren	Ierne L Iernê G	Ireland
		eirênê G	peace
.18	crony aunts	Kroniôn G	son of Kronos: Zeus;
			#A
.21	Minssions	mingo L	to urinate
.30	gricks	Graeci L	Greeks
.31	ledden	[lingua] Latina	the L language
		Ĺ	
.32	Is is	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
621.01	Phoenix	Phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia;
			see 265.08
.03	lausafire	laus L	praise
		lucifer L	light-bearer: the
0.0			morning star
.08	Arctur	Arktouros G	Bear-Guard: star; the
		Arcturus L	time of its rising
.14	O 1		(mid-September)
.14	Oaxmealturn	me alterum	another me
.18	II	(Acc.) L	
.20	nolly arthou	noli L	do not wish to, do not
.20	artnou	Artus L	original of King Arthur;
		1. 0	see 252.20
.22	langua	arktos G	bear
.22	languo	langueo L	to be faint, weary
		languor L	faintness, feebleness
.26	infams	lingua L infamis L	tongue, language
.20	illianis	infams L	of ill repute, notorious
.35	Pax	pax L	speechless; infant
622.03	elicted	*elictus L	peace
.03	elicitous	elicitus (pp.) L	tied out; unbandaged
	onere as	enertus (pp.) L	drawn out, enticed forth
.09	antilopes	*antilôps G	counter-mantle
.11	possumbotts	possum L	I can
.21	nos	nos L	We
.23	Olobobo	ololuzô G	to cry aloud
		boaô G	to cry aloud, to shout
.36	Platonic	Platônikos G	follower of Plato
623.21	Flura's	fluor L	a flow
		Flora L	goddess of flowers
		_	States of noneit

12		GLOSSARY	FOR FINNEGANS WAKE
.25	quolm	quo L	where; because, wherefore
.28	Lonu nula	Luna L	the Moon

.28	Lonu nula	Luna L	the Moon
.26	crux	crux L	cross, gallows
624.09	bubel	bubile L	stall for oxen
024.09	bubei	bubleum L	kind of wine
		bubo L	owl
		boubalos G	antelope
		boubôn G	swollen gland
.10	Jove	Jovis-Pater L	Brightness-Father:
.10	3076	30713 1 4101 2	Jupiter; # A
.15	limpidy	limpide L	clearly
.13	impley	Lampetiê G	"Shiner": daughter of
		Eumperic G	the sun-god, changed
			into a tree
		lampades (pl.)	torches, lamps, lights
		G	1, 1, 2
.25	Yhesters	hesternus L	of yesterday,
			yesterday's
.26	nasturtls	nasturtium L	nose-twister: a kind of
			cress
.26	Medeurscodeignus	medeus, medius	by god!
		L	
		dignus L	worthy, deserving
		medeus	by the most worthy
		condignus L	god!
.28	cumhulments	cumulus L	heap, pile
625.03	Pharaops	Pharos G	island with lighthouse
			near Alexandria; # A
		ôps G	eye, face
		*pharôps G	lighthouse-eye;
			plow-face; etc.
.04	Aeships	aes L	crude metal; copper;
		11. T	bronze
.07	Quid superabit	quid superabit L	
		quis superabit L	who shall overcome?
		quis/quid	who/what shall
	****	separabit L	separate?
.07	villities	vilitas L	cheapness health, state of health
.07	valleties	valetudo L	emptiness of
.07	villities valleties	vanitas vanitatum L	emptiness of emptinesses, vanity of
		vanitatum L	vanities
20	00700	ager I	territory, soil,
.20	agres	ager L	cultivated land; field
			cultivated lails, nois

.21	Steadyon	stadion G	1. measure of distance, approx. 606 feet; 2.
.22	Cooloosus	Colossus L Kolossos G Colosseum L	place for footraces giant statue, esp. at Rhodes "The Huge Place": Vespasian's amphitheater (still) at Rome
.26	Eblanamagna	Eblana G Magna L	Great Dublin
626.05	Apophanypes	apophainô G apokalypsis G epiphaneia G	to show forth, display uncovering, revelation appearance, coming into view
		*apophaneia G	disappearance, going away from view
.14	duohs	duo L	two
.19	non	non L	not
.27	Vulking	Vulcanus L	god of fire; $\#A$
	.28 Vulking Corsergoth	Vercingetorix	Gallic chieftain; see 281.F1
.31	delth to	delta G	letter D; rivermouth; female pudenda
.34	Illas	Ilias G L	"The Trojan Woman": Helen
627.28	pulchrabelled	illa L pulchra (fem.) L	she beautiful
.28	Amazia	bella (fem.) L *amazeia, *amazia G	pretty breastlessness, lack of a breast (ancient
.30	Niluna	nil L luna L	etymology for Amazon) nothing the moon
.32	Auravoles	aura L volens L	air, breeze willing, voluntary
628.05	therrble prongs	voles L trans. tridens L	you (sing.) may fly three-pronged, treble-pronged: trident: attribute of Neptune [Tridentifer, Tridentiger]
.06 .06	moremens Avelaval	mora L ave L lavo L	delay hail! to wash

.14 mememormee

vale L memini L memoro L farewell! to remember to remind, to bring to remembrance

Glossary for Joyce's Other Works

The Latin and Greek Words, Phrases and Allusions in the Poems (Chamber Music, The Holy Office, Gas from a Burner, Pomes Penyeach, Ecce Puer), Dubliners, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, Exiles, and Ulysses

Because of the relative sparsity of classical instances in the poems, and because the poems themselves are widely reprinted, the citations for the poems are limited to line number only, within each poem, and without reference to any edition. The single citation for Exiles is identified by its position in the play. Likewise citations for Dubliners are to page only, not to line number, although we specify three representative editions. In general, Stephen Hero, A Portrait of the Artist, and Ulysses are dealt with on the pattern of Finnegans Wake. Since citations for Stephen Hero serve equally to all editions to the extent the editions share the same text, we have been able to follow the Finnegans Wake model exactly for that work, citing only the edition of 1963, by page and line, without complication. A Portrait and Ulysses have also been cited by page and line for the base texts, but by page number only for the additional representative editions cited.

The entries for *Dubliners* are listed successively after the title of each story; chapter divisions are indicated for *Stephen Hero*, *A Portrait*, and *Ulysses*. Variant readings among the editions are either ignored or tacitly conformed.

The following are the relevant editions used:

Dubliners: Text, Criticism, and Notes, ed. Robert Scholes and A. Walton Litz. The Viking Critical Library (1969). Base text.

Dubliners. Modern Library (1926, 1954). Cited as M.

Dubliners. In The Portable James Joyce, ed. Harry Levin. The Viking Press (1949). Cited as P.

Stephen Hero. New Directions, ed. Spencer, Slocum, and Cahoon (1963). A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man. Viking: Compass Books (1956). Base text.

A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man. Modern Library (1928). Cited as M.

Ulysses. Vintage Books, Random House, "new ed., corrected and reset" (1961). Base text. [N.B. This edition is textually identical with the Modern Library edition of 1961 cited in A Gaelic Lexicon as M.] Ulysses. Modern Library (1934). Cited as M.

Olysses. Modern Library (1934). Cited as M.				
Ulysses. Shakespeare & Co., Paris (1922-1930). Cited as P.				
Chamber Music XII				
line 3 XIII	plenilune	plenilunium L	the full moon	
line 4	Epithalamium	epithalamium L for epithalamion G	"at the bridal-chamber": a weddingsong	
XXV				
line 4	Oread	oreias, oreiados G	mountain-nymph	
XXVII				
line 1	Mithridates	Mithridates VI (Eupator Dionysos)	"gift of Mithras": king of Pontus (120–63 B.C.); fought 3 wars against Rome; driven to suicide by defeat, he found his prophylactic diet had made him immune to poison	
The Holy Office			minune to poison	
lines 2,55 Gas from a Burn	Katharsis ner	katharsis G	cleansing, purification	
line 98	Memento homo	memento, homo [quia tu pulvis es] L	remember, man [that thou art dust]: Ash Wednesday prayer	
Pomes Penyeach "Simples"			y convessed prayer	
line 9	a waxen ear	allusion to Odysseus	Odysseus stopped the ears of his crewmen with wax so they would not hear the fatally alluring song of the Sirens	
Ecce Puer			SHEIIS	
title Dubliners "The Sisters"	Ecce Puer	ecce puer L	behold the boy!	
p. 12, M10, P22	R.I.P	R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	May he rest in peace	

"A Little Cloud" p. 72, M87, M87, Atalantas Atalanta L 82 p. 74, M91, Lithia lithia G "Seconterparts" p. 93, M115, P105 "A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, Rotunda F120 p. 113, M141, Secreto Secreto L p. 114, M143, Leoville leo L P126 "Ty Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L p132 p. 122, M153, Spondulics Spondulos G P133 p. 122, M153, Spondulics Spondulos G P133 p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G p. 167, M213, P182 p. 167, M213, P183 p. 167, M213, P	p. 13, M12, P23	Latin properly	an enigma	at least three systems might have been taught as "proper"
P82 p. 74, M91, Lithia P85 "Counterparts" p. 93, M115, P105 "A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, P120 p. 113, M141, Secreto p. 114, M143, Leoville p. 124 p. 114, M143, Leoville p. 120, M151, imminent p. 120, M151, imminent p. 120, M151, imminent p. 122, M153, P133 p. 122, M153, P133 p. 159, M201, thorax p. 159, M201, thorax p. 167, M213, P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris p. 100 Lithia G iithia G iiithia G iiithia G iiithia G iiithia G iiithia iithia G iithia Cacerpt of iithia G iithia G iithia Cacerpt of iithia G iithia G iithia Cacerpt of iithia G iithia Cacerpt of iithia Cacerp		,		• •
P85 "Counterparts" p. 93, M115, the eclogues P105 Reclogae L Eclogae L Eclogae L Eclogae L Eclogae S "Eclogues": grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems "A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, Rotunda P120 p. 113, M141, Secreto p. 114, M143, Leoville P124 P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent p. 122, M153, P133 p. 122, M153, P133 p. 122, M153, Spondulics P133 P133 p. 122, M153, Spondulics P133 P1433 p. 159, M201, thorax P159, M201, thorax P172 p. 159, M201, thorax P173 p. 167, M212, Leo P173 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris P182 Lumen in Coelo a light in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII the control of the contr		Atalantas		swift-footed maiden
p. 93, M115, P105 The eclogues ecloga L eklogê G fine passages; a short poem Eclogues L grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems "A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, Rotunda rotunda (fem.) P120 p. 113, M141, Secreto secreto L in private, without witnesses lion P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L hanging down over, overhanging p. 122, M153, Edward Rex [Edward] Rex L King [Edward] P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux P181 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris Lux in tenebris Lumen in Coelo L Gormula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		Lithia	lithia G	marble; jewelry
F105 G fine passages; a short poem "Eclogue "Eclogues": grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems "A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, Rotunda rotunda (fem.) circular, round P120 L p. 113, M141, Secreto secreto L in private, without witnesses P124 p. 114, M143, Leoville leo L lion P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L hanging down over, overhanging p. 122, M153, Edward Rex [Edward] Rex L King [Edward] P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest voting pebble "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L hanging down over, overhanging p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L P181 Leo XIII pope 1878–1903 light P182 Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo L Co XIII in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval	"Counterparts"			
Eclogae L Eclogae L Eclogae L Eclogae C Eclogae S grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems "A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, Rotunda P120 p. 113, M141, Secreto p. 114, M143, Leoville P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent P132 p. 122, M153, Edward Rex P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics p. 122, M153, spondulics p. 159, M201, thorax P173 p. 159, M201, thorax P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L Leo L Leo L "Eclogae L "Eclogue': grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica, pastoral poems circular, round in private, without witnesses lion P124 Naminent Naminens L hanging down over, overhanging vertebra, backbone; voting pebble voting pebble voting pebble voting pebble in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L "Lion": name of 13 popes pope 1878–1903 light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris Lumen in Coelo L Lumen in Coelo L Leo XIII in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		the eclogues		fine passages; a short
"A Painful Case" p. 109, M135, Potunda rotunda (fem.) p. 113, M141, Secreto secreto L in private, without witnesses p. 114, M143, Leoville leo L lion P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L hanging down over, overhanging p. 122, M153, Edward Rex [Edward] Rex L King [Edward] P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L "Lion": name of 13 popes popes pope 1878–1903 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux lux L light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo L a light in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval			Eclogae L	"Eclogues": grammarians' name for Vergil's Bucolica,
p. 109, M135, Plant	"A Painful Case"	,		pusional poems
P120 p. 113, M141, Secreto secreto L p. 114, M143, Leoville p. 126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent p132 p. 122, M153, Edward Rex p. 122, M153, spondulics p133 p. 122, M153, spondulics p133 p. 129, M201, thorax p159, M201, thorax p159, M202, bona-fide p177 p. 159, M202, bona-fide p177 p. 167, M212, Leo p167, M213, Lux upon Lux p182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris p182 Lumen in Coelo p181 Lux in the pseudo-medieval			rotunda (fem)	circular round
P124 p. 114, M143, Leoville leo L P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L P132 p. 122, M153, Edward Rex [Edward] Rex L P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G P133 "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L P181 Leo XIII popes Leo XIII pope 1878–1903 light P182 Lux in Tenebris lux in tenebris L Lumen in Coelo Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		- Totaliaa		circular, round
p. 114, M143, Leoville leo L lion P126 "Ivy Day in the Committee Room" p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L hanging down over, overhanging p. 122, M153, Edward Rex [Edward] Rex L King [Edward] P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L P181 Leo XIII pope 1878–1903 light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux Lux Lux in Tenebris Lux in tenebris Lux in tenebris Communication of the preudo-medieval		Secreto	secreto L	
p. 120, M151, imminent imminens L hanging down over, overhanging p. 122, M153, Edward Rex [Edward] Rex L King [Edward] P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L P167, M213, P181 Lux upon Lux lux L Lux upon Lux light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo Leo XIII in the heaven: formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		Leoville	leo L	
P132 p. 122, M153, Edward Rex P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics P133 "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide P173 p. 167, M212, Leo P181 Leo P181 Leo P182 Leo P182 Leo P183 Lux upon Lux P182 Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval overthanging King [Edward] King [Edward] King [Edward] Figure 1 Leo Vall (Loo Vall in the pseudo-medieval)	"Ivy Day in the	Committee Room'	,	
P133 p. 122, M153, spondulics spondulos G vertebra, backbone; voting pebble "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo Leo L P181 P167, M213, Lux upon Lux lux L P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		imminent	imminens L	
P133 "Grace" p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L "Lion": name of 13 popes P181 Leo XIII pope 1878–1903 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux lux L light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo L a light in the darkness P182 Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		Edward Rex	[Edward] Rex L	King [Edward]
p. 159, M201, thorax thôrax G coat of mail; the chest P172 p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L "Lion": name of 13 P181 popes Leo XIII pope 1878–1903 light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo L Lumen i	P133	spondulics	spondulos G	
p. 159, M202, bona-fide bona fide L in good faith; #B P173 p. 167, M212, Leo Leo L "Lion": name of 13 P181	p. 159, M201,	thorax	thôrax G	coat of mail; the chest
p. 167, M212, Leo P181 Leo L Leo XIII popes pope 1878–1903 light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris P182 Lux in Tenebris L Lumen in Coelo L Lumen in Coelo L Lumen in Coelo L Lumen in Coelo L Low XIII in the pseudo-medieval	p. 159, M202,	bona-fide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux lux L light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris lux in tenebris a light in the darkness P182 L Lumen in Coelo a light in the heaven: L Lumen in Coelo to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval	p. 167, M212,	Leo	Leo L	
p. 167, M213, Lux upon Lux lux L light P182 p. 167, M213, Lux in Tenebris lux in tenebris L Lumen in Coelo L Lumen in Coelo to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval			Leo XIII	
P182 L Lumen in Coelo a light in the heaven: L formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		Lux upon Lux		
L formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the pseudo-medieval		Lux in Tenebris		a light in the darkness
propriecy of St. Maideny				formula corresponding to Leo XIII in the

p. 167, M213,	Tenebrae	tenebrae L	darkness (a Good
P182 p. 167, M213, P182	Pius	Pius L	Friday service) "Dutiful": name of 12 popes
p. 167, M213, P182	Crux upon Crux	Pius IX crux L	pope 1846–1878 cross, gallows
1102		Crux de Cruce L	a cross from the cross: formula corresponding to Pius IX in the
p. 169, M214, P183	one of Pope Leo's poems was on the invention of the photograph—in Latin	"Ars Photographica (An[no] MDCCCLXVII)": Expressa solis spiculo / Nitens imago, quam bene / Frontis decus, vim luminum / Refers, et oris gratiam. / O mira virtus ingeni / Novumque monstrum! Imaginem / Naturae Apelles aemulus / Non pulchriorem pingeret. L	prophecy of Malachy "The Photographic Art (In the Year 1867)": Shining image produced by the sun's beam, how well you give back the brow's dignity, the force of life, the features' grace. O admirable excellence of mind, and a new marvel! Apelles, Nature's rival, could not paint a lovelier picture.
pp. 168, 169, M214, 214–15, P183	ex cathedra	ex cathedra L	from the seat [of authority]
p. 169, 170, M216, P185	Credo	credo L	I believe
p. 172, M220, P187 "The Dead"	quincunx	quincunx L	five-twelfths; the form of five spots on dice

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

three (or more) attendants on

p. 204, M263, P222	the part that Paris played	allusion to Paris-Alexander of Troy	Aphroditê; Hesiod names Aglaia ("Splendor"), Euphrosynê ("Mirth") and Thaliê ("Abundance"), daughters of Zeus and Eurynomê selected to judge the beauty of Hêra, Athênê and Aphroditê, he accepted Aphroditê's bribe of Helen and so
			occasioned the Trojan
Stephen Hero Chapter XV			War
028.06 & sqq.	Daedalus	Daedalus L for Daidalos G	"Cunning Worker," "Artist": legendary craftsman and inventor; #A
030.26,29	Eucharist	eucharistia G	thankfulness, gratitude; thanksgiving
Chapter XVI 033.02	Poeta nascitur	poeta nascitur, non fit L	a poet is born, not
033.03-04	non fit Poema fit, non nascitur	poema fit, non nascitur L	made a poem is made, not born
033.14	pleisiosauros	*plêsiosauros G	near-lizard (mod. coinage)
041.23	Index	Index Expurgatorius Mod L	"List for Purifying": former list of books required by Catholic Church to be expurgated before read
Chapter VVII		or Index Librorum Prohibitorum L	by the faithful "List of Forbidden Books": list of books forbidden to be read by the faithful
Chapter XVII 052.11	paterfamilias	paterfamilias OL	patriarch of an extended family

Attica

Apologia Pulcra sunt quae

visa placent

Ad pulcritudinem ad

tria requiruntur

Integritas,

claritas

Eschylus

Menander

ex cathedra

Atque ad duas

Wicklowio venit

longum tempus

horas in

Damnum

prendit

Quando

quo in

advocatus diaboli advocatus

consonantia.

077.05

080.01

089.31

092.35

095.19

096.08

096.10

097.11

103.33

106.07

106.08

106.10

106.10

097.01 & sqq.

Chapter XX 103.29

patri	a
Noli	Tangere

patria L noli tangere L

Ι.

G

quae visa placent L

quae visa

placent

L

integritas,

claritas L

diaboli eccl. L

Atque ad duas

longum tempus

prendit dog-L

horas in

Damnum

Ouando L

quo in L

dog-L

Noli me tangere "Touch me not": Christ to Mary Magdalen

after the Resurrection (John 20:17) G province of which Athens is capital

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

fatherland

do not [wish to] touch

defense-speech those things are beautiful which, when seen, please For those things are said to be beautiful that please when seen: what St. Thomas actually

wrote

completeness, agreement, clearness eminent Athenian dramatist Athenian writer of "New" Comedy

are required

for beauty three things

from the chair [of the devil's attorney, the devil's advocate

When? At what time?

in what, in which

authority And then it comes into Wicklow at two o'clock

It takes a damn long time

Wicklowio venit

ex cathedra L

pulchritudinem tria requiruntur consonantia. Aeschylus L Aischylos G Menandros G

Pulchra enim dicuntur ea I --- Summa Theologica I.g.5, art. 4

Attica L Attikê apologia G pulchra sunt

106.12	Quo in batello?	Quo in battello dog-L	In what boat?
106.12	in "Regina Maris"	in Regina Maris dog-L	in the "Queen of the Sea" [i.e., the "Seaqueen"]
106.18	Ecce orator qui in malo humore est	Ecce orator qui in malo humore est dog-L	Behold the rhetorician
106.19	Non sum	Non sum L	I am not
106.20	Credo ut estis	Credo ut estis dog-L	I believe you are
106.21	Minime	Minime [dog-]L	[not] the least: no
106.22–23	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis quia facies vestra mostrat ut vos in malo humore estis	Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis quia facies vestra monstrat ut vos in malo humore estis	I think you are a bloody liar because your face shows that you are in a bad humor
107.21	Habesne	dog-L Habesne	II 1 10 A
107.21	bibitum?	bibitum dog-L	Have you drunk? Are
108.05	Bellam boccam habet	Bellam buccam habet dog-L	you drunk? He has a nice cheek
108.08	Patrioticus est	Patrioticus est dog-L	He is patriotic
109.11	Feuc an eis super stradam in Liverpoolio		[See the][ice] on the street in Liverpool
13.21	Pax	pax L	peace
13.29, 114.02	Viginti-uno denarios	viginti-uno denarios dog-L	twenty-one pence
14.03	Sicut bucketus est	Sicut bucketus est dog-L	It is just like a bucket
15.08	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus	Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L	We are going to play at handball
16.10	Tenebrae	tenebrae L	darkness (Good Friday service)

116.31 116.n

118.22 119.13

179.34-35 180.01-02

180.03

185.01

192.06 192.06

Chapter XXIV 182.33

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

119.13	
Chapter 136.33	XXI
136.34	
141.21 Chapter 147.28-2	XXII 9
Chapter 171.26	XXIII

Dominus: in tribulatione sua consurgent ad me; venite et revertamur ad Dominum advocatus diaboli
Haec dicit Dominus Tenebrae
Consummatum est
oracle
oracular
hypostatic
anabolism
Aula Maxima
bonum simpliciter bonum arduum
bonum simpliciter
Toga Girilis
Sitio
Scortum moechus

Dominus: in tribulatione sua consurgent ad me; venite et revertamur ad Dominum L advocatus diaboli eccl. L Haec dicit Dominus L Tenebrae L
Consummatum est L
oraculum eccl.
L oraculum dog-L oracularius L
hypostatikos G
*anabolismos G
Aula Maxima ML bonum simpliciter L bonum arduum
L bonum simpliciter L
toga virilis L
Sitio L
scortum L moechus L for

moichos G

	the Lord
	the devil's attorney, devil's advocate This saith the Lord
	Darkness: Good Friday service It is completed, it is finished (one of Christ's "Seven Last Words")
	the mercy-seat
,	little mouth? prophetic; pertaining to oracles substantial, real
r	building-up, bubbling up; prelude
	Biggest Hall
	a good, simply; simply a good a difficult good
	a good, pure and simple
	toga of manhood: the civil dress of a Roman citizen; see Finnegans Wake 112.30 I thirst (one of Christ's "Seven Last Words") prostitute, harlot adulterer, paramour (a

masculine, not a neuter

noun)

and let us turn back to

192.35–193.03	Question—What great truth do we learn from the Libation-Pourers of Eschylus? Answer—We learn from the Libation-Pourers of Eschylus that in ancient Greece brothers and sisters took the same size in boots	e crucial episode in Choêphoroi of Aeschylus	Elektra recognizes that the messenger bringing news of her brother Orestes' death in exile is really Orestes himself by means of the identity of his and her footprints
193.21 194.08	Alma Mater Callista	alma mater L Kallistê G	nourishing mother "Most Beautiful": martyr-saint heroine of Newman's novel Callista; locusts are in Ch. XV
Chapter XXV 211.17	epiphany	epiphaneia G	appearance, coming into light, coming into view
213.07 213.07 Chapter XXVI	Claritas quidditas	claritas L quidditas ML	clearness, brightness whatness
223.17	Druncus es	druncus es dog-L	you are drunk
Additional Manu 250.11	script Pages scaphoid	skaphoeidês G	like a bowl, bowl-shaped, hollow
A Portrait of the half-title, M1	Artist as a Young Et ignotas animum dimittit in artes.—Ovid, Metamorphoses, VIII, 188	Man [Daedalus interea Creten longumque perosus / Exsilium tactusque soli natalis amore / Clausus erat pelago. "Terras licet" inquit "et undas / Obstruat; at	[Daedalus, meanwhile, hating his long Cretan exile and stirred by love of his native land, was cut off by the sea. "Let him," he said, "make the lands and the waves impassable; yet the sky is still open: we shall go that way. Minos may control everything, but he does

Chapter I 008.33, M3 &

043.18, M45

043.18, M45

043.23, M45 043.23, M45

044.01, M46

047.19, M50 047.20, M50

047.21, M50

sqq.

	coelum certe patet: ibimus illac. / Omnia possideat, non possidet aëra Minos." / Dixit] et ignotas animum dimittit in artes, / [Naturamque novat.] L	not control the air." He spoke,] and sent forth his mind into unknown arts, [and altered Nature.]—Ovid, Metamorphoses, VIII, 183-189
Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for Daidalos G	"Artist": fabulous artificer; # A
Balbus	Balbus L	"Stuttering": Roman cognomen
Balbus was building a wall	trans. Balbus murum aedificabat L	sentence from L primer; see Finnegans Wake 004.30
Julius Caesar	C. Julius Caesar	Roman soldier and dictator; # A
The Calico Belly	de Gallico Bello L	Concerning the Gallic War. Caesar's commentary on his conquest of Gaul
ferulae	ferulae (pl.) L	whips, rods
mare	mare L	the sea
the ablative singular	mari (Abl.) L	by sea
the plural	maria (Nom.) marum (Gen.) maribus (Dat.) maria (Acc.) maribus (Abl.)	seas; of seas; to or for seas; seas; by, with, from seas

ise rce of rity;
P.Q.R. lisher, yths for innegans
glory of
glory of
forever;
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Chapter III 105.03-04, M118	Quasi cedrus exaltata sum in Libanon et quasi cupressus in Monte Sion.	Quasi cedrus exaltata sum in Libano et quasi cypressus in monte Sion. L—Ecclesiasticus 24:17, Vulgate	I am like a cedar exalted on Lebanon and like a cypress on Mount Zion. "I was exalted like a cedar in Libanus, and as a cypress tree on mount Sion." (Douay); "I was exalted like a cedar in Libanus, and as a cypress tree on the mountains of Hermon." (Rev. AV)
105.04-05, M118	Quasi palma exaltata sum in Gades et quasi plantatio rosae in Jericho.	Quasi palma exaltata sum in Cades et quasi plantatio rosae in Jericho. L Ecclesiasticus 24:18, Vulgate	I am as a palm-tree exalted in Cades and like the transplanting of a rose in Jericho. "I was exalted like a palm tree in Cades, and as a rose plant in Jericho:" (Douay); "I was exalted like a palm tree on the sea shore, and as rose plants in Jericho," (Rev. AV)
105.04, M118	Gades	Gades L	city in Hispania; mod.
105.05–06, M118	Quasi uliva speciosa in campis et quasi platanus exaltata sum juxta aquam in plateis.		Like a splendid olive in the fields and like a plane-tree beside the water in the open spaces I am exalted. "As a fair olive tree in the plains, and as a plane tree by the water in the streets, was I exalted." (Douay); "and as a fair olive tree in the plain; and I was exalted as a plane tree." (Rev. AV)
105.05, M118	uliva	oliva L	olive, olive-tree; Joyce maintained this aberrant spelling into Finnegans Wake; see Finnegans Wake 550.18

			327
105.06–08, M118	Sicut cinnamomum et balsamum aromatizans odorem dedi et quasi myrrha electa dedi suavitatem odoris	Sicut cinnamomum et balsamum aromatizans odorem dedi et quasi myrrha electa dedi suavitatem odoris L —Ecclesiasticus 24:20, Vulgate	Just like cinnamon and aromatic balsam I have given off an odor and like choice myrrh I have yielded a sweet smell. "I gave a sweet smell like cinnamon, and aromatical balm: I yielded a sweet odour like the best myrrh:" (Douay); "As cinnamon and aspalathus I have given a scent of perfumes; and as choice myrrh, I spread abroad a pleasant odour;" (Rev. AV)
108.11-12;	ad majorem Dei	ad majorem Dei	for the greater glory of
M122	gloriam	gloriam L	God; # <i>B</i>
117.28, M134	non serviam	non serviam L	I shall not serve, I shall not be a servant
128.22, M147 143.31, M165	poena damni Confiteor	poena damni L Confiteor eccl. L	the punishment of loss I confess
146.22,30 M169	Corpus Domini nostri	Corpus Domini nostri L	The Body of our Lord
146.26, M169	In vitam eternam	in vitam aeternam L	for eternal life
Chapter IV 152.19-20, M176	Inter ubera mea commorabitur	Inter ubera mea commorabitur L—Canticorum I .12, Vulgate	He shall linger between my breasts—Song of Songs 1:12, "he shall abide between my breasts" (<i>Douay</i>); "he shall lie all night betwixt my breasts"
159.03, M184	Ite, missa est	Ite, missa est L	detwixt my breasts (AV, Song of Solomon, 1:13) Go, it is a dismissal [or, Go, it (sacrificio, the sacrifice) is sent (i.e., offered)]: final words of the ordinary of the Mass. (Missa in this sentence is the etymon of "Mass.")

		G	magician
167.35, M195	Stephanos	stephanos G	 that which
			surrounds, e.g., a town
			wall; 2. crown, wreath
167.36, M195	The Dedalus	Dedalus ML for	the Artist
,		Daedalus L for	
		ho Daidalos G	
168.04, M195	Bous	bous	a garlanded ox;
.,	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos	wreathing an ox [for
		G	being sacrificed
168.04-05,	Bous	bous	an ox wearing a wreath
M195	Stephaneforos	stephanêphoros	2 2
14170	Stephaneroros	G	
168.28, M196	Stephanos	stephanos G	circlet; crown, wreath
168.28, M196	Dedalos	dedalos	artist, craftsman
100.20, 1.1170	Deduios	pseudo-G for	artist, crantsman
		daidalos G	
168.29, M196	Bous	bous	a wreathed ox;
100127, 11270	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos	crowning an ox
		G	
168.29-30,	Bous	bous	an ox wearing a wreath
M196	Stephaneforos	stephanêphoros	
		G	
169.01–02,	the fabulous	Daidalos G	"Artist": legendary
M196	artificer		designer of the
			labyrinth; escaped from
			Crete by making wings;
			# A
169.25,33,	Stephaneforos	stephanêphoros	wearing a crown,
M197	_	G	wreath, or garland
Chapter V			
176.35–36,	Aristotle's	Poetica L for hê	The Poetics: an
M206	poetics	Poiêtikê G	extensive fragment
			chiefly on tragedy as
			Aristotle knew it
176.35–36,	Aristotle's	probably De	Concerning the Soul;
M206	psychology	Anima L peri	several other works
		Psychês G	deal with psychology
176.35–177.01	Synopsis	Synopsis	A Summary of
M205	Philosophiae	Philosophiae	Scholastic Philosophy
	Scholasticae ad	Scholasticae ad	according to the
	mentem divi	mentem divi	thought of St. Thomas
	Thomae	Thomae ML	
179.15, M208	ebur	ebur L	ivory

179.16, M208	India mittit ebui		India sends [i.e.,
179.23, M208	Contrahit orator variant in carmine vates	ebur L ; Contrahit orator, variant in carmine vates L	exports] ivory The orator assembles, the poets diversify in songs
179.25, M208	in tanto discrimine	in tanto discrimine L	in so great an emergency (a Caesarian phrase)
179.27, M208	implere ollam denariorum	implere ollam	to fill a pot with denarii
179.29, M209	Horace	denariorum L Q. Horatius Flaccus	(Roman silver coins) Roman poet
186.01–02, M216	Pulcra sunt quae visa placent	Pulchra sunt quae visa placent L Pulchra enim dicuntur ea quae visa placent—Summ- a Theologica I q.5 art. 4	Beautiful things are those which please when seen For those things are called beautiful which please when seen—what St. Thomas wrote
186.07, M216	Bonum est in quod tendit appetitus	Bonum est in quod tendit appetitus L	The good is that to which the appetites incline, The good is that to which desire extends
186.27-29	Similiter atque senis baculus like a staff in an old man's hand	part trans. similiter atque senis baculus qui eum manu tenet—Ignat. Summarium Constitutionum, p. 397	even just like the stick of an old man who holds it in his hand: Ignatius Loyola, A Summary of the Constitution [of the Society of Jesus]
187.19, M218 & sqq.	Epictetus		Stoic philosopher
190.19, M222	Per aspera ad astra		through hardships to
194.26, M227	Ego habeo		I have
194.28, M227 194.32, M227	Quod Per pax universalis	Quod [dog-]L	What? For universal peace

195.05, M227 Credo ut vos sanguinarius mendax estis dog-L quia facies vostra monstrat ut vos in damno humore estis in danno humore, ego aut vos? 198.03, M231 Pax super totum sanguinarium globum Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus 200.28, M234 204.26, M239 Aristotle has not defined pity and terror Aristotle has not defined pity and terror Aristotle has not feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer Who is in a bad humor Adamn bad humor		_		
195.05-06,	195.05, M227	sanguinarius	sanguinarius mendax estis	
195.18, M228 Quis est in malo humore, ego aut vos? 198.03, M231 Pax super totum sanguinarium globum 198.31, M232 Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus 200.28, M234 204.26, M239 Aristotle has not defined pity and terror 204.32–34, M239 Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferer 204.32–34, Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferer 205.18, M231 Pax super totum sanguinarium globum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L not quite true Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric phainomenô kakô phthartikô ê lypêrô tou anaxiou trynchanein, ho human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric phainomenô kakô phthartikô autou tina, kai touto hotan plêsion phainêtai G		monstrat ut vos in damno malo	quia facies vestra monstrat ut vos in damno malo humore	shows that you are in a
Pax super totum sanguinarium globum 198.31, M232 Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus 200.28, M234 204.26, M239 Aristotle has not defined pity and terror 204.32–34, M239 Max super totum sanguinarium globum dog-L super spottum dog-L not quite true 204.32–34, M239 Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer Max super totum sanguinarium globum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L super spottum dog-L Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L Nos ad manum ballu	195.18, M228	humore, ego	Quis est in malo humore, ego aut	I or you?
Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus 200.28, M234 204.26, M239 Aristotle has not defined pity and terror Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric phainomenô kakô phthartikô e lypêtis epi phainomenô kakô phthartikô e lypêrô tou anaxiou constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer Nos ad manum ballum jocabimus dog-L on the spot Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric pity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand Rhetoric II.viii	198.03, M231	Pax super totum sanguinarium	Pax super totum sanguinarium	
204.26, M239 Aristotle has not defined pity and terror Aristotle does not define pity and terror Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric 204.32–34, Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric phainomenô kakô phthartikô el ypêrô tou anaxiou tynchanein, ho human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer arrests the mind in the Rhetoric II.viii on the spot Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric opity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric opity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric pity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand Rhetoric II.viii	198.31, M232	Nos ad manum ballum	Nos ad manum ballum	
Aristotle has not defined pity and terror Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric 204.32–34, Pity is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer Aristotle does not define pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in the Rhetoric pity [eleos] is a sort of pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand Rhetoric II.viii	200.28, M234	,	super spottum	on the spot
M239 feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human sufferer with the human sufferer markets the mind phainomenô kakô phthartikô e lypêrô tou anaxiou anaxiou mot deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand Rhetoric II.viii	204.26, M239	defined pity and	v	pity and terror in the Poetics, Stephen's source, but he defines and discusses both emotions at length in
		feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the human	lypê tis epi phainomenô kakô phthartikô ê lypêrô tou anaxiou tynchanein, ho kan autos prosdokêseien an pathein ê tôn autou tina, kai touto hotan plêsion phainêtai G	pain at an evident evil of a destructive or painful kind in the case of someone who does not deserve it, the evil being one to which we may naturally expect ourselves or someone belonging to us to be subject, and this when it appears to be at hand

204.34–37, M239	Terror is the feeling which arrests the mind in the presence of whatsoever is grave and constant in human sufferings and unites it with the secret cause	phantasias mellontos kakou phthartikou ê lypêrou	terror [phobos] is a sort of pain or disturbance from an anticipated appearance of a destructive or painful evil Rhetoric II,v
205.24, M240	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
205.24, M240	Praxiteles	Praxitelês G (4th C b.c.)	"Acting afar": celebrated G sculptor
207.32, M243	Pulcra sunt quae visa placent		those things are beautiful which please when seen
207.33, M243	visa	visa (pp., neut. pl.) L	seen, things seen
210.07, M246	Pange lingua gloriosi	Pange lingua gloriosi L [not by Aquinas but by Fortunatus]	Discourse, O tongue, of the glorious
210.10–11, M246	Venantius Fortunatus	Honorius Clementianus Venantius Fortunatus	Christian hymnwriter (7th C)
210.10, M246 210.14–15, M246	Vexilla Regis Impleta sunt quae concinit / David fideli carmine /	vexilla regis L Impleta sunt quae concinit David fideli carmine L	the king's banners Fulfilled are those things which David sang in his truthful song
210.16–17, M246	Dicendo nationibus / Regnavit a ligno Deus	Dicendo nationibus regnavit a ligno Deus L	Telling the nations God has reigned from the tree
212.01–02, M248	ad pulcritudinem tria requiruntur, integritas, consonantia, claritas	ad pulchritudinem tria requiruntur,	for beauty three things are needed, completeness, agreement, clearness
212.22, M249	integritas	integritas L	undiminished or unimpaired condition, completeness, soundness, the whole; purity, correctness

claritas L

clearness, brightness,

212.34, M249 claritas

21210 1, 1112 19			splendor, distinctness
213.05, M249 213.15, M250 216.20-21, M254	claritas quidditas Ego credo ut vita pauperum est simpliciter atrox, simpliciter sanguinarius atrox, in Liverpoolio	vita pauperum est simpliciter atrox, simpliciter sanguinarius atrox, in Liverpoolio	clearness whatness I believe that the life of the poor is simply atrocious, simply bloody atrocious, in Liverpool
224–226,	[watching the	dog-L Stephen is	divination by observing
M263–265	birds, seeking to interpret their flight and predict his future]	practicing auspicium L	the flight of birds [see Ulysses 217.31 etc.]
230.08, M270	Giraldus Cambrensis	Giraldus Cambrensis L	Gerald of Wales; medieval historian
230.14, M270	Pernobilis et pervetusta familia	pernobilis et pervetusta familia ML	a very noble and very ancient family
230.24, M271	paulo post futurum	paulo post futurum L	a little after the future
233.36, M275	Cornelius a Lapide	Cornelius a Lapide L (1567–1637)	"Cornelius from the Stone": L name of Cornelis van den Steen, Jesuit Biblical exegete
235.14–15, M275	ipso facto	ipso facto L	by the very same fact
236.21,25,36, 237.07,11, M278,279	limbo	limbo (Abl.) L	"at the edge": region bordering on hell
244.13, M288	Mulier cantat	mulier cantat L	a woman is singing
244.24, M288	Et tu cum Jesu Galilaeo eras	Et tu cum Jesu Galilaeo eras L—Matt. 26:69, Vulgate	Thou also wast with Jesus the Galilean (Rheims), Thou also wast with Jesus of Galilee (AV)
244.27, M288	proparoxyton	$\begin{matrix} proparoxytonos \\ G \end{matrix}$	with the acute accent on the antepenult
248.14, M293	Item	item L	just so, likewise, also

Exiles Act II [about one-quarter through the act, Robert conversing with Richard, speaks of Richard's son]	Neither an angel nor an Anglo-Saxon	allusion to Non sunt Angli sed angeli L	They are not Angles but angels: Pope Gregory's comment on English slaves at Rome
Ulysses title	Ulysses	Ulysses ML from Ulixes L + Odysseus G	"Hated": king of Ithaka, hero of Homer's Odyssey
title	(Martello Tower) Telemachus	Telemachus L for Telêmachos	"Fighting from afar": son of Odysseus
003.05, M5, P3	Introibo ad altare Dei	Introibo ad altare Dei L	I will go in to God's altar: first words of the Mass
003.28, M5, P3	Chrysostomos	chrysostomos G	of golden mouth, golden-mouthed: conventional epithet of orators
003.40, M5, P4	Dedalus	Dedalus ML for Daedalus L for Daidalos G	
005.07, M7,	Epi oinopa	epi oinopa	upon the wine-colored
P5	ponton	ponton G	sea: Homeric phrase
005.08, M7,	Thalatta!	Thalatta!	Sea! Sea! —cry of
P5 007.08, M9, P7	Thalatta oxy	Thalatta! G oxys G	Xenophon's men; #B sharp
007.26, M9, P7	Ades	Aidês G Hades L	god of the netherworld
007.33, M9, P7	omphalos	omphalos G	navel; stone marking the middle of the earth (at Delphi)
010.23-24, M12, P10	Liliata rutiliantium te confessorum turma circumdet:	Liliata rutilantium te confessorum turma circumdet: L	May a lilied crowd of glowing confessors surround thee:
010.24, M12, P10	iubilantium te virginum chorus excipiat	jubilantium te virginum chorus excipiat L	May a chorus of rejoicing virgins follow after thee

012.27, M14, P12	In nomine Patris et Filii et Spiritus Sancti		In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit
017.37, M19, P17	omphalos	omphalos G	navel; stone at Delphi
020.42–021.01 M22, P20	et unam sanctam catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam	et unam sanctam catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam eccl.	and one holy catholic and apostolic church
021.03, M22, P20	Marcellus	Marcellus L	"Little Marcus ['Hammer']": name of 2 popes, one martyred 310, other d. 1555
021.07, M22, P20	Photius	Phôtios G (820–891)	"Belonging to Light": leader of the Eastern Church in schism with the Western Church
021.08, M22, P21	Arius	Areios G (260–336)	"Belonging to Ares": denied the equality of the Trinity; condemned by the Council of Nicea; poisoned
021.09–10, M22, P21	Valentine	Valentinus L (2d C)	"Strong": founder of a sect against which Tertullian wrote a book
021.12, M22, P21	Sabellius	Sabellius (3rd C)	elder of the Christian Church at Rome, founded heretical sect in Egypt
023.16, M24,	Liliata	liliata	lilied of glowing
P23 023.17, M24, P23	rutiliantium Turma circumdet	rutiliantium L turma circumdet L	May a crowd
023.18, M24, P23 "Nestor" (Mr. I	Iubilantium te virginum Dessy's School)	jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins thee
title	Nestor	Nestôr G	king of Pylos; most aged of the Homeric heroes; called "horse-tamer"
024.02, M25, P24	Tarentum	Tarentum L	city in southern Italy, mod. Taranto

024.13, M25, P24	Asculum	Asculum L	city in eastern Italy, mod. Ascoli; site of Pyrrhus's second "Pyrrhic victory" over
024.23,24,27,3- 3 M25, P24	Pyrrhus	Pyrrhos G (319–272 b.c.)	the Romans, 279 b.c. "Red": king of Epirus, unsuccessful antagonist of Rome 280–275 b.c.
025.14, M26, P25	Pyrrhus fallen by a beldam's hand in Argos	allusion to death of Pyrrhus	Pyrrhus was killed by a rooftile thrown during street-rioting in Argos; who threw it is unknown
025.15, M26, P25	Julius Caesar knifed to death	allusion to assassination of Caesar	Caesar was stabbed to death at the Capitol by a large number of senators, March 15, 44 b.c.
025.36, M26, P26	Aristotle's	Aristotelês G	materialist philosopher; #A
028.25, M29, P28	Amor matris: subjective and objective genitive	amor matris L	(subjective) a mother's love
		amor matris L	(objective) love of a mother, love for a mother
031.32, M32, P31	per vias rectas	per vias rectas L	through straight ways
033.06, M34, P33	pluterperfect	plusquam perfectus L	more than finished
033.07, M34, P33	Cassandra	Kassandra G	daughter of King Priam of Troy, she had the gift of accurate prophecy with the curse her predictions would never be believed
034.41, M35, P34	Helen	Helenê G	daughter of Zeus and Leda, her abduction by Paris occasioned the Trojan War
034.41, M35, P34	Menelaus	Menelaos G	"Abiding-men": younger brother of Agamemnôn, king of Mycenae; abduction of his wife, Helen, occasioned the Trojan War

034.41–42, M35, P34	ten years the Greeks made war on Troy	allusion to Trojan War	the siege of Troy lasted ten years
"Proteus" (Sand title	ymount Strand) Proteus	Prôteus G	"Very First," "Primal": sea-god who often
037.05,08,09, M38, P37	diaphane	diaphanês G	changed his form translucent, transparent; distinct
037.08, M38, P37	maestro di color che sanno	allusion to Aristotle	"master of those who know": Dante's epithet for Aristotle; #A
037.09,29,	adiaphane	adiaphanês G	opaque
M38, P37 037.21, M38, P37	Demiurgos	dêmiourgos G	one who works for the people, skilled workman, handicraftsman; maker, creator, producer
038.03, M39, P38	omphalos	omphalos G	navel
038.04, M39, P38	alpha	alpha G	letter A
038.06, M39, P38	Kadmon	Kadmos G	legendary founder of Thebes; sowed dragon's teeth to grow warriors
038.06, m39, P38	Heva	Heva L	Eve, first woman
038.14, M39, P38	lex eterna	lex aeterna L	an eternal legislation
038.16, M39, P38	Arius	Areios G	denied the Trinity; see 021.08
038.17-18, M39, P38	contransmagnific- andjewbangtantia lity		with-
		contra L trans L magnificans L	against across making much of, esteeming highly;
		magnificandus L	glorifying, worshipping
038.21, M39, P38	omophorion	ômophorion G	short cloak
039.08-09, M40, P39	Duces Tecum	duces tecum L	you (sing.) shall bring forward with you

039.16, M40, P38	lithia	lithia G	fine marbles; jewelry
039.37, M40, P40	Joachim Abbas	Joachim Abbas (1145–1202)	Joachim the Abbot: Joachim of Floris, Italian mystic
039.42, M40, P40	Abbas	abbas eccl. L	abbot
040.01–02, M41, P40	Descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris	descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris L altered from	get down, baldhead, lest you be excessively baldened
		Ascende, calve, ut ne amplius decalveris, [qui non vereris decalvere sponsam, ut comam ursae nutrias] Joach. Vaticinia	Go up, baldhead, lest you be more fully baldened, you who will not scruple to balden the spouse, that you may nourish the she-bear's locks—one of Joachim's prophecies
040.03, M41, P40	descende	descende L	get down, come down!
040.14, M41, P40	hypostasis	hypostasis G	substance; existence; reality
042.08, M43, P42	Columbanus	Columbanus L (543–615)	"Belonging to Columba ['Dove']": Irish monastic missionary to Gaul
042.08, M43, P42	Scotus	Johannes Duns Scotus (1265–1308)	John Dunne the Scot, "The Subtle Doctor": critic of Aquinas; highly orthodox
		Johannes Scotus Erigena (813–880)	John the Irish-born Scot; regarded as a heretic; #A
042.10, M43, P42	Euge! Euge!	euge G L	well done! good! bravo!
045.22-23, M46, P45	Terribilia meditans	terribilia	contemplating terrible
047.38, M48,	oinopa ponton	meditans L [epi] oinopa	things [upon] the wine-colored
P47	• •	ponton G	sea
048.01, M48, P47	Omnis caro ad te veniet	omnis caro ad te veniet L	all flesh will come to thee

049.10, M50, P48	Et vidit Deus	Et vidit Deus L Vulgate	And God saw (Genesis 1:4,10,12,18,21,25)
049.10, M50, P48	Et erant valde bona	et erant valde bona L Vulgate	and they were very good (Genesis 1:31)
049.20, M50, P48	tripudium	tripudium L	measured stamping, solemn religious dance
049.41-42, M50, P49	diebus ac noctibus iniurias patiens ingemiscit	diebus ac noctibus injurias patiens ingemiscit L	suffering wrongs by days and by nights it sighs
050.25, M51, P49	Lucifer, dico, qui nescit occasum		The light-bringer [morning star] I say, who does not know a setting
"Calypso" (Bloo			
title	Calypso	Kalypsô G	"She that conceals": nymph with whom Odysseus lived, and who bore him a son
059.16, M59, P57	Tiberias	Tiberias	[city of] Tiberius: in Galilee, on Lake Galilee
060.18, M60, P58	eucalyptus	eukalyptos G	well-hidden; cf. Kalypsô
064.18, 20, M64, P62	Metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigation of souls
"Lotus-Eaters"	(Toward the Bath)		
title	Lotus-Eaters	trans. Lôtophagoi G	mythical people on the coast of North Africa
070.41, M70, P69	Azotes	azôtes G	(animals, plants) that do not exist in the same habitat
080.12, M79, P77	Ecce Homo	Ecce homo L Vulgate	Behold the man! (John 19:5): Pilate to the mob, showing them Jesus whom he had had flogged
080.34, M79, P77	Corpus	[hoc est enim] corpus [meum] L	[for this is my] body: priest's words while distributing communion wafers
081.20, M80, P78	I.N.R.I.	I[esus] N[azarenus] R[ex] I[udaeorum] L	Jesus the Nazarene King of the Jews: title Pilate had placed over Jesus's cross

081.20, M80, P78	I.H.S.	IHS[OYS] = Iês[ous] G	JES[US]; (not initials)
082.09, M81, P78	Stabat Mater	stabat Mater L	the Mother was standing
082.15, M81, P79	Quis est homo	Quis est homo L	Who is the man?
082.17, M81, P79	Gloria	gloria L	fame, glory
		Gloria [Patri et Filio et Spiritui	Glory to the Father and to the Son and to
084.20, M83,	Aq. Dist.	Sancto] L Aq[ua]	the Holy Spirit distilled water
P81	-	Dist[illata] L	(Pharmacy)
084.20, M83, P81	Fol. Laur.	Fol[ia] Laur[ocerasi] L	cherry-laurel leaves
084.20, M83,	Aq. Dist. Fol.	Aq[ua]	Distilled Water of
P81	Laur.	Dist[illata] Fol[iarum]	Cherry-Laurel Leaves (Pharmacy)
		Laur[ocerasi] L	(1 mar macy)
084.20, M83, P81	Te Virid.	Te[rebinthum] Virid[is] L	green turpentine (Pharmacy)
101		*Te Virid[is] L	green tea
"Hades" (The I			_
title	Hades	Haidês, Hadês G	"Unseen": god of the underworld; place of departed spirits; the grave, death
088.15, M87, P85	fidus Achates	fidus Achates L	trusty or faithful Achates; faithful companion of Aeneas in the Aeneid
090.20, M89, P87	Athos	Athos G	mountain-headland in eastern Greece
097.22, M96, P94 103.27–28, M102, P99	Mater Misericordiae Dominenamine	Mater Misericordiae L probable conflation of	Mother of Mercy
		in nomine Domini L and Domine non sum dignus L	in the name of the Lord Lord, I am not worthy
103.34, M102, P100	Non intres in judicium cum servo tuo, Domine	Non intres in judicium cum servo tuo, Domine L	Enter not into judgment with thy servant, Lord

104.12, M102, P100 104.25, M103,	Et ne nos inducas in tentationem In paradisum	et ne nos inducas in tentationem L in paradisum L	and lead us not into temptation into paradise
P100 107.36, M106, P103	Habeat corpus	habeat corpus L	[he] may have the body
109.16, M107, P105	Habeas corpus De mortuis nil nisi prius	habeas corpus L de mortuis nil nisi prius L conflation of de mortuis nil nisi bonum L and nisi prius L	you may have the body of the dead nothing unless before of the dead [say] nothing unless [it is] good unless before: legal term
109.27, M108, P105	ides of March	Idibus Martiis L	on the Ides of March: March 15, day of Caesar's assassination
109.28, M108, P105	or June	Idibus Juniis L	on the Ides of June: June 13, three days prior to the day of the book's action
		[June 16 = a.d. XVI Kal. Julias L	the sixteenth day before the Calends of July; N.B. Bloomsday is not dated with reference to the Ides]
111.30, M110, P107	dismal	dies mali L	evil days (etymon of "dismal")
		Dis L	god of the underworld, equated with Hades
111.30, M110, P107	dismal fields	Ditis campi L	the fields of Dis: the netherworld
113.39–40, M112, P109	Apollo	Apollôn G Apollo L	G god of young masculine beauty, of music, archery, prophecy
"Aeolus" (News title	spaper Office) Aeolus	Aeolus L for Aiolos G	deity: ruler of the winds

126.01, M125, P121	DORIC	hê Dôrikos G	the Doric dialect of G, spoken at Sparta and in general over the southwestern G settlements, including Sicily; in literature it was conventional for Choric Odes and Pastoral; its most obvious characteristics are a for ê, and retention of # Digamma
127.12, M126, P122	cretic	krêtikos G	"Cretan": metrical foot of a long, a short and a long syllable
127.13, M126, P123	EOLIAN	Aeolianus ML for Aeolius L for Aiolios or Aiolikos G	1. pertaining to Aiolos, god of the winds; 2. the Aeolian dialect of G, spoken on Lesbos and the nearby mainland of Asia Minor, used in literature for Sapphic Odes
129.07, M127, P124	anno Domini	anno Domini L anni Domini L	in the year of the Lord years of the Lord
130.35, M129, P126	Imperium romanum	imperium romanum L	Roman sovereignty, Roman sway, Roman empire
131.12, M130, P126	Cloacae	cloacae (pl.) L	sewers
131.17, M130, P126	toga	toga L	ordinary civil dress of a Roman citizen
133.15, M132, P128	Dominus	dominus L	lord, master
133.18, M132, P128	KYRIE ELEISON	Kyrie eleêson G	O Lord be merciful
133.21, M132,	Kyrios	kyrios G	lord, master
P128 133.22, M132,	Kyrie	kyrie G	O lord (Voc.)
P128 133.24, M132,	Kyrie eleison	Kyrie eleêson G	O Lord be merciful
P128 133.27, M132, P128	imperium	imperium L	order, command; the right to command; sway, rule, government, empire

133.28, M132, P129	Aegospotami	Aegospotami L for Aigos Potamoi G	"Goat Rivers": river and town in Thrace where Spartans defeated Athenian fleet to decide the Peloponnesian War (405 b.c.) [a century before Pyrrhus and in no way involving Romel
133.29, M132, P129	Pyrrhus	Pyrrhos G	"Red": king of Epirus who invaded Italy but failed to conquer Rome
133.34–134.01 M132, P129	a brick received in the latter half of the matinée. Poor, poor, poor Pyrrhus!	allusion to the death of Pyrrhus	Pyrrhus was killed by a rooftile thrown during street-rioting in Argos (272 b.c.)
134.10, M132,	Sallust	Gaius Sallustius	Roman historian
P129 135.01, M133,	OMNIUM	Crispus omnium (Gen.	of all
P130 135.01, M133, P130	OMNIUM GATHERUM	pl.) L omnium gatherum fake-L	a gathering of all
139.01, M137, P133	qua	qua L	to what degree or extent
139.30, M138, P134	ITALIA, MAGISTRA ARTIUM	Italia, magistra artium L	Italy, mistress of the arts
139.33, M138, P134	lex talionis	lex talionis L	a law of retaliation in kind (an eye for an eye)
140.25, M138, P135	Muchibus thankibus	muchibus thankibus (Abl. pl.) dog-L	with many thanks
144.25, M142, P138	Fuit Ilium	fuit Ilium L	Troy has been
147.16, M145, P141	Nulla bona	nulla bona (neut. pl.) L	no good things, nothing good
148.14, M146, P142	AEROLITHS	*aerolithoi G	air-stones
148.30, M147, P142	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G (455–360 b.c.)	follower of Socrates, teacher of Diogenes, founder of the Cynic philosophical sect
148.31, M147, P142	Gorgias	Gorgias G (483–376 b.c.)	sophist and rhetor who taught that truth cannot be attained

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149.02-04, M147, P142	a book in which he took away the palm of beauty from Argive Helen and handed it to poor Penelope	only fragments of Antisthenes' writings survive	Antisthenes taught that happiness is based on virtue, most pleasures do not contribute to happiness; only pleasure derived from exertion is lasting. He preferred (like Joyce) Odysseus to Ajax, because wisdom is superior to bodily strength		
149.03, M147, P142	Argive	Argivus L Argeios G	belonging to Argos (sacred city in the Peloponnesus); poetic: Greek		
149.04, M147, P142	Helen	Helenê G	woman who occasioned the Trojan War		
149.04, M147, P142	Penelope	Pênelôpeia G	"Weaver": faithful wife of Odysseus		
149.24, M147, P143	deus nobis haec otia fecit	deus nobis haec otia fecit L Verg. Ec. I.6	a god has made these pastimes for us—Vergil's first <i>Eclogue</i> , line 6		
"Lestrygonians"	(Lunch)		•		
title	Lestrygonians	Laestrygones L Laistrygones G	ancient people of southern Italy fabled to have been cannibals		
176.26, M174, P168	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A		
176.26, M174, P168	Juno	Juno L	chief Roman goddess		
176.30, M174, P168	Pygmalion	Pygmaliôn G	legendary king of Cyprus, made an ivory statue of a woman and fell in love with it; Aphrodite brought it to		

s first e 6 ple of aly fabled to cannibals dess of : #An goddess. king of de an ivory woman and with it; Aphrodite brought it to 1ife Galateia G "Milk-white": 176.30, M174, Galatea P168 seanymph pursued by

"Scylla and Charybdis" (National Library) Scylla Skylla G title

Polyphemus the Cyclops sea monster on strait between Italy and Sicily, opposite

Charybdis

title

Charybdis

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

shrew

whirlpool on the coast of Sicily, opposite

105.01.34102		Y	Scylla
185.01, M183, P177	ave	ave L	hail!
185.24, M183, P177	Aristotle was once Plato's schoolboy	approximately true	Aristotle was a member of Plato's Academy for 20 years (age 17 to 37—367–347 b.c.), first as a pupil, ultimately as a research associate until Plato's death
185.30, M183, P178	Hiesos	*hiesos pseudo-G *hiêsos	thrower
185.30, M183, P178	Hiesos Kristos	pseudo-G mystic garble of Iêsous Christos	Jesus Christ
185.31, M183, P178	the Logos	[en archê ên] ho Logos G	[in the beginning was] the Word (John 1:1)
185.33, M183, P178	Arval	arvalis L	pertaining to a cultivated field
		Fratres Arvales L	Arval Brothers: college of 12 priests concerned with fruits of the field
185.38, M183, P178	sophia	sophia G	wisdom (a Gnostic entity, involved in fall from perfection)
187.05, M185, P179	Homer's	Homêros G	celebrated epic poet
187.05, M185, P179	Phaeacians	Phaeaces L Phaiakes G	fabled luxurious inhabitants of the isle of Scheria; the climate is mild, the people are seafaring, fond of pleasure, unwarlike, kindly and hospitable
188.10, M186, P180	from limbo patrum	ex limbo patrum eccl. L	
190.15, M188, P182	Liliata rutilantium	liliata rutilantium L	lilied of shining
190.28, M188, P182	Socrates	Sôkratês G	noted philosopher
190.28, M188, P182	Xanthippe	Xanthippê G	"Tawny Mare": wife of Socrates' middle age, notorious in legend as a

"Myrtle-berry":

Diogenes Laertius, Vita

			Socratis 26, reports Myrto as a wife either earlier or later than Xanthippe; the name was also slang for the
190.31, M188, P183	absit nomen!	absit omen L	female pudenda may the omen be away! may there be no omen in it!
		absit nomen L	may the name be away (pun on above)
190.31, M188, P183	Socratididion's	Sôkratidion G	"Dear Little Socrates"—in Aristophanes' Clouds
190.31-32, M188, P183	Epipsychidion	*epipsychidion G	1. cooler, chiller, refrigerator; 2. upon-a-little-soul
190.33, M188, P183	archons	archôn G	ruler, commander, chief, king, magistrate; chief magistrate at Athens
191.04, M188, P183	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; # A
191.05, M188, P183	Adonis	Adônis G	beautiful chaste youth beloved by Aphrodite (Venus); killed by a boar
191.07, M188, P183	Antony	Marcus Antonius L	Roman triumvir
191.08, M188, P183	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; #A
191.16, M189, P183	Adonis	Adônis G	youth beloved by Aphrodite
191.26, M189, P183	Paris	Paris G	abductor of Helen
191.31, M189, P184	Isis	Isis	Egyptian goddess; #A
191.39, M189,	logos	logos G	word, discourse, idea,
P184 193.32–33, M191, P186	Caesar had he believed the soothsayer	allusion to Caesar's assassination	plan, speech Caesar was warned by a soothsayer shortly before his assassination to "Beware the Ides of March"; he took inadequate precautions

193.35–36, M191, P186	what name Achilles bore when he lived among women	allusion to Achilles' attempt to avoid the Trojan War	according to post-Homeric poets, Achilles' parents, knowing he was fated to die at Troy, hid him at Skyros, dressed as a girl
193.35, M191, P186	Achilles	Achilleus G	barbarian hero of the Iliad
195.16, 32, M193, P187	Marina	marina (fem.) L	pertaining to the sea
195.32, M193, P187	Miranda	miranda (fem.) L	she who is worthy of being marvelled at, she who is to be wondered at
195.33, M193, P187	Perdita	perdita (fem. pp.) L	lost, she who is lost
197.28, M195, P189	Photius	Phôtios G	leader of the Eastern Church in schism with the West; see 021.07
197.28, M195, P189	pseudomalachi	pseudo[Malachi] G	false [Malachi]: the unknown 16th C forger of the <i>Prophecy</i> of the 12th C St. Malachy
197.34, M195, P189 199.07, M196, P191	Glo-o-ri-a in ex-cel-sis De-o Jove	Gloria in excelsis Deo L Jovis-Pater L	Glory to God in the highest "Brightness-Father": Jupiter, chief Roman god
201.04-05, M198, P192 201.11, M198, P192	foamborn Aphrodite Venus Kallipyge	Aphroditê G Venus L for Aphroditê Kallipygos G	"Foam-born": goddess of love and beauty Aphrodite with Beautiful Buttocks: epithet of Aphrodite
201.16, M198, P193	Penelope	Pênelopeia G	"Weaver": faithful wife of Odysseus
201.17, M198, P193	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G	founder of the Cynic sect; see 148.30
201.17-20, M198, P193	Antisthenes took the palm of beauty from Helen to poor Penelope	only fragments of Antisthenes' writings survive	see 149.02-04
201.17, M198, P193	Gorgias	Gorgias G	sophist and rhetor; see 148.31

201.18, M198, P193	Kyrios Menelaus'	Kyrios Menelaos G	Lord Menelaus: husband of Helen; see 034.41
201.19, M198, P193	Argive	Argivus L Argeios G	belonging to Argos; Greek; see 149.03
201.19, M198, P193	Helen	Helenê G	wife of Menelaus, occasion of Trojan War
201.19–20, M199, P193	the wooden mare of Troy in whom a score of heroes slept		the Greeks ostensibly abandoned the siege of Troy, leaving behind as an offering a large wooden horse; the Trojans took the horse inside the walls as a trophy; at night the Greek fleet returned, and a party hidden in the horse [Vergil names them, nine in all] opened the gates. The implied aspersion on Helen is not justified by her legend; she is not promiscuous
201.20, M199, P193	Penelope	Pênelôpeia G	"Weaver": Odysseus's wife
201.30, M199, P193	scortatory	*scortatorius L	pertaining to whores
		scortum, pl. scorta L	whore, harlot, prostitute
204.01, M201, P195	separatio a mensa et a thalamo	separatio a mensa et a thalamo L	separation from table and from marriage-bed (type of Roman Catholic quasi-divorce)
204.05-10, M201, P195	Antiquity mentions his villa	allusions to Aristotle	the information in this paragraph is all contained in the brief "Life" of Aristotle by Diogenes Laertius
205.05, M201, P195	Stagyrite	Stageiritês G	"man from Stageira" (Aristotle's birthplace): Aristotle

P196

P196

P197

205.21 - 22

M203, P197

205.24, M203,

206.12, M203,

206.29, M204,

206.29-30,

M204, P198 207.27, M205,

P197

P197

P198

P199

204.22, M202,

205.13, M202,

205.16, M202,

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Herpyllis

Catamite

Mingo, minxi,

mictum, mingere

Sufflaminandus

Amplius. In

multos

hoc est maxime

necessarium ut

Ora pro nobis

Chronolologos

Amor matris,

subjective and

objective genitive

Requiescat

sit amicitia inter

societate humana societate

inquit Eglintonus inquit

sum

mingo, minxi, pissed, to piss (principal parts of the I mix, I have mixed, misceo, miscui, mixtum, miscere mixed, to mix sufflaminandus I must be stopped [allusion to Ben Jonson's quotation of Seneca in criticism of Shakespeare (in Timber): "it was necessary he should be

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

"Grasshopper":

Laertius]

male

cupbearer; 2.

widower Aristotle's domestic mistress: bore him a son, Nicomachus [Aristotle's will is reproduced in Diogenes

1. beautiful youth borne

to heaven to be Zeus's

submissive homosexual

I piss, I have pissed,

stop'd: Sufflaminandus erat; as Augustus said of Haterius."]

More. In human

among the many

Pray for us

may [she] rest

said Eglinton

time-recorder

mother

(subjective) a mother's

love, love felt by a

society this is most necessary in order that

there may be friendship

Herpyllis G

Catamitus L

mictum, mingere L

sum L

Amplius. In

maxime

humana hoc est

necessarium ut

sit amicitia inter multos L

Ora pro nobis L

requiescat L

Eglintonus L

amor matris L

*Chronologos G

corruption of

Ganymêdes G

			3.17
			(objective) love of a mother, love felt for a mother
207.33, M205, P199	Amplius	amplius L	more, further, besides
207.33, M205, P199	Adhuc	adhuc L	hitherto, thus far
207.33, M205, P199	Iterum	iterum L	again, once more
207.33, M205, P199	Postea	postea L	after this, hereafter, afterwards
207.40, M205, P199	queens with prize bulls	allusion to Pasiphaë	queen of Minos of Crete, she fell in love with his prize bull, had Daidalos build her a cow-disguise, and mothered the Minotaur by the bull
208.07, M205, P199	Sabellius	Sabellius L	"Sabine": 3rd C elder of the church at Rome, founded a heretical sect in Egypt; see 021.12
208.25, M206, P199	Pallas Athena	Pallas Athênê G	Athena the Virgin or Athena the Brandisher: epithet of Athena
208.30, M206, P200	Volumnia	Volumnia L	"Well-Wisher": wife of Coriolanus
208.30, M206, P200	Coriolanus	Caius Marcius Coriolanus	Roman general; disgruntled, led an enemy attack on Rome but was dissuaded by his mother
208.33, M206, P200	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; # A
208.34, M206, P200	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; #A
210.04, M207, M201	honorificabilitudi- nitatibus	*honorificabilitudinibus (Dat., Abl. pl.) L	to, for or by, with, from honorablenesses
210.08, M207, P201	Venus	Venus L	Roman goddess of sexual love; # A
210.09, M207, P201	delta	delta G	letter D
210.09, M207, P201	Cassiopeia	Cassiopea L Kassiopeia G	mother of Andromeda; now a constellation

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

P201

210.19, M207,

210.19 M207

os

Rouse

G

house

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Self-Tormentor: L play by Terence adapted from G of Menander

a garlanded ov.

P201	Bous Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos	a garlanded ox; garlanding an ox
210.08, M208, P202	Stephanos	G stephanos G	crown, wreath, chaplet, garland
210.37, M208, P202	Icarus	Icarus L Ikaros G	son of Daidalos; on their flight from Crete he flew too near the sun, melted the wax in his wings, fell into the Aegean and drowned
210.37, M208, P202	Pater, ait	Pater, ait L	"Father," he says [in Ovid Daedalus several times calls to Icarus, but Icarus never to his father]
211.12, M208, P202	rectly rectly rectly rectly	recte L	correctly
212.11, M209, P203	protasis	protasis G	putting forward, that which is put forward; proposition; first part of a classical drama
212.11, M209, P203	epitasis	epitasis G	stretching, tightening; second part of a classical drama
212.11, M209, P203	catastasis	katastasis G	settlement, establishment, presentation
212.11–12, M209, P203	catastrophe	katastrophê G	end, conclusion; denouement of a classical drama
213.28, M211, P204	Eureka! Eureka!	heurêka G	I have found, I have it (Archimedes' exclamation)
213.36, M211, P205	Johannes	Johannes LL	John
214.05, M211, P205	Eclecticon	*eklektikon G	something deserving moral choice
214.16–17, M211, P205	Egomen	egômen G	I, for one

214.29, M212, P205	Summa contra Gentiles	Summa contra Gentiles L	The Principal Material against the Heathens: work by Thomas Aquinas on natural religion
215.26, M212, P206	Mincius	Mincius L	river of Cisalpine Gaul, mod. Mincio; runs by Mantua, Vergil's home
215.42, P213, P207	Phedo	Phaedo L Phaidôn G	disciple of Socrates after whom Plato named his dialogue on the immortality of the soul and the last hours of Socrates
216.28, M213, P207	Homer	Homêros G	epic poet
217.31, M214, P209	Here I watched the birds for augury	auspicium L	divination by observing flight of birds
217.31, M214, P209	augury	auguria L	divination
"Wandering Rocks" (Streets of Dublin)			
title	Wandering Rocks	trans. Planktai Petrai G	rocks near Scylla and Charybdis mentioned in the Odyssey; later identified with the Symplegades encountered by the Argonauts [name may really mean "clashing" rather than "wandering" rocks]
219.04–05, M216, P210	Vere dignum et justum est	Vere dignum et justum est [pro mortuis orare] L	It is truly fit and just [to pray for the dead]
220.39, M217, P212	D.V.	D[eo] V[olente] L	God willing
223.09, M220, P214	D.V.	D[eo] V[olente]	God willing
223.31, M220, P214	eiaculatio seminis inter vas naturale mulieris	ejaculatio seminis inter	the ejaculation of semen within the natural vessel of the woman

224.17, M221,

224.19, M221,

224.19, M221,

224.20, M221,

224.22, M221,

552

P215

P215

P215

P215

P215

Nones

Pater

Ave

Res

Deus in

adiutorium

day, the third hour before sunset; eccl. L: Pater [noster] L [Ourl Father

Deus, in

nona L.

the service for the hour, usually now before 3:00 p.m.

Ave [Maria] L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Hail [Mary] God, [turn] to [my] help: "O God, come to

(AV, Ps. 70:1)

thing, affair]

my assistance" (Douay,

Ps. 69:1); "Make haste, O God, to deliver me"

the ninth hour of the

adjutorium [meum intende] L (Ps. 70:1, Vulgate) fres L Res L

immaculati L (Ps. 119:1,

Vulgate)

Principium

in aeternum

the Hebrew letter Resh (=R)Blessed [are] the undefiled (Douay, Ps. 118:1; AV, Ps. 119:1)

tuorum, veritas:

"The beginning of thy words [is] truth: all the judgments of thy justice are for ever" (Douay Ps. 118 [Res]:160); "Thy word is true from the beginning: and every one of thy righteous judgments endureth for ever" [AV, Ps. 119 [Resh]:160) the Hebrew letter Sin. Shin (=S, SH)

omnia judicia

iustititiae tuae L (Ps. 119 [Res]:160, Vulgate) Sin L Principes "Princes have persecuti sunt me persecuti sunt persecuted me without gratis: et a verbis me gratis: et a cause: and my heart verbis tuis hath been in awe of thy formidavit cor words" (Douay Ps. 118 meum L (Ps. [Sin]:161); "Princes 119 [Sin]:161, have persecuted me without a cause: but Vulgate) my heart standeth in awe of thy word" (AV, Ps. 119 [Schin]:161)

224.22, M221, Beati immaculati Beati P215 224.22-24, Principium M221, P215 verborum tuorum verborum veritas: in eternum omnia iudicia iustitiae tuae 224.31, M221, Sin P215 224.31-32, **Principes** M221, P215 tuis formidavit cor meum

232.10, M228, P223	Nisi Prius	nisi prius L	unless before: legal
233.14, M229, P224	Marcus	Marcus L	term "Hammer": Roman
233.14, M229, P224	Tertius	Tertius L	praenomen Third, the Third
235.01, M231, P225	Hercules	Hercules L Heraklês G	demi-god
235.19, M232, P226	Aristotle's Masterpiece	nothing to do with Aristotle	a post-medieval anatomical work falsely attributed to Aristotle; of prurient appeal for its detail
236.33, M233, P227	exparte	ex parte L	from the side, in the interest of one side only
236.34, M233, P227	Mona	Mona L	Anglesea; Isle of Man
242.04, M238, P232	Antisthenes	Antisthenês G	student of Socrates; founder of Cynic sect
242.25, M239, P232	proposed	trans. proposuit L	set before, displayed
242.31–32, M239, P232	Stephano Dedalo, alumno optimo, palmam ferenti	Stephano Dedalo, alumno optimo, palmam ferenti L	for Stephen Dedalus, the best pupil, carrying off the palm
242.41, M239, P233	femininum	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom./Acc.) L	feminine, pertaining to women
242.41, M239, P233	Amor	amor L	love
242.41, M239, P233	me solo	me solo (Abl.) L	by me alone
242.41, M239, P233	Sanktus	sanctus L	holy
243.03, M239, P233	Joachim's	Joachim Abbas	medieval Italian mystic; see 039.37
243.03–04, M239, P233	Down, baldynoddle, or we'll wool your wool	trans. descende, calve, ut ne nimium decalveris L	get down, baldhead, lest you be excessively baldened; see 040.01-02
243.13, M239, P233	femininum	femininum (masc. Acc. or neut. Nom./Acc.) L	feminine

247.13, M243, P237 247.22, M243,	the conscript fathers locum tenens	trans. patres conscripti L locum tenens L	the enrolled fathers: the Senate holding the place
P237 250.12, M246, P240	Coactus volui	coactus volui L	constrained, I have desired
254.32, M251, P244	Mirus	mirus L	wonderful, marvelous
"Sirens" (Ormon title	nd Hotel) Sirens	Seirênes G	birds with faces of virgins who enticed seamen ashore with sweet singing, then killed them
257.04, M253, P246	Naminedamine	cf. seireô G [in] nomine Domini L	to drain dry in the name of the Lord
258.17, M254, P247	lithia	lithia G	fine marble; jewelry
264.22, M260,	duodene	duodeni L	twelve each, twelve
P253 277.27, M273,	Corpus	corpus L	body
P266 277.27–28,	paradisum	[in] paradisum	into paradise
M273, P266 282.22, M278,	quis est homo	L quis est homo L	who is the man?
P270 284.41, M278,	Doric	hê Dôrikos G	the Spartan dialect of G; see 126.01
P271 284.03, M279, P272 284.05, M279,	in nomine Domini mea culpa	in nomine Domini L mea culpa L	in the name of the Lord by my fault
P272 284.07, M279,	corpus	corpus L	body
P272 284.08, M279, P272	corpusnomine	conflation of corpus Domini nostri L and in nomine Domini L	the body of our Lord in the name of the Lord
286.40, M282, P274	Dolor	dolor L	pain, grief
289.39, M285, P277	nominedomine ney Kiernan's Pub	in nomine Domini L	in the name of the Lord

title	Cyclops	Kyklôps G	"Round-eye": one-eyed cannibal giant encountered by
292.42, M287, P281	videlicet	videlicet L	Odysseus one may see; plainly, obviously, evidently, manifestly
294.13, M289, P282	Eblana [misprint all eds.]	Eblana G	Dublin
296.14, M291, P284	Ulex Europeus	ulex Europeus L	European <i>ulex</i> (shrub resembling rosemary)
297.06–07, M292, P285	Cleopatra	Kleopatra G	notorious queen of Egypt; #A
297.07, M292, P285	Julius Caesar	Gaius Julius Caesar L	Roman dictator; #A
297.07, M292, P285	Paracelsus	Paracelsus [for Parakeleusis G ?]	["Exhorting"?]: name coined for himself by Theophrastus Bombastus von Hohenheim (1493–1541), physician, chemist, alchemist, mystic
297.12, M292, P285	Nemo	Nemo L	nobody
		[trans. Outis G	Nobody: name Odysseus called himself to the Cyclops; #A]
297.17, M292, P285	Herodotus	Hêrodotos G	early G historian
299.33, M294, P287	the sons of deathless Leda	Kastôr G Castor L and Polydeukês G Pollux L	the heavenly Twins; #A
299.33, M294, P287	Leda	Lêda G	young woman approached by Zeus as a swan, by whom she bore the Twins, Helen, and Clytemnestra
304.17, M299, P291	Erebus	Erebus L Erebos G	god of darkness; the nether world
305.03, M299, P292	corpora	corpora	the bodies full of
305.08–09,	cavernosa in articulo	cavernosa L in articulo	hollows at the point of death
M299, P292	mortis per	mortis per	through lessening of
	diminutionem capitis	*deminutionem capitis L	the head

305.08-09,

per

305.08–09,	per	per	through forfeiture of
M299, P292	diminutionem	deminutionem	civil rights
	capitis	capitis L	
		(Roman law)	
307.26, M302,	Athanatos	athanatos G	deathless, immortal
P294			_
307.27, M302,	Lokum	locum (Acc.) L	place, spot
P294			
307.28, M302,	Paternoster	Pater noster L	Our Father
P294			
308.21, M303,	Gladiolus	gladiolus	bloodstained
P295	Cruentus	cruentus L	small-sword
308.29, M303,	polla kronia	polla *chronia	many *longtimes
P295		G	
		polla kronia MG	many ages; long life
309.28, M304, P296	nec	nec L	not, and not, also not
309.28–29,	nec plus ultra	nec plus ultra I	and no farther;
M304, P296	nec pius uniu	nec plus ultra L	unsurpassed
309.29, M304,	non plus ultra	non plus ultra L	no farther; unsurpassed
P296	non pius umu	non plus and 2	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
310.23, M305,	Albion's	Albion	ancient name for
P297	1 1101011 0		Britain
311.30, M306,	pro bono publico	pro bono	for the public good
P298	F	publico L	
311.37, M306,	cynanthropy	*kynanthrôpia	man-dogness,
P298	, ,,	G .	dog-manness
314.15, M308,	Manuo	manuor [?] L	to steal
P301			
315.01, M309,	Hairy Iopas	trans. crinitus	long-haired [or hairy]
P301	•	Iopas L (Vergil.	Iopas: minstrel at
		Aen. I.740)	Dido's court
319.06, M313,	Eblanite	*Eblanitês G	Dubliner
P305			
319.37, M314,	Calpe's	Kalpê G	"Urn," "Bowl": the
P306	-		rock of Gibraltar
320.40, M315,	compos mentis	compos mentis	in control of the mind
P307		L	
320.41, M315,	Compos	compos L	having mastery or
P307			control
322.34–35,	the month of the	Junius L	June: month of Juno
M317, P309	oxeyed goddess		
		Juno L	chief Roman goddess,
			identified with Hêra

per

		boôpis G	ox-eyed: epithet of
323.01, M317, P309	in re	in re L	<i>Hêra</i> in the matter
324.06, M318, P310	nisi	nisi L	unless
326.15, M320, P312	Juvenal	D. Junius Juvenalis (a.d. 55–140)	Roman satirical poet
326.22, M320, P312	the pillars of Hercules	trans. Herculis Columnae L	the promontories flanking the Strait of Gibraltar
326.24, M320, P312	Tacitus	Cornelius Tacitus	Roman historian
326.24, M320, P312	Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus	Alexandrian geographer, first to put Dublin on a map; # A
326.25, M320, P312	Giraldus Cambrensis	Giraldus Cambrensis L	Gerald of Wales, medieval chronicler; see Finnegan's Wake 151.32
326.29, M320, P312	Anglia	Anglia ML	England
327.15, M321, P313	Regis	regis (Gen.) L	king's, of the king
327.17, M321, P313	Glands [error?]	glans L	acorn
327.31–32, M321, P313	in Horto	in horto L	in the garden
330.23, M324, P316	Albion	Albion	ancient name for Britain
330.39, M325, P316	pax	pax L	peace
337.31, M331, P323	Junius	Junius L	"belonging to Juno": in context, pseudonym of unknown writer of antigovernment pamphlets in England (1768–1772); adopted from
338.39, M332, P324	crucifer	Lucius Junius Brutus L crucifer eccl. L	founder of the Roman republic, #A cross-bearer, carrier of
338.40, M332, P324	thurifers	thurifer eccl. L	the cross in processions incense-bearer

338.40, M332, P324	ostiarii	ostiarii (pl.) eccl. L	doorkeepers
339.03, M332, P324	Premonstratesi- ans	praemonstratio L	a showing beforehand
		Praemonstratesiani L	order of Augustinian canons founded 1120 by St. Norbert
339.04, M332, P324	Servi	Servi L, members of	Servants
		Ordo Servorum L	The Order of Servants: monastic order founded in Florence by 7 rich city councilmen (1240)
339.08, M333, P324	minimes	minime L	least of all, least, very little
339.13–14, M333, P324	Isidor Arator	Isidorus Arator (d. 1170)	Isidor the Farmer, native and patron saint of Madrid
339.14, M333, P324	Phocas	Phôkas G	"Seal": G Christian name
339.14, M333, P324	Sinope	Sinôpê G	town on south shore of Black Sea
339.14, M333, P324	Phocas of Sinope	Phôkas [of] Sinôpê	Bishop of Sinope martyred under Trajan, a.d. 117
339.15, M333, P324	Julian Hospitator	Julianus Hospitator L	Julian the Hospitaller: legendary saint. In penance for killing his parents kept a hospice for the poor and travelers by a river; patron of boatmen, innkeepers, travelers.
339.15, M333, P324	Felix de Cantalice	Felix Cantalicensis L (1513–1587)	"Happy" from Cantalice [village in Apulia]; Capuchin laybrother nicknamed Deo Gratias, noted for happy disposition; canonized 1724

339.15–16, M333, P324	Simon Stylites	Simeon Stylitês (I) G (390-459) Simeon Stylitês (II) G (521-597)	Simeon Dwelling-on-a-pillar: name of two saints: (1) the 1st pillar ascetic, became anchorite near Antioch aged 16, began constructing a pillar on top of which he lived as it grew higher; (II) imitator of (1), lived 69 years atop pillars, his last 45 years on one pillar, never descending
339.16, M333, P324	Stephen	Stephanos G	"Crown": G Christian name
339.16, M333, P324	Protomartyr	prôtomartyros G	first witness
339.16, M333, P324	Stephen Protomartyr	Stephanos Prôtomartyros G	Stephen the First Witness: young man stoned to death in the presence of Saul/Paul; canonized as 1st Christian martyr
339.17, M333, P324	Theodotus	Theodôtos G	"God-given": name of several saints; perhaps Theodotus of Ancyra, martyr, patron of innkeepers
339.21, M333, P324	Caniculus	caniculus L	little dog, puppy [St. Garryowen?]
339.21, M333, P324	Anonymous	anônymos G	nameless
339.22, M333, P324	Eponymous	epônymos G	significantly named, surnamed
339.22, M333, P324	Pseudonymous	pseudônymos G	falsely named, given a false name
339.22, M333, P324	Paronymous	parônymos G	derivatively named, punningly named
339.23, M333, P324	Synonymous	synônymos G	1. having the same name; 2. having a different name with the same sense
339.25, M333, P324	Columba	Columba L (521–597)	"Dove": Colmcille, Irish missioner to North Britain

339.36, M333,

Frigidian

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

abbot of Kerkelodor near Antwerp

339.27, M333, P324	Columbanus	Columbanus L (543–615)	"belonging to Columba ['Dove']": Irish monastic missionary to Gaul
339.32, M333, P325	Gervasius	Gervasius L (fl. 1188)	English monk and chronicler
339.32, M333, P325	Servasius	Servatus [?] L (d. 384)	saint, archbishop of Tangres in Netherlands (Fr. Servais)
339.32, M333, P325	Bonifacius	Bonifacius L	"Handsome": English apostle to the Germans, #A
339.35, M333, P325	Pacificus	pacificus L	peaceful
339.35, M333, P325	Bellicosus	bellicosus L	warlike
339.38, M333, P325	Calpensis	Calpensis (Gen.)	of Calpe (Gibraltar)
339.40, M333, P325	Scholastica	Scholastica (fem.) L (d. 550)	"belonging to a school": saint, sister of St. Benedict
339.41, M333, P325	nimbi	nimbi (pl.) L	cloud-shaped splendors
339.41, M333, P325	gloriae	gloriae (pl.) L	glories
340.09, M334, P325	introit	introit L	he goes in
1320		introitus L	entrance: the first part of the Mass
340.09–10, M334, P325 340.10, M334,	in Epiphania Domini Surge, illuminare	in Epiphania Domini L surge, illuminare	on the feast of the Epiphany of the Lord
P325	g. ,	L	, 0
340.11, M334, P325	Omnes	omnes L	all
340.11, M334, P325	de Saba venient	de Saba venient L	from Saba they will come
340.31, M334, P325	Adiutorium nostrum in nomine Domini	adjutorium nostrum in nomine Domini L	our help [is] in the name of the Lord

(d.740)

et terram

P325

Who made heaven and

earth

1020	er remain	tarram I	Cartii
240 22 14224	Daminus	terram L	771 T 1 E1 . 1 . 2.1
340.33, M334,	Dominus	Dominus	The Lord [be] with you
P325	vobiscum	vobiscum L	
340.34, M334,	Et cum spiritu	Et cum spiritu	And with thy spirit
P325	tuo	tuo L	
340.37, M334,	Deus, cuius verbo	Deus, cujus	God, by whose word
P326	sanctificantur	verbo	all things are made
	omnia,	sanctificantur	holy,
	,	omnia L	•
340.37-38,	benedictionem	benedictionem	pour forth thy blessing
M334, P326	tuam effunde	tuam effunde	over these creatures:
141334, 1 320			over these creatures.
	super creaturas	super creaturas	
240 20 40	istas:	istas L	
340.38–40,	et praesta ut	et praesta ut	and grant that
M334, P326	quisquis eis	quisquis eis	whosoever may use
	secundum legem	secundum	them according to Thy
	et voluntatem	legem et	law and will with
	Тиат сит	voluntatem	thanksgiving
	gratiarum	Tuam cum	
	actione usus	gratiarum	
	fuerit	actione usus	
	J	fuerit L	
340.40, M334,	per invocationem	per	through invocation of
P326	sanctissimi	invocationem	Thy most holy name
1 320	nominis Tui	sanctissimi	Thy most nory name
	nominis 1 ut	nominis Tui L	
240 40 41			
340.40–41,	corporis	corporis	may receive health of
M334, P326	sanitatem et	sanitatem et	body and protection of
	animae tutelam	animae tutelam	the soul, Thou being
	Te auctore	Te auctore	the creator, [or, from
	percipiat	percipiat L	Thee, the creator]
340.41-42,	per Christum	per Christum	through Christ our
M334, P326	Dominum	Dominum	Lord
	nostrum	nostrum L	
343.21, M337,	mastodontic	*mastodontikos	breast-toothed, having
P328		G	teeth on the breast
344.34–35,	missa pro	Missa pro	Mass for the deceased
M338, P329	defunctis	defunctis eccl. L	Wass for the deceased
345.03, M338,	Hercules	Hercules L	hero and demigod
P329	ricicules .	Heraklês G	nero and dennigod
	Hannibal		Conthoninion concert
345.03, M338,	naninoai	Hannibal	Carthaginian general
P329	77.1		against Rome
345.03-04,	Habeas Corpus	habeas corpus L	you may have the body
M338, P329			(legal term)

coelum et

345.04, M338, P329	P.C.	P[ater] C[onscriptus] L	Enrolled Father: Senator
"Nausicaa" (Sand title	dymount Strand) Nausicaa	Nausikaa G	(from naus, "ship"): daughter of king Alcinous of the Phaeacians, met and succoured the shipwrecked Odysseus near the shore, where she had come to do her laundry
358.22, M352, P342	Ora pro nobis	ora pro nobis L	pray for us
360.06, M353, P344	Tantum ergo	tantum ergo L	how great, therefore
360.07–08, M353, P344	Tantumer gosa cramen tum	Tantum ergo sacramentum L	How great a sacrament, therefore: beginning of a hymn used at Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament
361.27, M355, P345	Tantum ergo	Tantum ergo L	How great therefore
362.10, M356, P346	Panem de coelo praestitisti eis	Panem de coelo praestitisti eis L	Thou hast shown them bread from heaven: line from the service of Benediction
365.08, M358, P348	Laudate Dominum omnes gentes	Laudate Dominum, omnes gentes L (Ps. 117:1, Vulgate)	"O praise the Lord, all ye nations" (Douay, Ps. 116:1; AV, Ps. 117:1)
370.22, M364, P353 377.30–33, M371, P360 378.13–14, M371, P360	Lacaus esant taratara Metempsychosis that wise man what's his name with the burning glass	not real L metempsychôsis G allusion to Archimêdês G	Syracusan mathematician:set fire to besieging Roman ships with
378.17, M371, P360 378.17, M371, P360	Archimedes I have it!	Archimêdês G trans. heurêka G	burning-glasses Syracusan mathematician Archimedes' exclamation when he discovered the way to determine specific gravity

cocks', of cocks

379.06, M372, Mirus mirus L wonderful, marvelous P361 "Oxen of the Sun" (Holles Street Hospital) 383.01–02, EAMUS eamus L let us go, let us be going 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L P368 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice might suffice sufficiat L P371 Rampless, immodest 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon) Secondary is see Gaelic Lexicon) Dublin
P361 "Oxen of the Sun" (Holles Street Hospital) 383.01-02, EAMUS eamus L M377, P366 383.20-21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L P366 383.30-31, inverecund inverecundus L M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L P368 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L P369 386.33, M380, P369 386.33, M380, P369 388.22, M382, Alba Longa Alba Longa L P371 P361 Let us go, let us be going all-powerful, almighty muddy shameless, immodest Man Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
383.01–02, EAMUS Eamus omnipollent omnipollens L let us go, let us be going all-powerful, almighty M377, P366 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L l. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man misericordia L pity, mercy P369 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L pity, mercy P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice Alba Longa L P371 **Tans. quantum sufficiat L (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon) **Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon **Tans. quantum sufficiat L (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
383.01–02, EAMUS Eamus omnipollent omnipollens L let us go, let us be going all-powerful, almighty M377, P366 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L l. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man misericordia L p369 386.28, M380, p369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice Alba Longa L P371 EAMUS let us go, let us be going all-powerful, almighty muddy shameless, immodest Man D l. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
M377, P366 383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L P368 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice Alba Longa L P371 M377, P366 Ramus omnipollens L muddy shameless, immodest separate, divers Man Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
383.20–21, omnipollent omnipollens L all-powerful, almighty M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L l. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man P369 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L pity, mercy P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice Alba Longa L P371 **Tans. quantum sufficiat L (Pharmacology) (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
M377, P366 383.24, M377, lutulent lutulentus L muddy P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L l. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man P369 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L pity, mercy P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L Alba Longa L P371 **Tans. quantum suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
383.24, M377, P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice might suffice Alba Longa L P371 Manuary Control of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
P366 383.30–31, inverecund inverecundus L shameless, immodest M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice might suffice Alba Longa L P371 P366 Sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers Man Pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
M377, P366 384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man P368 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L pity, mercy P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L Alba Longa L P371 Range P369 Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
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384.39, M378, sejunct sejunctus L separate, divers 9368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man 936.28, M380, misericord misericordia L 9369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L 9388.22, M382, Alba Longa Horacology P371 Separate, divers 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
P368 385.41, M379, Mona Mona L P368 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L P369 388.22, M382, Alba Longa L P371 P368 Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
385.41, M379, Mona Mona L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L p369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L Alba Longa L p371 Alba Longa L 1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
P368 386.28, M380, misericord misericordia L P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L P369 388.22, M382, Alba Longa P371 Man pity, mercy as much as may suffice (Pharmacology) "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
386.28, M380, P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L P369 388.22, M382, Alba Longa P371 misericordia L trans. quantum sufficiat L Alba Longa L Alba Longa L "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
P369 386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L P369 Alba Longa P371 **Trans. quantum sufficiat L Alba Longa L Alba Longa L P371 **Trans. quantum sufficiat L Alba Longa L Alba Longa L **Cotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
386.33, M380, as much as he might suffice sufficiat L Alba Longa L P371 as much as he might suffice sufficiat L Alba Longa L Alba Longa L "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
P369 might suffice sufficial L (Pharmacology) 388.22, M382, Alba Longa Alba Longa L P371 "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
388.22, M382, Alba Longa Alba Longa L P371 Alba Longa L "Long White": the mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
P371 mother-city of Rome (here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
(here Alba, Gaelic, "Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
"Scotland"; see Gaelic Lexicon)
Lexicon)
100 4U IVI 10 / HDISTS HDISTS HDISTS (* Lindia
P371
389.32, M383, Alba Longa Alba Longa L "Long White"; see
P372 388.22
390.04, M383, Virgilius probably Polydore Vergil,
P372 Polydorus Italo-English historian,
Virgilius author of, inter alia, De
(1470–1555) Prodigiis (1526), a
treatise on natural
wonders
390.06, M383, effectu secuto effectu secuto by following effect, by
P372 (Abl.) L effect of following
391.23-24, Omnis caro ad te omnis caro ad all flesh will come to
M385, P373 veniet te veniet L thee
391.27-28, omnipotentiam omnipotentiam an all-powerful
M385, P374 deiparae deiparae beseeching of her who
supplicem supplicem L gave birth to God
391.36, M385, Piscator Piscator L The Fisherman:
P374 surname of St. Peter
from his trade; title of
the popes
ine popes

omnis corporis

novetur

M386, P375

omnis corporis

mysterium L

	novetur	11	nysterium L	renewed]
393.09, M3 P375	86, paranyı	nphs p	aranymphos G	bridal attendant: best man, bridesmaid
393.20, M3 P375	87, regius	r	egius L	royal
393.24, M3 P375	87, Orate, j pro me		orate, fratres, oro memetipso	pray, brothers, for my very own self
393.30, M3 P375	87, the slav servant	s s	listorted trans. ervus servorum Christi] L	slave of the slaves, servant of the servants [of Christ]: papal title
393.31, M3 P375	87, Milesia	n Ì	Milesianus ML	follower of Milesius, legendary settler of Ireland (see Gaelic Lexicon)
			Milesia [fabula]	a Milesian tale: a dirty story
394.03, M3 P376	87, foraneo	ous [‡]	foranius for	out of doors, exterior
394.03, M3 P376	87, Assuefa	-	assuefactio L	an accustoming, habituation, inuring
394.03, M3 P376	87, minora	tes 1	minoro L	to lessen, diminish
394.03, M3 P376	887, atrociti	es a	atrocitas L	fierceness, harshness
394.03, M3 P376	887, Assuefa minora atrociti	tes 1	*Assuefactio minorat atrocitatem L	Getting used to it diminishes hardship (or words to that effect)
394.04, M3 P376	387, Tully		Marcus Tullius Cicero L	Roman philosopher-statesman
394.05, M3 P376	387, adiaph		*adiaphaneia G	opacity
394.07, M3 P376	387, ubi	1	ubi L	where
394.08, M3 P376	387, quomo	do	quomodo L	how, by what means
395.25 & s M389, P37			phainomenon (neut. pp.) G	appeared, a thing that has appeared
401.05, M3 P383			bos bovum L	bull of bulls, ox of oxen

402.04-05, M395, P383	Quidnunc	quid nunc L	what now
402.31, M396, P384	Omphalos	omphalos G	1. navel; 2. stone at Delphi thought to be the world's navel
403.16, M396, P384	Talis ac tanta depravatio hujus seculi, O quirites,	Talis ac tanta depravatio hujus saeculi, O Quirites L	Of such kind and so
403.16–17, M396, P384	ut matres familiarum nostrae lascivas	ut matres familiarum nostrae lascivas L	that our wanton mothers of families
403.17–19, M396, P384	cujuslibet semiviri libici titillationes testibus ponderosis atque excelsis erectionibus centurionum Romanorum magnopere anteponunt	cujuslibet semiviri [Libici? Libyci? libidini? librici?] titillationes testibus ponderosis atque excelsis erectionibus centurionum Romanorum magnopere anteponunt L	much prefer the titillations of any [North Italian? African? licientious? lewd?] pansy to the weighty testicles and lofty erections of Roman centurions [the style is the style of Cicero but the words are the words of Mulligan]
406.13, M399, P387	Mater	Mater [Misericordiae] L	Mother [of Mercy]
408.22–23, M401, P389	Ephesian matron	allusion to the widow of Ephesus	Milesian tale (recounted by Petronius) of a widow who exchanged her husband's corpse for a criminal lover
410.04, M403, P390	quondam	quondam L	at a certain time, once, formerly
410.31, M403, P391	acardiac	akardios G	lacking a heart
410.32, M403, P391	foetus in foetu	foetus in foetu Mod. L	foetus in a foetus
410.32, M403, P391	aprosopia	*aprosôpia G	facelessness, lack of features
410.32, M403, P391	agnatia	*agnatia L	the condition of being connected by birth, blood-relatedness

P391

411.18, M404,

411.29, M404,

411.04, M404, catamenic

primafacie

Minotaur

*katamênikos G

prima facie L

katamênia G

Minotaurus L

the word intended

on first appearance

[Minos + tauros,

monthly

menses

411.29, M404, P392	Minotaur	Minotauros G	"bull's head and man's body shut up by Minos in the labyrinth at Crete
411.29, M404, P302	the elegant Latin poet	allusion to Publius Ovidius Naso	amatory poet; #A
411.30, M404, P392	Metamorphoses	Metamorphoses L from G	"Transformations": poem by Ovid in 15 books; Book VIII deals with the genesis of the Minotaur through coupling of Queen Pasiphaë with a bull (and with the complex involvement of Daedalus in Cretan affairs)
411.41, M405, P392	Coadjutor	coadjutor L	assistant, helper
412.29, M405, P393	Lex talionis	lex talionis L	a law of equal retribution
413.36, M406, P394	fiat!	fiat L	let there be!
414.13, M407, P394	upupa	upupa L	hoopoe (bird)
414.19-20, M407, P394	Lacus Mortis	Lacus Mortis L	Lake of the Dead [the Dead Sea?]
414.29, M407, P394	Virgo	Virgo L	The Maiden; epithet of several goddesses; a constellation
414.29, M407, P394	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
414.33, M407, P395	Pleiades	Pleiades G	the seven daughters of Atlas and Pleione; a constellation

414.33–34, M407, P395	antelucan	antelucanus L	before light, before day
414.40, M407, P395	Alpha	alpha G	letter A
414.41, M407, P395	Taurus	Taurus L	The Bull: a constellation
415.02, M407–408, P395	Glaucon	Glaukos G	"Gleaming," "Grey": personal name
415.02, M408, P395	Alcibiades	Alkibiadês G	"Vigorous": Athenian general and playboy
415.02, M408, P395	Pisistratus	Pisistratus L for Peisistratos G	"Army-persuader": benevolent tyrant of
415.05, M408, P395	Lethe	(600–527 b.c.) Lêthê G	Athens "Forgetfulness": river in the underworld; [it was Styx that the dead crossed]
415.06, M408,	Bous	bous	a garlanded ox;
P395	Stephanoumenos	stephanoumenos G	garlanding an ox
415.23,27, M408, P395	Phyllis	Phyllis G	"Leafy": fem. pers.
415.28, M408, P395	Juno	Juno L	chief Roman goddess
415.40, M408, P396	Lalage	Lalagê G	"Prattle": name of a girl mentioned by Horace in three poems
416.04, M409, P396	Periplepomenos	*Periplêpômenos G	"Full of drinking water" ["his booth near the bridge" is the Cabman's Shelter of the Eumaeus chapter—a
416.13, M409, P396	Glycera	Glykera G	temperance canteen] "Sweet": girl mentioned by Horace in three odes.
416.13, M409, P396	Chloe	Chloê G	"Verdant": fem. name mentioned by Horace
416.28,30, M409, P396	Theosophos	*Theosophos G	"God-wise"
416.31, M409, P396	Alpha	alpha G	letter A
418.03, M410, P397	hippodrome	hippodromos G	horse-racecourse

P398

P398

P398

P398

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P398

P398

P399

P399

P401

P402

419.42, M412,

421.19, M414,

423.22, M416,

M411, P398

418.20, M411,

27-28, M411,

418.27, M411,

418.29, M411,

418.33, M411,

418.22-23,

Empedoklês G 418.20. M411. **Empedocles** "Famous for (d.c. 430 b.c.) Steadfastness": Sicilian naturalist; allegedly killed himself by leaping into Aetna

Trinakria G

nemasperma

ML.

T.

L

Mod. L from G

nisus formativus

succubitus felix

Hyg[eae] et Eug[enicae]

Doc[tor] or Hyg[ieinae] et

Eug[enicae] Doc[tor] Mod.

Venus L

Apollôn G

Disc[iplinae] Bacc[alaureus]

Mod. L or Disc[ipulus]

*Kallipaidia G

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

Doubter of Divinity

"Three-pointed": Sicily

thread-seed

a lucky

Eugenics

Eugenics

#A

formative effort

lying-underneath

Doctor of Health and

Doctor of Hygiene and

Education in beauty

god of masculine

beauty, the sun,

prophecy, etc.

goddess of sexual love;

Bachelor of Discipline

Disciple of Bacchus

Doubter of Divinity

son of Kronos: Zeus;

for Chronos, "Time" the sky, heaven

error for Kronos, taken

Bachelor of Arithmetic

nemasperms ... nemasperm nisus formativus succubitus felix Hyg. et Eug.

Div. Scep.

Trinacria

Doc.

Kalipedia Venus Apollo

418.42, M411, 419.03, M411, 419.04, M411, Disc. Bacc.

419.07, M412.

Bacc. Arith.

419.21, M412,

Cronion

coelum

Bacc[hi] L Div. Scep.

Bacc[alaureus]

Arith[metici]

L

Mod. L Div[initatis] Scep[ticus]

Mod. L

coelum, caelum

Kroniôn G

423.23, M416, P402	cessile	*cessilis L	yielding
424.12, M416, P403	rutilant	rutilans L	glowing redly, shining
424.17–18, M417, P403	Per deam Partulam et Pertundam nunc est bibendum	Per deam Partulam et Pertundam nunc est bibendum L	By the goddess Partula and Pertunda now we must drink!
424.17, M417, P403	Partulam	Acc. of Partula L	goddess who presides over childbirth
424.17, M417, P402	Pertundam	Acc. of Pertunda L	over loss of virginity
424.20, M417, P403	Bonafides	bona fides L	good faith; #B
424.25–26, M417, P403	Benedicat vos omnipotens Deus, Pater et Filius	Benedicat vos omnipotens Deus, Pater et Filius L	May the almighty God, the Father and the Son, bless you
424.30–31, M417, P404	Thence they advanced five parasangs	typical sentence from Xenophon's Anabasis:	Persian measure of distance, about 3.5 miles
424.39, M417, P404	Silentium	parasangês G silentium L	silence
425.13, M417, P404	Avuncular's	avunculus L	uncle
425.14, M418, P404	pectoral trauma	trauma pectorale (Medic.) LL	chest wound
425.16, M418, P404	Mater	Mater [Misericordiae] L	Mother [of Mercy]
425.26, M418, P404	hoi polloi	hoi polloi G	the many
425.31–32, M418, P404	orchidised	orchis, orchidis	testicle
425.32, M418, P404	polycimical	poly- G	much-, many-
425.40, M418, P405		Venus for Aphroditê Pandêmos G	bug much-bugged, full of bugs Aphrodite of the Whole People, Vulgar Aphrodite: title of Aphrodite

P405

426.06, M418,

ad lib.

ad lib[itum] L

at pleasure

P403			
426.19, M419, P405	Gemini	Gemini L	The Twins: Castor and Pollux; $\#A$
427.02–03, M419, P406	Nos omnes biberimus viridum toxicum	Nos omnes biberimus viridum toxicum	We shall all have drunk green poison let the
	diabolus capiat posteriora nostra	diabolus capiat posteriora	hindmosts [backsides]
		nostra dog-L	
427.12, M419, P406	Item	item L	just so, also
427.26, M420, P406	Nix	nix L	snow
427.41,42, M420, P407	Mona	Mona L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man
427.42, M420, P407	Ook	ouk G	no, not
428.07–08,	Laetabuntur in	Laetabuntur in	They shall be
M420, P407	cubilibus suis	cubilibus suis L	gladdened in their beds
428.11, M420,	Ut implerentur	Ut implerentur	That the scriptures may
P407	scripturae	scripturae eccl.L	be fulfilled
"Circe" (Nightto	own)		
title	Circe	Kirkê G	"Hawk?": daughter of the Sun who changes men to beasts
431.11, M424, P410	introit	introit L	he goes in
		introitus L	entrance: the first part of the Mass
431.15, M424,	Vidi aquam	Vidi aquam	I saw water coming out
P410	egredientem de	egredientem de	of the temple from the
	templo a latere dextro	templo a latere dextro L	right side
431.22, M424,	Altius	altius	somewhat higher
P410	aliquantulum	aliquantulum L	
431.23, M424,	Et omnes ad	Et omnes ad	And that water reached
P410	quos pervenit aqua ista	quos pervenit aqua ista L	unto all men
432.10, M425, P411	Triumphaliter	triumphaliter L	triumphantly
432.10, M425, P411	Salvi facti i sunt	Salvi facti i sunt LL	They are made sound
1 111		LL	

432.22, M424, P411	Pornosophical	*pornosophos G	one learned about prostitutes <i>or</i> fornication
432.33, M425, P411	philotheology	*philotheologia G	love of the study of God
432.25, M425, P411	Socrates	Sôkratês G	celebrated philosopher
432.26, M425, P411	stagyrite	Stageiritês G	man from Stageira: Aristotle
433.09, M426, P412	ad deam qui laetificat juventutem meam	ad deam qui laetificat juventutem meam	to the goddess who gladdens my youth
		irreverent parody of ad Deum qui lactificat juventutem meam L	to God who gladdens my youth: first response of the Introit of the Mass
434.27, M427, P413	Aurora borealis	aurora borealis L	"the northern dawn": northern lights
438.29, M431, P417	Agnus Dei	Agnus Dei L	Lamb of God
440.02, M432,	Feminimum	femininum	feminine, pertaining to
P418	[error?]	(masc. Acc. or neut. Nom. / Acc.) L	a woman
449.23, M442, P427	Marcus	Marcus L	"Hammer": Roman praenomen
449.23, M442, P427	Tertius	Tertius L	Third, the Third: Roman praenomen
453.20, M445, P430	Bloom. Of Bloom. For Bloom. Bloom.	*Bloomos (Nom.). *Bloomou (Gen.). *Bloomoi (Dat.) *Bloomon (Acc.)	cases of the G noun
454.25–26, M446, P431	Leo ferox	leo ferox L	the wild lion [Zoological name: Felis Leo, "Cat Lion" or "Lion Cat"]
455.22, M447, P432	alibi	alibi L	elsewhere
456.07, M448, P432	THE DARK MERCURY	Mercurius for Hermês Psychopompos G	Mercury, Soul-Conductor: led the shades of the dead to the netherworld

(Abl.) L

G

Hadês, Haidês

572

P439

P439

463.15, M455,

464.02, M455,

M473, P456

483.12,14, M473-474.

P456

Hades

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

"Unseen": god of the

underworld; place of

blessed tie (matrimony;

Moon: goddess of the

friendship) happy sin; #B

moon

1437			J	departed spirits; death, the grave
473.10, 1 P447	M464,	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
473.27-2 M465, P		Namine. Jacobs Vobiscuits	conflation of in nomine Domini L	in the name of the Lord
			and Dominus vobiscum L	the Lord [be] with you
475.10, 1 P449 &		Zoe	zôê G	living, livelihood, life
478.23, 1 P452		Cui bono?	cui bono L	for whose good?
478.28, 1 P452	M469,	aurora borealis	aurora borealis L	"the northern dawn": northern lights
479.07, 1 P452	M470,	locum tenens	locum tenens L	holding the place
482.21–2 M473, P		Gaudium magnum annuntio vobis	Gaudium magnum annuntio vobis L	I proclaim to you great joy
			for evangelizo vobis gaudium magnum—Luc. 2:10, Vulgate	"I bring you good tidings of great joy" (Rheims, Luke 2:10; AV, Luke 2:10)
482.22,	M473,	Habemus	Habemus	We have an
P456	•	carneficem	carnificem L	executioner
482.28, P456	M473,	Mirus	mirus L	wonderful, marvelous
483.09-1	10,	Copula Felix	copula felix L	the happy bond, the

felix culpa L

Selene ... Selene Selênê G

484.08,	M474,	Bonafide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
P457 484.23, P458	M475,	Nova Hibernia	Nova Hibernia L	New Ireland
485.07, P458	M475,	Morituri te salutant	morituri te salutant L for morituri te salutamus L	they, about to die, salute thee we, about to die, salute thee: gladiators' salutation to the emperor
485.34, P459	M476,	Vade Mecum	vade mecum L	"go with me": handbook
488.13, P461	M478,	Tinct. mix. [error for nux all eds.] vom.	Tinct[ura] nux [recte nucis] vom[icae] pharmaceutical pidgin-L	Tincture of nux vomica
			nux vomica Mod L	the foul nut (perhaps intended as nux vomifica, "emetic nut"): a heart stimulant made from the poisonous nut of an Asian tree
488.14, 1 P461	M478,	Extr. taraxel. lig.	Extr[actum] tarax[asterolae] lig[ni]	Extract of the wood of gentian
			or Extr[actum] tarax[aci] lig[ni] pharmaceutical	Extract of the wood of dandelion root
488.15, M P461	M478,	Aq. dis. ter in die	Aq[ua] dis[tillata] ter in die L	Distilled water three times a day
489.06, N P462	M479,	pater	pater L	father
490.15, N P463	M480,	Venus Callipyge	Venus for Aphroditê Kallipygos G	Aphrodite of the Beautiful Buttocks: Epithet of Aphrodite
490.16, N P463	M480,	Venus Pandemos	Venus for Aphroditê Pandêmos G	Aphrodite of the Whole People: epithet of Aphrodite
490.16, N P463	И480,	Venus Metempsychosis	Venus for Aphroditê Metempsychôse- ôs G	Aphrodite of Transmigration of Souls: not an epithet of Aphrodite

490.18, M480, Amor

P403			
491.17,	Sibyl	Sibylla G L	female soothsayer
492.01, M481,			
482, P464			
493.17, M483,	virgo intacta	virgo intacta L	an untouched maiden
P465	Ü	O	
493.20, M483,	Hypsospadia	*hypsospadia G	sublime impotence
P465	• • •	for	-
		hypospadias G	one having orifice of the urethra too low (congenital malformation of the penis)
493.27, M483, P466	fetor judaicus	fetor judaicus L	Jewish stench
494.31, M484,	Chrysostomos	chrysostomos G	golden-mouthed
P467	em ysostomos	ciii y sostoinios G	golden-mouthed
494.32, M484,	Panargyros	panargyros G	all-silver
P467	2 411441 871 00	pullulgj100 G	
495.24, M485, P468	Leopoldi autem generatio	Leopoldi autem generatio L:	But now the begetting of Leopold
		"Chi-rho" page	
		of Book of Kells	
		reads Christi	But now the begetting
		autem	of Christ
		generatio,	
		corresp. to	"Now the birth of
		Matthew 1:18	Jesus Christ [was on
			this wise]"
495.33,	Magnus	Magnus L	the Great
496.01, M485,			
P468			
496.07–08,	et vocabitur	et vocabitur	and his name shall be
M486, P468	nomen eius	nomen ejus	called Emmanuel
	Emmanuel	Emmanuel L	
496.19, M486,	frons [error front	frons L	forehead, brow
P468	in all eds.]	_	
496.19, M486,	nates	nates L	buttocks
P468			
497.16, M487,	bonafide	bona fide L	in good faith; #B
P469	****	******	
498.16, M488,	I.H.S.	IHS[OYS] =	JES[US]
P470	1	Iệs[ous] G	
498.17, M488,	phoenix	phoenix L	fabulous bird of Arabia;
P470			see Finnegan's Wake
			265.08

504.01, M493, P475	Demeter	Dêmêtêr G	"Dê [meaning unknown] Mother": G corn goddess
504.01-02, M493, P475	Caela enarrant gloriam Domini	Caela enarrant gloriam Domini L for Coeli enarrant gloriam Dei (Ps. 19:1, Vulgate)	The heavens relate the glory of the Lord, for "The heavens shew forth the glory of God" (Douay Ps. 18:1), "The heavens declare the glory of God" (AV, Ps. 19:1)
504.04, M493, P475	Circe's	Circe L Kirkê G	goddess who turned men to beasts
504.05, M493, P475	Ceres'	Ceres L	Roman goddess of agriculture, esp. of grain
510.15–16, M499, P481	Hermes Trismegistos	Hermês Trismegistos G	clumsy trans. of Egyptian "Thoth the very great": reputed author of mystical works
511.21–22, M500, P482 512.31, M502,	basilicogrammate Rualdus	basilikos grammateus G Rualdus ML	royal scribe: official in Egyptian provinces masc. name: Raoul
P483	Ruaidus	Ruaidus ML	masc. name. Kaoui
512.31, M502, P483	Colombus	columbus L	dove, pigeon (c'est le pigeon)
512.31, M502, P483	Rualdus Colombus	Rualdus + Columbus ML	Raoul the discoverer (Sweets of Sin)?
514.28-29, 514.11, M502, 503, P484	Lycopodium lycopodium	lycopodium ML from G	"wolf-foot": club moss
514.01–02, M502–503, P484	Argumentum ad feminam	argumentum ad feminam L parody of	demonstration to the woman
		argumentum ad hominem L	demonstration, proof or argument directed at the person (loosely trans. as "at the man")
514.04, M503, P484	Diplodocus	diplodocus Mod L for diplodokos G	double-beam, double-bar; name of a dinosaur
514.04, M503, P484	Ichthyosaurus	ichthyosauros G	fish-lizard; name of a dinosaur
514.23, M503, P484	Mnemo	mnêmô G	remembrance, memory

519.01, M507,

519.29, M508,

520.01, M508,

520.07, M508,

520.22, M509,

521.21-22,

M510, P491 521.25, M510,

521.23, M510,

523.09, M511,

523.13, M512,

523.13, M512,

523.13, M512,

523.14, M512,

526.25, M515,

526.26, M515,

527.01, M515,

P495 & sqq.

P488

P489

P489

P489

P490

P491

P491

P492

P492

P492

P492

P492

P495

P495

576

Zoe mou sas

Coactus volui

agapo

pudor

glorias

Iacchias

genitories

Hok!

Huk!

Exeunt

Arius

Mnemo

lupus

Bella

Antisthenes

the dog sage

Heresiarchus

Hik! Hek! Hak!

pulsatilla

(mystic name of Dionysos) genitoris (Gen.) creator's, father's hic, haec, hoc L this, this here (masc., fem., neut.) to this place, hither [they] go out, [they] leave pupil of Socrates, founder of Cynic philosophical sect Diogenes "the dog-like" (trans. as Cynic), from his personal habits denied equality of the Trinity; see 021.08 Heresiarchus L the Sect-Leader

remembrance, memory

wolf

pretty

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

throbbing

elephant

shame

desired

which causes

[imaginary] disease

constrained, I have

worshipper of Iakchos

Glory [be to the

Father, etc.]

resemblance to a little

form of leprosy; disease that causes the skin to resemble elephant hide My life I love thee

pulsatilis L

*elephantuliasis

L modeled on

elephantiasis G

Zôê mou sas

coactus volui L

Gloria [Patri

Iakchiastês G

agapô MG

pudor L

etc.] L

huc L

exeunt L

Antisthenês G

allusion to

Areios G

mnêmô G

bella (fem.) L

lupus L

ho

Diogenês ho Kynikos G

Hairesiarchês G

		bella (neut. pl.)	wars
530.16, M518, P499 & sqq.	BELLO	bello (Abl.) L	by means of war
536.34, M525, P504	Vice Versa	vice versa L	turned around reciprocally
544.05, M531, P511	procurator	procurator L	manager, overseer, deputy, imperial tax collector
544.22, M532, P511	pneuma	pneuma G	blast, wind, air, breath; divine inspiration
545.14, M533, P512	Aurora	Aurora L	Dawn
545.28, M533, P512	exuber	exubero L	to overflow, to abound in
548.15–16, 17, 22, M535, P514–515	Halcyon days Halcyon days HALCYON DAYS		winter days when the halcyon nests on the calm sea
		[h]alkyôn G	"Sea-conceived" (false etymology): mythical bird that nests on the sea; kingfisher
549.03, M536, P515	hamadryads	hamadryades G	"together-with-trees": spirits whose lives were bound up with those of trees to which they were attached
549.16, M536, P515	fauns	fauni (pl.) L	sylvan deities identified with G satyrs
551.16, M538, P517	Peccavi	peccavi eccl. L	I have sinned
553.19, M540, P519	Nekum!	neco L	to kill, to slay
556.26-27, M543, P522	brevi manu	brevi manu L	with brief hand
559.10, M545, P524	Proparoxyton	proparoxytonos G	having an acute accent on the antepenult
560.16–17, M546, P525	Dona nobis pacem	Dona nobis pacem L	Give us peace
561.04, M547, P526	Mars	Mars L	god of war; #A
566.19, M552, P530	poppysmic	poppysma, poppysmos G, L	smacking or clucking with the tongue

567.25, M553, P531	Thursdaymomun Thursday	mômon (Acc.) G	blame, reproach
569.08, M554, P533 569.09, M554, P533	momum Et exaltabuntur cornua iusti Pasiphae	Et exaltabuntur cornua justi L Pasiphaë L Pasiphaê G	And the horns of the just shall be raised up "All-Shining": Circe's sister, wife of Minos, mother, by Minos's bull, of the Minotaur
569.09–10, M554, P533	my grandoldgrossfat- her made the first confession box	allusion to Daedalus L Daidalos G	made a hollow cow in which Pasiphaë enjoyed congress with the bull
572.03, M557, P535	Pater	pater L	father
573.30, M559, P537	Per vias rectas	per vias rectas L	through straight ways
574.21, M559, P537	augur's	augur L	soothsayer, diviner
574.22, M559, P537	tripudium	tripudium L	solemn religious stamping dance
580.02, M564, P542	Liliata rutilantium te confessorum	Liliata rutilantium te confessorum L	Lilied of glowing confessors thee
580.03, M564, P542 580.15, M565,	Iubilantium te virginum Lemur	Jubilantium te virginum L lemur L	of rejoicing virgins thee ghost, spectre of a dead
P543 580.21, M565, P543	Epi oinopa ponton	epi oinopa ponton G non serviam L	person upon the wine-colored sea I shall not serve
582.14, M567, P545	Non serviam		
587.30, M572, P550	Sisyphus	Sisyphos G	robber, condemned in underworld to roll a stone uphill forever
589.26, M574, P552	philirenists	phileirênistês G	peace-lover
598.33-34, M583, P560	It rains dragon's teeth. Armed heroes spring up from furrows	Kadmos G	prior to founding Thebes he sowed dragon's teeth from which sprang armed men. Their survivors founded the First Families of Thebes.

599.21, M583, P560 599.23, M583, P560	Introibo ad altare diaboli To the devil which hath made glad my young days	diabolum qui laetificat juventutem meam L parody of Ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem	I will go in to the devil's altar I will go in to God's altar: beginning of the Introit of the Mass To the devil who gladdens my youth To God who gladdens my youth: first response of the Introit
599.26, M583, P561	Corpus Meum	meam L corpus meum L	my body
600.26, M585, P562	Exit Judas	exit Judas L	Judas goes out
600.26, M585, P562 600.26, M585, P562	Et laqueo se suspendit Exit Judas. Et laqueo se suspendit	et laqueo se suspendit L for et abiens laqueo se suspendit (Matt. 27:5, Vulgate)	and hangs himself with a noose "and went and hanged himself with an halter" (Rheims, Matt. 27:5), "and went and hanged himself" (AV, Matt. 27:5)
"Eumaeus" (Cab title	omen's Shelter) Eumaeus	Eumaios G	"Well-born": faithful swineherd of Odysseus who helped him regain control of Ithaca
614.06, M598, P574	Jupiter Pluvius	Juppiter Pluvius	Jupiter the Rain-Dispenser; # A
614.22–23, M598, P574	fidus Achates	fidus Achates L	faithful or trusty Achates: friend and companion of Aeneas in the Aeneid
614.32, M598, P574	re	[in] re L	[in] the matter
616.03, M600, P576	quondam	quondam L	one time, formerly, once
617.35, M601, P577	haud ignarus malorum miseris succurrere disco, etcetera	haud ignarus malorum miseris succurrere disco, et cetera	by no means unacquainted with evils, I know how to aid the wretched, and the rest

380	020	~~~	
		misquotation of Non ignara mali, miseris succurrere disco—Verg. Aen. I .630	Not unacquainted with ill, I know how to aid the wretched, Aeneid I .630
619.09, M603, P579	rara avis	rara avis L	an extraordinary bird (Horace, of the peacock, Sat. II .2,26)
619.24, M603, P579	Eblana	Eblana G	Dublin
621.43, M606, P581	homo	homo L	human being, man, person
622.08, M606, P581	hoi polloi	hoi polloi G	the many
622.41, M607, P582	Cicero	Cicero L	"Chick-pea": Roman cognomen in the gens Tullia
		Marcus Tullius Cicero L	Roman orator and statesman
624.41, M609,	post mortem	post mortem L	after death
P584 626.27, M610,	bona fi des	bona fides L	good faith
M586 626.29, M610,	via	via (Abl.) L	by way [of]
M586 629.15, M613,	alias	alias L	otherwise
P588 630.20, M614,	nil	nil L	nothing
P589 630.22, M614,	minutiae	minutiae (pl.) L	smallnesses, trifles
P589 633.16, M617,	instanter	instanter L	vehemently, earnestly
P592 633.20, M617, P592	paterfamilias	paterfamilias OL	father of an extended family, patriarch
633.39–40, M618, P593	corruptio per se	corruptio per se L	itself
633.40, M618, P593	corruptio per accidens	corruptio per accidens L	a corrupting through chance, a spoiling through an extraneous circumstance
634.23, M618,	in toto	in toto L	in all
P593 635.21, M619, P594	sine qua non	sine qua non L	without which, not
1 377	, No.		

626 19 M620	Uosnomis	hesperus L	the evening star; the
636.18, M620, P595	Hesperus	-	west
636.18, M620, P595	etcetera	et cetera L	and the rest
636.34, M620, P595	alias	alias L	otherwise
638.14,16, M622, P597	Mona Mona's	Mona L	1. Anglesea; 2. Isle of Man
639.11, M623, P598	Morpheus	Morpheus G	"Shaper": god of dreams
640.03, M624, P598	cum	cum L	with, along with, as well as, while
640.35,37, M625, P599	Achilles heel	Achilleus G Achilles L	G hero in the Trojan War, hero of the <i>Iliad</i> , could be mortally wounded only in his heel
643.11, M627, P601	Ex quibus	ex quibus L	from which [things]
643.12, M627, P601	Christus	Christus L for Christos G	"Anointed": Christ
643.13, M627, P601	secundum carnem	secundum carnem L	according to the flesh
644.17, M628, P602	pro rata	pro rata [parte] L	according to the calculated [share]
644.23, M628, P603	Ubi patria	ubi patria L	where the fatherland [is]
644.24, M628, P603	Alma mater	alma mater L	nourishing mother
644.24, M628, P603	vita bene	vita L	life
		bene L	well
644.23–24,	Ubi patria	garble of Ubi	Where [it is] well, in
M628, P603	vita bene	bene, ibi patria L (Cicero, Tusc. Disp. V,108)	that place [is my] country—Cicero
644.36, M629, P603	pro. tem.	pro tem[pore] L	for the time
644.40, M629, P603	kudos	kudos G	1. glory, renown; 2. reproach, abuse
647.24, M631, P605	R.I.P.	R[equiescat] I[n] P[ace] L	May he rest in peace
650.12, M634, P608	Bella	bella (fem.) L	pretty
1 000		bella (neut. pl.) L	wars; #B

653.36, M637,	sic	sic L	thus
P611 654.14,15,	nisi	nisi L	unless
M638, P612 655.06, M639,	kudos	kudos G	1. honor; 2. reproach

P612 , M639,	kudos	kudos G	1. honor; 2. reproach
•	conditio sine qua	qua non L	a stipulation without which, not
, M641,), M641,	quasi	quasi L pro L	as if, as it were
, 101041,	pros	PIO L	101

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

P612 656.09. P613 656.38. P614 657.20, constral L against cons here and there, at passim L passim random, in every

P615 657.20, M641, P615 658.18, M642, P615 direction Achilles' tendon: tender Achilles tendo Achillis 658.23, M642, muscular connection in ML tenôn P616 Achilleôs G the heel which was Achilles' mortal spot tendo Achillis as above tender Achilles 660.26, M644, etc. P618

Glory [be to the Gloria [Patri, 641.10, M645, Gloria Father, etc.1 etc.] L the mother was stabat mater L 661.16, M645. Stabat Mater standing I have consumed years annos [sic] anno ludendo hausi, Doulandus ludendo hausi L in playing anagram of John Dowland [Iohannes] Doulandus L dux L: ML leader, chief; duke duxcompanion; earl, count comes L; ML comes in the middle of the in medias res in medias res L

P618 661.39-40, M646, P619 662.01, M646, P619 662.02, M646, plot: place to begin narrating an epic ex tempore L extempore without preparation

P619 662.43, M647, P620 out of the time, outside 663.20, M647, the [set] time: offhand, P620 all the kind, the whole 664.21, M648, genus omne genus omne L tribe P621 all that sort [hoc] genus omnes L

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

letter I

P621	lota	iota G	ietter i
"Ithaca" (Bloom	's House)		
title	Ithaca	Ithakê G	the kingdom of Odysseus; perhaps the island of that name (mod. Thiaki) [does not fit the description], or perhaps the island Leukas [fits the description]
666.13, M650, P623	duumvirate	duumviratus L	two men jointly holding office
666.17, M650, P623	paraheliotropic	*parahêliotropos G	turning with the sun
666.26, M650, P623	cisatlantic	cis L	on this side
667.14, M651, P624	paraheliotropic	*parahêliotropos	turning with the sun
668.34, M652, P626	bissextile	bisextilis L	"having a double sixth": having an intercalary day (VI Kal. Mart. = Feb. 24, was doubled in Roman leap year)
669.02, M653, P626	MXMIV [error in all eds.]	*MXMIV = MCMXCIV L should be	1994
		MCMIV L	1904
671.40, M655, P628	multisecular	multisaecularis L	of many centuries
671.41, M655, P628	luteofulvous	luteofulvus L	1. yellow-tawny; 2. muddy-yellow
672.15, M656, P629	rhabdomantic	rhabdomantikos G	pertaining to divination by a rod or wand
672.33–34, M656, P629	anacoustic	anakoustos G	unhearing, deaf
672.34, M656, P629	photophobe	*phôtophobos G	fearer of light; light-fearing
673.35, M657, P630	foliated	foliatus L	leaved, having leaves
673.36, M657, P630	decidua	decidua L	things that have fallen down
674.29, M658, P631	humected	humectatus (pp.) L	moistened

679.01, M P635	1663,	posticipated	posticipatus (pp.) L	received afterwards
681.02, M P637	1665,	vice versa	vice versa L	turned around reciprocally
685.35, M P642	1669,	videlicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see, plainly, of course, manifestly
686.31, M P643	1670,	metempsychosis	metempsychôsis G	transmigration of souls
686.32, M P643	1670,	alias	alias L	otherwise
			Ananias G	Hananiah (Heb.): "God is merciful": was struck dead for lying under oath (Acts 5:1-10)
687.27, M	1671,	Aristotle	Aristotelês G	well-known
P644 687.31, M P644	1672,	anapocryphal	anapokryphos G	philosopher; # A unhidden, not concealed
689.16, M P645	1673,	virgular	*virgularis L	striped
689.17, M P645	1673,	quinquecostate	*quinquecostat- us L	having five ribs, five-ribbed
689.29, M P646	1674,	hypostasis	hypostasis G	substance, reality
689.30, M P646	1674,	Johannes Damascenus	Johannes Damascenus L (a.d. 676–754)	[St.] John of Damascus; theologian, hymnwriter; wrote Barlaam and Joasaph, a disguised life of Buddha
689.30, M P646	1674,	Lentulus Romanus	Lentulus Romanus probably	"Somewhat-slow, the Roman"
			Publius Lentulus	fictitious governor of Jerusalem, supposedly sent the Roman Senate a description of Jesus; his letter (a pious forgery) was found in the 15th C.
				the roth C.
689.31, M P646	1674,	Epiphanius	Epiphanius LL	"belonging to the Epiphany": name of several saints

689.31, M674, P646 689.31, M674,	Epiphanius Monachus leucodermic	Epiphanius Monachus LL (310–403) leukodermatos	Epiphanius the Monk: saint, preacher against Arianism white-skinned
P646	leucoderniic	G	winte-skinned
689.31, M674, P646	sesquipedalian	sesquipedalis L	a foot and a half long; having one and a half feet
689.32, M674, P646	winedark	trans. oinops G	winecolored
694.03,07,10,1- 4, M678, P651	cf.	c[on]f[er] L	compare!
694.07, M678, P651	locus	locus L	place, spot
694.27–28, M679, P651	videlicet	videlicet L	it is easy to see, manifestly
695.01, M679, P652	diambulist	*diambulator L	one who walks by day
695.02, M679, P652	noctambulist	noctambulator	one who walks by night
696.07, M680, P653	peripatetic	peripatetikos G	strolling about; belonging to Aristoteles'
696.25, M681, P653	imprevidibility	*impraevidibili- tas L	philosophical school unforeseeableness
698.05, M682, P655	secreto	secreto (Abl.) L	in private
698.07, M682, P655	modus peregrinus	modus peregrinus L	a foreign manner
		modo peregrini ML	in the manner of a pilgrim
698.07–08, M682, P655	In exitu Israël de Egypto:	In exitu Israël de Egypto L Ps. 114:1, Vulg.	When Israel went out of Egypt (Douay, Ps. 113:1; AV. Ps. 114:1)
698.08, M682, P655	domus Jacob de populo barbaro	domus Jacob de populo barbaro, Ps. 114:1, Vulg.	the house of Jacob from a barbarous people (Douay Ps. 113:1); the house of Jacob from a people of strange language (AV Ps. 114:1)
698.26, M683, P655	Sirius	Sirius L Seirios G	the dog star
698.26, M683, P655	alpha	alpha G	letter A

698.29, M683,

698.31, M683,

698.32, M683,

700.32, M685,

700.40, M685,

700.41, M685,

M685, P657

701.06, M685,

701.07, M685,

701.19, M686,

703.03, M687,

703.14, M687,

703.20, M688,

703.20, M688,

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P655

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P657

P657 701.02-03,

P657

P657

P658

P659

P659

P660

P660

nehula

Nova

delta

Hercules

astroscopist

Cassiopeia

Septentrionalis

Andromeda

Corona

Auriga

Utopia

irruent

pelosity

hyperduly

latria

698.26–27, M683, P655	Canis Major	Canis Major L	The Greater Dog: constellation of which Sirius is the brightest
(00.20 1/602	A	A matumus I	star

GLOSSARY FOR JOYCE'S OTHER WORKS

mist, smoke, fog

hero and demigod

mother of Andromeda:

the northern crown:

Ariadne's crown; a

a constellation

constellation maiden rescued by

Perseus, now a constellation

charioteer: the

Nowhere-land

waggoner, a constellation

rushing in

muddiness

superservility: the special class of

veneration accorded to the Blessed Virgin service, worship

mud

new

letter D

astroskopistês G star-watcher

698.28, M683, P655	Arcturus	Arktouros G	Bear-Guard: a star
698.29, M683,	Orion	Ôriôn G	fabulous hunter
P655			changed to a
			constellation
698.29, M683,	theta	thêta G	letter TH
P655			

nehula L.

nova (fem.) L

Hercules L

Heraklês G

Cassiopia L

Kassiopeia G

septentrionalis

Andromeda L

Andromêdê G

delta G

corona

auriga L

*Outopia G

*pelositas G +

hyperdoulia

irruens L

pêlos G

eccl. G

latreia G

703.26, M688, P660	Berenice	Berenikê (Macedonian) G	"Victoria," "Bearing Victory": daughter of Ptolemy Philadelphus, wife of Ptolemy Euergetes; her hair is a constellation
703.27, M688, P660	Leo	Leo L	The Lion: constellation
703.30, M688, P660	arruginated	*arruginatus (pp.) L	wrinkled, corrugated
704.10, M688, P660	Liliata rutilantium	Liliata rutilantium L	Lilied of glowing
704.10, M688, P660	Turma circumdet		May a crowd
704.11, M688, P660	Iubilantium te virginum	Jubilantium te virginum L	of rejoicing virgins
704.11, M688, P660	Chorus excipiat	Chorus excipiat	A chorus follows
705.02-03, M689, P661	Mater Misericordiae	Mater Misericordiae L	Mother of Mercy
705.12, M689, P661	paraphenomena	*paraphainôm- ena G	things disclosed
706.29, M691, P663	ad libitum	ad libitum L	to one's liking, as one wishes
706.29, M691, P663	forte	forte L	by chance, accidentally
707.20, M692, P663	homothetic	*homothetikos G	placed the same
708.01,03, M692, P664	ipsorelative	ipso L	to, for or by, with, from the same or the self
708.01,06, M692, P664	aliorelative	alio L	to, for or by, with, from another ("same/other"—Platonic categories)
708.35, M693, P665	Viator	viator L	wayfarer, traveler
709.23, M694, P660	MDCCXI	MDCCXI L	1711
709.36, M694, P666	incuneated	*incuneatus (pp.) L	wedged-in
710.15, M695, P667	Narcissus	Narcissus	beautiful youth who loved his own reflection; changed into a flower

712.23, M697, P669	Rus in Urbe	rus in urbe L	[bit of] country in the city
715.32, M700, P672	Semper paratus	semper paratus L	always prepared
715.33, M700, P672	P.C.	P[ater]	Enrolled Father: Senator (here, City Councilman)
715.34, M700, P672	honoris causa	honoris causa L	by reason of honor
721.14–15, M706, P677	boustrophedontic	boustrophêdonti- kos G	in the manner of an ox turning: written with alternate lines left-to-right and right-to-left
722.02, M706, P678	thaumaturgic	thaumaturgos G	wonder-working
724.13, M709, P680	hebdomadary	hebdomadikos G	weekly
724.16, M709, P680	tetragrammaton	tetragrammaton G	word of four letters; the sacred Hebrew name YHWH
725.21, M710, P681	helotic	heilôtikos G	pertaining to Spartan serfs
726.02, M710, P682	latration	*latratio L	barking
727.03, M711, P683	Parthenon	Parthenôn G	"Temple of the Virgin": famous temple of Athena at Athens
727.12, M712, P683	septentrional	septentrionalis L	northern
727.13, M712, P683	beta	bêta G	letter B
727.13,16, M712, P683	alpha	alpha G	letter A
727.14,16–17, M712, P683	Ursa Major	Ursa Major L	The Greater Bear; a constellation
727.14, M712, P683	omega	ô mega, ômega	letter \hat{O} , great O
727.16, M712, P683	delta	delta G	letter D
727.31,34, M712, P683	Noman	trans. Outis G	Nobody: name Odysseus gave himself to the Cyclops; #A
727.34, M712, P683	nymph immortal the bride of Noman	allusion to Kalypsô	"She that conceals": Odysseus spent seven years with her, during which she bore him a son

728.06, M712, P684	delta	delta G	letter D
728.06, M712, P684	Cassiopeia	Cassiopia L Kassiopeia G	mother of Andromeda; a constellation
728.07–08,	return an	allusion to	unrecognized he
M712, P684	estranged	return of	returned to his home
	avenger, a	Odysseus to	and slew the suitors
	wreaker of	Ithaca	who had occupied his
	justice on		house, and the maids
700 02 M712	malefactors Narcissus	NT .	who had abetted them
728.23, M713, P684	Narcissus	Narcissus	beautiful youth who
1004			loved his own reflection; changed into
			a flower
731.07, M715,	radii	radii (pl.) L	rays, beams, spokes
P687		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	rays, ceams, spokes
731.34, M716,	Argus	Argos G	"Bright": giant with
P687			100 eyes
735.21, M720,	peccaminous	peccamen LL	fault, sin
P691			
		*peccaminosus	sinful
735.24, M720,	postcenal	LL *postcenalis L	after-dinner
P691	postechai	postcenans L	arter-diffier
736.09,14–15,	ejaculation of	trans. ejaculatio	see 223.31
M720, P691	semen within the	seminis inter	566 225.51
	natural female	vas naturale	
	organ	mulieris L	
737.08, M721,	Gea-Tellus	Gaia G	Earth (goddess)
P692			
"Penelope" (Mol	115	Tellus L	Earth (goddess)
title	Penelope	Dânalanaia C	"W" O.1
iiite	renerope	Pênelopeia G	"Weaver": Odysseus' faithful wife
739.05, M724,	Myriorama	*myriôrama G	sight of ten thousand
P695	•	,	things
745.33, M730,	Ave Maria	Ave Maria L	Hail Mary
P701			
748.33, M733,	Stabat Mater	stabat mater L	the mother was
P704			standing
759.20, M744, P713	vatican	Mollyism for	provisions for a journey
Г/13		viaticum L	Alex for Assessment
761.26, M746,	Calypso	viaticum eccl. L	the last sacrament
P715	Cary pso	Calypso L Kalypsô G	"She who conceals": nymph with whom
		rary pso O	Odysseus stayed seven
			years
			<i>J</i>

61.40, M746, 716	Europa	Europa L Eurôpê G	girl carried off by Zeus in form of a bull; the continent named for her
75.26, M760, 728	Europa	Europa L Eurôpê G	as at 761.26
76.28, M761, 729	hypocrites	hypokritês G	actor (Molly's spicy reading must have shown her a Comic actor with conventional exaggerated phallic erection)
76.28–29, 1761, P729	Julius Caesar	C. Julius Caesar L	famous dictator; #A [no doubt all antiquity was "the time of Julius Caesar"]
76.43, M 762, 729	etcetera	et cetera L	and the others, and the rest

A List of Classical Names Requiring Further Annotation Amnis Livia See Livia.

Amor Roman love god, son of Venus; also Venus hereself. See Venus. Aphroditê G goddess of love, identified with Venus. See Venus.

Arês G god of war, identified with Mars. See Mars.

Aristotle Aristotelês ("Best-Complete") (384-322 b.c.), Athenian scientist and philosopher, born at Stagiros (later called Stagira), son of a physician and surgeon. From his birthplace he is sometimes called the Stagirite (often misspelled Stagyrite). At the age of 17 he entered Plato's school, where he stayed about 20 years, as a student and then as a researcher. After Plato's death he left, and thereafter taught and studied at various places, including a spell at Pella in Macedonia as tutor to the young prince who became Alexander the Great. Later he founded his own school, research center, and museum at Athens, near a grove dedicated to Apollo Lyceius, from which the school was known as the Lyceum. The buildings included a covered court (peripatos), from which the school was also named; "peripatetic" has become a generic term for Aristotelian philosophy and method.

Aristotle was married twice, first to a woman named Pythias, and after her death to Herpyllis, who bore his son, Nicomachus. It is possible he did not in fact marry Herpyllis, but unquestionably he lived with her. His will is preserved, in which he makes thoughtful disposition of his property, providing for the welfare of his family and slaves, with expressions of affection and gratitude. This personal side of Aristotle is alluded to most frequently in *Ulysses*.

Aristotle was an extremely prolific researcher and writer, whose extant corpus, despite considerable losses, remains formidable. Perhaps because he was more interested in biology than in mathematics, his thought moved far from its Platonic origins, and he rejected the Platonic notion of the separate existence of "Ideas." His distrust, if it may be so called, of mathematics was the greatest weakness in his system, and had a retarding effect on science throughout the millenium

or so in which his theories dominated scientific thought. But that he should have been so dominant is thoroughly understandable, for he was a tireless researcher, interested in every aspect of knowledge. His mind has been characterized as one of inspired common sense governed by tidiness and love of order. Both these qualities are responsible for Aristotle's major contribution to subsequent philosophy and science: (1) the classification of the sciences—e.g., the separation, for purposes of study and research, of ethics from mathematics, or physics from theology; (2) the development of a clear terminology for philosophy—universal and particular, premise and conclusion, potentiality and actuality— these are all terms that Aristotle first defined, named, and introduced into philosophic discourse.

St. Thomas Aquinas in his methodology was much influenced by Aristotle, and such philosophical instruction as Joyce received in his Jesuit education would have been Aristotelian-Thomistic in color. Although the melting morass of *Finnegans Wake* is anything but Aristotelian, Joyce seems to have remained emotionally loyal to "the master of those who know," in Dante's famous phrase. One suspects he felt his own work, certainly through *Ulysses*, to be commonsensical in an Aristotelian way, dealing with the present world of daily fact, by contrast with the "Platonic" work of the only other Irish writer of his own stature, W. B. Yeats.

Armenia This ancient kingdom, mentioned frequently by classical writers, may be alluded to a number of times in Finnegans Wake (e.g., 339.29), but if the references are actual, Joyce's intent is not entirely clear to us. A few salient facts concerning Armenia are here offered in the hope the reader may find some enlightenment in them.

Armenia was a mountainous country of Asia, occupying the plateau east of the Euphrates river. Strabo describes it as bounded by Media Atropatene, Iberia, Albania, Colchis, the Euphrates, Cappadocia, and Commagene. "Albania" is not, of course, the modern country of that name on the Adriatic; "Iberia," likewise, is not the peninsula occupied by modern Spain and Portugal, but approximately the territory of the Soviet Republic of Georgia. In medieval manuscripts dealing with Ireland, however, "Iberia" sometimes represents Ireland, and Isidore of Seville derives the name "Hibernia" from "Iberia." Similarly, "Albania" frequently designates Scotland (from Gaelic Alba, "Britain" or

"Scotland"). Moreover, in medieval Irish manuscripts the word "Armenia" itself often stands, by scribal confusion, for Armorica. This onomastic confusion, if Joyce was sensible of it, would certainly have attracted Armenia into Finnegans Wake (See Armorica; Hibernia).

Ancient Armenia had been a part of the Persian Empire, but was annexed to the Roman Empire. For centuries it was the subject of a tug-of-war between the Roman and the Parthian Empires. A local dynasty long managed to maintain a balance between the claims of the two empires. Armenia was the first country in the world to become officially Christian. Christianity became identified with nationalism, and Armenia has remained an embattled Christian enclave in a largely Moslem part of the world. Some analogy may be felt between the Armenian identification of Christianity and nationalism and the Irish identification of Catholicism and nationalism.

Armorica Armorica, mentioned on the first page of Finnegan's Wake and fairly frequently thereafter, is the classical name for that part of Gaul represented in modern France by Brittany and part of Normandy. The name is properly plural, Armoricae, G Armorikai, and means "those [tribes or provinces] at the sea." The name is Celtic (Gaulish), compounded of ar, "at, on" and mor, "sea." This compound would be very similar in OL, Celtic ar+mor becoming OL ar+mare (L at+mare or ad+mare).

In medieval writing the name Armorica was revived as a pseudo-L name for Britanny, because of a historical misunderstanding. When the Romans conquered Gaul, all the Gauls, including those "at the sea," spoke a Celtic language—Gaulish. In time all the inhabitants of Gaul came to speak a version of L, Gallo-Romanic, the ancestor of French. The inhabitants of southern Britain spoke a language—British—related to Gaulish, and presumably, unlike the Gauls, continued to speak it after their conquest by the Romans. When the Roman occupation of Britain ended, the island was invaded by Angles, Saxons, and Jutes from Denmark or thereabouts, and thousands of British-speaking refugees fled to northwestern France, bringing their Celtic language to a country that had lost its own Celtic language. The area of France these Britons settled in is called after them—Brittany or Bretagne—and they themselves are now called Bretons, and their language Breton. The scribes of medieval manuscripts were not the last to imag-

ine incorrectly that the Celtic-speaking Bretons were the remnants of the Celtic-speaking Gauls-at-the-sea, the Armoricans, instead of late intruders into roughly the same territory as ancient Armoricae, and so, as stated above, *Armorica* came to be the accepted L name for Brittany.

In Finnegans Wake Armorica comes to be mantioned primarily because Tristan, of the Tristan and Isolde legend, is usually represented to have been Breton, or at least to have ended his life in Brittany. The story of Tristan, Isolda, and Mark is of Celtic, or rather specifically Irish, origin, being derived from the Irish saga of the "Pursuit of Diarmaid and Grainne" (Toruigheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne—see Gaelic Lexicon), which derives from the older tragedy of Derdriu (Deirdre) (see Gertrude Schoepperle, Tristan and Isolt, London, 1914). In Irish sagas Armorica is mentioned frequently, sometimes apparently standing for France as a whole. In later manuscripts, when the name "Armorica" had become unfamiliar to the scribes, they frequently substituted the exotic name "Armenia"—thus we have Irish heroes engaged in improbable journeys to remote Armenia instead of to nearby Brittany. We do not know if Joyce was aware of this fact (but see Armenia).

Arthox, Dux Although the Arthur-Dux combinations so frequent in Finnegans Wake probably refer primarily to Arthur Wellesley (Duke of Wellington and the victor of Waterloo) mixed very largely with Artorius or Artus Dux, (earlier representations of King Arthur) another bizarre set of names seems also to be involved. The apocryphal supplement to Genesis called The Book of the Secrets of Enoch established a medieval tradition that Adam was named for four stars in the four directions of the universe. The early Irish Lebor Gabála ("Book of Invasions") gives this version:

When Man was made and as he had no name, God said to four angels to go in search of a name for him. Michael went to the east, and saw a star, Anatole its name, and he brought with him the first letter of that name. Raphael went southward, and saw a star there, Dusis its name, and he brought its first letter. Gabriel went northward, and saw the star Arctos, and brought with him the first letter of the name. Uriel went westward, and saw a star in the sunset called Mesembria, and brought with him the first letter. God said: Uriel, read these letters. Uriel said:

Adam. And God said: So be it. (Macalister's trans.)

In the Irish text the stars are actually named Anatoile, Dissis, Arethos, and Mesimbria. In *The Dialogue of Salomon and Saturnus* the stars are: Arthox, Dux, Arotholem, Minsymbrie; in a British Museum manuscript they are Anathole, Disis, Arctos, Mesembrios. The *Master of Oxford's Catechism* has Artax, Dux, Arostolym, and Momfumbres, and an old English *Lyff of Adam and Eue* lists Anatalim, Dysus, Arcis, Messembrion. We believe most of these stars are to be found in *Finnegans Wake*, and list them where we suspect their presence.

Bonifacius Bonifacius, anglicé Boniface, is the name of nine popes, but the Boniface Joyce has in mind is almost certainly St. Boniface (675–754), "the Apostle of Germany." The name Bonifacius, although perhaps construed as meaning "Doing-good," is more likely a nominal derived from bonifacies, "having a handsome face," and occurrences of the name in Finnegans Wake more than once lean toward that interpretation (315.09, Burniface, 577.11 boniface and bonny features). St. Boniface was born (né Winfrid) in England, and early became a Benedictine monk in Exeter. In 718 he set out with a commission from Pope Gregory II to preach the gospel to all the tribes of Germany. He was immensely successful, baptizing thousands and founding numerous bishoprics; in 732 he became archbishop and primate of Germany. In 754, at the age of 79, he resigned the archbishopric and set out to convert the Frisians, who almost immediately killed him.

Since the life-work of Boniface has been described not as bringing the heathen to the light of Christ, but as undoing the work of previous Irish missionaries, "bringing everything into accordance with Roman Catholic order and suppressing the irregularities of Irish or Columban Christianity," in *Finnegan's Wake* he must feature as an avatar of Shaun, whose face is also bonny, and whose mission is to rectify the creations of his Shemese brother.

Bosphorus The Bosphorus (G Bosphoros) as a geographical feature requires no annotation here. It received its G name, "Heifer's Ford," from the legend that Io, in the form of a heifer, crossed here from Europe into Asia, on her way to Egypt. Io, according to the legend, was a priestess beloved of Zeus, who turned her into a heifer to hide her from the jealousy of Hera. Hera, however, drove her away by means of a gadfly, until she settled in Egypt. In classical times Io was

identified with the Egyptian Isis. See Isis.

Brittany See Armorica.

Brut, Brutus "Brut" is the anglicized form of "Brutus," the factitious name of an imaginary person. Medieval English writers, like those of other emerging northern countries, notably France, seeking to endow their own national patrimony with an effulgence comparable to that shed on Rome and Italy by Vergil's Aeneas, invented Brutus as the eponymous first father of Britain. Like Aeneas, Brutus was supposed a fugitive from the downfall of Troy, driven by the gods into far wandering until he reestablished Trojan lares et penates in the distant foggy island. "Britain" or "Britannia," according to this fiction, was originally, therefore, "Brutannia." Needless to say, there is neither truth nor antiquity to this legend, created out of the whole cloth of the Aeneid, with a little help from the spurious Dares and Dictys. Nevertheless, the Brutus thesis was taken seriously in medieval English literature—for instance in Sir Gawaine and the Grene Knight—and was the subject of separate works, most notably the Middle English Brut written by a man named Layamon or Lawman (Finnegans Wake 359.17). Presumably the substance of this Brutus was to some extent enhanced by the glories of the historic Roman family of the Junii Bruti, most particularly the renown of Lucius Junius Brutus (q.v.), founder of the Roman republic.

The etymology of Britain or Britannia is more prosaic. L derived the name from G. Pytheas, the first Greek to record a visit to the British Isles, called them *Pretannikai nêsoi*— the islands of the *Pretanoi. Pretanoi*, later *Bretanoi* (whence G *Brettania*, L *Brittania*, *Britannia*) is clearly recognizable as the G form of the Celtic name for the Picts. The medieval *soi-disant* descendants of Brutus would have been horrified to know the name of their island really signifies Pictland.

Brutus, Lucius Junius Sixth century b.c.; the semi-historical founder of the Roman Republic, leader of the popular movement that overthrew the monarchy. A byword for republican rectitude, his legend partly inspired his descendant, Marcus Junius Brutus, to take part in the assassination of Julius Caesar. The allegation that Caesar intended to restore the monarchy was invoked by the conspirators, and Marcus was led to believe he was emulating his ancestor in upholding republi-

can values. In the 18th-century resurgence of republican enthusiasm both Junii were restored to a regard neither had held since the Roman Empire.

- Brutus, Marcus Junius Tyrannicide—i.e., assassin of Julius Caesar. One of the leaders of the conspiracy against Caesar, his name is linked to that of Cassius to a considerable extent because of Shakespeare's Julius Caesar. In 42 b.c. he and Cassius encountered the forces of Antony and Octavian at Philippi, and they were defeated. Thereafter Brutus committed suicide. In Finnegans Wake Brutus and Cassius are linked under the names of "Burrus" and "Caseus," apparently intended to mean "Butter" and "Cheese." "Burrus," however, is not real L (or G) for "butter." The real L word is butyrum, and Joyce presumably derived "Burrus" from French beurre. Two moderately prominent persons named Burrus are, however, known to classical literature.
- Burrus "Burrus" is an old L word meaning "Red." It is equivalent to G pyrros and, according to Cicero, is an old L form of the G name Pyrrhos. Several persons named Pyrrhus are known to classical letters, two of special importance: (1) a son of Achilles who is also known as Neoptolemus. He served at the siege of Troy, was one of the picked party inside the wooden horse, and survived the war. According to the Aeneid, it was he who killed Priam. (2) Pyrrhus (319-272 b.c.), king of Epirus. He fought and beat the Romans several times, but never decisively; a technically successful campaign against the Romans reduced his expeditionary force to one-third its original strength. His victories are the original "Pyrrhic victories." He was killed in an obscure fashion during a street-riot in Argos, having been hit by a brick or roof-tile.
- Burrus, Sextus Afranius Sextus Afranius Burrus is the only person of antiquity actually named Burrus to have attained recorded distinction. He was a responsible household official to Livia (wife of Augustus), to Tiberius, and to Claudius. He was tutor of the young Nero and, together with Seneca, was Nero's closest advisor during the early part of the reign. The first six to eight years of Nero's reign (a.d. 54 to 60 or 62) are the "good" years. Nero became restive about 59, and in 62, with the retirement of Seneca and the death of Burrus, the fatally extravagant part of the reign began.

Byzantium See Constantinople.

Caesar The name Caesar, etymologized as meaning either "hairy" or "of a bluish color," was a cognomen, or family name, in the gens Julia. The most illustrious bearer of the name was, of course, Gaius Julius Caesar. Because the ruler conventionally recognized as the first Roman emperor, C. Octavius [Caesar Augustus], was the adopted heir of his uncle C. Julius, and thus bore the name Caesar, and because the first dynasty of emperors were members of the same family, bearing the name through birth or adoption, the name Caesar, linked with the honorific "Augustus," came to be regarded as a title of rank rather than a personal name. Until the time of the Emperor Hadrian, the emperors all bore the name Caesar with the title Augustus, the two words in combination—Caesar Augustus— having the force of a title. Under Hadrian a distinction was made: "Augustus" designated the ruling emperor, and "Caesar," finally become nothing but a title, designated the heir to the throne appointed by the emperor. The G transliteration of the name—Kaisar—was a title almost from the start, and is the etymon of such later European titles as Kaiser and Czar (or Tsar).

C. Julius Caesar was born c. 102 b.c. and was assassinated on March 15, 44 b.c. by a group of conspirators headed by Brutus and Cassius. His career began as a political adventurer and demagogue, alternating with military exploits on a major scale. He brought Gaul under Roman control in a long campaign of which he himself is the eulogistic chronicler. In January 49 he commenced a civil war against his former patron, Pompey; despite Caesar's successes and Pompey's death, the war continued until March 45. In addition to Caesar's assassination on the Ides of March (March 15), Joyce seems interested in the following aspects of his career: (a) he crossed the Rubicon, a stream in northern Italy, against the command of the Senate, to commence his civil war against Pompey; (b) his major opponent in that war was Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus); (c) his last battle was at Munda (see Munda); (d) his chief assassins were Brutus (see Brutus, Marcus Junius) and Cassius: (e) Caesar's posthumous vindication was taken up by Marcus Antonius: (f) among Caesar's writings is his Commentary on his conquest of Gaul, de Bello Gallico; (g) his most formidable Gallic opponent was Vercingetorix (see Vercingetorix); and (i) for a time he was the lover of Cleopatra (q.v.), having placed her on the throne of the Ptolemies (her own family) whom he had defeated in the wars.

Castor, Kastor See Gemini.

Claudius, Appius Although Appius Claudius (fl. 451 b.c.) is not a major character in Joyce's work, he is mentioned unequivocally in Finnegan's Wake and his presence is latent in several places. Although his story is well known it is perhaps useful to rehearse it, even if only because Adaline Glasheen has misidentified him (Second Census). Claudius was the popular leader of the decemviri—the board of ten who ruled Rome following the overthrow of the monarchy. But according to legend, he seized, by a legal ruse, the person of Verginia, daughter of a soldier named Verginius. Verginius brought suit to regain his daughter, but through corruption and venality the court ruled for Claudius. Verginius thereupon, with his daughter's consent, cut off Verginia's head to preserve her honor. The episode so inflamed the populace that a rebellion overthrew the decemviri and destroyed Appius Claudius, establishing in the process a more democratic republic. This fabulous episode is similar to, and perhaps based on, the famous rape of Lucretia that led to the expulsion of the kings. In Finnegans Wake the decemviri and the rape of Lucretia are somewhat more evident than Appius Claudius, but it is doubtless this, the most famous, or infamous, Appius Claudius that Joyce had in mind, rather than his obscure descendant, Cicero's correspondent.

Cleopatra Cleopatra ("Fatherly Renown") was the name of seven Ptolemaic or Macedonian queens of Egypt, but Cleopatra VII, mistress successively of Julius Caesar and Mark Antony, is the person the name most usually denotes, both in common reference and in Finnegans Wake. She was the first of the Ptolemaic dynasty to speak the Egyptian language of her subjects, and she identified herself publicly with the goddess Isis (see Isis), daughter of Re, the sun-god. Through this identification she becomes, in Finnegans Wake, identified with Isis and HCE's daughter Issy, as the eternally seductive yet narcissistic feminine. Cleopatra was 22, in exile from her throne, when Caesar reached Egypt. She became his mistress in order to regain her throne. and followed him back to Rome to gain greater independence for Egypt. Upon Caesar's assassination in 44 b.c. she returned to Egypt, until in 41 b.c. she took up with Antony in hope of obtaining from him what Caesar's death had frustrated. In 37 Antony married her, and thereafter Antony, based in Egypt, struggled against Octavian for

control of the Roman world. Defeat of Antony's fleet at Actium in 31 decided the contest, and in 30 Octavian captured Alexandria, the Egyptian capital. Antony killed himself before the city's fall, but Cleopatra fell alive into Octavian's control. He encouraged her suicide; she chose the "asp" (cobra) because it was sacred to her divine father, the sun. This ensured her return to her father, Re. Her effect on the Roman imagination (as well as on later literature in Europe) was profound; Vergil's Dido reflects the ambivalence she aroused.

In Finnegans Wake Cleopatra at times is also a fusion of Clio (G Kleiô), the Muse of History, and St. Patrick.

Columella, Lucius Junius Moderatus Columella was a writer on agriculture of the first century a.d. Two of his works survive, De Re Rustica (a.d. 60) and De Arboribus. De Re Rustica is in twelve books, one (No. 10) in Vergilian verse. Columella is mentioned six times in Finnegans Wake, De Re Rustica at least once (430.06: "the rarerust"). What his attraction for Joyce was is not clear: his name, Columella, is rather like that of a number of Irish saints (he was Spanish); he wrote on the evils of absentee landlordism; he imitated Vergil in verse; he wrote excellent Silver-Age prose.

Cupido See Venus.

Cypria, Kypria See Venus.

Daedalus "Daedalus" is the L form of G Daidalos, a name that means "artist, craftsman." The Greeks called all archaic and impressive art, native or foreign, daidala, and in classical antiquity several works of art were exhibited as the handiwork of the mythical Daedalus. Daedalus, according to the legend, was born at Athens, son of Eupalamos ("Skillhand"); in Crete he made the brazen cow to gratify Pasiphaë's lust for the bull, and subsequently the labyrinth in which the consequent Minotaur was imprisoned. King Minos imprisoned Daedalus, but Daedalus constructed two pairs of wings for himself and his son Icarus and flew safely to Sicily. Icarus flew too near the sun, melted his wings, and fell to death in the Aegean. Thereafter Daedalus continued a long and creative career, involving the suffocation of the pursuing King Minos in a steam-bath of Daedalus's creation, the invention of carpentry, building the pyramids and numerous famous temples.

Joyce knew Daedalus apparently primarily from the narration of the

legend by Ovid in the Metamorphoses (whence the epigraph of Portrait of the Artist), and chose his name originally as his own pen-name (Stephen Daedalus), under which he first published some of the short stories later collected in Dubliners. At the same time he also used the name for the hero of his autobiographical novel, Stephen Hero. Later. modernized to "Dedalus," the name became the surname of the hero of A Portrait of the Artist (a "quibbling" title, since "Artist" = Daidalos), and of the youthful Joyce-figure in Ulysses. Originally Joyce no doubt chose the name because of his self-identification with the great artificer imprisoned on an island (Crete; Ireland) from which he looked to his art for a means of escape. But at the end of A Portrait Stephen invokes Daedalus as his father ("Old father, old artificer"), thus unconsciously identifying himself with the unfortunate Icarus. In Ulysses this new ironic identification becomes explicit: "Fabulous artificer, the hawklike man. You flew. Whereto? Newhaven-Dieppe, steerage passenger. Paris and back. Lapwing. Icarus." (Ulysses 210.37, etc.)

The references to Daedalus in Finnegans Wake are rare or tenuous. In her Second Census (p. 60), Adaline Glasheen could not "help feeling there are more Daedalus references than [she had] found in Finnegans Wake." Her Third Census identifies some more, but the tenuousness we mention may be illustrated by "his own surname (yes, yes, less!)" (108.21) where Mrs. Glasheen sees "Daedalus" while to us "Ulysses" seems equally plausible. We have glossed neither. The word "dedal" (179.17) we have of course glossed, but fail to perceive it as inescapably alluding to Daedalus. Mrs. Glasheen also cites "Deaddleconch" (390.17); we are insufficiently persuaded. The most dedalian reference to Daedalus, however, is the "pseudojocax axplanation" (063.30-31).

Dedalus See Daedalus.

Deucalion and Pyrrha Deucalion (G Deukaliôn) and his wife Pyrrha are the G equivalents of Noah and his wife and also, to some extent, of Adam and Eve (and therefore are types of HCE and ALP). He was the son of Prometheus, she of Prometheus's brother Epimetheus. Zeus flooded the earth in wrath at sin; Deucalion built an ark (larnax) and floated until the waters subsided. After the flood they were advised by a friendly god or goddess to throw their mother's stones over their

shoulders. Deucalion threw stones (mother Earth's bones) over his shoulder, and they became men; Pyrrha threw over her shoulder stones that became women. Thus they are the progenitors of the present human race. The myth (like that of Daedalus) is best known in the version presented by Ovid in the *Metamorphoses*, which was probably Joyce's first acquaintance with it.

Dioscuri, Dioskouroi See Gemini

Eblana Eblana is the name of a town or settlement that appears on the east coast of Ireland on the map of Europe in the Geography (Geôgraphikê hyphêgêsis) of Claudius Ptolemaeus (see Ptolemy) that appeared about a.d. 150. This map, the earliest drawn on more or less scientific principles on which Ireland appears, remained a standard of world geography until early modern times. Eblana, from its position on the farfrom-accurate map, and from somewhat dubious etymological guessing, has been identified with Dublin. Our glosses, identifying Eblana as G for Dublin, or as the earliest external recognition of the existence of Dublin, reflect a common Irish or Dublin belief that was evidently shared by Joyce. "Eblana" occurs frequently in the names of Dublin commercial and cultural enterprises. It must be noted, however, that Professor Thomas F. O'Rahilly (Early Irish History and Mythology) argues that Eblana must have been situated near the village of Dunleer in County Louth, close to 40 miles north of Dublin. Yet again, it may be suggested that O'Rahilly was even more of a crank than Joyce was.

Erigena, Johannes Scotus Johannes Scotus Erigena (813-880) was a precursor of Joyce—an emigrant Irishman who set the Continent on its ear. His name "Scotus" means that he was "a Scot," namely, an Irishman. "Scotia" was a very early medieval L name for Ireland; the portion of North Britain occupied by a Gaelic offshoot of the Irish was called "Scotia Minor," although that region alone in modern times has retained the name Scot-land. "Erigena" as likely as not means or intends "born in Eriu (modern Eire)—i.e., Ireland". He was head of the court school of Charles the Bald, king of France, and taught that evil has no real existence, and consequently hell and damnation are subjective states. His doctrines were condemned by the Papal church as an invention of the devil. He became Abbot of Malmesbury in England, where his students stabbed him to death with their pens. Joyce obviously saw him as a Shem-figure, and a type of himself,

particularly in contrast with Johannes Duns Scotus (1265-1308), a genuine Scot from Roxburghshire, one of the most eminent of the orthodox schoolmen, a perfect avatar of Shaun.

Erôs See Venus.

Gemini Gemini L, "The Twins," is a constellation identified with the Dioscuri (G Dioskouroi, "Zeus's Lads"), Castor (G Kastôr) and Pollux (G Polydeukês). They are the brothers of Helen, sons of Leda and of Zeus (as the swan); or sons of Tyndareus; or Polydeuces is the son of Zeus, his twin Castor of Tyndareus. The Iliad regards them as dead, but the Odyssey as alive but held within the earth. Horace says they were hatched out of one egg, like Helen. Versions of their legend have them (a) alternately dead (in Hades) and in Olympus, taking turns, (b) both in Hades and both in Olympus, together, for alternate spells of time. The basic idea is that the Twins share equally the immortality of one only. They are particularly noted as saviors of those in peril on the sea, although on a number of occasions they were believed to have intervened decisively in human warfare. Although they are frequently depicted as fighters, they never, unlike Shem and Shaun, oppose one another; on the contrary they are models of fraternal love.

Heliopolis Hêliopolis (G "Sun-city") was the name of two cities in the classical world, both religious centers of sun-worship. One was in Lower Egypt, the other, better-known, in what is now Lebanon (modern Baalbek). In Finnegans Wake, however, "Heliopolis" is neither of these cities, but rather Healy-polis, the city of Tim Healy—i.e., Dublin. Healy (1855-1931) had been one of Parnell's lieutenants, but led the revolt against the Chief over the O'Shea affair (supposedly evoking Joyce's earliest, no longer extant literary effusion, "Et tu, Healy."). With the establishment of the Irish Free State in 1922 Tim Healy became Governor-General, i.e., representative of the Crown.

Hephaestus, Hephaistos See Vulcan.

Hermes See Mercurius.

Hiberia See Hibernia.

Hibernia Hibernia, the classical L name for Ireland, alternated in L with Iverna, Juverna and, from the G, Ierna and Ierne. Ptolemy on his map calls the island Iouernia, and the earliest G references call it Iernê. The form Hibernia came about possibly under the influence of hiberna

(fem.) L, "wintry" (hiberna insula?). The word is etymologically completely distinct from Hibêria, the G name for Spain (whence, incorrectly, Iberia L), but in the late classical and earlier medieval periods the two names were frequently associated. Discrimination was not helped by the fact that Hiberia/Iberia was also the name of a country in the Caucusus (modern Georgia).

St. Isidore of Seville, alias Isidorus Hispalensis (560-636), among his voluminous writings uttered a book called *Etymologiarum sive Originum* that was immensely influential in forming medieval ideas, not least in Ireland. In that work Isidore derives the name *Hibernia* from *Hiberia*, by which he deduces that the Irish originated in Spain. The Irish were so flattered by this ascription they invented for themselves a Spanish ancestor, Míl Espáine, whose name transparently means no more than "The Spanish Soldier." The Irish have since persuaded themselves that they are *Mílid*, "Milesians" or "Milesii"—descendants of Míl— and have carried on ever since a still unrequited love-affair with Spain ("and Spanish ale shall give you hope, my Dark Rosaleen"). Joyce, too, has accepted the myth of Spanish ancestry. See *Milesiae/Milesii*; see also *Gaelic Lexicon*, "Colonies, Colonists, Colonizations."

Hostius Quadra Because Hosty in Finnegans Wake is hostile to HCE, we may safely assume that hostis L, "enemy," has gone into the composition of his name. Since he is the composer of a frequently-cited ballad, he may have received some contribution from Hostius, a Roman epic poet of the second century b.c., whose work survives only in a few fragments. But his character perhaps owes most to that of Hostius Quadra, a licentious old Roman nobleman of the time of Augustus (31 b.c.-a.d.14). This Hostius invented a system of magnifying mirrors (see his "mirification," Finnegans Wake 372.23-24) so that he could view his sexual escapades from all angles. He was plainly a devoted voyeur, who loved to watch as well as participate in polymorphous couplings. So unsavory a citizen was he that when he was finally murdered by his exasperated slaves, Augustus decided that no reprisal against them was necessary. He is discussed with prurient disapproval by Seneca, Naturales Quaestiones, I.16.

Iberia See Hibernia.

Iernê See Hibernia.

Isis (and Osiris) Isis was an Egyptian goddess, wife of Osiris and mother

of Horus. From the fourth century b.c. she was established in Greece, and in the course of time her worship spread in the classical world so that evidence of it is to be found in all corners of the Roman Empire. Isis was identified with Demeter, with Aphrodite (Venus), and with the Ptolemaic queens of Egypt, notably Cleopatra (see *Cleopatra*). The association of Isis, mother and wife, with the myth of the death and resurrection of Osiris engendered a deeply emotional religious devotion widespread in the classical world, the equivalent to and precursor of medieval devotion to the Blessed Virgin. Her rôle also makes her a type of ALP for Joyce, and her name is echoed in variants of the name of ALP's daughter, Issy-la-Belle.

Jove. See Jupiter.

Juba The L word juba means "mane [of a horse, etc.]," and we have so glossed its occurrences in Finnegans Wake. But Joyce's references to "juba-" have little clear connection with manes. The allusions are usually bound in with allusions to the biblical Jubal and Tubal Cain, and may therefore include two North African kings, father and son, named Juba. Juba I (Iobas), notorious for tyrannical cruelty, fought on the side of the Senate and Pompey in the Civil War against Caesar, and after defeat killed himself (46 b.c.). Juba II, his infant son, was raised in Rome, a close friend of Octavian, who in 25 b.c. made him king of Mauretania. A cultured man, he wrote many books (in G), all of which are lost except for citation and quotation in Plutarch and Pliny. A third Juba of antiquity also lived in Mauretania, the 2nd century a.d. author of a treatise on metrics.

Closer to Joyce's heart and hand than any of these historical Jubas, however, is the character Juba in John Henry Newman's Callista: A Sketch of the Third Century (1856)[see Stephen Hero 194.08, supra]. Juba is a Shem-figure to the Shaun of his brother Agellius. Both have received Christian instruction and Agellius opts for an at first lukewarm Christianity while Juba holds out for "honest paganism." He is a young man remarkably resembling the attitudinizing Stephen Dedalus: in a stilted colloquy with a Christian priest that cries out for extended quotation space will not permit, "I will never fawn or crouch,' said Juba; 'I will be lord and master in my own soul. Every faculty shall be mine; there shall be no divided allegiance."

Junius See Brutus

Jupiter Jupiter, commonly Iuppiter (*Diou-pater) was the Italian sky-god and chief municipal god of Rome. The oblique cases of the name are declined on the stem Jov-, e.g., Vocative Jove, whence English "Jove." The oblique declension then is essentially only of the element *Diou in the name, dropping the epithet pater, "father." *Diou is etymologically identical with G Zeus [-patêr]. This sky-god is evidently a primitive Indo-European development, and appears at first to have been a rather vague numen, the source of weather, rain, hail, thunder and lightning, etc. The Romans on their own seem never to have evolved a very anthropomorphic concept of Jupiter, but the Etruscan kings of Rome introduced, from their own pantheon, the cult of Iuppiter Optimus Maximus [Jupiter the Best and Greatest] on the Capitoline, who continued to be regarded as a king. Meanwhile the Greeks, in their separate development of the Indo-European sky-god into the person of Zeus, produced the highly-anthropomorphic father of the gods and promiscuous lover of so many myths. With the merging of the cultural worlds of Greece and Rome, the Romans by the process called interpretatio Romana applied the name Jupiter to Zeus, and so began the process of utterly confusing the two gods. At least nine-tenths of the surviving myths and anecdotes about "Jupiter" are correctly attributable only to Zeus.

The Roman Jupiter was the god of lightning, and his numen was incorporated in numerous holy stones, believed to be thunderbolts, which were used in taking oaths. This function, as god of oaths and lightning, is perhaps the primary function of Jupiter in the Viconian scheme of Finnegans Wake. Epithets of Jupiter in Finnegans Wake include Pluvius (Rain-bringing) and Stator (the Sustainer). The myth of his birth and upbringing on Mount Ida in Crete, by the goat Amaltheia, alluded to several times in Finnegans Wake, pertains properly only to Zeus, not to the Roman Jupiter. Likewise the story of the overthrow by Jupiter of his cannibalistic father, Saturn, is merely interpretatio Romana for the overthrow of Kronos by Zeus—a tale itself a secondary development from the tale of the overthrow by Kronos of his father Ouranos, which is really a creation-myth. The story of the war against the Titans also is properly a Zeus rather than a Jupiter myth.

Joyce, like most products of his latinized educational background, usually follows the *interpretatio Romana*: it is not unexpected, then, to find in *Finnegans Wake* forms of the name Jupiter occurring up to 13 times, as against four clear occurrences of the name Zeus.

Although, as noted above, the name Jupiter is a form of *Diou-pater, meaning either "Sky-father" or "Brightness-father" (there is no necessary distinction between the two), a popular etymologizing of the name derived it from Jus-pater, i.e., "Oath-father" or even "Justice-father." We can find no incontrovertible evidence in Finnegans Wake that Joyce knew or used this interpretation, but we offer it to the reader for whatever it may be worth.

Laudabiliter Laudabiliter is the name (from its first word) of a Bull allegedly uttered by Pope Adrian IV, between 1155 and 1159, by which he granted to King Henry II of England the overlordship of Ireland, to check the wickedness of the Irish and to enforce the collection of Peter's Pence. No authentic copy of Laudabiliter is extant, and a large body of scholarship (much of it emanating from Papal apologists seeking to exonerate the Holy See from responsibility for the long Irish nightmare) has sought to prove the Bull a forgery. The exercise is merely academic, however, for the Irish historically never doubted the authenticity of the Bull, and argued merely (as in a petition of 1318 to Pope John XXII) that Laudabiliter was granted because of false representations to Adrian IV. More importantly, that Bull, whether genuine or forged, was but one document out of many in the reigns of Adrian IV and Alexander III by which the Papacy pretended the right to grant Ireland as a Papal fief to the Lordship of the English kings. As late as 1555 Pope Paul IV "erected" Ireland into a kingdom, and granted its kingship to Mary I and Philip (theretofore the kings of England had claimed to be "Lords" rather than "Kings" of Ireland). In 1570 the Pope denied the right of the Irish to confer the crown of their own kingdom on Philip II of Spain. Only with the excommunication of Elizabeth I in 1571 did it perhaps strike the Papacy that it had, for the sake of temporal expediency, backed the wrong horse.

L texts of *Laudabiliter* are hard to come by. Arthur Ua Cleirigh, author of the *Catholic Encyclopedia* article on "Adrian IV," asserts that the text is preserved in the 12th-century *Book of Leinster*, but we have been unable to find it in the five-volume edition by Best, Bergin

and O'Brien (Dublin, 1954-1967). The following text is transcribed from *Historiae Catholicae Iberniae Compendium* by Don Philip O'Sullivan Beare [a D. Philippo Osulleuano Bearro Iberno] (Lisbon, 1621), pp. 59-60. Unfortunately, O'Sullivan gives no source for his version.

Adrianus Episcopus servus servorum Dei charissimo in Christo filio illustri Anglorum Regi salutem, & Apostolicam benedictionem.

LAUDABILITER, & fructuose de glorioso nomine propagando in terris, & aeterna faelicitatis praemio cumulando in coelis tua magnificentia cogitat, dum ad dilatandos ecclesiae terminos, ad declarandum indoctis, & rudibus populis Christianae fidei veritatem, & vitiorum plantaria de agro dominico extirpando, sicut Catholicus Princeps, intendis, & ad id convenientius exequendum consilium Apostolicae Sedis exigis, & favorem. In quo facto quanto altiori consilio, & maiore discretione procedis, tanto in eo faeliciorem progressum te praestante Domino confidimus habiturum, eo quod ad bonum exitum semper, & finem soleant attingere, quae [sic; read qui] de ardore fidei, & Religionis amore principium acceperunt. Sane Iberniam, & omnes insulas, quibus sol iustitiae Christus illuxit, & quae documenta Christianae fidei ceperunt, ad ius Beati Petri, & sacrosanctae Romanae Ecclesiae (quod tua etiam nobilitas recognoscit) non est dubium, pertinere. Vnde in eis tanto libentius plantationem fidelem, & germen gratum Deo inserimus, quanto id à nobis interno examine distinctius prospicimus exigendum. Significasti siquidem (fili charissime) nobis, te Iberniae insulam ad subdendum illum populum legibus, & vitiorum plantaria inde extirpanda, velle intrare, & de singulis eius domibus annuam unius denarii Beato Petro solvere pensionem. Nos itaque pium, & laudabile desiderium tuum cum favore congruo prosequentes, & petitioni tuae benignum impendentes assensum, gratum, & acceptum habemus, ut pro dilatandis ecclesiae terminis pro vitiorum restringendo decursu, pro corrigendis moribus, pro Christianae Religionis augmento insulam illam ingrediaris: & quod ad honorem Dei, & salutem illius terrae spectaverit, exequaris, & illius terrae populus te honorifice recipiat, & sicut Dominum veneretur, iure nimirum Ecclesiastico illibato, & integro permanente, & salva Beato Petro, & Sacrosanctae Romanae Ecclesiae de singulis domibus annua unius denarii pensione. Si ergo quod concepisti, effectu duxeris complendum, stude gentem illam bonis moribus

informare: & agas tam per te, quam per illos, quos adhibes, quos fide, verbo, & vita idoneos esse perspexeris, ut decoretur ibi Ecclesia, plantetur, & crescat Fidei Christianae Religio, & quae ad honorem Dei, & salutem pertinent animarum, per te taliter ordinentur, ut á Deo sempiternae mercedis cumulum consequi merearis, & in terris gloriosum nomen valeas obtinere.

Datum Romae anno salutis 1156.

Adrian, Bishop, slave of the slaves of God, to his dearest son in Christ, the illustrious King of the English, greeting, and Apostolic blessing. PRAISEWORTHILY is Your Excellency concerned with both engendering a glorious name upon earth and with amassing the prize of eternal bliss in heaven, while you exert yourself, as a Catholic Prince should, on expanding the frontiers of the Church, on making plain the truth of Christian faith to untaught and savage peoples, and on rooting out the weeds of vice from the field of the Lord, and you request for the more fitting execution of that purpose the counsel and favor of the Apostolic Seat. In this matter the higher the counsel and the greater the discretion with which you proceed the more fortunate, we trust in the Lord, will be your progress in it, in that they are wont always to arrive at a good conclusion and finish, who [reading qui for quae] have taken their beginning from the warmth of faith and love of religion. There is no doubt that Ireland, and all islands that Christ, the sun of justice, enlightens, and that have received the lessons of the Christian faith, belong (as even your excellence recognizes) to the jurisdiction of St. Peter and of the most holy Roman Church. Wherefore with all the greater will we engraft in them a faithful transplant and a sprout acceptable to God, to the degree that we from our inward consideration deem to be requisite. Inasmuch as you have indicated to us, dearest son, that you intend to enter upon that island of Ireland to subdue that people to the rule of laws, and to root out the growths of vices from thence, and from each of their houses without exception deliver to St. Peter the yearly payment of a penny; accordingly, accepting with suitable favor your pious, laudable and kind desire, and granting benign assent to your petition, we are pleased to consent to your entering into that island for the expansion of the church's frontiers, for restraint of the career of vices, for the correction of manners, for the increase of the Christian Religion: and whatever shall be in view to the honor

of God, and the welfare of that land, you shall carry out, and the people of that land are to receive you with honor, and are to reverence you as Lord, provided always that the law of the Church remain unimpaired and undiminished, and that there be unbroken yearly payment of a penny from each home without exception to St. Peter and to the Most Holy Roman Church. If, therefore, you bring effectively to completion what you have planned, take pains to mould that people with good morals: and see to it that through your own person and those whom you employ, whom you shall see to be suitable in faith, word, and life, the Church there may be ornamented, the Religion of the Christian Faith may be planted and may grow, and that those things that pertain to the honor of God and to the health of souls shall be so ordered by you, that you may merit therefor from God a mound of eternal mercy and on earth you may deserve to obtain a glorious name.

Dated at Rome in the year of salvation 1156.

To modern eyes this astounding document, genuine or forged, seems a damning indictment of the ignorance and cupidity of Pope Adrian. Yet O'Sullivan accepted it as genuine, albeit elicited by false information, and his book appeared both with the blessing of his (Franciscan) Order and with the approval of the Holy Inquisition of Portugal. He offers the ingenious interpretation of Henry's Lordship, that it was not of Ireland, but merely applied to the office of bailiff for collecting Peter's Pence, glossing sicut Dominum veneretur, "ut Principem dignum magno honore, non Dominum Iberniae, sed praefectum causa colligem di [sic] tributi ecclestastici [sic]."

Laudabiliter is named frequently in Finnegans Wake. It is also "that same bull that was sent to our island by farmer Nicholas" in the "Oxen of the Sun" chapter of Ulysses (M399 etc.). His Holiness Adrian IV was—perhaps not surprisingly—an Englishman by birth, né Nicholas Breakspear.

Liddell, Henry George Henry George Liddell (1811-1898) deserves mention in a Classical Lexicon because his presence in Finnegans Wake has been obscured by the presence of his daughter. Together with Robert Scott he published in 1843 the great Greek Lexicon that is the standard G dictionary throughout the English-speaking world. What Liddell & Scott is to G, so is Lewis and Short's A Latin Dictionary to L. Without those works this book could not have been compiled.

Both works appear to be conflated at *Finnegans Wake* 269.F4: "Llong and Shortts Primer of Black and White Wenchcraft."

"Wenchcraft" enters Liddell's biography by a fortuitous irony. He was a scholar of Oxford, and his daughter, Alice, became one of the child playmates and models of a neighboring bachelor, fellow-scholar, and amateur photographer named Charles Lutwidge Dodgson. Dodgson under the pen-name of Lewis Carroll wrote Alice's Adventures in Wonderland, the heroine of which is based on Liddell's little girl. (The wenchcraft is black and white presumably because of the then state of the photographic art.) Alice has been recognized as a frequent apparition in Finnegans Wake, her father is also entitled to his due.

- Livia Livia as a latinized form of Liffey is not the concern of this note; that identification is obvious and leads nowhere in particular. But the major historical Livia (58 b.c.-a.d. 29) was a woman of immense influence and importance. The daughter of M. Livius Drusus Claudianus, she married Tiberius Claudius Nero, one of Caesar's military commanders, by whom she bore sons Tiberius and Drusus. In 38 b.c. Nero divorced her so that she could marry Octavian, to whom she was an excellent wife for the remaining 52 years of his life. As consort of Augustus she wielded immense power with tact and intelligence. Under the will of Augustus she had bestowed upon her the title "Julia Augusta." As Augustus had no son, his successor as Emperor was Livia's son by Nero, Tiberius.
- Livius, Titus Titus Livius ["Livy"] (59 b.c.-a.d. 17), the eminent Roman historian, seems to have entered Finnegans Wake for much the same reason as did his contemporary, Livia—the resemblance of his name to that of the Liffey. (The gens-name Livius, feminine Livia, probably meant "bluish"— a not inapt name for a river.) Livy began work at the age of 30 and continued for 40 years a history of Rome, from its founding, in 142 books. The work at Livy's death had been brought down to 9 b.c., the death of Livia's son Drusus. Only 35 of these books are extant—perhaps the parva chartula liviana of Finnegans Wake 287.21 is one of the lost books, written on papyrus named for Livia.

The English name "Livy" is appropriated to the historian Titus Livius exclusively. There is another Livius, however, whom Joyce could conceivably have had also in mind. Lucius Livius Andronicus (284-204 b.c.) was a Greek slave who became a L playwright who

composed and acted in both the first L comedy and the first L tragedy (240 b.c.). Although he was a prolific writer and translator from G, only fragments of his works remain.

Lucanus, Marcus Annaeus Marcus Annaeus Lucanus ["Lucan"] (a.d. 39-65), the author of Pharsalia (correctly Bellum Civile), an epic poem in 10 books about the Civil War between Caesar and Pompey, is another person who perhaps owes his prominence in Finnegans Wake as much to the associations of his name as to his own life and accomplishments. Marcus is the name of the evangelist Mark, and so of one of the Four Old Men, as well as, by extension, of King Mark the cuckold in the Tristan-Isolda story. Annaeus looks like a masculine form of Anna, and could be wilfully construed as meaning "belonging to Anna." Lucanus suggests the Lord who lived at Lucan, the Dublin suburb that reiterates itself throughout Finnegans Wake.

The original Lucan was born at Corduba (Cordova) in Spain, the nephew of the philosopher-dramatist Seneca. For a while he was a favorite of the Emperor Nero, but after Nero had taken a dislike to him he became involved in an unlucky revolutionary conspiracy and was forced to commit suicide. He was a voluminous writer in his brief life, but only the *Pharsalia* has survived at length. His narrative of the contest between Caesar and Pompey, which is a recurrent theme in *Finnegans Wake*, may also have contributed to his own presence here.

Marcus Marcus, meaning "Hammer," is the only name among those of the four evangelists to have (whatever Semitic name it may represent) a genuine classical (L) morphology and existence. The name was a praenomen extremely common among the Romans; Marcus Junius Brutus and Marcus Tullius Cicero are merely among the more prominent men who bore the name.

Mars Mars, whose name also occurs as Mavors, Mamers, Maris, and Marmar, next to Jupiter was the chief Italian god. He was a god of war and the martial arts (the word "martial" derives from his name) and to some extent also of agriculture. The month of March (beginning of both the campaigning and the growing season) was named for him, as was also, in later times, Tuesday (Dies Martis). The Romans celebrated many festivals in his honor, but aside from the story of his marriage to Anna Perenna, goddess of the returning year whose feast was March 15 (which may be entirely an invention of Ovid's), they had no myth-

ology concerning him. By the interpretatio Romana Mars was identified with the G war-god Arês, and all the mythology since purveyed as pertaining to Mars is the original property of Arês. Mars/Arês is portrayed in mythology as closely associated with Venus/Aphrodite, either as her husband or (when she is represented as wife of Vulcan/Hephaistos) as her paramour. In the well-known story from the latter myth (Odyssey VIII 266–369) Mars and Venus were caught in flagrante delictu in a net constructed by Vulcan. In the former myth he and Venus are the parents of the goddess Harmonia. It is probably his rôle in the marital triangle, in addition perhaps to his Roman marriage to Anna Perenna, that has earned Mars his nine or more references in Finnegans Wake.

Mater Misericordiae Mater Misericordiae, "Mother of Mercy," is an epithet or title of the Virgin Mary, and as such requires no comment. Joyce's preoccupation with the name derives, however, not from the context of conventional piety but from the fact that one of the principal hospitals of Dublin—colloquially known as "The Mater"—is named for this aspect of the Virgin. The Mater hospital overshadowed Bloom's house on Eccles Street, and reappears in Joyce's writings more frequently as a Dublin landmark than as a personal object of devotion.

Mercurius Mercurius (Merqurius, Mirqurios, Mircurios) the Roman god of traders, is identified with the G Hermês. The process of identification is not, however, the usual interpretatio Romana by which an indigenous Roman god is associated with an indigenous G god. Mercurius appears to be the genuine G Hermês under a L name (derived from merx or mercor) to denote his function. Everything said here about Mercurius a fortiori applies to Hermês. His mythical parentage is Jupiter/Zeus and the goddess Maia; he was born on the fourth of the month and four is his number (probably from his evolutionary origin from a sacred pile of stones marking a crossroads). He is tricky and clever, inventor of the lyre, patron of oratory, poetry, craft and thefts. In human form he is the messenger of the gods, having one serious function: conductor of the souls of the dead to the Underworld (Hermês Psychopompos). His usual representation is as a stone or a log of wood, with a human head at the top and a prominent phallus half-way up. These representations were placed at doors and gates and in gardens, and associate Mercurius with fertility, and so with the

goddess Venus/Aphrodite (by Aphrodite Hermês was the father of Hermaphroditus). He came to be the particular patron of literature in general, and of young men in particular. Joyce seems aware of Mercurius/Hermês under most of his aspects.

Milesiae/Milesii These words in their classical aspect refer to the city of Miletus in Asia Minor and its inhabitants. Until the beginning of the 6th century b.c. Miletus was a progressive important city, home of the Milesian philosophers Thales, Anaximander and Anaximenes, famous for its pottery and woolen goods. By Roman times, however, the city after many vicissitudes had gained a reputation for idle dissipation. In L the Milesii were proverbial for luxury and wantonness; Milesia carmina simply meant obscene songs, and sermo Milesius a dirty story. Milesiae, or Milesiae fabulae, was the name for a genre of ribald stories. All of this Joyce probably knew, and alluded to in Finnegans Wake. But in the Irish early medieval context, Milesii did not signify depraved citizens of Miletus, but rather the descendants of Mil Espaine—the Miletians—that is, according to their own manufactured originmyth, the Irish Gaels. (See Hibernia.) Joyce presumably rejoiced at this opportunity to mix up gallous deeds with dirty stories.

Munda Munda, a town in Spain, was the scene of Caesar's last battle, and his hardest. By mid-46 b.c. he had apparently defeated all his foes in the Civil War, Pompey himself had been dead for two years, and Caesar was enabled to celebrate four triumphs. But in 45 Pompey's sons raised forces in Spain, and Caesar was obliged to hurry to Spain, where his final victory at Munda was his closest and hardest fought. Although this was a signal battle in Caesar's career, if we are correct it is alluded to at least four times in Finnegans Wake, a fact that seems to call for explanation. Perhaps the explanation is that the battle was fought on March 17, 45 b.c.—that is, on [what would become] St. Patrick's Day!

Naso See Ovidius Naso.

Nemo See Odysseus.

Odysseus The Joycean reader needs no reminder that our author was deeply interested in the career of the G hero whom he thought of as Ulysses, and who appears in many guises throughout Finnegans Wake as well as, of course, in Ulysses. The form Ulysses is actually an unwarranted corruption of the name. As briefly noted in the glosses,

Ulixes was the usual L rendition of a G dialectical variation of Odysseus; the spelling "Ulysses" is a combination of the L Ul- with the G-ysseus.

Ulixes/Odysseus, king of Ithaca, was famed among the G heroes at Troy for craft and eloquence; husband of Penelope ("the Weaver") and father of Telemachus, his return from the Trojan War was beset with adventures that compose the substance of the *Odyssey*. One incident of his adventures is alluded to up to ten times in *Finnegans Wake*, and therefore requires some comment here.

When the hero encountered the Cyclops, Polyphemus, he prudently withheld his real name, calling himself No-man (G Outis, L Nemo). Both these anonymous pseudonyms occur innumerably in Finnegans Wake. Apart from whatever pleasure Joyce took from contemplating the fact that although his hero (Leopold Bloom or HCE) is a nobody, the famous Greek also declared himself to be a nobody, another interpretation of the episode may have come to his attention. This is the rather strained etymologizing (what more congenial to Joyce?) by which the name Odysseus can be interpreted as containing both Outis, "Nobody" (i.e., *Odys-), and Zeus, the name of God (i.e., *-seus). According to this, when the hero suppresses the divine in himself, he becomes nobody. Absolute nonsense, of course—but then, what isn't?

Osiris See Isis.

Outis See Odvsseus.

Ovidius Naso, Publius Publius Ovidius Naso ["Ovid"](43 b.c.-a.d. 18), achieved fame, disgrace, and posthumous reputation from his amatory verse, particularly Ars Amatoria, in 3 books, in which in a parody of scientific style he presents himself as a Professor of Sexual Love. This appeared when Ovid was about 40, and, together with some mysterious "error"—something he had seen and concealed concerning the family of Augustus—earned him lifelong exile at Tomis on the Black Sea (mod. Constantsa in Romania). The mystery of Ovid's exile has never been solved, and has maintained a focus of attention on his amatory poems. But Ovid's major contribution to the subsequent culture of western Europe is contained less in the Ars Amatoria than it is in his Metamorphoses, 15 books in hexameter verse, narrating mythical changes of shape, beginning with the change of chaos into cosmos and ending with the change of Julius Caesar into a star. It is a vast store-

house of mythology, and the unacknowledged or unrecognized source of most of the classical mythology in European art and literature through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance down to the present. Shakespeare learned classical mythology from the Metamorphoses, as did Chaucer; for centuries it was virtually a Latin primer for schoolboys. The Victorian children's books of tales from the classics were mostly reworkings of Ovid, as was a considerable proportion of the mythological content of such works as Peter Parley's Tales about Ancient Rome, and About Ancient and Modern Greece that young James Joyce studied at Clongowes Wood. Ovid is the virtual creator of that peculiar now-fading hybrid European imaginative world filled with G gods bearing L names, the "classical mythology" that never existed in the real classical world. Sometime during his education Joyce encountered Ovid's Metamorphoses directly, and in the 8th book came upon the story of Daedalus. How he responded to it constitutes in itself the justification of this comment.

Paulus Probably everyone knows that St. Paul was originally named Saul, and has learned to associate his name-change somehow with his conversion. The book of Acts, in which Saul-Paul's career is recounted, fails to substantiate the supposition. On the road to Damascus the Lord addressed Saul particularly as "Saul," so an explanation for the name-change, if there is one, must come from elsewhere.

The name "Saul" first occurs in Acts at Ch. 7, v. 58, and occurs thereafter for a total of 17 mentions until Ch. 13, v. 9, which begins "Then Saul (who also is called Paul)." From that point onwards the Apostle is never called anything but Paul. The last previous mention of Saul had been two verses earlier (13:7), in which we are told that "the deputy of [Cyprus], Sergius Paulus, a prudent man . . . called for Barnabas and Saul, and desired to hear the word of God." The shift in name from Saul to Paul occurs then in the narrative of Saul/Paul's successful evangelizing of the Roman official Sergius Paulus. It is permissible to assume that Saul adopted the name Paul (L Paulus) as a compliment to, or while under the protection of Sergius Paulus. But why?

The Hebrew name "Saul" (meaning, apparently, "called-for") had been long established, including among its bearers the first king of Israel. But when Saul of Tarsus began his missionary work in the

G-speaking eastern Mediterranean he would have had to preach in G, and would have hellenized his name to Saulos. But unfortunately, the word saulos already existed in G and meant "mincing"—i.e., effeminate. It was not an auspicious name for a preacher to the heathen, and no doubt caused many a snigger among the reprobate. One may guess that the amiable Sergius Paulus pointed out to "Saulos" the unfortunate connotations of his name, and it was then the offensive G name was exchanged for the homely L one: Paulus in L means "Little." It was as if Mr. Pansy had changed his name to Mr. Small.

Pharos The G neuter noun pharos means "a plough." Pharos was also the name of an island off the harbor of Alexandria in Egypt (either because of some association with a plough or because derived from some accidentally similar native word) on which was built a famous lighthouse regarded as one of the seven wonders of the world. Because of the lighthouse at Pharos, the name Pharos came to suggest a lighthouse, and ultimately to mean "lighthouse." Joyce's use of the word pharos seems to be mostly in the sense of "lighthouse," but since the sense of "plough" is not amiss when Joyce emphasises the phallic aspects of a pharos, we have glossed both senses.

Pollux, Polydeuces See Gemini.

Ptolemaeus, Ptolemaios Ptolemaios [Ptolemy] (meaning "Warlike" in Macedonian G) was the name of one of Alexander's generals who, after the death of the Conqueror, assumed the kingship of Egypt and founded a dynasty that lasted until Egypt was absorbed into the Roman Empire. All fifteen kings of that dynasty ruled under the name of Ptolemy, most distinguished by a surname. Among the more prominent of these surnames are Soter, "Savior," Philadelphus, "Brotherloving," Euergetes, "Beneficent," Epiphanes, "Illustrious," Philometor, "Mother-loving," and Philopator, "Father-loving." Most of these surnames occur or are alluded to in Finnegans Wake, for obvious reasons, but two other factors qualify the Ptolemaic dynasty for appearance in Finnegans Wake: (1) Cleopatra was a member of that dynasty (the last to rule independently); and 2) their name is shared with Claudius Ptolemaeus (q.v.).

Ptolemaeus, Claudius Claudius Ptolemaeus of Alexandria was a mathematician and geographer who made mathematical observations of the globe between a.d. 121 and 151. His Geography was a treatise in 8

books with an atlas of maps, designed to correct all previous maps of the world. In his mapping of the British Isles Ireland appears as the land of the *Iverni*, and on the east coast of the island, at approximately the position of Dublin, occurs a place called Eblana (see *Eblana*). Eblana being assumed to be Dublin, Ptolemy can claim the credit of having been the first to put Dublin on the map. In return, Dublin's artist has given Ptolemy due recognition in *Finnegans Wake*.

Pyrrha See Deucalion.

Remus See Romulus.

Roma Although the city of Rome according to the legend derived its name from Romulus (see Romulus), the city in imperial times if not later was personified in a goddess, Roma. This rather artificial creation probably arose by a peculiar process out of the claim of the family of the Caesars to be descended from Venus (see Venus). Once Rome had become the patrimony of the Caesars (real or adopted members of the gens Iulia), the Caesars, beginning with the deified Julius, became themselves tutelary gods of Rome. But they were sons of Venus, and the son of Venus was Cupid or Amor. And "Amor" is "Roma" spelled backwards! What might be judged as puerile word-juggling was taken as a serious divine token, and in Rome temples of Venus and Rome (i.e., Amor et Roma) were built back-to-back as mirror images: wordplay in masonry and marble.

Medieval Christians engaged in similar wordplay with Eve and the Virgin. Eve was the woman through whom woe came into the world, Mary the woman through whom came salvation. Thus Mary is often called the Second (redemptive) Eve. Mary was universally hailed in the L prayer, Ave Maria, so that "Ave" came to seem virtually part of her name. And "Ave" is "Eva" spelled backwards! Both the Amor/Roma and Ave/Eva nonsense sound like something from Finnegans Wake, as indeed they are: Aveh Tiger Roma (445.13) is a palindrome of Amor Regit Heva.

Romulus The legend of Romulus and Remus is not an ancient Italian myth but a foundation-tale for Rome invented on G models. It is, however, fairly old for a concocted legend. According to it, Rhea Silvia, a Vestal Virgin, was ravished by the god Mars and bore twin sons. The twins were set adrift on the Tiber, found and suckled by a she-wolf, then raised by a shepherd. They founded their own new city of Rome, but

Romulus killed Remus when the latter committed the ill-omened sacrilege of leaping over the city wall. Romulus married a woman called Hersilia, later deified as Hora (both names are probably forms of *hera* L, "lady"), reigned as King of Rome until one day he disappeared and ascended into heaven to become the god Quirinus, one of the three leading gods of Rome (Jupiter and Mars the others).

The city of Rome is supposed to have derived its name from that of Romulus, but Romulus is etymologically identical to Romanus and so means simply "the Roman." The legendary Romulus, therefore, in reality draws his name from that of the city, not vice-versa. The name of Remus is less immediately clear. It was either formed analogously to Romulus, substituting -e- for -o- on the model of such doublets as G Kerkyra, L Corcyra, or backformed from placenames near Rome such as Remona. In Finnegans Wake at times Joyce seems to accept the derivation of Roma from Romulus in order to invent the opposite: had Remus killed Romulus the Italian capital would now presumably be called Reme (see Finnegans Wake 098.32) instead of Rome.

The pertinence of the Romulus-Remus fratricide to the relationship of Shem and Shaun has been long noted and requires no comment here.

Saulos See Paulus.

Scotus Erigena See Erigena, Johannes Scotus.

Stagyrite See Aristotle.

Sulla, Lucius Cornelius Lucius Cornelius Sulla, nicknamed Felix ("the Lucky")(137-78 b.c.), was undistinguished except as a soldier until he was almost 50. He was given command of the Roman forces in the war against Mithridates, King of Pontus, that broke out in 88 b.c. Political influence in the Senate transferred the command to Marius, but Sulla shocked everyone by refusing to vacate his post, instead marching his troops on Rome. Securing power there, he returned to defeat Mithridates, then came back to Rome and had himself made dictator. He was thus the first of the series of military dictators who ruled the Roman republic during the first century b.c., culminating with Julius Caesar and the Principate of Augustus. He reorganized the administration of government for greater efficiency and centralization of power, but his regime was looked back on as a harsh and gloomy time. In Finnegans Wake Sulla seems to be mixed up with Sully the Thug, and he was somewhat of a thug.

Ulixes See Odysseus.

Ulysses See Odysseus.

Venus The name Venus means in L "charming, attractive." The original Italian goddess was no more than the numen of vegetables, i.e., of edible greens and herbs, unrelated to animal procreation. Quite early, however, Venus became identified with the G Aphrodite, and the Venus later venerated at Rome, even under special Roman-developed forms, is really Aphrodite under an alias. At Rome during the Empire, Venus, under the title of Venus Generatrix, was especially honored as ancestress of the Caesars (see Caesar, Roma). According to the adopted legend (set forth at full in the Aeneid), the goddess Venus by the mortal Trojan Anchises became the mother of Aeneas. Aeneas's son Iulus, grandson of Venus, was regarded as eponymous ancestor of the gens Julia—the Julii, of whom C. Julius Caesar became the most prominent member. Since the first dynasty of Roman emperors were members of the Julian clan, at least by adoption, Venus was worshipped as their ancestress and as a special goddess of Rome.

Apart from this special Roman development, Venus is best regarded as G, and most intelligibly discussed under the name Aphrodite. Primarily she is the goddess of generation and fertility, animal and sexual as well as vegetational. She was derived by the Greeks from the east, and is akin to Astarte and Ishtar. The meaning of the name Aphrodite is unknown and probably non-G, but the Greeks derived it from aphros, "foam," whence the myth of her birth from the sea-foam at Cyprus. Her epithet "the Cyprian," reflects her origin, and also indicates her Asian background. Later the god Adonis came to Athens from Cyprus, and became incorporated into the myth of Aphrodite and Adonis ("Venus and Adonis," as in Shakespeare), but in the east Adonis was already earlier the consort of Astarte.

In other myths she is associated with Ares (Mars), as wife and as paramour, and by him mother of Harmonia as well as of Eros (Amor, Cupid). As paramour of Ares she was caught with him in a net prepared by her husband Hephaistos (Vulcan). Her association with the god of war and the god who forges weapons is not incompatible with her rôle as goddess of sexual love. She herself was worshipped as a war

goddess in Sparta and elsewhere. In cult she is also often associated with Hermes (see *Mercurius*). The myrtle and the dove are both sacred to Aphrodite/Venus. Two very common titles given to her are *Ourania* ("Heavenly") and *Pandêmos* ("Of all the people"). The conversion of these titles into the opposing concepts of Heavenly and Profane Venus is a Platonic development (*Symposium*).

Aphrodite/Venus functions as combined war and love goddess in the part she played in bringing about the Trojan War. As a reward to Paris for adjudging her most beautiful of goddesses she brought him Helen, wife of Menelaus. Throughout the Trojan War she sides with the Trojans.

Joyce seems to have been well acquainted with the extensive mythology of Aphrodite/Venus (as a child of his environment he almost always calls her Venus per interpretatione Romana). Some reflection of almost every detail in this note may be found in Finnegans Wake. (Perhaps it is redundant to note that Aphrodite [Pornê; Hetaira] was patroness of prostitutes.)

Vulcan Vulcanus, Volcanus or Volkanus was an ancient Italian fire-god, associated with volcanic fires. As a native Italian god he was worshipped chiefly to avert fires, but in classical times he was fully identified with the G Hephaestus, to whom the mythology concerning Vulcan is largely to be ascribed. Hephaestus also seems to have been in origin a god of volcanic fire derived from Asia, but the Greeks came to regard him chiefly as god of the smith's fire, and thence as god of smiths and similar craftsmen.

The god is lame (lame men with strong arms in primitive communities would be induced to handicraft rather than farming or warfare) and occupies himself making marvelous works such as the armor of Achilles. He is the maker of Pandora; he is the maker of mankind. In one legend his wife is Aphrodite whom he catches in a net of his own devising while she is in Ares' arms. Here he is ridiculed as a cuckold, but in other legends he is ridiculed for his lameness or ugliness. He keeps his forge under the volcano Aetna.

The cuckolded and ridiculous aspect of Vulcan, probably, recommended him to Joyce as a parallel to Leopold Bloom and HCE. Like

Joyce himself, he was a ridiculed craftsman. His particular associations with Mars and Venus are also, of course, of significance.

Zeus See Jupiter.

APPENDIX B

Some Recurrent Words and Phrases

- ab ovo usque ad mala This phrase, literally "from the egg to the apples," is a L adage meaning "from the beginning to the end." The phrase in whole or in part, and in various deformations, is fairly frequent in Finnegans Wake. The phrase ab ovo, used in English, is often misunderstood as signifying "from the original source, from the kernel, from the seed, from the germ." The L phrase is not so metaphysical. A conventional Roman dinner opened with an egg course, concluded with apples, so "from the egg to the apples" corresponds to "from soup to nuts," and just means "from start to finish."
- Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam "To the Greater Glory of God," the motto of the Society of Jesus, is a phrase very well known, particularly in the form of its initial letters—A.M.D.G.—to every schoolboy taught by Jesuits. It was (and no doubt still is) customary to affix the letters at the head of school exercises and examination papers. In the United States, at least, the letters, or the motto written in full, are often to be found printed on the covers of student notebooks and examination bluebooks.
- bella, pia et pura The ambiguity afforded by the L word bella yields Joyce endless confusion in Finnegans Wake. As a noun, it is plural of neuter bellum, "war"—i.e., it means "wars." As a feminine singular adjective it means "pretty" or "nice." In conjunction with the name of Anna Livia and the feminine singular adjectives pura and pia, bella would seem to form part of a string of attributes of the Blessed Virgin, or a woman like her—pia, pura, bella: "dutiful, chaste, fair."

Ancient etymologists responded to this ambiguity by deriving bellum, "war," from bella (feminine), "nice," by the process kat' antiphrasin ("according to the opposite"): "bellum, quod res bella non sit"—"war (bellum), because it would not be a nice (bella) thing."

But Joyce's source for the manifold uses of the phrase is not a pious medieval formula, rather it is Vico's prescription for the establishment of civilized hierarchical society: *pia et pura bella*, "pious and pure wars." As usual, he is able to make words contradict themselves.

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Although the phrase bona fides, "good faith," is perfectly bona fides correct L, its reference in Finnegans Wake is to little or nothing pertaining to the classical world. In Ireland until very recently the public houses and ordinary drinking places closed nightly, by law, at hours varying between 10:30 and 11:30 p.m. The ordinary hapless drinker was then required to go home, if his home was easily attainable. But the law took account of the unhappy wanderer far from home at the dread hour, and certain establishments were licensed to cater to genuine travelers-bona fide travelers-for extended periods after closing time. Such houses were known as bona fide houses, and were highly regarded by the drinking fraternity, who were readily transformed into bona fide travelers, since the stipulation of the law, drawn up in days of pedestrian or horse-borne transportation, was that a bona fide traveler was anyone who at closing time had put a distance of at least five miles between himself and the spot where he had slept the previous night. In the sizeable city of Dublin, well furnished with public and private transportation, it became no trick at all for respectable citizens to drink at night in suburban pubs five miles or more from the beds in which they had spent the previous night and would also spend the ensuing night, when the charms of bona fide drinking palled. Presumably HCE's pub was a bona fide house: Chapelizod was an ideal location for travelers from north-east and south-east regions of Dublin to venture to for licit late drinking. That delightful legal oddity is alas no more, an unsentimental government having recently extended the regular licensing hours and eliminated the special privilege of night-foundered thirsty travelers.

et tu, Brute? Et tu, brute, mi fili, "And even you, Brutus, my son," is the L translation of what is purported to be Caesar's last utterance as he fell under the daggers of his assassins at the foot of the statue of Pompey in the Roman Senate (for the sources report that his actual dying words were spoken in G). The phrase has become famous as the ultimate response to unexpected and unearned treachery on the part of one loved or trusted. According to the Joyce legend the infant writer composed a denunciation of Tim Healy's betrayal of Parnell (see Appendix A, Heliopolis) under the title Et tu, Healy. The legend also asserts that Joyce's father had the effusion printed as a broadside or pamphlet, but no copy has survived.

ex nihilo nihil fit "Nothing can be made out of nothing" is a dictum of the schools that Joyce probably ran across in his attempt to adapt Aquinas to his needs. Finnegans Wake contains several variations on the phrase, often with a moral bearing.

ex quovis ligno non fit Mercurius We have found only two occurrences of this L proverbial equivalent to "You can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear" in Finnegans Wake, and both times mangled almost beyond recognition. Are there other occurrences we have failed to find?

The point of the proverb—"A Mercury is not made out of just any piece of wood you like" (see Appendix A, Mercurius)—may not be very persuasive to readers conditioned by Old Testament ridicule of idols, but presumably an ideal herm must have shown a certain aptness for its purpose even before the carver went to work on it. A herm was a sturdy stump of wood topped with a carved human head and made distinctive by a phallus half-way up. Perhaps a good herm-log already showed a knob suitable for the head and had a projecting branch to be shaped into the phallus. Why Joyce uses this proverb, and why he so mangles it, we leave to the reader.

felix culpa O felix culpa—"O happy sin," "O lucky fault"—is the title of a medieval hymn that celebrates the paradox that although the Fall of Adam was the direst misfortune to befall mankind, and the most reprehensible sin ever committed, it yet produced for mankind an entirely unexpected boon and grace, the demonstration of God's infinite love through which came about the Incarnation of God in Man, and the Redemption through the crucifixion, death and resurrection of Christ. The theme much fascinated writers on the theme of the Fall and the Atonement, and is fundamental to Milton's epic, Paradise Lost. In Book XII of Paradise Lost the fallen but repentant Adam is shown a vision of the future including the redemptive mission of Christ which provokes him to an ecstatic outburst of joy and wonder:

O goodness infinite, goodness immense!
That all this good of evil shall produce,
And evil turn to good; more wonderful
Than that which by creation first brought forth
Light out of darkness! full of doubt I stand,
Whether I should repent me now of sin
By mee done and occasion'd, or rejoice

Much more, that much more good thereof shall spring, To God more glory, more good will to Men From God, and over wrath grace shall abound. (PL, XII, 469–478)

For discussion of this theme the finest source is A. O. Lovejoy's famous article, "Milton and the Paradox of the Fortunate Fail," *ELH*, IV (1937), 161-79.

A stimulus for continued interest in the paradox was that to wish the Fall had not happened seemed somewhat impious, for it implied wishing away the Incarnation of Christ. A less doctrinal fortunate result of Adam's fall not usually adduced in the felix culpa tradition is the fact that it provided Milton with the topic of the greatest poem in the English language. Similarly, Finnegans Wake depends for its existence on the fall of Tim Finnegan from his ladder, as it does on the recurrent falls of all the other phoenix culprits who wake again at the Wake.

FERT The L word fert is the 3rd person singular present indicative active form of the verb fero, and means "he [she, it] bears or carries." The word we are here dealing with no doubt means "he carries," for it is a device of the Knights of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, and is in fact an acronym of the motto of that Order, Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit.

"His Strength Has Held Rhodes," the Fortitudo Ejus Rhodum Tenuit motto of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, celebrates the heroic defense of Rhodes by the Order against a determined and numerically superior Turkish onslaught in 1480. The "he" in question is either God or St. John. The Order arose in Jerusalem during the Crusades, and conducted fighting retreats from the Holy Land to Cyprus, and from Cyprus to Rhodes. In 1523 it was finally forced to surrender Rhodes to the Turks, and was granted Malta as its base by the Emperor Charles V, whence it is sometimes called the Order of the Knights of Malta. In the vicissitudes of modern history the Order survives, split into Catholic and Protestant divisions. The Catholic part of the Order became a preserve for the extremely blue-blooded continental nobility and presumably has shared their fortunes. The principal Protestant branch became in 19th-century England a charitable organization, which runs the St. John's Ambulance Association. In the early 20th century ambulances in Dublin were operated by the St.

John's Association, and it was no doubt on O'Connell Street that Joyce encountered first the remnant of the organization that has had so colorful a history and bears so romantically evocative a badge.

- Hic, Haec, Hoc To make a note on hic, haec, hoc may be redundant, but Joyce alludes to the paradigm at least a dozen times. Hic, etc., translated "this" and sometimes "here," is the L demonstrative pronoun for the First Person. Students learning L have for countless generations learned the paradigm of this pronoun, reciting first the Nominative singular forms for masculine, feminine, and neuter, then the Genitive forms (identical in all genders), then the Dative forms (likewise identical), then the three Accusative forms, etc.: hic, haec, hoc; huius, huius, huius; huic, huic, huic; hunc, hanc, hoc. . . . The metronymic effect is hypnotic and rather reminiscent of a religious chant in a sacred language. The echo remains forever in any mind subjected to the old learning process, and remained so rooted in the mind of Joyce that he has coined "hickeryhockery" (160.13) as a name for L.
- Laus Deo Semper "Praise to God Forever" is a Jesuit slogan used as a sort of antiphon to Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam, and the initials are often written at the bottom of a paper that is headed A.M.D.G. Joyce found the initials L.D.S. irresistibly alterable into L.S.D. (l.s.d., standing for libri, solidi, denarii), the symbols, prior to decimalization, for Pounds, Shillings and Pence. The rearrangement Laus Semper Deo continues to make quite acceptable L, but in this form also suggests the mercenary side of a Church that sold Ireland to an English king for Peter's Pence (see Appendix A, Laudabiliter).
- Obedientia Civium Urbis Felicitas "The Obedience of the Citizens is the Happiness of the City" is the implausible and no doubt intentionally tendentious motto on the Arms of the City of Dublin. For most of its long history Dublin's citizens were obedient to their foreign masters, who made the city the center of their domination of Ireland, and received in return very little urban felicity. Nobody bothers to note what the slogan may mean now in a parliamentary republic. Joyce uses the formula as a leit-motif for Dublin that occurs at least eleven times in Finnegans Wake.
- Rhaeda / Rhoda The enigmatic doublet rhaeda/rhoda, under various spellings, occurs at least four times in Finnegans Wake (081.09,

327.11, 434.07, 478.13) and probably oftener. We are quite at a loss to say what the combination means. Rhaeda (spelled various ways, properly without an h) is a L word borrowed from Celtic, which was the name of a kind of four-wheeled carriage. Rhoda is a G word, plural of rhodon, "a rose," and also the name of a feast day when graves were decked with roses. Probably this odd doublet is associated some way with the similar doublet Romulus/Remus (see Appendix A, Romulus) but we confess we are baffled in trying to ascertain its significance.

"Untroubled, the world [literally, the Securus iudicat orbis terrarum circle of the lands] judges"—this sentiment, under several ingenious disguises, occurs at least six times in Finnegans Wake. Joyce had used this sentence, received at second hand, much earlier in his career in the paper called "Drama and Life" that he read before the Literary and Historical Society of University College, Dublin, on January 20, 1900. He picked up the phrase—a quotation from St. Augustine (Contra Epistolam Parmeniani ["Against the Letter of Parmenianus"], III, 24)-from the Apologia of Cardinal Newman (Ch. III). Ellmann, James Joyce, p. 74, gives details, but fails to note that Newman was also quoting at second hand. Newman had read the sentence (in effect, "The whole world gives its calm judgment")— a remark directed by Augustine against the Donatist heresy-in an article by Cardinal Wiseman on "The Anglican Claim." Wiseman's employment of this remark, Newman relates, was the specific impetus to his own abandonment of Anglicanism for Roman Catholicism. Joyce's distortions of this crucial sentence are perverse and impudent (Finnegans Wake 076.07-08, 096.33, 263.27-28, 306.R2, 513.01-02 and 593.13-14).

Thalatta! Thalatta! "Sea! Sea!" was the cry of the leading elements of Xenophon's Ten Thousand as they came through the mountain passes above Trebizond and saw the Black Sea below them in the distance. The moment is unforgettable in one of the most vividly written accounts of a military campaign ever recounted, the so-called Anabasis of Xenophon. Xenophon, exiled from Athens, had gone virtually as the guest of a Spartan friend along with a contingent of 10,000 Greek mercenaries who had been hired by Cyrus, brother of the king of Persia, to help him in a revolt against his brother. When, deep inside Persia, Cyrus was killed in battle, his Persian forces dissolved leaving the Greeks isolated. The leading officers of the mercenaries,

invited to negotiate with the king's officials, were treacherously massacred, leaving the Ten Thousand without generals. Xenophon with some others took command and led the Greek force northward (their retreat westward to the Mediterranean being blocked) through the mountains of Armenia toward the Black Sea. After dreadful hardship and constant harassment by savage tribesmen in the snow-covered mountains, they finally reached the sea. The excited cry *Thalatta!* Thalatta! rippled back through the ragged ranks of the army.

The word *thalatta* is the Attic form of the more general G word *thalassa*. Joyce uses both forms, in which he is technically correct. Xenophon was an Athenian, but the Ten Thousand included Greeks of all dialects. (The expedition lasted from 401 to 399 b.c.)

Unde gentium festines "Whence in the world are you hurrying?," "Where among the nations are you hurrying from?" is a question that occurs at least three times in Finnegans Wake. By whom? To whom? Why?

Veni, Vidi, Vici "I came, I saw, I won"—usually rendered "I came, I saw, I conquered"—was Caesar's laconic boast after he had defeated King Pharnaces II of Bosporus at the battle of Zela, in Asia Minor, in 47 b.c., one of the final battles in his successful civil war against Pompey. Laconic once, it has become a verbosity by repetition—at least six times in Finnegans Wake.

Manducanda at Triv and Quad

306.L2-306.15

Cato: Duty, the daughter of discipline Perhaps discipline is the daughter of Duty; either opinion would accord with the spirit of the great Censor, who is perhaps less well known for his insistence on public and private moral austerity than for his unremitting insistence on Rome's duty to herself to destroy Carthage: Carthago delenda est.

306.L3-306.15-16

Nero: the Great Fire at the South City Markets In July, 64 a.d., two-thirds of Rome burned down while Nero recited verses about the burning of Troy (the origin of the popular notion about his playing the fiddle). Many blamed the fire on Nero, but he found a convenient scapegoat in the Christians, of whom large numbers were burned to death and killed in other cruel manners.

306.L5-306.17-18

Aristotle: A Place for Everything and Everything in its Place The topic describes Aristotle's natural intellectual urge. He was the first thinker to work out a theory of reasoning which has survived as deductive logic. His treatises on logic include Categories, Prior Analytics, and Posterior Analytics. He seems in his life's work to have planned to investigate systematically all fields of knowledge and to have projected an Encyclopedia of Philosophy.

306.L6—306.18-19

Julius Caesar: Is the Pen Mightier than the Sword? In nine years' campaigning Caesar subjugated Gaul completely to Roman rule; in a four-year Civil War he subjected Rome completely to his own rule. Thereupon he wrote Commentaries on each war which remain major sources of historical information about them.

306.L7-306.19-20

Pericles: A Successful Career in the Civil Service Pericles rose rapidly to power as leader of the popular (democratic) party. He increased Athens' naval strength; tried to create a Hellenic Confederation to put

an end to Greek internecine wars. He spent public funds to build the Parthenon, the Propylaea, the Odeum, and other noteworthy buildings for which Athens is still famous. He encouraged the drama, which attained its ancient pinnacle during his regime.

306.18-306.20-21

Ovid: The Voice of Nature in the Forest The Voice of Nature may be Love, subject of many of Ovid's poems, but the reference is probably to his best known and most influential work, *Metamorphoses* in 16 books. For the sake of love, or as victims of lust, large numbers of persons turn into trees, flowers, streams, birds, and beasts—nature in the forest. Many of them recur in *Finnegans Wake*: Hyacinthus, Narcissus, Philomela, and Procne.

306.L10-306.22

Domitian: On the Benefits of Recreation This topic possibly refers to the fact that Domitian's repression of public immorality accorded very ill with his personal sensuality and solidified the aristocratic opposition that evoked the reign of terror of his last years, which in turn provoked his wife to collaborate with his assassins.

306.L11-306.22-23

Edipus: If Standing Stones Could Speak ... they would do well to speak unambiguously. The tragedy of Oedipus was precipitated by the misleading if accurate advice that both he and his father, Laios, received from the Delphic Oracle. Delphi itself was a sort of standing stone, in that it contained the original standing stone that was the navel of the world (the Omphalos) and several artistic copies of it. Delphi also treasured the authentic stone that Kronos was induced to swallow in place of the baby Zeus. Another stony dimension of the story is that the name Laios, whatever its true etymology, could be construed to mean "stone" (laas, Gen. laos, pl. laes, [G]: "stone").

306.L12-306.23-24

Socrates: Devotion to the Feast of the Indulgence of Portioncula When Socrates was condemned to death, execution was postponed for thirty days because of a sacred mission being sent by Athens to Delos. His friends contrived means for his escape, but he refused to break the law, and devotedly remained to drink his little portion of hemlock on the appointed day.

306.L13-306.24-25

Ajax: The Dublin Metropolitan Police Sports at Ballsbridge Ajax is recorded to have stood head and shoulders above his contemporaries. Immensely strong, he was a blunt, stolid man, slow of speech, of unshakable courage. His epithet in Homer is "bulwark of the Achaeans." In a word, he would have been a prime recruit as a constable in the late Dublin Metropolitan Police. In the Iliad he fought Hector in a duel, of which he had rather the better, and at the funeral "Sports" for the dead Patroclus he wrestled Odysseus in a match billed as brains against brawn. The result was a draw, tie-score.

306.L14-306.25-27

Homer: Describe in Homely Anglian Monosyllables the Wreck of the Hesperus Although Homer's great poems emerge from the dawn of Greek history, and describe a primitive heroic society, his language is neither homely nor monosyllabic (there may be a send-up here of certain cultural assumptions from the nineteenth century). The reference here is to the *Odyssey*, wherein the hero, Odysseus, because of the wrath of Poseidon his followers have provoked, is shipwrecked every time he tries to sail home to Ithaca. Most of his adventures take place in the western Mediterranean, from Italy to Gibraltar, in waters remote and fabulous to Homer's generation of Greeks (Hesperos means "the West").

306.L15-306.27-28

Marcus Aurelius: What Morals, if any, can be drawn from Diarmuid and Grania? [For Diarmuid and Grania see A Gaelic Lexicon, Supplementary Notes, "Toraidheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne," p. 412] 1. Aurelius was fond of drawing morals as his volumes of Meditations attest. 2. Diarmuid eloped with Grania, daughter of his king and betrothed of his admired superior, and came to a tragic end. Aurelius legally married Faustina, daughter of his emperor, Antoninus Pius, with the latter's blessing and approval. Antoninus was also Aurelius's admired superior, whom he served loyally for 23 years; Antoninus reciprocated by adopting Aurelius as his son. When Antoninus passed peacefully away at the age of 75, the 40-year-old Aurelius succeeded him as emperor. Morals may be drawn from the comparison.

306.L16—306.28-30

Alcibiades: Do you Approve of our Existing Parliamentary System? Alcibiades did not. Raised in the household of Pericles, befriended by Socrates, his career under diverse governmental systems was brilliant but inevitably disastrous. During the Peloponnesian War, which he had fomented, he was indicted for public sacrilege and fled to Sparta, the enemy, which he aided. Incurring Spartan distrust, he fled to Persia, whence he abetted conspiracies to overthrow the Athenian democracy. Oligarchy being established in Athens, he could find no place in the new system, and led the counter-revolutionary democratic forces against it. Returned to democratic Athens in triumph, he provoked further suspicion and was forced into exile again, and was murdered abroad, either by Athenians or by Spartans. Disapproval was always mutual between Alcibiades and any existing governmental system.

306.L7-306.30

Lucretius: The Uses and Abuses of Insects Titus Lucretius Carus (99-55 b.c.) was said to have died mad from the effects of a love-potion given to him by his wife. If the love-potion was constituted out of Spanish fly, the episode would instance the use and abuse of insects. In his lucid moments Lucretius wrote a poem, De Natura rerum, expounding the philosophy that all Being, including the soul, is made of temporary congeries of atoms, and a Latinization of his terminology could also lead to an abuse of insects. The proper use of the L noun insectum/insecta is to regard it as prefixed by intensive in- or prepositional in-, and as therefore denoting a thing cut into, or segmented—i.e., an insect—and as a word corresponding in structure with G entomon/entoma, with the same etymological meaning and denotation: an insect. Abuse of the L noun insectum would be to regard it as prefixed by privative in-, "not-," and therefore meaning a thing not cuttable—i.e., infinitely small—and therefore a word corresponding in structure and etymology, but not denotation, with G atomon, "an atom."

Book 5 of *De Natura rerum* deals, in passing, with insects, but does not confound them with atoms.

307.L1-307.01

Plato: Clubs Plato did belong to a number of antidemocratic clubs in Athens, but the word "Clubs" immediately calls to mind the dialogue Symposium, which records the discussion at a banquet held by a social group to which Socrates belonged (as did Alcibiades, who was present at the Symposium; see 306.L16—306.28-30). The Phaedo and other dialogues also record Socrates and his friends gathered in convivial groups. Joyce may also be associating the womanless and faintly homosexual atmosphere of Socratic-Platonic social life with the similar atmosphere in English upperclass club life.

307.L3-307.01-02

Horace: Advantages of the Penny Post Noteworthy among Horace's poems, and his own invention, so to speak, are his *Epistles*. These are two books of poems, each poem addressed to a friend or acquaintance in the form of a familiar letter, written in the epic meter but in relaxed colloquial language. Book I contains nineteen letters written to various friends, plus a poem addressed to the book of Epistles itself. Book II contains only three letters, all longer and somewhat more formal than those of Book I, and all dealing in one way or another with poetry and criticism; the first is addressed to Augustus and the third is often called simply "The Art of Poetry."

307.L5-307.03-04

Tiresias: Is the Co-Education of Animus and Anima Wholly Desirable?

Tiresias having one day encountered a pair of snakes copulating was, for some reason profoundly Freudian or Jungian or otherwise, thereupon changed into a woman. A similar experience at a later date reversed the process, setting up Tiresias to be the victim of a dispute between Zeus and Hera as to whether men or women receive the greater sexual gratification; his considered and experienced opinion that women did so angered Hera that she blinded him. Zeus, to compensate him, gave him long life, the power of prophecy, and wisdom so intense that it could survive his bodily death. *Animus* and *Anima* do not actually mean "Male Soul" and "Female Soul" as their respective genders might suggest, but rather "Intellectual Principle" and "Vital Principle." Tiresias received a one-person co-education of male and female, and his educated *Animus* survived with his *Anima* into the netherworld of Shades, but whether he or

anyone else would regard the experience as wholly desirable remains an open question.

307.L6-307.04-05

Marius: What Happened at Clontarf? With a re-organized army, better trained than any previously produced in the country, he defeated Germanic invaders from the North and saved his country from their ravages. He attained great power by unprecedented constitutional irregularities, and died at an advanced age leaving the country in turmoil, beset by rival military leaders eager to emulate his career. —The foregoing is a thumbnail biography of Gaius Marius or of Brian Boru. The defeated Germanic enemies were respectively the Teutones and Cimbri and the Vikings; the battles were Aquae Sextiae (102 b.c.), Campi Raudii (101 b.c.) and Clontarf (a.d. 1014). [For Brian Boru and Clontarf see A Gaelic Lexicon, Supplementary Notes, "Brian Boru," pp. 366-371].

307.L7-307.05-06

Diogenes: Since our Brother Johnathan Signed the Pledge Diogenês means "Zeus-born" or "Born of [i.e., through the favor of] Zeus." Jonathan means "Jehovah has given," and John [contracted from Jochanan], means "Jehovah is gracious." Perhaps "Johnathan" may be highhandedly construed to suggest that "Jehovah has graciously given." Mutatis mutandis, then, "Diogenes" and "Johnathan" are operative synonyms. Diogenes-Johnathan "signed the pledge" when he determined that happiness is to be attained by satisfying only natural needs and set about to train his body to have as few needs as possible. Giving up alcoholic beverages was the least of the privations this entailed: he lived in an abandoned tub and ate discarded scraps. Another aspect to the regimen practiced by Diogenes of satisfying natural needs in the cheapest and easiest way was to relieve himself when and where the urge arose. From this life-style came his nickname ho Kynikos, "the Doglike," which in English is disguised as the Cynic philosopher.

307.L8-307.06-07

Procne, Philomela: the Meditations of Two Young Spinsters Although only Philomela was a spinster in the modern sense of an unmarried woman, both sisters were literally spinsters in that they spun and wove yarn. Philomela wove into a piece of embroidery the story of her maltreatment by Tereus and managed to have it conveyed to Procne, who

thus learned of the outrage and set about to concoct in her kitchen a revenge even more distasteful than the crime. The outcome of the sisters' meditations makes their tenor explicit.

307.L10-307.08

Nestor: Hengler's Circus Entertainment As the "old man" of the Homeric poems, wise no doubt but also somewhat fatuous and garrulous, Nestor is the only person on this list to be identified with HCE. "Sandy Pylos," of which he was king, was famous for raising horses, and Nestor himself is given the epithet hippodamos, "horse-tamer," by Homer (Odyssey III .17 and elsewhere). Hengler's Circus, like every circus, entertained spectators with trained horses.

307.L11-307.08-09

Cincinnatus: On Thrift When the messengers came to summon Cincinnatus from his farm to serve the state as dictator, they found him plowing. Upon his resignation after his successful sixteen-day term of office, he returned at once to his farm work: no waste of time, no waste of state funds, minimal diversion from agricultural diligence.

307.L12-307.09-10

Leonidas: The Kettle-Griffith-Moynihan Scheme for a New Electricity Supply

Kettle: Thermopylae, "Hot Gates" because of boiling springs there Griffith: a griffin [see A Gaelic Lexicon], a lionlike creature: Leonidas Moynihan: "Munsterman" [see A Gaelic Lexicon]. Munster is the southernmost province of Ireland, Lakonia (capital, Sparta) is the southernmost province of Greece. "Munsterman" = Spartan.

Electricity Supply: Leonidas and his Spartans dammed a pass, a common feature of hydroelectric schemes.

307.L14-307.11

Theocritus: American Lake Poetry Theocritus, of Syracuse in Sicily, invented the *Idyll* or pastoral poem—a lyric poem presenting a single rural or countrified scene, written in epic meter.

Syracuse, New York, is situated in the Finger-lake region, near Lake Oneida.

English "Lake Poetry" is not pastoral in the technical sense, but it is rural in setting; Wordsworth titled one poem, "Michael: A Pastoral."

307.L16-307.13

Fabius: Circumspection Fabius Cunctator demonstrated the virtue of circumspection in his cautious approach to Hannibal's superior armies.

307.L19-307.14-16

Esop: Tell a Friend in a Chatty Letter the Fable of the Grasshopper and the Ant Since Aesop is credited with inventing the fable featuring talking beasts, the allusion is self-evident. As might be expected, however, "The Ant and the Grasshopper" is not by Aesop but by LaFontaine.

307.L20-307.16

Prometheus: Santa Claus Prometheus gave mankind the immeasurably valuable gift of fire that he stole from heaven, but gift-giving is not his sole connection with Santa Claus. Without fire there would be no fireplaces, without fireplaces there would be no chimneys; without chimneys how could Santa Claus make his deliveries?

307.L22-307.17-18

Pompeius Magnus: The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches Pompey the Great was co-ruler of the Roman world and extended its power to the East. He instituted legislation to end political corruption and was noted for the integrity, chasteness, and gravity of his private life. In these regards he may be seen as both a Roman pontiff dealing with the East, and as personally orthodox.

Pompey was not himself Pontifex Maximus at Rome; that office was held by Julius Caesar. In the Civil War between Caesar and Pompey, Caesar held Rome and the West, Pompey held the East. In these regards Pompey may be seen as equivalent to the Orthodox Eastern Churches, battling the autocracy vested in the Roman pontiff, Caesar.

307.L22-307.17-18

Miltiades Strategos: The Roman Pontiffs and the Orthodox Churches Strategos was not a part of Miltiades' name, though certainly he was a general and is appropriately called Miltiades Strategos, General Miltiades. Perhaps Joyce supplied him with the dignity to balance Pompey's Magnus. Miltiades had no associations with Rome, but he was himself a Westerner with an Eastern Policy. His East was Persia. He decisively defeated the first Persian invasion at Marathon. Thereafter he worked up

support for a naval expedition against Paros, and when it failed he was convicted of having misled the state, and fined 50 talents (an immense sum, equal to 4,054.5 lbs. or 1,843 kg. of gold: find the current price of gold per ounce), but he had been severely wounded at Paros and died of his injuries. His career roughly paralleled that of Pompey: smashing successes in the East, reverses, domestic enemies and death at the nadir of his fortunes

307 L23-307.18-19

Solon's legal reforms included the free-Solon: The Thirty Hour Week ing of all persons enslaved because of debt, thereby effectively abolishing debt-peonage and serfdom. Specific hours of the work-week were not legislated by Solon, but he has a rather remote connection with the number Thirty. Almost two hundred years after Solon's establishment of the democracy in Athens a junta of Thirty (known to history as "The Thirty" or "The Thirty Tyrants") seized absolute power in the state and held it for about a year (404-403 b.c.) during which they executed about 1,500 men as opponents of the regime. After the counter-revolution the remnants of the Thirty were themselves exterminated.

307.L24-307.19-20

Castor, Pollux: Compare the Fistic Styles of Jimmy Wilde and Jack Shar-Although Castor and Pollux are notable battlers they do not fight one the other. Nevertheless, when one is up the other is down: according to some versions of their legend, they share enough immortality for one, so that on alternate days one is alive, one dead, or one with Hades and one in Heaven.

307.L25—307.20-21

Dionysius: How to Understand the Deaf The allusions here are tangential: 1. Dionysius wrote bad plays, which were criticized and ridiculed by grammarians for misuse of words. Yet his tragedy, Ransom of Hector, won first prize at the Athenian Lenaea, before an audience so sensitive to language that Demosthenes is alleged to have deliberately elicited groans and hisses at appropriate parts of his orations by false accentuation. Dionysius was deaf to good Greek, but the Athenians understood his power politically.

2. Dionysius's Ear was the name of a cave in which the slightest whisper

was clearly audible; see 070.36.

307.L26—307.21-22

Sappho: Should Ladies learn Music or Mathematics? This question is more than a general one elicited by consideration of Sappho's career; it is one she dealt with herself. If the question is disjunctive, she would perhaps refuse the disjunction, but would opt for music if the choice were forced. Fragment 58 of Sappho consists of lines addressed in contempt to an uneducated woman and asserts that song confers immortality.

307.L29—307.24

Catilina: The Value of Circumstantial Evidence Catiline's plot to kill the Consuls was leaked to Cicero, who promptly fortified his house against attack and the following day denounced Catiline in a famous speech to the Senate [see 395.06]. Catiline fled but his co-conspirators were caught and on the testimony of slaves convicted and executed. The most circumstantial evidence against Catiline was his ultimate insurrection and the battle against the Republic's forces in which he lost his life.

307.L30-307.25

Cadmus: Should Spelling? If the balance of the question is "be reformed?" the answer for the Greeks who adopted the "Cadmean letters" of the North Semitic alphabet was "Yes." The borrowed alphabet had no vowels; the Greeks specialized the functions of five letters to make A E I O Y. In time several letters were dropped and new ones added until the present form was attained about 400 b.c.

307.L33-307.26

Themistocles: Eu The point of this association may be eluding us. The word eu in G occurs chiefly as an adverb meaning "well; thoroughly, competently; morally well, kindly; fortunately, happily; in good case; safely; right." As a substantive it means "the right, the good; the Good; perfection, the ideal." Although there is little difficulty in identifying competence, good fortune, and moral uprightness in the career of Themistocles, such perfection is not uniquely his. Themistocles earned his historical renown chiefly by masterminding the Greek naval victory over the Persians at Salamis in 480 b.c. Seven years after achieving his glory he was ostracized by the jealous democracy of Athens, was forced to flee to Persia, and ended his days as a resident of Magnesia, in Persian territory. The curve of his career thus stated looks like a medieval tragedy—glory followed by downfall. From Themistocles' own point of view, as

Plutarch relates his life, the graph may have seemed more like a steady ascent, for Plutarch's "Life of Themistocles" is the story of a man for whom disadvantages always turned into advantages. That perhaps is the basis of the essay-topic on Themistocles in Triv & Quad.

The first of a series of disabilities recounted by Plutarch that Themistocles allegedly turned to his own advantage, was the legal restriction in his youth, because his mother was a non-Athenian, confining his gymnastic exercises to one gymnasium set aside for such semi-aliens. Themistocles induced the fashionable youth of Athens to frequent that gymnasium, so that Themistocles' own attendance there, instead of being a social stigma was of the highest social prestige. From an undistinguished background he rose by wit, social aplomb, and political craft to preeminence in the city. As a politician he induced the Athenians to build a navy, playing on their commercial cupidity by suggesting the navy's utility in allowing Athens to seize the carrying-trade among the islands, although historians credit him with foreseeing the need for a defensive navy against a future Persian invasion. When Xerxes did invade Greece, Themistocles had a navy ready, but had to induce the Athenians to abandon their city, indefensible against the Persian hordes, and take to their ships. Omens and oracles received at the time were generally interpreted as unfavorable, but Themistocles managed to construe them all as good, and seems to have cajoled the priesthood into agreeing with him. At Salamis the Athenian fleet was accompanied by a numerically smaller fleet from Sparta and other cities of the Peloponnesus. To weld the allies to him, Themistocles allowed a Spartan nominal command of the joint fleet. When this Spartan admiral sought to lead the fleet to the safety of the Peloponnesus, Themistocles sent word of the move to Xerxes, so the Persian fleet was able to trap the Greeks in the strait of Salamis. Themistocles courted this apparent disadvantage because he knew conditions of currents and winds favored the Greek ships. In the engagement the allied Greek fleet utterly destroyed a Persian fleet many times superior in numbers, and Themistocles was universally accorded the glory. Had the Greeks lost, and had Themistocles' machinations become known, he would surely have been condemned as a traitor.

Later, when public opinion had been turned against Themistocles (partly because of his unconcealed self-esteem), he continued to turn bad luck to good. After his ostracism from Athens he was accused of treasonable communication with the Persians, his property was confiscated, and a

price was put on his head. From the ever-present threat of assassination by bounty-hunters in the Greek cities, Themistocles fled to Persian territory, although the Persian king had previously set a bounty of 200 talents on him. He had himself smuggled to the Persian court, and by adding some adroit religious politicking to the astonishment at his effrontery, was admitted to audience. The king thereupon awarded to Themistocles himself the 200 talents reward for his own apprehension.

Themistocles was highly honored by the Persians and was not required to live at court. He became a leading citizen of Magnesia, in the Hellenic part of the empire. On the occasion of a festival held in his honor, when he was loaded with wealth by the Persians, he made a remark to his children, which is clumsily translated "We would have been undone if we had not been undone"—the purport of which seems to be "If I had not been stripped of my Athenian citizenship and property, I could never have become a Magnesian patrician and millionaire." This is Themistocles' most clearly recorded expression of his own sense that everything he became involved in, however seemingly disadvantageous, would turn out well—eu.

One of the many anecdotes concerning both the wit and the self-regard shown by Themistocles that Plutarch relates may be hinted at in the polite exchange contained in the footnote to the occurrence of the word Eu in the text of Finnegans Wake (307.F8). Accosted once by a man from Seriphos (a place that was in antiquity a by-word for insignificance) who complained that Themistocles owed his eminence to his being an Athenian, Themistocles responded, "True, had I been a Seriphian I would never have become distinguished, and neither would you have, had you been an Athenian" (Alêthê legeis . . . all' out an egô Seriphios ôn egenomên endoxos oute su Athênaios). This reply does not contain the word eu, to be sure, but it is framed with the balanced negatives (out' an . . . oute) of the footnote (Où . . . Nenni No).

307.L34-307.26-27

Vitellius: Proper and Regular Diet Necessity For Vitellius arrived in Rome in June a.d. 69, the third new emperor of the year (the suicide Nero had been succeeded by Galba, overthrown in turn by Otho, who then lost his nerve on Vitellius' approach and killed himself), and made himself at once notorious for gluttony, thereby alienating some potential supporters. Toward the end of the year Vespasian's brother revolted in Rome,

and in the fighting the Capitol was burned. Vespasian's troops entered the city in December, dragged Vitellius through the streets and murdered him. Vitellius's defeat by Vespasian (aided by Otho's troops) was from the first inevitable, and at one point Vespasian's brother had almost persuaded him to abdicate peacefully, but Vitellius backed out of the agreement. The name *Vitellius* can be construed to mean either "veal" or "egg-yolk".

307.L35-305.27

Darius: If You Do It Do It Now When attacking Athens Darius landed a large force at Marathon; a defense force of 10,000 Athenians and 1,000 Plataeans, immensely outnumbered, instead of waiting prudently for expected Spartan reinforcements fought the Persians at once and beat them. The Greeks then hurried back to Athens ahead of a Persian naval attack on the city, and drove that, too, off. On both occasions the Athenians "did it now" and the Persians hesitated and failed.

308.L1-308.01

Xenophon: Delays are Dangerous Xenophon served with Greek mercenaries attached to Cyrus's rebellion against his brother Artaxerxes, king of Persia. After Cyrus's defeat and death at Cunaxa, 10,000 Greeks were isolated inside Persia. At the invitation of the Persians they encamped while their senior officers went to parley with the Persian commanders. The parley was a trap and the Greek officers were cut down and slaughtered. Together with the Spartan, Chirisophus, Xenophon then led a retreat of the 10,000 northwestwards across the mountains to the Black Sea. Indecision and delay had cost them their senior officers; constant movement and fighting got them away safely to the sea in one of the most heroic marches recorded in history.

Supplementary Notes

Digamma

Digamma is the name given by Classical grammarians to what had been the sixth letter of the oldest G alphabets. In the Ionic and Attic dialects, from which developed the koinê or common G of the Roman Empire, the sound, and with it the letter, had dropped out of the language before the time of the earliest inscriptions. In some of the other dialects, however, the letter persisted in writing until the Second Century b.c., and the pronunciation of the sound persisted still longer.

The letter represented a consonant, pronounced like the English consonant W, and the name of the letter, when it was still in use, was apparently wau (fav). Although the written letter occurred in several different forms, the best-known (f) resembled a double gamma (f) or one gamma on top of another. From this appearance the name digamma ("double-gamma") was derived.

Although the letter also appears in the form Γ and later as ς , it is clear that the form that evoked the name digamma was also the form of the letter that occurred in the version of the G alphabet from which the Etruscan and ultimately the Roman alphabet developed, for the sixth letter of the Roman alphabet is still F. The Romans, however, applied the letter to the representation of a different consonant (#Labials).

Historically the sound (and letter) digamma was lost in G in initial prevocalic positions in many words the L cognates of which began with V (representing the same consonant as ρ —i.e., English W). Obvious examples are L vinum, G oinos, formerly woinos (ρ 0îvos), English wine, and L vicus (see Finnegans Wake 003.02) for G oikos, formerly woikos (ρ 0îkos, ρ 0îkos).

Awareness of the fortunes of this letter gives Joyce several separate opportunities for play—he can drop off W or add it on to the beginnings of words; he can play with those very numerous topsy-turvy versions of the letter F (Finnegans Wake p. 18); and he can substitute F for W (Finnegans Wake 172.25, "Fireless" for "Wireless"). Whenever we have suspected play with, or allusions to, digamma, we have called attention to the fact. The note #Labials puts the letter digamma in a somewhat wider context.

G-toL: Greek to Latin and Latin to Greek

The heading G-to-L embraces two different but related sets of phenomena:

- 1. The regular distinctive pattern of correspondences (predictable similarities and differences) between phonetic, syntactical, and lexical features of G and L attributable to their being cognate Indo-European languages at a parallel state of evolution from the common parent;
- 2. the conventions, in part based on accurate understanding of the genuine patterns of correspondence mentioned in (1.), in part purely formal, that G and L writers habitually employed in transferring elements—i.e., words and concepts—from one language to the other. Although the direction of transfer in most instances is from G-to-L, as the form of our rubric acknowledges, yet during the Roman Empire G absorbed from L a considerable stock of words chiefly having to do with the Roman government and the rulers. But most of the traffic between G and L consisted of the enrichment of the relatively crude primitive L by absorption of the terminology of intellectual and cultural sophistication from G.

Cognate Correspondences

One of the clearest patterns of inherent resemblance between the two languages is their common possession of similar declensions of nouns. Of masculine nouns G has a class with Nom. sing. ending -os, Acc. sing. ending -on, and Nom. pl. ending -oi. Corresponding to these L has a similar class of masculine nouns in which the endings for the same cases occur as respectively -us, -um, and -i. Both languages also have a similar class of neuter nouns, in which both Nom. and Acc. sing. in G end -on, in L -um. The plural Nom. and Acc. of these nouns end in both languages -a. Likewise both languages share a class of feminine nouns ending -a in the Nom. sing. (in G sometimes -ê), of which the Gen. sing. and Nom. pl. is -ai in G, -ae in L. Thus are a number of rule-of-thumb correspondences set up: i.e., -os G = -us L; -on G = -um L; -oi G = -i L; -a or -ê G = -a L; -ai G = -ae L.

In these endings the digraphs ai (G) and ae (L) are phonetically identical, and so establish the principle that G words with -ai- in any position will be rendered into L with -ae-, and vice-versa. Thus G Phaidra becomes L Phaedra, and L Caesar becomes G Kaisar (for c L = k G, see below). G oi and L i (as in masc. pl. Nom. of nouns) were not, however, phonetically identical, so that to represent the digraph -oi- in G loanwords, L developed

(on the analogy of ai G = ae L) the digraph -oe-, whereby G Phoinix, for instance, became L Phoenix.

The three classes of nouns instanced above that are shared by both languages by no means exhaust either language's complement of nouns. G, for one example, has neuter nouns ending -a in the Nom. sing., pl. -ata. L has feminine nouns ending -io in the Nom. sing. of which the oblique stem (in all other cases of the noun), ends -ion. Thus, for example, natio, Gen. sing. nationis, Acc. sing. nationem, Nom. pl. nationes, etc., and like words, appear only with the -ion stem in the daughter Romance languages (and English), thus Italian nazione, Spanish nación, French (and English) nation; L unio by the same process yields French and English union. Deliberate confusion [N.B. from L confusio] of the L-derived -ion ending with G -on is the source of some Joycean play, as is also confusion among the feminine and neuter sing. -a ending and the neuter pl. -a ending.

Examples of Joyce's play with these facts:

- (a) a pseudo-word like chrismon (Finnegans Wake 119.17) is created by assuming that chrisma is a G neuter pl., of which chrismon would be the regular sing. In fact chrisma is a G. neuter sing., of which the plural is chrismata.
- (b) a pseudo-word like unium (Finnegans Wake 317.29) is created by assuming that union (English or French) is a G neuter Nom./Acc. or a G masculine Acc. sing., and so can be rendered into pseudo-L by altering G -on to L -um. Of course the word is really of L origin, deriving from the oblique cases of the L feminine unio.

A more intriguing pattern of relationships between G and L is seen in the correspondence of certain consonants. Of these correspondences, those most fruitful for Joyce are those of G h- to L s- and of G p and t to L qu. The first of these equations yields such pairs as G hyper = L super, G hypo = L sub, G hexa, hepta = L sex, septem, G herpes = L serpes The second gives for t = qu the G tis, ti and tis are shown in the pair G tis and tis a

Joyce employs both of these sets of correspondences. Frequently in *Finnegans Wake* initial h- is a pseudo-G rendering of a word properly beginning s-; e.g., hister (528.11) is a false hellenization of sister. The

G

ai

correspondence between G p and L qu(c, k), however, is one Joyce employs ceaselessly; see #P/K Split.

Classical Conventions

L

ae, e

Of the conventions employed by classical writers to transform G into L or vice-versa, few seem to be used consciously and deliberately by Joyce. Since his acquaintance with classical G appears to have been minimal, however, his G vocabulary often appears in latinate disguise, frequently derived from ML. A signal instance is his Dedalus from L Daedalus from G Daidalos. Consequently it may be useful here to list the more usual conventional equivalents, both to clarify Joyce's manipulation of G and to make easier the recognition of the real G underlying some of his latinate constructions:

Illustrations

kaino-, Klutaimnêstra G; caeno-, Clytaemnestra,

		Clytem nestra L
\hat{e}	a, e	Athênai, mêtêr G; Athenae, mater L
ei	i	eidôlon G; idolum L
k	c	Klutaimnêstra, Kaisar G; Clytemnestra, Caesar L
oi	oe, e, i	Phoibos, oikonomikos, [w]oinos G; Phoebus, oeconomicus, vinum L
-ôn	-0	Platôn, Phaidôn G; Plato, Phaedo L
-on	-um	êlektron, Kênaion G; electrum, Cenaeum L
-os	-us	Ptolemaios G; Ptolemaeus L
ou	и	Mousa, Mousaios G; Musa, Musaeus L
и	у	Psuchê G; Psyche L
		Labiala

Labials

Labial consonants are those produced by employing the two lips (bilabials) or the lower lip and the upper teeth (labiodentals). Twelve hypothetical consonants might be produced in these positions, but at no historical stage did either L or G make use of more than 6 at a time of these 12 potential consonants, and Classical G made do with as few as 4. The specific selection in use, however, has varied at different times, with consequent alteration in the phonetic values of the written symbols (letters or graphs) used to represent them. The variation in the denotations of these consonantal graphs is the basis for spelling games that Joyce plays throughout Finnegans Wake. This note will attempt to make those games intelligible.

The bilabial position allows for the formation of stops, aspirates, and spirants; the labiodental position conveniently only for spirants. Positing an unvoiced, a voiced, and a nasal variant for each of those four formations produces the total of 12 potential labial consonants. Designating each consonantal position by coordinates—a letter for each formation and a number for each variant within the formation—we arrive at a schematic distribution thus:

		unvoiced	voiced	nasal
Bilabial:	Stop	A 1	A 2	A 3
	Aspirate	B1	B2	В3
	Spirant	C1	C2	C3
Labiodental:	Spirant	D 1	D2	D 3

Some of these potential consonants are never realized in L, G, or English. None of these languages has at any time featured e.g. a labiodental spirant nasal (D3). As a start to understanding this chart, note that modern English makes regular use of 5 (or 6) of these labial consonants—A1, A2, A3, D1 and D2—represented respectively by the graphs P, B, M, F (and PH), and V. If consonantal W is allowed to occupy position C1, as an unvoiced bilabial spirant, English has 6 labials. The sound of position Bl occurs fortuitously in such English words as "uphill," but English makes no phonemic use of aspirates, and the digraph PH usually represents the same unvoiced labiodental spirant (D1) also represented by F. English also, we should note, makes no use of bilabial spirants, and English speakers consequently often have difficulty in hearing them correctly (witness "buckaroo" for Spanish vaquero—initial consonant C2).

The distribution of these consonants in the Classical languages occurs approximately as follows:

I. Greek

- A. Pre-Classical G (OG) may have had 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, B1 and C1, represented by the symbols π , β , μ , ϕ and ρ (digamma). (See #Digamma.)
- B. Classical G(G) was reduced to only 4 of these consonants. The sound of C1 being lost, the [Attic] alphabet dropped the letter digamma (f).
- C. Post-Classical G underwent a shift in consonants: B1 was replaced by D1, and A2 by C2. The same symbols continued to be used for the new sounds, however, so that ϕ now represented D1 instead of B1, and β now represented C2 instead of A2 (=English B).

D. Modern G(MG) has displaced C2 by D2, still using the symbol β (now = English V). but in loan words Mod. G has re-acquired the sound of A2 (English B), and in order to write it combines the symbols for the nasal (A3) and unvoiced (A1) homorganics— $\mu\pi$ (= MP)—so that the borrowed Italian word bomba ("bomb") must be spelled $\mu\pi o\mu\pi\alpha$ (= MPOMPA).

II Latin

- A. Pre-Classical L (OL) like pre-classical G employed 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, C1 and D1, represented by the symbols P, B, M, V, and F. L had developed the letter V for the C1 sound previously written in G by digamma (F), but in the D1 position had a sound for which G had no equivalent, and consequently no letter. L accordingly borrowed for this sound the discarded and now redundant digamma, in the form F.
- B. Classical L(L) retained the 5 labial consonants of OL, but to them added the unvoiced aspirate B1 in words borrowed from G. The G letter ϕ was rendered in L by PH. This digraph did not then represent the D1 labiodental spirant F, but rather the aspirate P in English "uphill." At this point L had 6 labial consonants, which seems to be the maximum acceptable at one time to any of these languages.
- C. Post-Classical L (LL & ML), like post-classical G underwent a disturbance of consonants, in which B1 shifted to D1 (but was still represented by the digraph PH). The C1 sound was voiced, thereby shifting to C2, at the same time the voiced stop A2 in intervocalic position opened to the spirant C2. Consequently the new voiced bilabial spirant C2 was represented by both B and V (the latter no longer retaining its C1 unvoiced sound). Subsequently the C2 sound retracted to the labiodental position, carrying with it the symbol V (whence the modern English value of that consonant). Medieval L (ML) had thus 5 labials: A1, A2, A3, D1, and D2, represented by the graphs P, B, M, F (and PH), and V.

From this conspectus it may be seen that in the Classical languages alone at least 8 of the 12 potential labial consonants were realized at one stage or another, the same symbols carrying different values at different times, viz.:

112	1	2	3
Α	π , P	β , B	μ, Μ
В	φ, PH		_
C	f, V	β , B, V	
D	F, φ, PH	β , V	

Although our concern here is properly with the Classical languages, which offer in their successive stages such a variety of permutations among the labial consonants, to restrict ourselves to those languages would underestimate the possibilities exploited in *Finnegans Wake*. If we add to the consideration three other languages Joyce knew and used in *Finnegans Wake*— English, German, and Irish—the dimensions of possibility somewhat expand. English makes use of the C1 sound, as we have noted, for which it employs the letter W, yielding another labial graph to play with. In German, however, the same symbol denotes the D2 consonant, and V, which English uses in the D2 position, represents the sound of D1 (= English F).

Still further, in Old Irish we find A2 sometimes represented by the graph P, and C2 by the graph B. Also, unlike the other languages we have been examining, Old Irish realized the consonant possible at C3—a bilabial nasal spirant—which it represented by the symbol M. But in Middle Irish this consonant lost its nasal quality and fell together with C2, which thus came to be represented indifferently by the graphs B and M.

As a final fillip let us add a language we have no direct evidence that Joyce knew anything about—Scottish Gaidhlig. In the orthography of that language the graph B generally stands for the A1 consonant (English P), and the graph P for the aspirate B1 (G ϕ ; L PH). Therefore a full chart of the labial consonants in all these languages (transliterating G letters into the Roman alphabet) gives this spread:

	1	2	3
Α	P, B	B, P, MP	M
В	PH, P	_	
C	F, V, W	B, V, M	M
D	F, PH, V	V, B, W	_

According to this chart, then, the graph B, for instance, may be variously equated with the graphs P, MP, V or M; and the graph V may be replaced by F, W, PH, B, or M. If to this astonishing situation is applied the logical theorem that any two things equal to the same third thing must be equal to one another, we are led to the conclusion that *all* of these graphs are interchangeable. Joycean acceptance of this sort of formal logic therefore allows the optional interchange of any of these consonants or digraphs: B,

F, M, MP, P, PH, V, W. Whenever we have noticed the author doing so, we have flagged the place with the lemma #Labials.

L/R Interchange

The phenomena in *Finnegans Wake* that may be characterized as L/R Interchange have been noted in the *Gaelic Lexicon* (pp. 392-393) because they occur so frequently in the book in Irish contexts. As noted in that place, however, the interchange of 1 and r is a virtually universal linguistic phenomenon. It is appropriate here, therefore, to illustrate this interchange in a classical context, for whatever light it may further shed on Joyce's manipulations.

An equivalence of 1 and r is sometimes a specific differentiation between G and L, as, for instance, G $leirion = L \ lilium$, G $barbaros = L \ balbus$ (#G-to-L). Sometimes this distinction has arisen out of an internal development within L. Thus for G aster L has stella. But the first -l- in stella comes from assimilation to the second -l-. The word originally in L was sterula (preserving the ster- root as in G aster, German Stern, English star) which by L/R Interchange became *stelula and thence stella. Another doublet in L (or apparent doublet: the words may in fact come from quite different originals) consists of terra and tellus, words virtually identical in meaning.

In the later history of L we at times find -r- replacing -l- instead of the other way round as with *sterula/stella*. The L word *capitulum*, for instance, on its way to becoming French (and English) replaced the -l- with -r-, so yielding *chapitre* and *chapter*.

By combining L/R Interchange with his favorite P/K Split, Joyce on at least one occasion makes a L word out of a non-cognate G word, changing its associations from democratic to aristocratic. The word is *pathoricks* (027.02), in context obviously suggesting Patrick, the L form of whose name, *Patricius* (from *pater*, "father") means "of the rank or dignity of the *patres*; belonging to the patricians, patrician, noble." By invoking both P/K Split and L/R Interchange, however, we can restore this word to *catholicks*, from G *katholikos*, an adjective meaning "general, universal," or the adverb *katholikôs*, "generally, in the majority of cases."

P/K Split

A discussion of the linguistic split between p and k (c, qu, q) is included in the Supplementary Notes to the *Gaelic Lexicon* (pp. 403-405) because the distinction between initial p- and initial c- is a differentiating character-

istic of the Celtic languages, separating them into so-called P-Celtic (Welsh, Cornish, Breton) and Q-Celtic (Irish, Scottish, Manx). A similar distinction may be noted, however, among the Classical languages, and so it has seemed proper to present the phenomenon again here, in a Classical context. Whether Joyce bases himself specifically on the Celtic languages or on the Classical languages in this regard is not easy to determine, but certainly he seems endlessly fascinated by this linguistic distinction.

With regard to the Classical languages the situation may be stated with relatively little complication. An original Indo-European initial *kw- produced in OL an initial k- sound, usually spelled c-; in L this k had often redeveloped a following semivowel, and occurs in spelling as q-, cu-, and qu-. The same Indo-European initial in G became k- or t- or p-. As between L and G, the P/K Split therefore pertains to those Indo-European words which in L begin qu-, in G p-. Sufficient examples are L quinque, equos, sequor, G pente (or pempe), hippos, hepô(mai). This split between L and G does not, however, exhaust the permeations of the P/K Split in the Classical languages.

In G, as we have noted, Indo-European initial *kw- sometimes became t- rather than p-, and words in which this change took place might seem to be outside the survey of the P/K division. It happens however that in Oscan, a once-widespread Italic language fairly closely related to L, the original words that in G developed t-initials instead developed p- initials. So that where the P/K Split fails to operate per se in distinguishing L from G, it remains a characteristic distinction between L and Oscan. Examples to illustrate this point are the G words tis, ti, te, for which the L equivalents are quis, qui, que. But the L words are distinguished from their Oscan cognates precisely on a P/K Split, the Oscan equivalents being pis, pi, pe.

Occasionally, it should be noted, a distinction along the line of a P/K Split arises within L itself. For instance, beside the word columba/columbus, "dove, pigeon," L has a separate word, palumbes or palumba meaning "wood-pigeon, ring-dove." The words are obviously etymological doublets, distinguished by the initial c- and p-. Peculiarly enough, in this case G makes no alteration to the original initial and preserves the word as kolumbos.

Joyce's manipulation of the P/K Split in Finnegans Wake, regardless of the source of authority to which he may be assumed to appeal, makes no attempt to be either etymologically or historically correct. He is extremely given to interchanging initial p's and k's, and will regard any phonetic k as

replaceable by p regardless of its spelling or etymology. Thus at 484.32 he produces *Prestopher* out of, presumably, an initial k spelled ch-, i.e., **Chrestopher* (though ML **Crestafer* for L **Cristafer* is probably also here). In any case, the employment of this device is so omnipresent in *Finnegans Wake* the reader might do well to substitute an initial k for any initial p in the book, and vice-versa, just on the chance Joyce may have another joker up his sleeve.

Reduplication

Reduplication is a process in G and L verbs by which the initial consonant of the stem plus its following vowel are prefixed to the stem of the verb. The process is flectional, and primarily denotes the perfect tense. In G all verbs are subject to reduplication in the perfect, and the process also occurs widely throughout the passive forms of the verb. In L the process is much less widespread, but is still significantly visible in the perfect construction of several verbs.

The process of reduplication appears to have been prevalent in the primitive state of the entire Indo-European linguistic stock, and to have taken originally the form of prefixing to the affected form of the verb the entire initial consonant or consonant-group plus the exact following vowel. Paradoxically, L, which has to a much greater extent than G discarded entirely the system of reduplication, preserves much better than does G the reduplicated vowels. G, which employs reduplication very widely in the flection of its verbs, reduces reduplicated vowels usually to -e- or -i-.

Examples of reduplication in G: pauô, "I stop," perfect pepauka, "I have stopped"; leipô, "I leave," leloipa, "I have left"; graphô, "I write," gegrapha, "I have written."

Examples of reduplication in L: do, "I give," dedi, "I have given"; spondeo, "I pledge," spospondi, later spopondi, "I have pledged"; tango, "I touch," tetigi, "I have touched"; tundo, "I strike," tutudi, "I have struck"; etc.

Reduplication is also employed in both languages to alter the signification of a stem, usually in order to create a transitive verb. E.g., the L verb sto, "I stand" (intransitive meaning), by reduplication becomes sisto, "I set, I cause to stand, I stand (transitive)." Likewise the stem gen-common to both languages produces by reduplication the verb gignomai (G) and gigno (L), "I beget."

Joyce in Finnegans Wake pays particular attention to the reduplicating

L verbs tango and pango and their reduplicated perfects tetigi and pepigi (pp. 574-576) alerting his reader to his interest in reduplication. We have therefore assumed in such locutions as "Cawcaught" (Finnegans Wake 329.13) that reduplication is being utilized in a perfective sense, and have so marked the occurrence. At times, doubtless, reduplication of an initial syllable is primarily designed to reproduce HCE's guilty stammer, but Joyce is never averse to achieving two or more effects at the cost of one, so we have called atlention to most such occurrences as examples of G and L perfective, transitive or passive reduplication.

Rhotacism

Rhotacism (from G rho, the letter R) is the name given to the regular process in L by which an etymological -s- is changed into -r-. The commonest situation in which it occurs is that of third-declension nouns with sibilant stems, in which the final -s of the stem becomes -r- in the stem of the oblique cases (the cases of the noun other than the nominative singular). Examples are: mas, maris; Ceres, Cereris; cucumis, cucumeris; Venus, Veneris; flos, floris; corpus, corporis; Ligus, Liguris; genus, generis. English derivatives from several of these words are from the rhotacized oblique form, e.g., cucumber from cucumeris, venereal from Veneris, floral from floris, corporal and corporeal from corporis, Ligurian from Liguris and generic from generis.

The L third declension of nouns also contains some sets of doublets, in which two forms of the same noun coexist, one ending -s the other -r: arbos, colos, honos, lepus, labos, etc., beside arbor, color, honor, lepur, labor etc. It will be noticed that here also it is the rhotacized forms that have come down into our modern languages. Other words in L were early rhotacized, so that their -r- forms are more frequent in the classical period than their -s- forms, and in some instances the -s- forms were ousted completely. Examples of such words are: asa, lases, plusima, meliosem, foedesum, Fusius, Papisius, Valesius, fusvos, janitos, all of which became respectively ara, lares, plurima, meliorem, foederum, Furius, Papirius, Valerius, furvus, janitor. Other doublets that persisted side by side include quaeso/quaero, nasus/naris and pulvis/pulver. In all but the double nasus/naris (English nasal, etc.) it is the rhotacized form that we have inherited.

On a few occasions in *Finnegans Wake* we have suspected Joyce of rhotacizing an etymological -s- in one of the words he is maltreating. We have indicated such places by reference to this present note.

Joyce's books before Finnegans Wake are replete with Latin, and even the reader not yet ready to plunge into the darkness of the Wake will find both handy and illuminating the complete glossing of the Latin and Greek quotations and classical references throughout Joyce's other works. About an eighth of the Classical Lexicon consists of glosses for the earlier books.

In addition, three appendixes and a set of Supplementary Notes at the back of the volume contain no fewer than 116 brief explanatory essays expanding details of classical language, history, and culture which cannot be covered adequately in the main body of word-by-word glosses.

The dedicated Wake scholars should reap a rich harvest from this Classical Lexicon, and the non-classically-trained reader of Joyce will find the book an invaluable companion, not only on forays into Finnegans Wake, but in reading all of Joyce's works.

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